





Testing



Consultancy

EMC Training

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REPORT ON ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY TESTS

Performed at: TWENTY PENCE TEST SITE

> **Twenty Pence Road,** Cottenham, Cambridge U.K. **CB24 8PS**

> > on

Quatro Electronics Ltd

MFS

dated

28th August 2010

Document History

Issue	Date	Affected page(s)	Description of modifications	Revised by	Approved by
1	28/08/10		Initial release		
2	13/09/10	7	Photos show antenna and EUT	DS	DB

Based on report template: v090319

	Report No: Issue No:	R2817 2	FCC ID: XL8MFS1501		
dB	Test No:	T3331	Test Report	Page:	2 of 20

Equipment Under Test (EUT):	MFS				
Test Commissioned by:	Quatro Electronics Ltd Quatro House School Lane Lytham FY8 5NL				
Representative:	Dave Smith				
Test Started:	26th July 2010				
Test Completed:	2nd August 2010				
Test Engineer:	Dave Smith				
Date of Report:	28th August 2010				
Written by: Dave Smith	Checked by: Derek Barlow				
Signature: D-A-Switt	Signature:				
Date: 28th August 2010	Date: 31st August 2010				

dB Technology can only report on the specific unit(s) tested at its site. The responsibility for extrapolating this data to a product line lies solely with the manufacturer.

Test Standards Applied

CFR 47: 2009 Code of Federal Regulations: Pt 15 Subpart C - Radio Frequency Devices -

Intentional Radiators

In particular, the rules of CFR 47 part 15.231 were applied.

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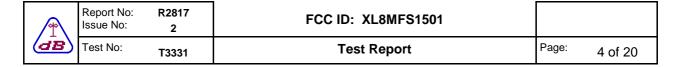
Emissions Test Results Summary

CFR 47: 2009 PASS

OTTL 47 . 2000					1 700
Test	Port	Method	Limit	PASS/FAIL	Notes
Conducted	ac power	ANSI C63.4:2003	15.207	N/A	#1
Emissions					
Periodic			15.231(a)	PASS	
Operation					
Radiated		ANSI C63.4:2003	15.231(b)	PASS	
Emissions					
Bandwidth		ANSI C63.4:2003	15.231(c)	PASS	

specs_fccv090511

#1 Test not required because EUT is battery operated and does not have any connection to the mains.



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1 EUT Details

1.1 General

The EUT was a MFS (Multi-Function Switch) with a 434.475MHz intentional transmitter. The transmitter is intended for periodic operation and was therefore tested to FCC part 15.

The unit has an RJ45 connector but for this particular usage there is no intention to connect anything to this port.

Details of the EUT and associated peripherals used during the tests are listed below. Figure 1 shows the interconnections between the EUT and peripherals.

Item	Manufacturer	Model	Description	Serial No:	Notes
1	Quatro	MSF	EUT	Sample 5A	

1.2 Modifications to EUT and Peripherals

Details of any modifications that were required to achieve compliance are listed below. The modification numbers are referred to in the results sections as appropriate.

Mod No:	Details	Implemented for
0	Product as received for testing on 26th July 2010. This included: the Multi 4001 pcb the GT2D-434.475-US radio module	

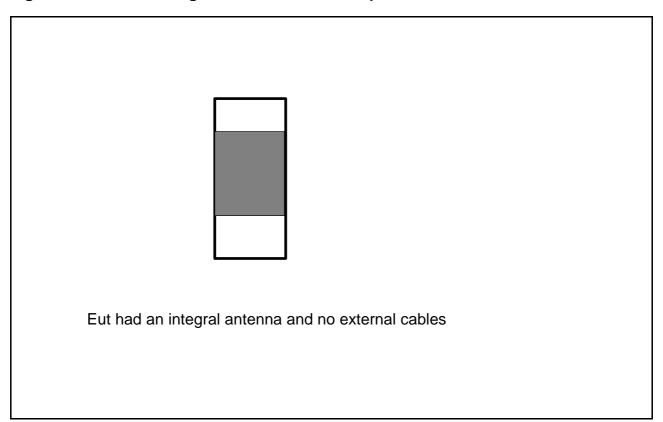
1.3 EUT Operating Modes

The EUT was tested in the following operating mode or modes. Generally, operating modes are chosen that will exercise the functions of the EUT as fully as possible and in a manner likely to produce maximum emission levels or susceptibility. Individual test result sheets reference the operating mode of the EUT.

