

cetecom  
advanced



Bundesnetzagentur

## TEST REPORT

BNetzA-CAB-02/21-102

Test report no.: 1-7077\_23-01-06\_TR1\_R1



DAkkS  
Deutsche  
Akreditierungsstelle  
D-PL-12047-01-00

### Testing laboratory

**cetecom advanced GmbH**  
Untertuerkheimer Strasse 6 – 10  
66117 Saarbruecken / Germany  
Phone: + 49 681 5 98 - 0  
Fax: + 49 681 5 98 - 9075  
Internet: <https://cetecomadvanced.com>  
e-mail: [mail@cetecomadvanced.com](mailto:mail@cetecomadvanced.com)

#### Accredited Testing Laboratory:

The testing laboratory (area of testing) is accredited according to DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025 (2018-03) by the Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH (DAkkS).

The accreditation is valid for the scope of testing procedures as stated in the accreditation certificate with the registration number:

D-PL-12047-01-00.

ISED Testing Laboratory Recognized Listing Number: DE0001

FCC designation number: DE0002

### Applicant

**SAGEMCOM BROADBAND SAS**  
4 rue des Messageries  
92270 Bois-Colombes / FRANCE  
Phone: -/-  
Contact: Benjamin Murindangabo  
e-mail: [benjamin.murindangabo-ext@sagemcom.com](mailto:benjamin.murindangabo-ext@sagemcom.com)

### Manufacturer

**SAGEMCOM BROADBAND SAS**  
4 rue des Messageries  
92270 Bois-Colombes / FRANCE

### Test standard/s

FCC - Title 47 CFR Part 15      FCC - Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations; Chapter I; Part 15 - Radio frequency devices

For further applied test standards please refer to section 3 of this test report.

### Test Item

Kind of test item: Set top Box  
Model name: DCIW377 DISH  
FCC ID: W3DCIW377D  
Frequency: UNII bands: 5150 MHz to 5250 MHz; 5250 MHz to 5350 MHz; 5470 MHz to 5725 MHz; 5725 MHz to 5850 MHz  
Technology tested: WLAN (DFS only)  
Antenna: Two integrated antennas  
Power supply: 100 V to 127 V AC by mains  
Temperature range: 0°C to 40°C

This test report is electronically signed and valid without handwritten signature. For verification of the electronic signatures, the public keys can be requested at the testing laboratory.

### Test report authorized:

Michael Dorongovski  
Lab Manager  
Radio Labs

### Test performed:

Andreas Kurzkurt  
Testing Manager  
Radio Labs

## 1 Table of contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Table of contents</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>General information</b>	<b>3</b>
2.1	Notes and disclaimer	3
2.2	Application details	3
2.3	Test laboratories sub-contracted	3
<b>3</b>	<b>Test standard/s, references and accreditations</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Reporting statements of conformity – decision rule</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Test environment</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Test item</b>	<b>6</b>
6.1	General description	6
6.2	Additional information	6
<b>7</b>	<b>Measurement uncertainty</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Summary of measurement results</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Additional comments</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>RF measurements</b>	<b>10</b>
10.1	Description of test setup	10
10.1.1	Conducted measurements	10
10.2	Parameters of DFS test signals	11
10.2.1	DFS Detection Thresholds for Master Devices as well as Client Devices With Radar Detection	11
10.2.2	DFS Response Requirement Values	11
10.2.3	Radar Test Waveforms	12
10.3	Test preparation	15
10.3.1	Setting the test signal level of all radar pulses as of 12.2.1 (only pulse 0 recorded)	15
10.3.2	Channel loading	16
10.3.3	99% Bandwidth to determine the U-NII-bandwidth	17
10.3.4	Radar burst timing signal	18
10.4	Test results (prior to use of a channel)	19
10.5	Test results (during normal operation)	19
10.5.1	Channel move time / channel closing transmission time	19
10.5.2	Non-Occupancy Period	21
<b>11</b>	<b>Observations</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>Glossary</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>Document history</b>	<b>23</b>

## 2 General information

### 2.1 Notes and disclaimer

The test results of this test report relate exclusively to the test item specified in this test report. cetecom advanced GmbH does not assume responsibility for any conclusions and generalizations drawn from the test results with regard to other specimens or samples of the type of the equipment represented by the test item. The test report may only be reproduced or published in full. Reproduction or publication of extracts from the report requires the prior written approval of cetecom advanced GmbH.

The testing service provided by cetecom advanced GmbH has been rendered under the current "General Terms and Conditions for cetecom advanced GmbH".

cetecom advanced GmbH will not be liable for any loss or damage resulting from false, inaccurate, inappropriate or incomplete product information provided by the customer.

