

Global EMC Inc. Labs

EMC & RF Test Report

As per
RSS 210 Issue 7:2007
&
FCC Part 15 Subpart C: 2010
Unlicensed Intentional Radiators
on the
SecureKey Token



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Testing produced for



See Appendix A for full customer & EUT details.



Client	SecureKey Technologies	
Product	SecureKey Token	
Standard(s)	RSS 210 Issue 7:2007 / FCC Part 15 Subpart C 15:2010	

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Client	SecureKey Technologies	
Product	SecureKey Token	
Standard(s)	RSS 210 Issue 7:2007 / FCC Part 15 Subpart C 15:2010	

Report Scope

This report addresses the EMC verification testing and test results of the SecureKey Token, herein referred to as EUT (Equipment Under Test) performed at Global EMC Labs.

The EUT was tested for compliance against the following standards:

RSS 210 Issue 7:2007 / FCC Part 15 Subpart C 15:2010

Test procedures, results, justifications, and engineering considerations, if any, follow later in this report.

The results contained in this report relate only to the item(s) tested.

This report does not imply product endorsement by A2LA or any other accreditation agency, any government, or Global EMC Inc.


Opinions/interpretations expressed in this report, if any, are outside the scope of Global EMC Inc accreditation. Any opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect the opinions of Global EMC Inc, unless otherwise stated.

Client	SecureKey Technologies	
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Standard(s)	RSS 210 Issue 7:2007 / FCC Part 15 Subpart C 15:2010	

Summary

The results contained in this report relate only to the item(s) tested.

EUT FCC Certification #, FCC ID:	YDC-TCL02
EUT Industry Canada Certification #, IC:	8969A-TCL02
EUT Passed all tests performed.	Yes (see test results summary)
Tests conducted by	Min Xie

Client	SecureKey Technologies	
Product	SecureKey Token	
Standard(s)	RSS 210 Issue 7:2007 / FCC Part 15 Subpart C 15:2010	

Test Results Summary

Standard/Method	Description	Class/Limit	Result
FCC 15.203	Antenna Requirement	Unique	Pass See Justification
FCC 15.205 RSS 210 (Table 1)	Restricted Bands for intentional operation	QuasiPeak Average	Pass
FCC 15.207	Power line conducted emissions	QuasiPeak Average	Pass
FCC 15.209 RSS-210 (Table 2)	Spurious Radiated emissions	QuasiPeak Average	Pass
Overall Result			PASS

All tests were performed by Min Xie.

If the product as tested or otherwise complies with the specification, the EUT is deemed to comply with the requirement and is deemed a 'PASS' grade. If not 'FAIL' grade will be issued. Note that 'PASS' / 'FAIL' grade is independent of any measurement uncertainties. A 'PASS' / 'FAIL' grade within measurement uncertainty is marked with a '*'.

Client	SecureKey Technologies	
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Justifications, Descriptions, or Deviations

The following justifications for tests not performed or deviations from the above listed specifications apply:

For the Antenna requirement specified in FCC 15.203 (RSS 210 section 5.5), this device incorporates an internal PCB trace antenna, and there are no provisions for end user replacement.

For the Restricted Bands of operation, the EUT is designed to only operate at 13.56 MHz.

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Applicable Standards, Specifications and Methods

ANSI C63.4:2003	- Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
CFR 47 FCC 15	- Code of Federal Regulations – Radio Frequency Devices
CISPR 22:1997	- Information technology equipment – Radio disturbance characteristics – Limits and methods of measurement
ICES-003:2004	- Digital Apparatus - Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Policy Interference-Causing Equipment Standard
ISO 17025:2005	- General Requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories
RSS 210:2007	- Issue 7: Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Policy. Radio Standards Specification Low Power License-Exempt Radiocommunication Devices

Client	SecureKey Technologies	
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Sample calculation(s)

Margin = limit – (received signal + antenna factor + cable loss – pre-amp gain)

Margin = 50.5dBuV/m – (50dBuV + 10dB + 2.5dB – 20dB)

Margin = 8.5 dB

Document Revision Status

Revision 1 - Sept 8, 2010

Client	SecureKey Technologies	
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Standard(s)	RSS 210 Issue 7:2007 / FCC Part 15 Subpart C 15:2010	

Definitions and Acronyms

The following definitions and acronyms are applicable in this report.
See also ANSI C63.14.

AE – Auxiliary Equipment.

BW – Bandwidth. Unless otherwise stated, this refers to the 6 dB bandwidth.

EMC – Electro-Magnetic Compatibility

EMI – Electro-Magnetic Immunity

EUT – Equipment Under Test

ITE – Information Technology Equipment with a primary function(s) of entry, storage, display, retrieval, transmission, processing, switching, or control, of data.