Operating Mode	Details
1	Pulsed transmission at 434.475MHz.
	The duty cycle was much higher than in normal use in order to aid testing. In normal operation the transmitter is continuously on for a duration of more than 100msec and so no additional reduction in levels could be made by calculating an average based on duty cycle.

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Figure 1 General Arrangement of EUT and Peripherals





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Photograph 1 EUT - Front



Photograph 2 EUT - Back

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2 Test Equipment

The test equipment used during the tests was one or more of the items listed below. Individual test result sheets indicate which items were used.

Ref No:	Details	Serial Number	Cal Due
A24 A5 A8 PRE7	Chase X-wing Bilog CBL6144 26MHz-3GHz Chase Bilog CBL6111A EMCO 3115 DR Guide LUCIX 0.1GHz to 20GHz	27590 1760 6070 24485	13/07/2011 21/01/2011 25/01/2011 06/05/2011
R8 RFF11	Agilent E7405A Spectrum Analyser High Pass RF Filter 890MHz to 22GHz	MY44212494 11	15/09/2010 07/05/2011

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3 Test Methods

3.1 Radiated Emissions

This section describes the general method of performing this test. The specific method used and any deviations from this general method are listed in the appropriate results section.

Initial scans are performed in a semi-anechoic screened room at a distance of 3m. Scans are performed over the frequency range specified in the test standard with the antenna both horizontally and vertically polarised. During these scans the EUT and peripherals are rotated through 360°. Bench top EUTs are placed on a non-conducting bench at a height of 0.8m above the ground plane. Floor standing EUTs are placed 0.1m above the ground plane. The results of the scans are shown in the plots included at the end of the report.

Significant emissions identified by the scans are measured on an open area test site at the appropriate test distance using a CISPR16 quasi-peak receiver. Maximised readings are obtained by rotating the EUT through 360° and adjusting the height of the antenna from 1m to 4m. Measurements are made with the antenna both horizontally and vertically polarised and the results tabulated.

Tabulated results show levels based on the following calculation:

Field Strength (dBuV) = receiver reading (dBuV) + CF (dB/m)

CF is the correction factor for the antenna and cable.

For example:

at 434.478MHz receiver reading was 58.8dBuV, combined correction factor = 20.4 (dB/m).

Total field strength = 57.8 + 20.4 = 78.2 dBuV/m.

4 Test Results

The following sections contain tabulated test results. Plots of various scans are included at the back of this section.

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(dB)	Test No:	T3331	Test Report	Page:	10 of 20

4.1 Intermittent Operation Information - 15.231(a)

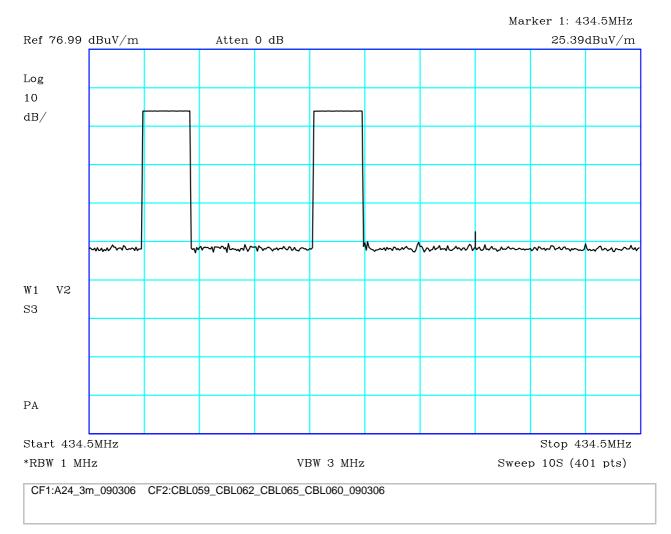
The operation of the transmitter is controlled by a microprocessor. The transmitter is activated when an warning condition is detected (eg. door opened).