Under no circumstances does the cetecom advanced GmbH test report include any endorsement or warranty regarding the functionality, quality or performance of any other product or service provided.

Under no circumstances does the cetecom advanced GmbH test report include or imply any product or service warranties from cetecom advanced GmbH, including, without limitation, any implied warranties of merchantability, fitness for purpose, or non-infringement, all of which are expressly disclaimed by cetecom advanced GmbH.

All rights and remedies regarding vendor's products and services for which cetecom advanced GmbH has prepared this test report shall be provided by the party offering such products or services and not by cetecom advanced GmbH.

In no case this test report can be considered as a Letter of Approval.

This test report is electronically signed and valid without handwritten signature. For verification of the electronic signatures, the public keys can be requested at the testing laboratory.

### 2.2 Application details

Date of receipt of order:	2023-12-21
Date of receipt of test item:	2024-01-10
Start of test:*	2024-01-22
End of test:*	2024-01-22
Person(s) present during the test:	-/-

\*Date of each measurement, if not shown in the plot, can be requested. Dates are stored in the measurement software.

### 2.3 Test laboratories sub-contracted

None

### 3 Test standard/s, references and accreditations

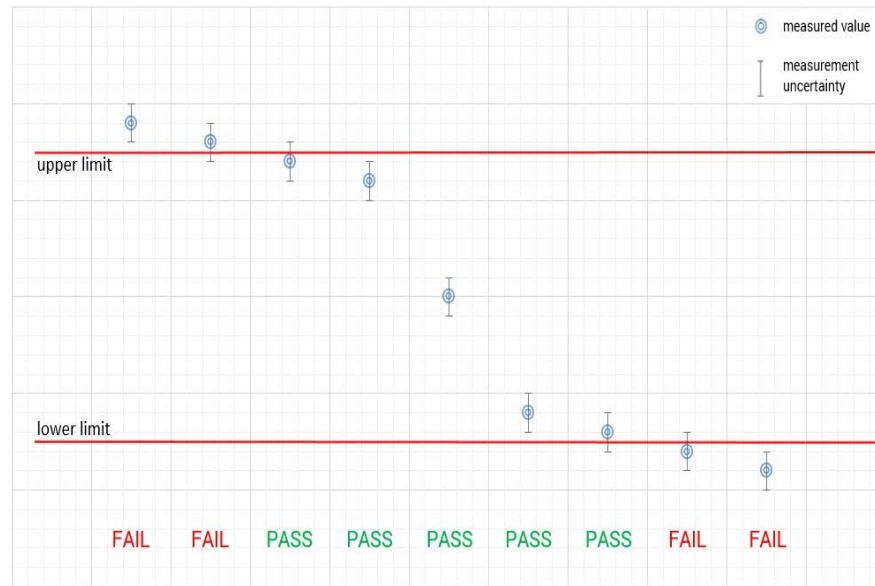
Test standard	Date	Description
FCC - Title 47 CFR Part 15		FCC - Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations; Chapter I; Part 15 - Radio frequency devices
RSS - 247 Issue 3	August 2023	Digital Transmission Systems (DTSs), Frequency Hopping Systems (FHSs) and Licence - Exempt Local Area Network (LE-LAN) Devices
Guidance	Version	Description
KDB 789033 D02	v02r01	Guidelines for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed National Information Infrastructure (U-NII) Devices - Part 15, Subpart E
ANSI C63.4-2014	-/-	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
ANSI C63.10-2013	-/-	American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices
KDB 662911 D01	v02r01	Emissions Testing of Transmitters with Multiple Outputs in the Same Band
UNII: KDB 905462 D02	v02	Compliance measurement procedures for unlicensed - national information infrastructure devices operating in the 5250 - 5350 MHz and 5470 - 5725 MHz bands incorporating dynamic frequency selection
UNII: KDB 905462 D03	v01r02	Client Without DFS New Rules
UNII: KDB 905462 D04	v01	Operational Modes for DFS Testing New Rules

## 4 Reporting statements of conformity – decision rule

Only the measured values related to their corresponding limits will be used to decide whether the equipment under test meets the requirements of the test standards listed in chapter 3.