LISN – Line impedance stabilization network

NCR – No Calibration Required

RF – Radio Frequency

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Testing Facility

Testing for EMC on the EUT was carried out at Global EMC labs in Toronto, Ontario, Canada. The testing lab consists of a 3m semi-anechoic chamber calibrated to be able to allow measurements on an EUT with a maximum width or length of up to 2m and height up to 3m. The chamber is equipped with a turn table that is capable of testing devices up to 3300lb in weight. This facility is capable of testing products that are rated for 120 Vac and 240Vac single phase, or 208 Vac 3 phase input. DC capability is also available. The chamber is equipped with an antenna mast that controls polarization and height from the control room adjoining the shielded chamber. Radiated emissions measurements are performed using a Bilog, and Horn antenna where applicable. Conducted emissions, unless otherwise stated, are performed using a LISN.

Calibrations and Accreditations


The measurement site used is registered with Federal Communications Commission (FCC) and Industry Canada (IC). This site is calibrated for Normalized Site Attenuation (NSA) using test procedures outlined in ANSI C63.4 “Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz”. The semi-anechoic chamber is lined with ferrite tiles and absorption cones to minimize any undesired reflections. All measuring equipment is calibrated on an annual or bi-annual basis as listed for each respective test.

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Testing Environmental Conditions and Dates

Following were the environmental conditions in the facility during time of testing –

Date	Test	Init.	Temperature (°C)	Humidity (%)	Pressure (kPa)
Aug-25, 26, 2010	All	MX	23-25°C	45-50%	100 -102kPa

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Detailed Test Results Section

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Power Line Conducted Emissions

Purpose

The purpose of this test is to ensure that the RF energy unintentionally emitted from the EUT's power line does not exceed the limits listed below as defined in the applicable test standard, as measured from a LISN. This helps protect lower frequency radio services such as AM radio, shortwave radio, amateur radio operators, maritime radio, CB radio, and so on, from unwanted interference.

Limits & Method

The limits are as defined in 47 CFR FCC Part 15 Section 15.207


Method is as defined in ANSI C64:2003

Average Limits		QuasiPeak Limits	
150 kHz – 500 kHz	56 to 46 dBuV	150 kHz – 500 kHz	66 to 56 dBuV
500 kHz – 5 MHz	46 dBuV	500 kHz – 5 MHz	56 dBuV
5 MHz – 30 MHz	50 dBuV	500 kHz – 30 MHz	60 dBuV

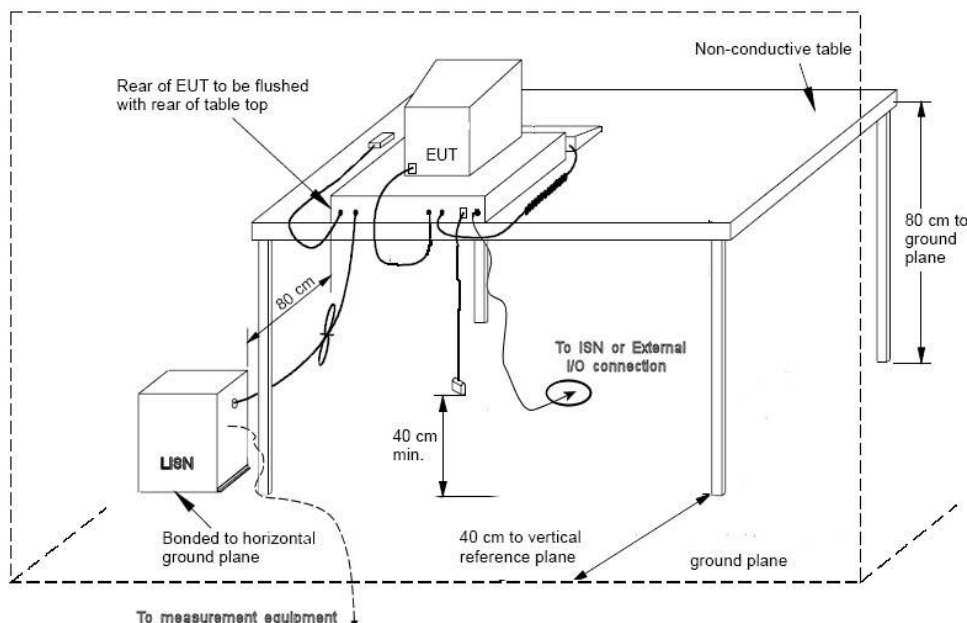
The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm of the frequency in the range 0.15 MHz to 0.50 MHz.

Note: If the Peak or Quasi Peak detector measurements do not exceed the Average limits, then the EUT is deemed to have passed the requirements.

Both limits are applicable, and each is specified as being measured with a 9 kHz measurement bandwidth.