When activated the transmitter sends a single sequence of pulses which lasts for less than 5 seconds - see plot below. No other sequence of pulses is transmitted until a new warning condition is detected. In any case, no retransmission occurs within 3 minutes of a previous transmission, regardless of whether a new warning condition occurs.

In addition, this same sequence of pulses is sent out once every 18 hours for supervisory purposes.

This is considered to meet the rules of 15.231 as:

- o it is an automatically operated device which transmits for a period of less than 5 seconds.
- o transmissions at regular predetermined intervals are limited to supervision transmissions to determine system integrity in a security or safety application and does not exceed a rate of 2 seconds per hour.



Plot shows total transmitter activation time as 3.975 seconds.

	Report No: Issue No:	R2817 2	FCC ID: XL8MFS1501		
1 /	Test No:	T3331	Test Report	Page:	11 of 20

Radiated Emissions Results - Carrier - 15.231(b) 4.2

A5_FS_10B CBL015_09C Factor Set 1: Factor Set 2: Factor Set 3: Test Equipment: R8 A5 CSET005

. 000	_qa.p.		110 /	5 CSE	1000								
		Ouat		lectr	onics Ltd			Prod	uct: N	/IFS			
Date		26/07						Test		ave Smitl	า		
Ports Test		ANSI	C63.	.4:20	03 using	limits	s of	15.	.231(b)				
Ports Test	s:				using								
7031				1	usirig		o OI	1				1	
Plot	Op Mode	Mod State	Dist m	Fact Set	Freq. MHz	Ant Pol	Rec. Level dBuV	Corr'n Factor dB/m	Corr'n Factor dB	Total Level dBuV/m	Limit FCC_B dBuV/m	Margin FCC_B dB	Notes
2 2	1 1	0 0	3 3	1 1	434.476 434.476	V H	57.8 47.1	20.4		78.2 67.5	80.8 80.8	2.6 13.3	
	Resul	ts					Minimu PASS/F	_	jin		2.6 PASS	dB	
No	tes					_			ervation	าร			
Results of scans shown in plot 2. All measurements are peak measurements with 120kHz measuring bandw Limit shown is average limit. Since all peak measurements are below the average limit there is no requirement to perform average measurements. The EUT is NOT hand held and is always installed in the same orientation. The tests were performed in this orientation. It was considered unnecessary to repeat the tests in three orthoganol plan								ion.					

	Report No: Issue No:	R2817 2	FCC ID: XL8MFS1501		
dB	Test No:	T3331	Test Report	Page:	12 of 20

Radiated Emissions Results - Harmonics - 15.231(b) 4.3

A8_3m_10B RFF11_09B PRE7_CBL051_CBL053_09B Factor Set 1:

Factor Set 2:

Factor Set 3:

Test Equipment: R8 A8 PRE7 RFF11

Radia	Radiated Emissions												
Com	pany:	Qua	tro E	lectr	onics Ltd			Prod	uct: N	/IFS			
Date		02/08						Test	Eng:	ave Smitl	h		
Ports													
Test		ANSI	C63	.4:20	03 using	limits	of	15	231(b)		=FCC B		
Ports Test					uning	limite	o o f						
7631	•				using	IIIIIIES	5 01						
Plot	Ор	Mod	Dist	Fact	Freq.	Ant	Rec.	Corr'n	Corr'n	Total	Limit	Margin	Notes
	Mode	State	m	Set	MHz	Pol	Level	Factor	Factor	Level	FCC_C	FCC_C	
							dBuV	dB/m	dB	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	
	avera	ige											
4	1	0	3	1	3041.000	V	38.6	-9.6		28.9	60.8	31.9	#1
4	1	0	3	1	3041.000	Н	37.5	-9.6		27.8	60.8	33.0	#1
4	1	0	3	1	3910.290	V	46.6	-7.2		39.4	54.0	14.6	#2
4	1 1	0 0	3 3	1	3910.290 4344.806	H V	45.2 53.2	-7.2 -7.3		38.0 45.9	54.0 54.0	16.0 8.1	#2 #2
4	1	0	3	1	4344.806	H	46.4	-7.3		39.1	54.0 54.0	14.9	#2
	'		5	'	1344.000	''	70.4	/.5		33.1	34.0	14.5	"-
	peak												
4	1	0	3	1	3041.000	V	50.5	-9.6		40.9	80.8	39.9	#1
4	1	0	3	1	3041.000	Н	48.6	-9.6		38.9	80.8	41.9	#1
4	1	0	3	1	3910.290	V	51.1	-7.2		43.9	74.0	30.1	#2
4	1	0	3	1	3910.290	Н	51.7	-7.2		44.5	74.0	29.5	#2
4	1	0	3	1	4344.806	V	55.8	-7.3		48.5	74.0	25.5	#2
4	1	0	3	1	4344.806	H	51.2	-7.3		43.9	74.0	30.1	#2
				I		l	l	ı				I	
	Resul	ts					Minimu	m Març	jin		8.1	dB	
							PASS/F	AIL			PASS		
No	tes					Comr	ments aı	nd Obse	ervation	าร			
ш				0	0.10								
	1 2	•			OdBc - not				-	-	rioted frequ	anay band	
"	_	Limit = general FCC part C limit - frequency within a restricted frequency band.											
		Results of pre-scans shown in plots 1 to 4.											

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4.4 Radiated Emissions Results - At Band Edges - 15.231(b)

Factor Set 1: A5_FS_10B CBL015_09C Factor Set 2: - - - - Factor Set 3: - - - - Test Equipment: R8 A5 CSET005

Radiated Emissions

Hadiated		
Compan	^{y:} Quatro Electronics Ltd	Product: MFS
Date:	02/08/2010	Test Eng: Dave Smith
Ports:		
Test:	ANSI C63.4:2003 using limits of	15.231(b)
Ports:		
Test:	using limits of	

Plot	Op Mode	Mod State	Dist m	Fact Set	Freq. MHz	Ant Pol	Rec. Level dBuV		Corr'n Factor dB	Total Level dBuV/m	Limit FCC_B dBuV/m	Margin FCC_B dB	Notes
5 5 5 5	1 1 1 1 1	0 0 0 0	3 3 3 3	1 1 1 1	433.932 435.018 433.932 435.018	V V H H	5.0 5.5 3.8 3.5	20.4 20.4 20.4 20.4		25.4 25.9 24.2 23.9	60.8 60.8 60.8 60.8	35.4 34.9 36.6 36.9	
Results M					Minimum Margin			34.9	dB				

	PASS/FAIL	PASS	
Notes	Comments and Observations		

The band edges were assumed to be at the maximum permitted occupied band limits i.e. +/-0.125% above and below the operating frequency.

Plot 5 shows emissions measurements over this band. This plot shows transient emissions produced when the transmitter turns on. These emissions were captured because a peak detector was employed along with a "maximum hold" on the spectrum analyser. The plot is a maximum hold of a large number of sweeps.

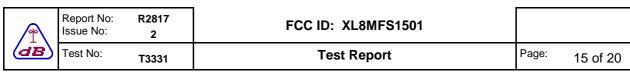
To establish that these transients were not an issue, quasi peak measurements were made at the nominal band edge points as shown above.