The measurement uncertainty is mentioned in this test report, see chapter 7, but is not taken into account - neither to the limits nor to the measurement results. Measurement results with a smaller margin to the corresponding limits than the measurement uncertainty have a potential risk of more than 5% that the decision might be wrong."

measured value, measurement uncertainty, verdict



## 5 Test environment

Temperature :	$T_{\text{nom}}$	20 °C during room temperature tests
	$T_{\text{max}}$	No testing under extreme temperature conditions required
	$T_{\text{min}}$	No testing under extreme temperature conditions required
Relative humidity content :		40 %
Barometric pressure :		Not relevant for this kind of testing
Power supply :	$V_{\text{nom}}$	115 V AC by mains
	$V_{\text{max}}$	No testing under extreme voltage conditions required
	$V_{\text{min}}$	No testing under extreme voltage conditions required

## 6 Test item

### 6.1 General description

Kind of test item :	Set top Box
Model name :	DCIW377 DISH
S/N serial number :	Config#1
Hardware status :	M377 DISH QAM-1
Software status :	1.1000 RC25.0 wl0: Oct 5 2023 07:36:55 version 18.40.16.72 (bb9a522af056449c897b27dcf6cff960c9572267 WLTEST) FWID 01-7fcabacb
Frequency band :	UNII bands: 5150 MHz to 5250 MHz; 5250 MHz to 5350 MHz; 5470 MHz to 5725 MHz; 5725 MHz to 5850 MHz
Type of radio transmission : Use of frequency spectrum :	OFDM
Type of modulation :	(D)BPSK, (D)QPSK, 16 – 1024 QAM
Number of channels :	24 with 20 MHz channel bandwidth 11 with 40 MHz channel bandwidth 5 with 80 MHz channel bandwidth
Antenna :	Two integrated antennas
Power supply :	100 V to 127 V AC by mains
Temperature range :	0°C to 40°C

### 6.2 Additional information

The content of the following annexes is defined in the QA. It may be that not all of the listed annexes are necessary for this report, thus some values in between may be missing.

Test setup and EUT photos are included in test report:  
 1-7077\_23-01-01\_TR1-A101-R1-  
 1-7077\_23-01-01\_TR1-A102-R1  
 1-7077\_23-01-01\_TR1-A103-R1

## 7 Measurement uncertainty

Measurement uncertainty	
Test case	Uncertainty
Frequency accuracy (radar burst)	0.2 Hz
Level accuracy (radar burst)	± 1.83 dB

## 8 Summary of measurement results

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	No deviations from the technical specifications were ascertained
<input type="checkbox"/>	There were deviations from the technical specifications ascertained
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	This test report is only a partial test report. The content and verdict of the performed test cases are listed below.

TC Identifier	Description	Verdict	Date	Remark
DFS-Testing	CFR Part 15, FCC 06-96	Pass	2024-01-31	DFS only

Test Standard Clause	Test Case	Bandwidth	C	NC	NA	NP	Remark
7.8.1* <sup>3</sup>	U-NII Detection Bandwidth	-/-	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	* <sup>1</sup> * <sup>2</sup> * <sup>3</sup>
§15.407 (h)(2)	DFS Detection Threshold	-/-	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	* <sup>1</sup> * <sup>2</sup> * <sup>3</sup>
§15.407 (h)(2) (ii) & 7.8.2* <sup>3</sup>	Channel Availability Check Time	-/-	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	* <sup>1</sup> * <sup>3</sup>
§15.407 (h)(2) (iv) & 7.8.3* <sup>3</sup>	Non-Occupancy Period	80 MHz	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	* <sup>2</sup>
§15.407 (h)(2) (iii) & 7.8.2* <sup>3</sup>	Channel Move Time / Channel Closing Transmission Time	80 MHz	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	* <sup>2</sup>
7.8.3 & 7.8.4* <sup>3</sup>	In-Service Monitoring / Statistical Performance Check	-/-	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	* <sup>2</sup> * <sup>3</sup>

### Abbreviations/References:

C Compliant

NC Not compliant

NA Not applicable

NP Not performed

\*<sup>1</sup> Prior to use of a channel

\*<sup>2</sup> During normal operation

\*<sup>3</sup> Not applicable for Client Devices without radar detection.

## 9 Additional comments

Reference documents: DCIW377DISH - WiFi test commands.docx

Special test descriptions: All tests are conducted with Pulse Type 0.

Configuration descriptions: Iperf was used to generate the required channel load (duty cycle greater 17 percent).

DFS functionality:

- Master device
- Client with radar detection
- Client without radar detection

EUT selection:

- Only one device available
- Devices selected by the customer
- Devices selected by the laboratory (Randomly)

## 10 RF measurements

### 10.1 Description of test setup

#### 10.1.1 Conducted measurements

##### Setup

Figure 1 shows a setup whereby the UUT is a RLAN device operating in slave mode, without Radar Interference Detection function. This setup also contains a RLAN device operating in master mode. The radar test signals are injected into the master device. The UUT (slave device) is associated with the master device.