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Typical Setup Diagram




Note: The vertical reference plane is optional as per ANSI C63.4 section 5.2.2

Measurement Uncertainty

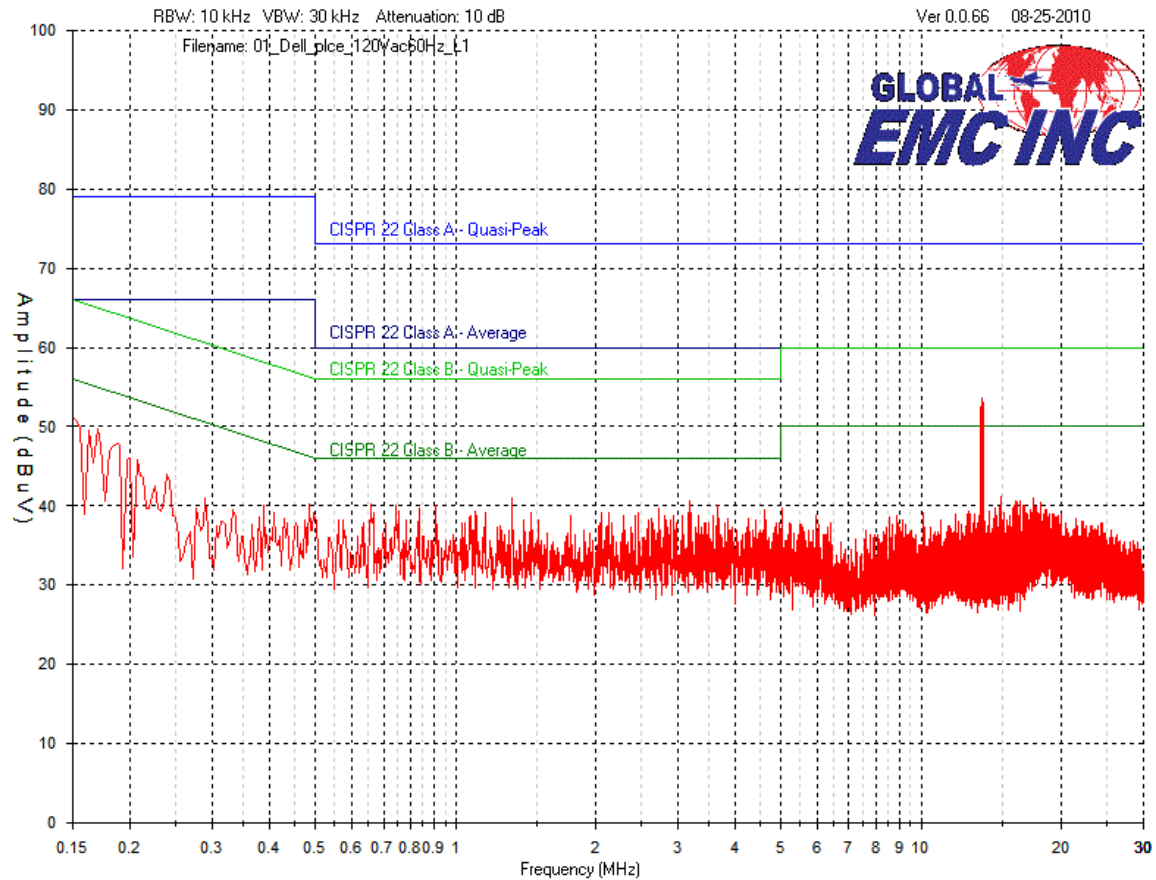
The expanded measurement uncertainty is calculated in accordance with CISPR 16-4-2 and is ± 3.6 dB with a 'k=2' coverage factor and a 95% confidence level.


Preliminary Graphs

Note the graphs shown below are for graphical illustration only. For final measurements with the appropriate detector where applicable, please refer to the table. The graph shown below is a peak measurement graph, measured with a resolution bandwidth greater than or equal to the final required detector. These graphs are performed as a worst case measurement to enable the detection of frequencies of concern and for considerable time savings.