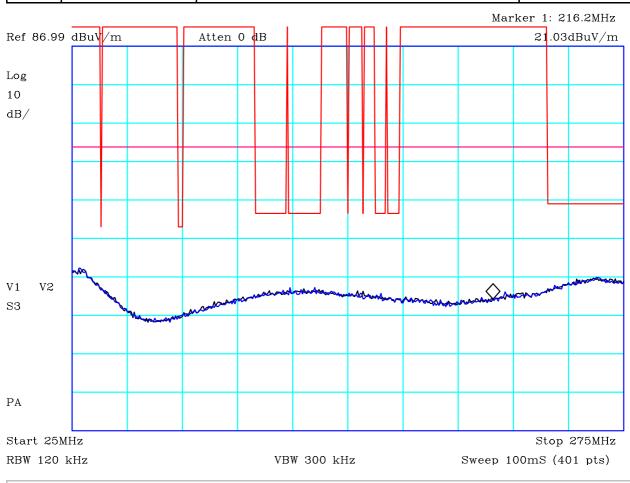
	Report No: Issue No:	R2817 2	FCC ID: XL8MFS1501		
dB	Test No:	T3331	Test Report	Page:	14 of 20

4.5 Bandwidth - 15.231(c)

Factor Set 1: Factor Set 2: Factor Set 3: Test Equipment: R8 A24

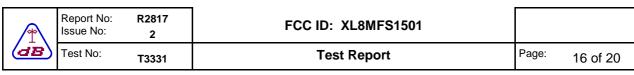
Company:	Quatro Electronics Ltd Product: MFS							
Date:	02/08/2010 Test Eng: Dave Smith							
Ports:	5 24.0 5							
Test:	ANSI C63.4:2003 using limits of 15.231(c)							
Ports:								
Test:	using limits of							
Notes	Comments and Observations							
	The bandwidth must not exceed 0.25% of operating frequency.							
	In this case, as the operating frequency is 434.475MHz, the maximum allowable bandwidth is 1.09MHz							
	Plot 6 shows emissions measurements over this band.							
	The bandwidth is defined at points 20dB down from the carrier.							
	From plot 6 it can be determined that							
	-20dBc point to left of carrier = 434.4489 MHz -20dBc point to right of carrier = 434.4889 MHz							
	Bandwidth = 40 kHz							
	This is significantly below the maximum permitted of 1.09MHz.							
	PASS							

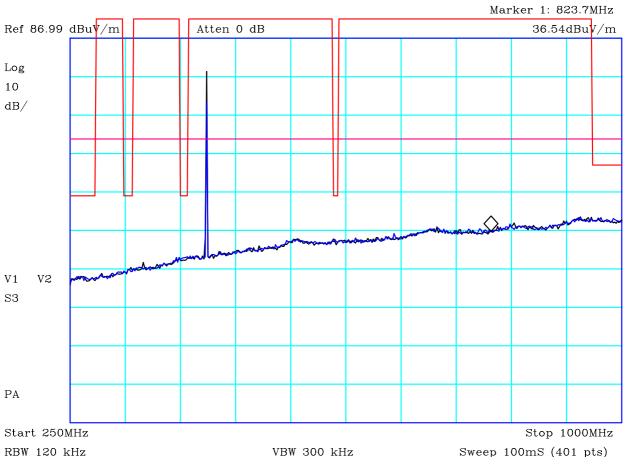




PLOT 1 Radiated Emissions - 25MHz to 275MHz

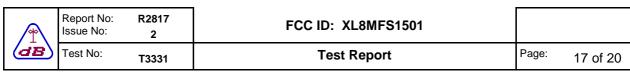
Company:	Quatro		Product:	MSF
Date:	02/08/2010		Test Eng:	Dave Smith
Method:	ANSI C63.4		Method:	
Limit1:(VIO)	FCC periodic		Limit2:(RED)	FCC Restricted Bands
Limit3:			Limit4:	
Transmitting Sample 5A				
Black - Vertical Blue - Horizonta	al			
Facility:	Anech_1	Height	1m	Mode: 1
Distance	3m	Polarisation	V+H	Modification State: 0
Angle	0-360	File:	H070246B	