Figure 1 shows an example

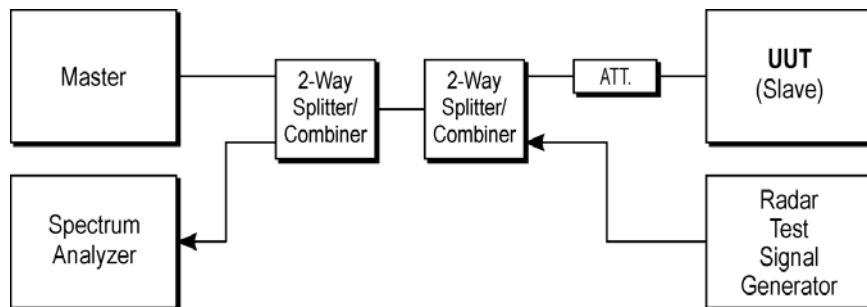


Figure 1: Setup

RPP = SG - CA

(RPP-radar pulse power; SG-signal generator power; CA-loss signal path)

Example calculation:

RPP [dBm] = -30.0 [dBm] – 33.0 [dB] = -63.0 [dBm]

##### Equipment table:

No.	Lab / Item	Equipment	Type	Manufacturer	Serial No.	INV. No Cetecom	Kind of Calibration	Last Calibration	Next Calibration
1	A	Vector Signal Generator	SMU200A	R&S	101633	300003496	vIKI!	04.01.2022	31.01.2025
2	A	Spectrum Analyzer 9kHz to 30GHz - 140..+30dBm	FSP30	R&S	100886	300003575	vIKI!	07.12.2022	31.12.2024
3	A	DFS-test site	div. Splitter, Cables, Attenuators	Mini-Circuits	na	300004557	ev	-/-	-/-
4	A	Dual Band Gigabit Router	RT-AC68U*	Asus	F1IMOH056666	400001244	ne	-/-	-/-
5	A	PC	ExOne	F+W	2890296v001	300005102	ne	-/-	-/-
6	A	RF-Cable DFS-Tester Receiver	ST18/SMAm/SMAm /24	Huber & Suhner	Batch no. 1308650	400001252	ev	-/-	-/-
7	A	RF-Cable DFS-Tester SMU	1520.9927.00			400001253	ev	-/-	-/-
8	A	RF-Cable DFS-Tester No. 1	Enviroflex 316 D	Huber & Suhner	Batch no. 1560522	400001257	ev	-/-	-/-
9	A	RF-Cable DFS-Tester No. 2	Enviroflex 316 D	Huber & Suhner	Batch no. 1560522	400001258	ev	-/-	-/-

\* FCC ID: MSQ-RTAC68U

## 10.2 Parameters of DFS test signals

### 10.2.1 DFS Detection Thresholds for Master Devices as well as Client Devices With Radar Detection

Maximum Transmit Power EIRP	Value (see note)
$\geq 200$ mW	-64 dBm
< 200 mW and power spectral density < 10 dBm/MHz	-62 dBm
< 200 mW and That do not meet the power spectral density < 10 dBm/MHz	-64 dBm

Note 1: This is the level at the input of the receiver assuming a 0 dBi receive antenna.

Note 2: Throughout these test procedures an additional 1 dB has been added to the amplitude of the test transmission waveforms to account for variations in measurement equipment. This will ensure that the test signal is at or above the detection threshold level to trigger a DFS response.

Note3: EIRP is based on the highest antenna gain. For MIMO devices refer to KDB Publication 662911 D01.

### 10.2.2 DFS Response Requirement Values

Parameter	Value
Non-occupancy period	minimum 30 minutes
Channel Availability Check Time	60 seconds
Channel Move Time	10 seconds See Note 1.
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200 milliseconds + an aggregate of 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 second period. See Notes 1 and 2.
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Minimum 100% of the U-NII 99% transmission power bandwidth. See Note 3.

Note 1: Channel Move Time and the Channel Closing Transmission Time should be performed with Radar Type 0. The measurement timing begins at the end of the Radar Type 0 burst.

Note 2: The Channel Closing Transmission Time is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning

of the Channel Move Time plus any additional intermittent control signals required to facilitate a Channel move (an aggregate of 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 second period.

The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions.

Note 3: During the U-NII Detection Bandwidth detection test, radar type 0 should be used. For each frequency step the minimum percentage of detection is 90 percent. Measurements are performed with no data traffic.

### 10.2.3 Radar Test Waveforms

This section provides the parameters for required test waveforms, minimum percentage of successful detections, and the minimum number of trials that must be used for determining DFS conformance.