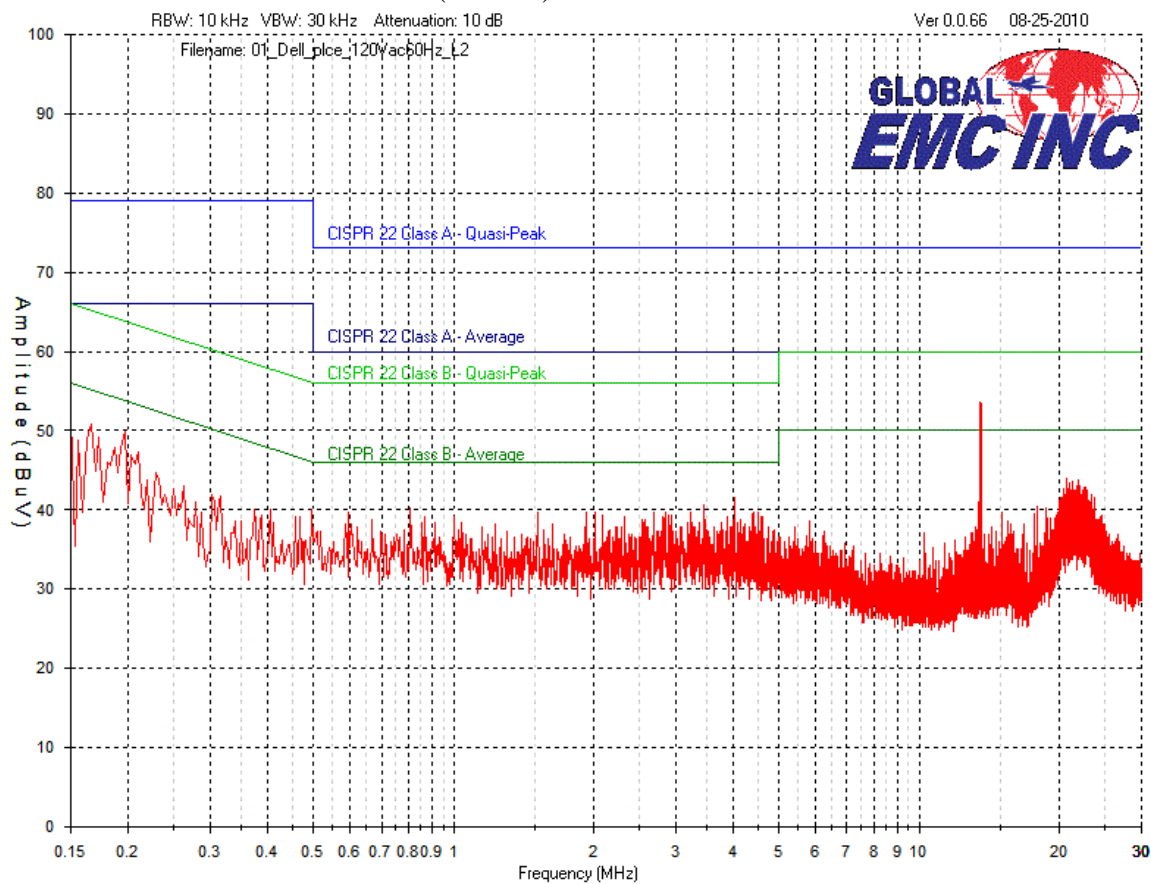
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L1 (Line) 120 Vac @ 60 Hz



Client	SecureKey Technologies	
Product	SecureKey Token	
Standard(s)	RSS 210 Issue 7:2007 / FCC Part 15 Subpart C 15:2010	


L2 (Neutral) 120 Vac @ 60 Hz



Client	SecureKey Technologies	
Product	SecureKey Token	
Standard(s)	RSS 210 Issue 7:2007 / FCC Part 15 Subpart C 15:2010	

Final Measurements

Product Category		Class B						
Product		SecureKey Token						
L1 (Line) – Peak Emission with respect to Quasi-Peak Limits								
Frequency (MHz)	Raw (dBuV)	Atten Factor (dB)	Cable Loss (dB)	LISN Factor (dB)	Level (dBuV)	Limit (dB)	Margin (dB)	Pass/Fail
13.5463	43.1	10	0.3	0.3	53.7	60	6.3	Pass
13.5929	42.5	10	0.3	0.3	53.1	60	6.9	Pass
13.473	42.1	10	0.3	0.3	52.7	60	7.3	Pass
13.5329	40.6	10	0.3	0.3	51.2	60	8.8	Pass
13.5196	40.3	10	0.3	0.3	50.9	60	9.1	Pass
1.32213	30.6	10	0.1	0.2	40.9	56	15.1	Pass
L1 (Line) - Average								
13.553	33	10	0.3	0.3	43.6	50	6.4	Pass
13.638	23.21	10	0.3	0.3	33.81	50	16.19	Pass
13.463	22.77	10	0.3	0.3	33.37	50	16.63	Pass
13.398	23.46	10	0.3	0.3	34.06	50	15.94	Pass
13.305	24.5	10	0.3	0.3	35.1	50	14.9	Pass
L2 (Neutral) - Peak Emission with respect to Quasi-Peak Limits								
13.5496	43.1	10	0.3	0.3	53.7	60	6.3	Pass
13.5696	42.8	10	0.3	0.3	53.4	60	6.6	Pass
13.5896	42.5	10	0.3	0.3	53.1	60	6.9	Pass
13.5796	41.8	10	0.3	0.3	52.4	60	7.6	Pass
13.4697	41.8	10	0.3	0.3	52.4	60	7.6	Pass
13.5196	41.2	10	0.3	0.3	51.8	60	8.2	Pass
L2 (Neutral) - Average								
13.55	31.61	10	0.3	0.3	42.21	50	7.79	Pass
13.5696	17.33	10	0.3	0.3	27.93	50	22.07	Pass
13.725	19.05	10	0.3	0.3	29.65	50	20.35	Pass
13.82	18.78	10	0.3	0.3	29.38	50	20.62	Pass
13.82	18.78	10	0.3	0.3	29.38	50	20.62	Pass
13.42	16.57	10	0.3	0.3	27.17	50	22.83	Pass
13.24	17.07	10	0.3	0.3	27.67	50	22.33	Pass

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No peak emissions exceeded the quasi-peak limits; therefore, the unit was deemed to meet the quasi-peak requirements based on peak emissions.

