

RF EXPOSURE REPORT

REPORT NO.: SA991025E04

MODEL NO.: RT5392

FCC ID: VQF-RT5392

ACCORDING: FCC Guidelines for Human Exposure
IEEE C95.1

APPLICANT: Ralink Technology Corporation

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ISSUED BY: Bureau Veritas Consumer Products Services
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RF Exposure Measurement

1. Introduction

In this document, we try to prove the safety of radiation harmfulness to the human body for our product. The limit for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) specified in FCC 1.1310 is followed. The Gain of the antenna used in this product is measured in a Fully Anechoic Chamber (FAC) calibrated for antenna measurement in our lab, and also the maximum total power input to the antenna is measured. Through the Friis transmission formula and the maximum gain of the antenna, we can calculate the distance, away from the product, where the limit of MPE is reached.

Although the Friis transmission formula is a far field assumption, the calculated result of that is an over-prediction for near field power density. We will take that as the worst case to specify the safety range.

2. RF Exposure Limit

According to FCC 1.1310: The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1307(b)

LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Average Time (minutes)
(A)Limits For Occupational / Control Exposures				
300-1500	F/300	6
1500-100,000	5	6
(B)Limits For General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure				
300-1500	F/1500	30
1500-100,000	1.0	30

F = Frequency in MHz

3. Friis Formula

Friis transmission formula : $P_d = (P_{out} \cdot G) / (4 \cdot \pi \cdot r^2)$

where

P_d = power density in mW/cm^2

P_{out} = output power to antenna in mW

G = gain of antenna in linear scale

$\pi = 3.1416$

R = distance between observation point and center of the radiator in cm

P_d is the limit of MPE, $1 \text{ mW}/\text{cm}^2$. If we know the maximum Gain of the antenna and the total power input to the antenna, through the calculation, we will know the MPE value at distance 20cm.

Ref. : David K. Cheng, *Field and Wave Electromagnetics*, Second Edition,
Page 640, Eq. (11-133).

4. EUT Operating condition

The software provided by Manufacturer enabled the EUT to transmit and receive data at lowest, middle and highest channel individually.

5. Classification

The antenna of this product, under normal use condition, is at least 20cm away from the body of the user. So, this device is classified as **Mobile Device**

6. TEST RESULTS

6.1 Antenna Gain

The maximum Gain measured in Fully Anechoic Chamber is 3.7dBi or 2.344229 (numeric) for dipole antenna and 3.5dBi or 2.238721 (numeric) for PIFA antenna.

6.2 Output Power Into Antenna & RF Exposure value at distance 20cm:

For Dipole Antenna:

802.11b:

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	234.4	0.109	1.0
6	2437	251.2	0.117	1.0
11	2462	169.8	0.079	1.0

802.11g:

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	288.4	0.135	1.0
6	2437	371.5	0.173	1.0
11	2462	218.8	0.102	1.0

802.11n (20MHz):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	388.6	0.181	1.0
6	2437	453.2	0.211	1.0
11	2462	282.6	0.132	1.0

802.11n (40MHz):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2422	164.5	0.077	1.0
4	2437	427.7	0.199	1.0
7	2452	166.4	0.078	1.0

For PIFA Antenna:

802.11b:

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	234.4	0.104	1.0
6	2437	251.2	0.112	1.0
11	2462	169.8	0.076	1.0

802.11g:

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	288.4	0.128	1.0
6	2437	371.5	0.165	1.0
11	2462	218.8	0.097	1.0

802.11n (20MHz):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	388.6	0.173	1.0
6	2437	453.2	0.202	1.0
11	2462	282.6	0.126	1.0

802.11n (40MHz):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2422	164.5	0.073	1.0
4	2437	427.7	0.190	1.0
7	2452	166.4	0.074	1.0

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