#### Short Pulse Radar Test Waveforms

Radar Type	Pulse Width (μsec)	PRI (μsec)	Number of Pulses	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trials
0	1	1428	18	See Note 1	See Note 1
1	1	Test A: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected from the list of 23 PRI values in Table 5a	Roundup $\left\lceil \left( \frac{1}{360} \right) \cdot \left( \frac{19 \cdot 10^6}{\text{PRI}_{\mu\text{sec}}} \right) \right\rceil$	60%	30
		Test B: 15 unique PRI values randomly selected within the range of 518-3066 μsec, with a minimum increment of 1 μsec, excluding PRI values selected in Test A			
2	1-5	150-230	23-29	60%	30
3	6-10	200-500	16-18	60%	30
4	11-20	200-500	12-16	60%	30
Aggregate (Radar Types 1-4)				80%	120
Note 1: Short Pulse Radar Type 0 should be used for the detection bandwidth test, channel move time, and channel closing time tests.					

A minimum of 30 unique waveforms are required for each of the Short Pulse Radar Types 2 through 4.

### Pulse Repetition Intervals Values for Test A

Pulse Repetition Frequency Number	Pulse Repetition Frequency (Pulses Per Second)	Pulse Repetition Interval (Microseconds)
1	1930.5	518
2	1858.7	538
3	1792.1	558
4	1730.1	578
5	1672.2	598
6	1618.1	618
7	1567.4	638
8	1519.8	658
9	1474.9	678
10	1432.7	698
11	1392.8	718
12	1355	738
13	1319.3	758
14	1285.3	778
15	1253.1	798
16	1222.5	818
17	1193.3	838
18	1165.6	858
19	1139	878
20	1113.6	898
21	1089.3	918
22	1066.1	938
23	326.2	3066

### Long Pulse Radar Test Waveform

Radar Type	Pulse Width (μsec)	Chirp Width (MHz)	PRI (μsec)	Number of Pulses per Burst	Number of Bursts	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trials
5	50-100	5-20	1000-2000	1-3	8-20	80%	30

The parameters for this waveform are randomly chosen. Thirty unique waveforms are required for the Long Pulse Radar Type waveforms.

**Frequency Hopping Radar Test Waveform**

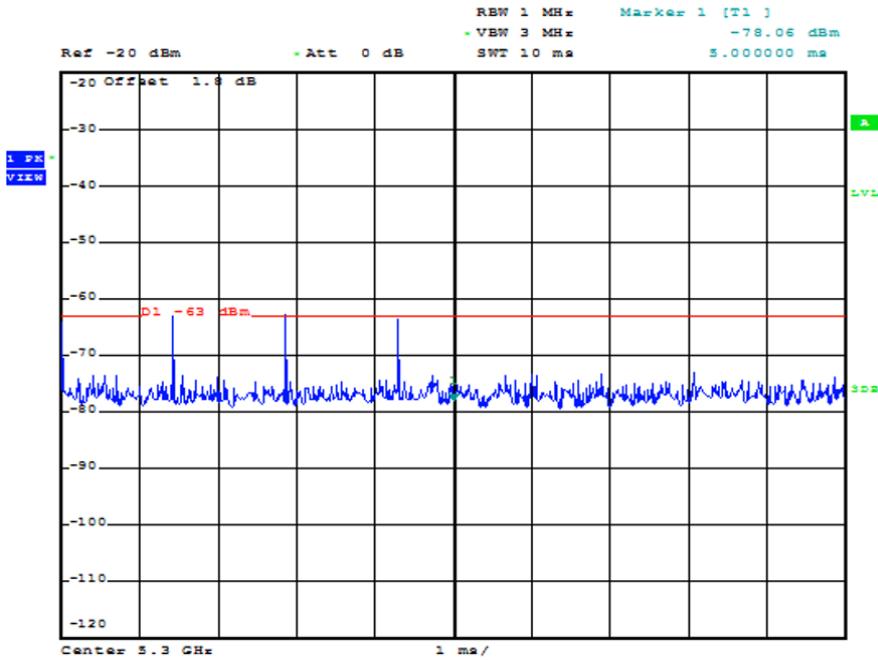
Radar Type	Pulse Width (μsec)	Chirp Width (MHz)	Pulses per Hop	Hopping Rate (kHz)	Hopping Sequence Length (msec)	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Number of Trials
6	1	333	9	0.333	300	70%	30

For the Frequency Hopping Radar Type, the same Burst parameters are used for each waveform. The hopping sequence is different for each waveform and a 100-length segment is selected from the hopping sequence defined.

The first frequency in a hopping sequence is selected randomly from the group of 475 integer frequencies from 5250 – 5724 MHz. Next, the frequency that was just chosen is removed from the group and a frequency is randomly selected from the remaining 474 frequencies in the group. This process continues until all 475 frequencies are chosen for the set.