Note: See 'Appendix B – EUT & Test Setup Photographs' for photos showing the test set-up for the highest line conducted emission

Test Equipment List

Equipment	Model No.	Manufacturer	Last calibration date	Next calibration due date	Asset #
IFR Spectrum Analyzer	AN940	IFR	12/29/2009	12/29/2011	GEMC 6350
LISN	FCC-LISN-50/250-16-2-01	FCC	2009-02-11	2011-02-11	GEMC 65
RF Cable 7m	LMR-400-7M-50OHM-MN-MN	LexTec	NCR	NCR	GEMC 28
RF Cable 1m	LMR-400-1M-50OHM-MN-MN	LexTec	NCR	NCR	GEMC 29
Attenuator 10 dB	FP-50-10	Trilithic	NCR	NCR	GEMC 42

This report module is based on GEMC template "FCC – Power Line Conducted Emissions Class B_Rev1"

Client	SecureKey Technologies	
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Radiated Emissions

Purpose

The purpose of this test is to ensure that the RF energy unintentionally emitted from the EUT does not exceed the limits listed below as defined in the applicable test standard, as measured from a receiving antenna. This helps protect broadcast radio services such as television, FM radio, pagers, cellular telephones, emergency services, and so on, from unwanted interference.

Limit(s) and Method

The method is as defined in ANSI C63.4:2003.

The limits are as defined in FCC Part 15, Section 15.209:

1.705 MHz – 30 MHz, 30 uV (29.5 dBuV/m¹) at 30 m, 69.5 dBuV/m at 3 m⁴

30 MHz – 88 MHz, 100 uV/m (40.0 dBuV/m²) at 3 m

88 MHz – 216 MHz, 150 uV/m (43.5 dBuV/m²) at 3 m

216 MHz – 960 MHz, 200 uV/m (46.4 dBuV/m²) at 3 m

Above 960 MHz, 500 uV/m (54.0 dBuV/m²) at 3 m


Above 1000 MHz³, 500 uV/m (54 dBuV/m) at 3m

¹ Limit is 9 kHz bandwidth and using an Average detector, using a loop antenna.

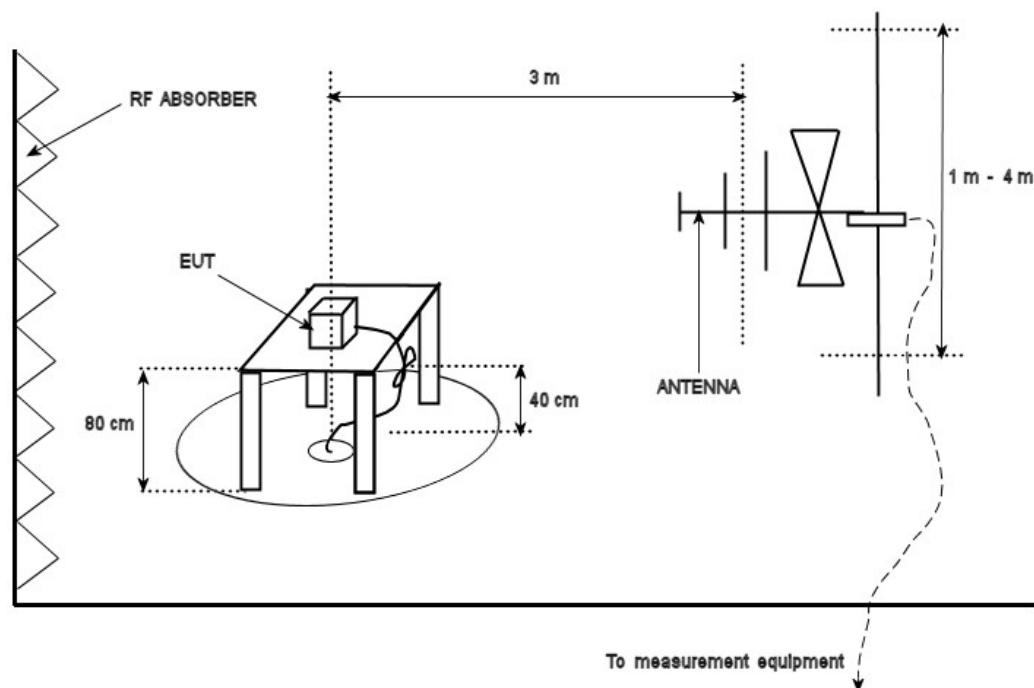
² Limit is with 120 kHz measurement bandwidth and a using a Quasi Peak detector.

³ Limit is with 1 MHz measurement bandwidth and using an Average detector

⁴ Extrapolated in accordance with 15.31 (f) (2)

Client	SecureKey Technologies	
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Typical Radiated Emissions Setup