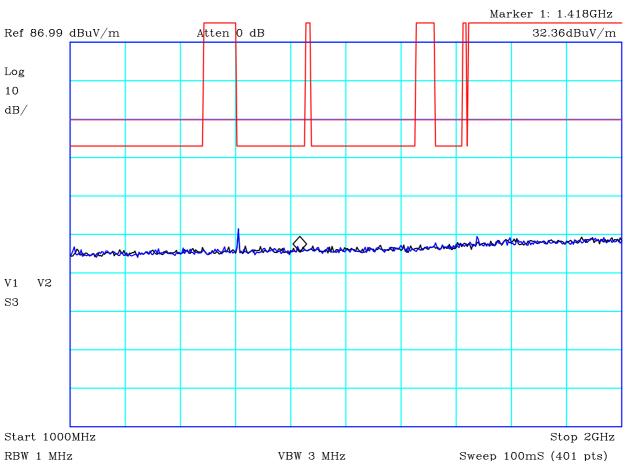




PLOT 2 Radiated Emissions - 250MHz to 1GHz

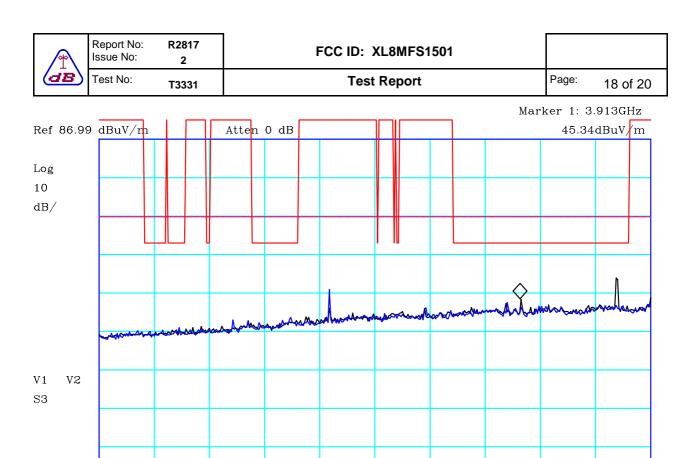
Company:	Quatro		Product:	MSF
Date:	02/08/2010		Test Eng:	Dave Smith
Method:	ANSI C63.4		Method:	
Limit1:(VIO)	FCC periodic		Limit2:(RED)	FCC Restricted Bands
Limit3:			Limit4:	
Transmitting Sample 5A				
Black - Vertical Blue - Horizonta				
Facility:	Anech_1	9	1m	Mode: 1
Distance	3m		V+H	Modification State: 0
Angle	0-360	File:	H0702470	





PLOT 3 Radiated Emissions - 1GHz to 2GHz

Company:	Quatro		Product:	MSF
Date:	02/08/2010		Test Eng:	Dave Smith
Method:	ANSI C63.4		Method:	
Limit1:(VIO)	FCC period	ic@1.5m	Limit2:(RED) FCC Restricted Bands@1.5m
Limit3:			Limit4:	
Transmitting Sample 5A				
Black - Vertical Blue - Horizont				
Facility:	Anech_1	Height	1m	Mode: 1
Distance	1.5m	Polarisation	V+H	Modification State: 0
Angle	0-360	File:	H07024B8	