## 10.3 Test preparation

### 10.3.1 Setting the test signal level of all radar pulses as of 12.2.1 (only pulse 0 recorded).

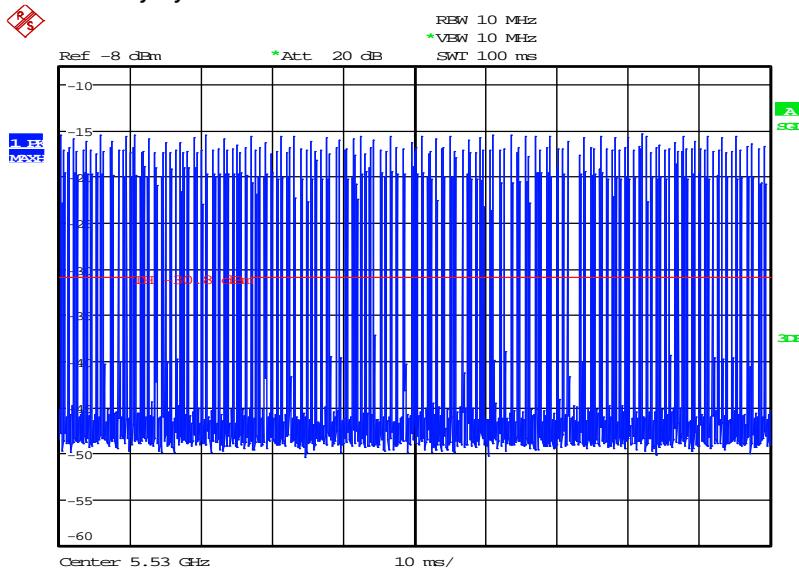


Plot 1

### 10.3.2 Channel loading

Timing plots are required with calculations demonstrating a minimum channel loading of approximately 17% or greater. For example, channel loading can be estimated by setting the spectrum analyzer for zero span and approximate the Time On/ (Time On + Off Time). This can be done with any appropriate channel BW and modulation type.