Measurement Uncertainty

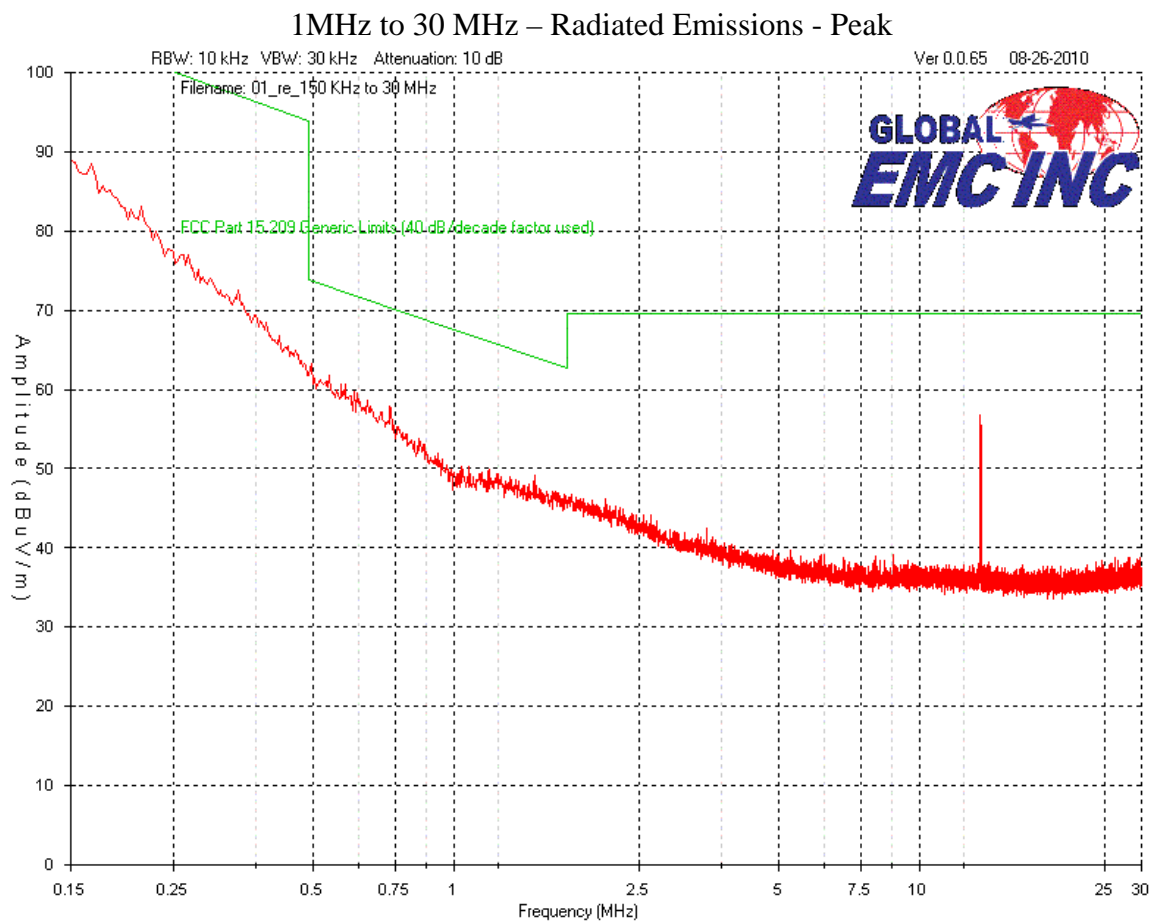
The expanded measurement uncertainty is calculated in accordance with CISPR 16-4-2 and is ± 4.4 dB with a 'k=2' coverage factor and a 95% confidence level.


Preliminary Graphs

Note the graphs shown below are for graphical illustration only. For final measurements with the appropriate detector, please refer to the final measurement table where applicable. The graph shown below is a maximized peak measurement graph, measured with a resolution bandwidth greater than the final required detector and over a full 0-360 rotation. This peaking process is done as a worst case measurement. This process enables the detection of frequencies of concern for final measurement, and provides considerable time savings.