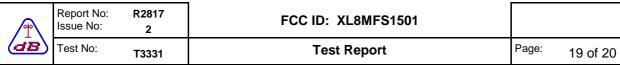


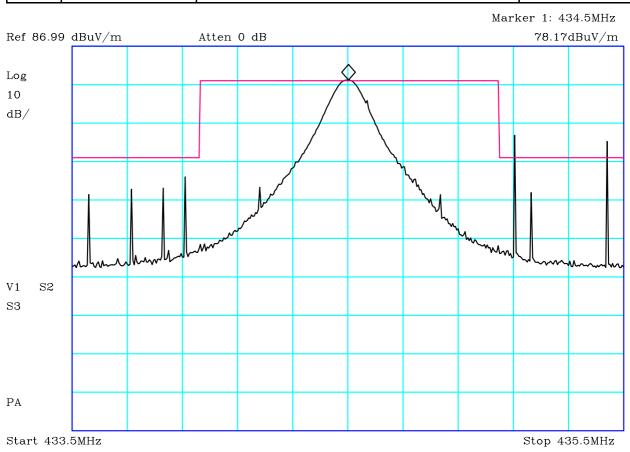
Start 2GHz Stop 4.5GHz
RBW 1 MHz VBW 3 MHz Sweep 100mS (401 pts)

CF1:A8_3m_100208 CF2:CBL002_CBL003_090306 CF3:PRE7_100121 CF4:RFF11_090306

PLOT 4 Radiated Emissions - 2GHz to 4.5MHz

Company:	Quatro		Product:	MSF		
Date:	02/08/2010		Test Eng:	Dave Smith		
Method:	ANSI C63.4		Method:			
Limit1:(VIO)	FCC periodic@	21.5m	Limit2:(RED)	FCC Restricted Bands@1.5m		
Limit3:			Limit4:			
Transmitting Sample 5A						
Black - Vertical Blue - Horizontal						
Facility:	Anech_1	Height	1m	Mode: 1		
Distance	1.5m	Polarisation	V+H	Modification State: 0		
Angle	0-360	File:	H07024B3			





RBW 120 kHz

PLOT 5 Radiated Emissions - at Band Edges

Company:	Quatro	Product:	MFS
Date:	02/08/2010	Test Eng:	Dave Smith
Method:	ANSI C63.4	Method:	
Limit1:(VIO)	-20dBc (±0.125% carrier)	Limit2:	
Limit3:		Limit4:	

VBW 300 kHz

Sweep 4S (401 pts)

The band edges were assumed to be the maximum occupied band limits i.e. width = 0.25% of operating frequency. The limit shown is the carrier limit within the allowed occupied band (carrier +/- 0.125%) and the spurious limit outside of this band.

"Spikes" were transients when transmitter turns on. The quasi peaks levels of these transients were very low - see tabulated results for "Radiated Emissions at Band Edges".

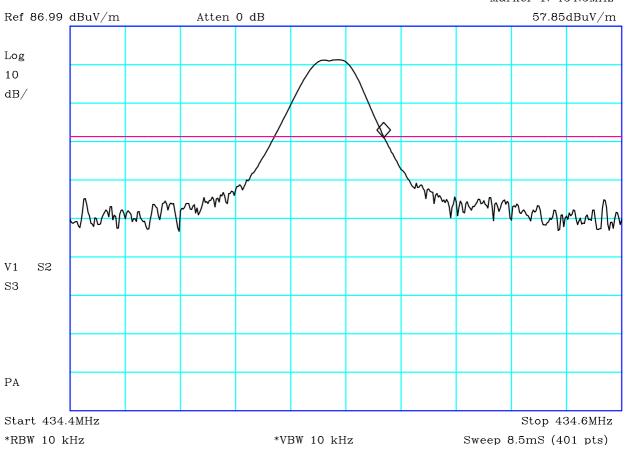
Facility:	Anech_1	Height	1m	Mode:	1
Distance	3m	Polarisation	V	Modification State:	0
Angle		File:	H070247D		



Marker 1: 434.5MHz

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PLOT 6 Bandwidth Plot

Company:	Quatro		Product:	MFS			
Date:	02/08/2010		Test Eng:	Dave Smith			
Method:	ANSI C63.4		Method:				
Limit1:(VIO)	-20dBc		Limit2:				
Limit3:			Limit4:				
-20dBc to left of peak = 434.4489MHz -20dBc to right of peak = 434.4889MHz Occupied bandwidth = 40kHz Limit = 1.09MHz							
Facility:	Anech_1	Height	1m	Mode:	1		
Distance	3m	Polarisation	V	Modification State:	0		
Angle		File:	H070248B				