vHT80-Mode: Calculated duty cycle = 17.6%

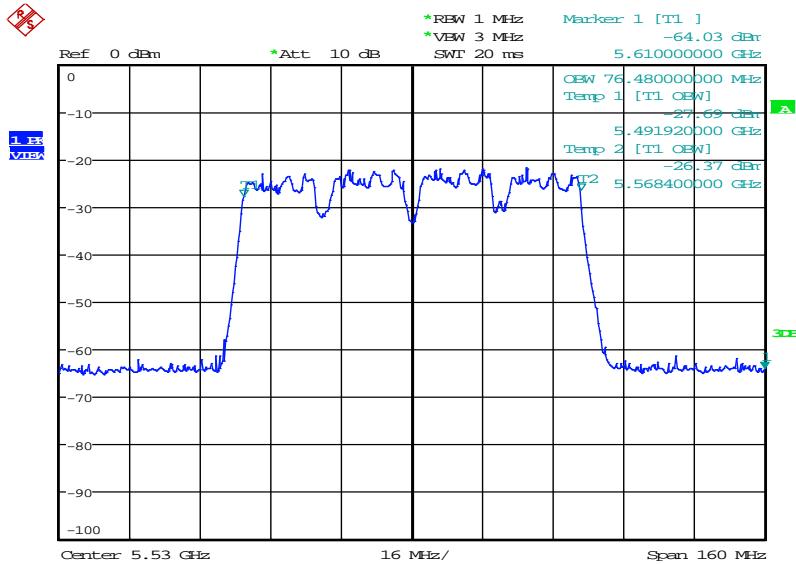


Date: 22.JAN.2024 13:46:44

Plot 2

### 10.3.3 99% Bandwidth to determine the U-NII-bandwidth

vHT80-Mode: 76.48 MHz

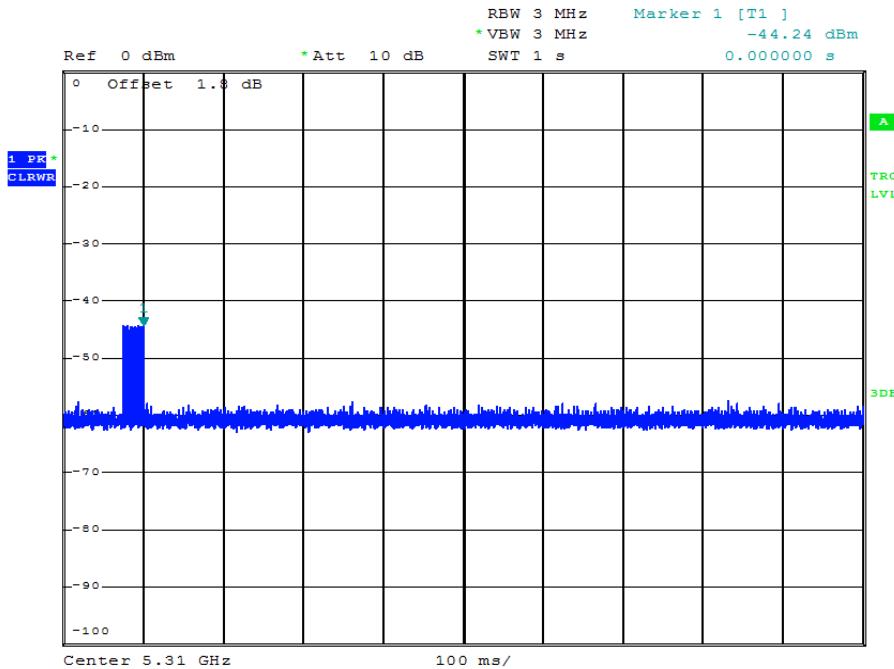


Date: 22.JAN.2024 13:47:42

**Plot 3**

#### 10.3.4 Radar burst timing signal

To accurately determine the channel closing time and channel closing transmission time the spectrum analyser is triggered at the end of the radar burst (see marker at  $t = 0\text{ms}$ ).



**Plot 4**

## 10.4 Test results (prior to use of a channel)

Not applicable.

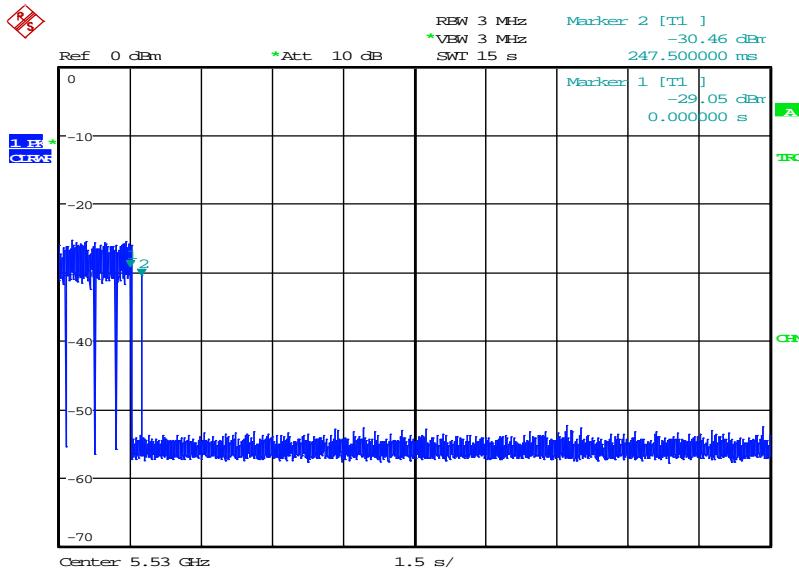
## 10.5 Test results (during normal operation)

### 10.5.1 Channel move time / channel closing transmission time

After a radar's presence is detected, all transmissions shall cease on the operating channel within 10 seconds. Transmissions during this period shall consist of normal traffic for a maximum of 200 ms after detection of the radar signal. In addition, intermittent management and control signals can be sent during the remaining time to facilitate vacating the operating channel not exceeding 60ms.

The test is performed during normal operation with the highest bandwidth supported by the DUT.

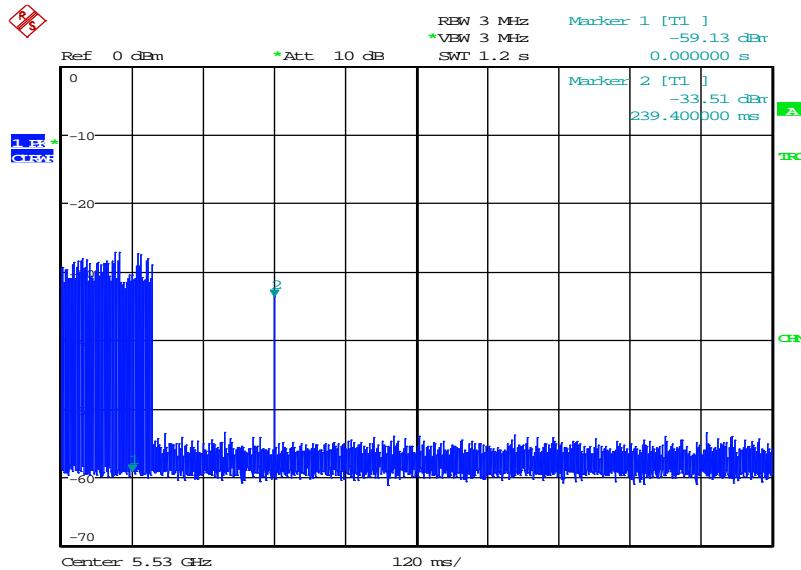
#### Channel Closing Time



Note: With Marker 1 at the end of the radar pulse ( $t = 0\text{ms}$ ) the Channel Closing Time is determined by setting

a Delta-Marker to the point where the last transmission occurred.  
The Channel Closing Time is 247.5ms.