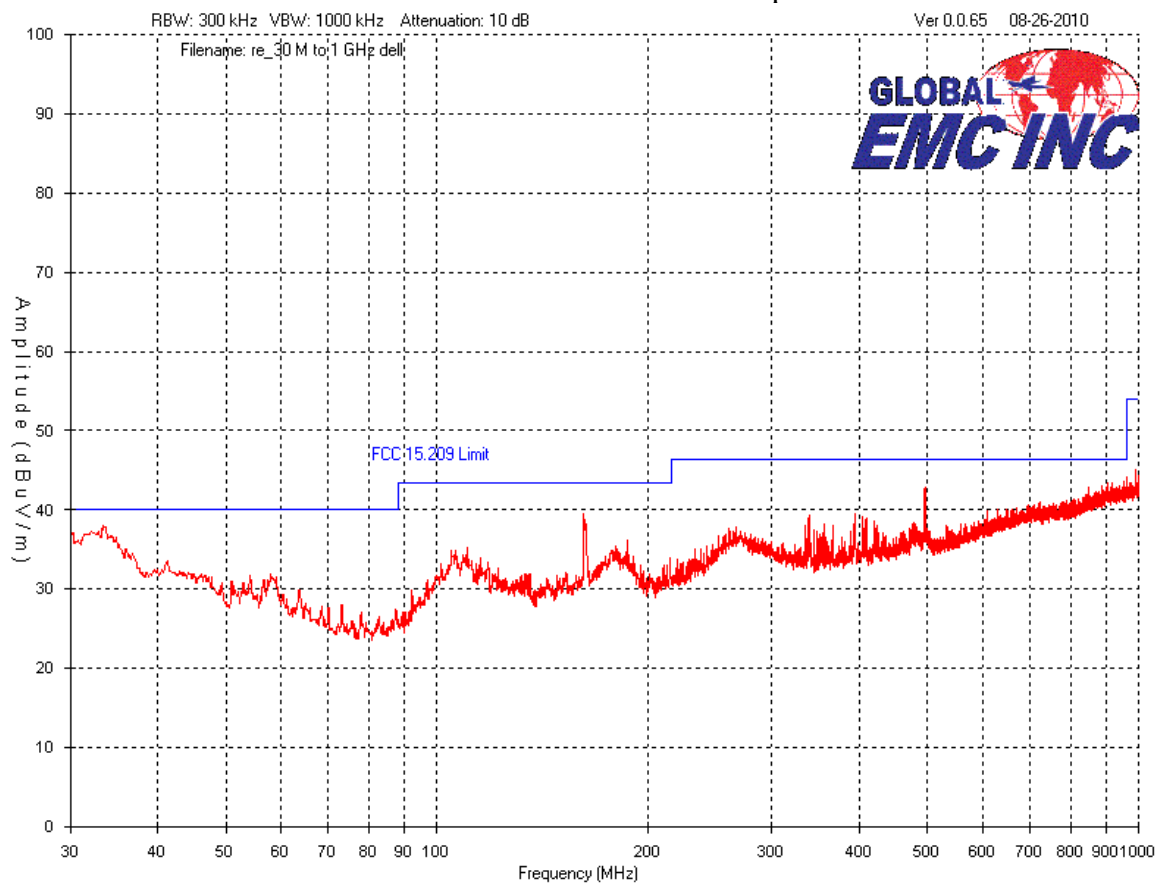
In accordance with FCC Part 15, Subpart A, Section 15.33, the device was scanned to the 10th harmonic (a minimum of a 1 GHz).


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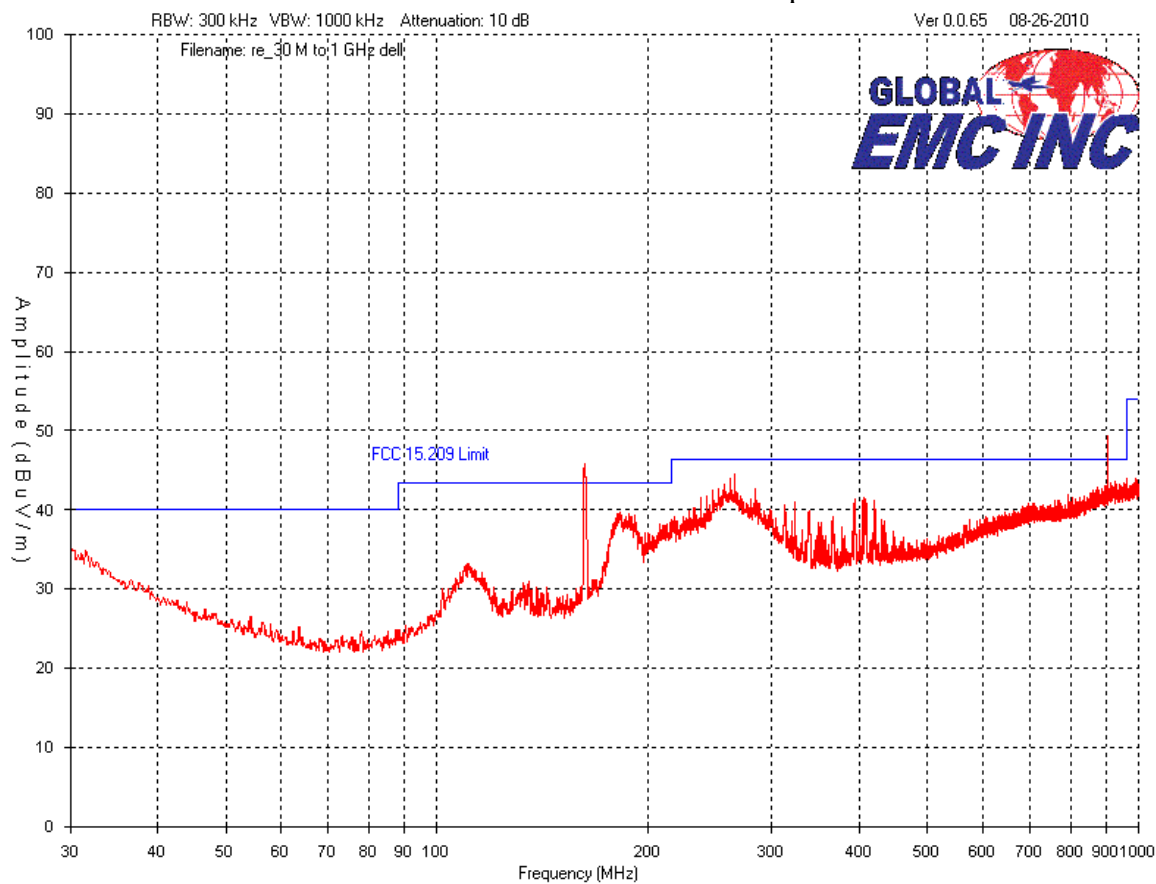
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Vertical – Peak Emissions Graph



Client	SecureKey Technologies	
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Horizontal – Peak Emissions Graph



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Final Measurements

For information purposes, the fundamental was measured to be 56.8 dBuV/m at 3 meters.

Fundamental


Peak Emissions Table -

Frequency (MHz)	Raw (dBuV)	Ant. (dB/m)	Current Voltage (dB)	Preamp (dB)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dB)	Margin (dB)	Pass/Fail
13.5528	39.2	-16	51.5	-18	56.8	69.5	12.7	Pass

Spurious

Product Category			Class B					
Product Name			SecureKey Token					
Peak Emissions with respect to Quasi-Peak Limit Table - Vertical								
Freque nc y (MHz)	Raw (dBuV)	Antenna Factor (dB/m)	Cable RE Facto r (dB)	Pre- Amp (dB)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dB)	Margi n (dB)	Pass/Fai l
33.492	39.9	16.3	0.3	-18.5	38	40	2	Pass
495.697	42.6	18	0.7	-18.4	42.9	46.4	3.5	Pass
161.92	48.4	9.1	0.5	-18.5	39.5	43.5	4	Pass
393.653	40.5	16.8	0.6	-18.4	39.5	46.4	6.9	Pass
340.109	41.7	15.4	0.6	-18.4	39.3	46.4	7.1	Pass
110.316	44.7	8.6	0.5	-18.5	35.3	43.5	8.2	Pass
Quasi Peak Emissions Table - Horizontal								
162.114	49.1	9.1	0.5	-18.5	40.2	43.5	3.3	Pass
246.952	40.8	12.8	0.6	-18.4	35.8	46.4	10.6	Pass
182.581	46.7	10.1	0.5	-18.5	38.8	43.5	4.7	Pass


Note: For vertical polarity, no peak emissions exceeded the quasi-peak limits; therefore, the unit was deemed to meet the quasi-peak requirements based on peak emissions.

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Test Equipment List

Equipment	Model No.	Manufacturer	Last calibration date	Next calibration due date	Asset #
IFR Spectrum Analyzer	AN940	IFR	12/29/2009	12/29/2011	GEMC 6350
BiLog Antenna	3142-C	ETS	2009-02-12	2011-02-12	GEMC 8
Loop Antenna	EM 6872	Electro Metrics	Aug 16, 2009	Aug 16, 2011	GEMC 71
Attenuator 3 dB	FP-50-3	Trilithic	NCR	NCR	GEMC 40
Schaffner Preamp 9kHz - 2 GHz	CPA9231A	Schaffner	8/26/2008	8/26/2010	GEMC 116
RF Cable 7m	LMR-400-7M-50OHM-MN-MN	LexTec	NCR	NCR	GEMC 28
RF Cable 1m	LMR-400-1M-50OHM-MN-MN	LexTec	NCR	NCR	GEMC 29
RF Cable 0.5M	LMR-400-0.5M-50OHM-MN-MN	LexTec	NCR	NCR	GEMC 31

This report module is based on GEMC template "FCC - 15.209 - Radiated Emissions_Rev1.doc"

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Product	SecureKey Token	
Standard(s)	RSS 210 Issue 7:2007 / FCC Part 15 Subpart C 15:2010	


Appendix A – EUT Summary

For further details for filing purposes, refer to filing package.


General EUT Description

Manufacturer	SecureKey Technologies 36 York Mills Road, Suite 500 Toronto, ON M2P 2E9 416-221-7250
EUT Name	SecureKey Token
FCCID	YDC-TCL02
IC #	8969A-TCL02
Approximate Size (LxWxH)	6cm x 3 cm x 2 cm
Equipment Category (Commercial / Residential / Medical)	Commercial
Input Voltage and Frequency	USB powered
Rated Input Current	N/A
Intentional RF (If yes describe)	RFID
Table Top / Wall mount / Floor standing (choose table top if unsure)	Tabletop (Computer peripheral)
I/O Connectors available on EUT	USB Male
Peripherals required for test	Test on a Dell Ispiron 1525 Laptop with: Model No: PP29L P/N: UK530 A0-0
Minimum Separation distance from operator	N/A
Types and lengths of all I/O cables	N/A

Note the EUT is considered to have been received the date of the commencement of the first test, unless otherwise stated. For a close-up picture of the EUT, see ‘Appendix B – EUT & Test Setup Photographs’.

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Appendix B – EUT and Test Setup Photographs

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Note: These photos are for information purposes only. Also refer to PDF files that are separate from this test report.



EUT

Client	SecureKey Technologies	
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Power Line Conducted Emissions Test Setup

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Radiated Emissions – 150 kHz to 30 MHz

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Radiated Emissions

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Radiated Emissions – Close Up