## Channel Closing Transmission Time



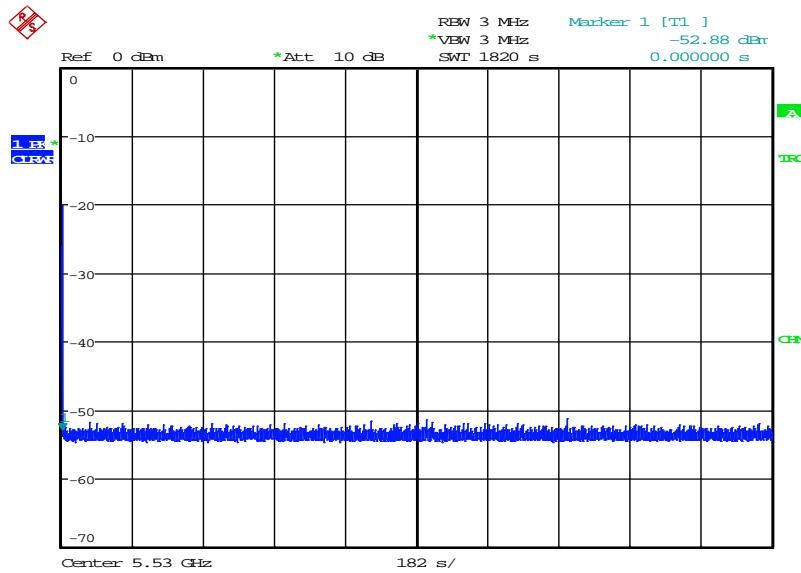
Date: 22.JAN.2024 14:13:10

## Plot 6

Note: The accumulated transmission time is calculated by the number of bins occurring after  $t = 0\text{ms}$  multiplied with the Time-per-sweep point-factor resulting from the Sweep Time and number of Sweep Points of the Spectrum Analyser.  
The Channel Closing Transmission Time is 0.2ms.

## 10.5.2 Non-Occupancy Period

A channel that has been flagged as containing a radar system, either by a channel availability check or in-service monitoring, is subject to a non-occupancy period of at least 30 minutes. The non occupancy period starts at the time when the radar system is detected.



Date: 22.JAN.2024 14:47:23

**Plot 7**

## 11 Observations

No observations except those reported with the single test cases have been made.

## 12 Glossary

<b>AVG</b>	Average
<b>C</b>	Compliant
<b>C/N<sub>0</sub></b>	Carrier to noise-density ratio, expressed in dB-Hz
<b>CAC</b>	Channel availability check
<b>CW</b>	Clean wave
<b>DC</b>	Duty cycle
<b>DFS</b>	Dynamic frequency selection
<b>DUT</b>	Device under test
<b>EMC</b>	Electromagnetic Compatibility
<b>EUT</b>	Equipment under test
<b>FCC</b>	Federal Communications Commission
<b>FCC ID</b>	Company Identifier at FCC
<b>FHSS</b>	Frequency hopping spread spectrum
<b>FVIN</b>	Firmware version identification number
<b>HMN</b>	Host marketing name
<b>HVIN</b>	Hardware version identification number
<b>HW</b>	Hardware
<b>IC</b>	Industry Canada
<b>Inv. No.</b>	Inventory number
<b>MC</b>	Modulated carrier
<b>NA</b>	Not applicable
<b>NC</b>	Not compliant
<b>NOP</b>	Non occupancy period
<b>NP</b>	Not performed
<b>OBW</b>	Occupied bandwidth
<b>OC</b>	Operating channel
<b>OCW</b>	Operating channel bandwidth
<b>OFDM</b>	Orthogonal frequency division multiplexing
<b>OOB</b>	Out of band
<b>OP</b>	Occupancy period
<b>PER</b>	Packet error rate
<b>PMN</b>	Product marketing name
<b>PP</b>	Positive peak
<b>QP</b>	Quasi peak
<b>RLAN</b>	Radio local area network
<b>S/N or SN</b>	Serial number
<b>SW</b>	Software
<b>UUT</b>	Unit under test
<b>WLAN</b>	Wireless local area network

## 13 Document history

Version	Applied changes	Date of release
-/-	Initial release	2024-01-31

##### END OF TEST REPORT #####