



MET Laboratories, Inc. *Safety Certification - EMI - Telecom Environmental Simulation*

914 WEST PATAPSCO AVENUE • BALTIMORE, MARYLAND 21230-3432 • PHONE (410) 354-3300 • FAX (410) 354-3313

Rajant Corporation
400 E. King Street
Malvern, PA 19355

November 12, 2007

Dear Brian Hassick,

Enclosed is the EMC test report for compliance testing of the Rajant Corporation, Breadcrumb SE, tested to the requirements of Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Part 15 Subpart B for a Class A Digital Device.

Thank you for using the services of MET Laboratories, Inc. If you have any questions regarding these results or if MET can be of further service to you, please feel free to contact me.

Sincerely yours,
MET LABORATORIES, INC.

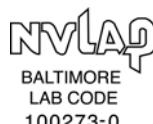
Jennifer Warnell
Documentation Department

Reference: (\Rajant Corporation\EMC23058-FCC)

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The Nation's First Licensed Nationally Recognized Testing Laboratory





MET Laboratories, Inc.

Safety Certification - EMI - Telecom Environmental Simulation

914 WEST PATAPSCO AVENUE • BALTIMORE, MARYLAND 21230-3432 • PHONE (410) 354-3300 • FAX (410) 354-3313

Electromagnetic Compatibility Test Report

For the

**Rajant Corporation
Breadcrumb SE**

Tested under

**Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR),
Part 15 Subpart B
for a Class A Digital Device**

MET Report: EMC23058-FCC

November 12, 2007

Prepared For:

**Rajant Corporation
400 E. King Street
Malvern, PA 19355**

**Prepared By:
MET Laboratories, Inc.
914 W. Patapsco Ave.
Baltimore, MD 21230**



Rajant Corporation
Breadcrumb SE

Electromagnetic Compatibility
CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart B

Electromagnetic Compatibility Test Report

For the

**Rajant Corporation
Breadcrumb SE**

Tested under

**Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations (CFR),
Part 15 Subpart B
for a Class A Digital Device**

MET Report: EMC23058-FCC

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Len Knight".

Len Knight
Project Engineer, Electromagnetic Compatibility Lab

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Jennifer Warnell".

Jennifer Warnell
Documentation Department

Engineering Statement: The measurements shown in this report were made in accordance with the procedures indicated, and the emissions from this equipment were found to be within the applicable limits. I assume full responsibility for the accuracy and completeness of these measurements, and for the qualifications of all persons taking them. It is further stated that upon the basis of the measurements made, the equipment tested is capable of operation in accordance with the requirements of Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15, Subpart B for a Class A Digital Device under normal use and maintenance.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Shawn McMillen".

Shawn McMillen,
Wireless Coordinator, Electromagnetic Compatibility Lab



Rajant Corporation
Breadcrumb SE

Electromagnetic Compatibility
CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart B

Report Status Sheet

Revision	Report Date	Reason for Revision
Ø	November 12, 2007	Initial Issue.



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List of Terms and Abbreviations

AC	Alternating Current
ACF	Antenna Correction Factor
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
Cal	Calibration
d	Measurement Distance
dB	Deci Bels
dBμV	Deci-Bels above one micro Volt
dBμV/m	Deci-Bels above one micro Volt per meter
DC	Direct Current
DCF	Distance Correction Factor
E	Electric Field
EUT	Equipment Under Test
f	Frequency
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
GHz	Giga Hertz
Hz	Hertz
kHz	kilohertz
kPa	kilopascal
kV	kilo Volt
LISN	Line Impedance Stabilization Network
MHz	MegaHertz
μH	micro Henry
μF	micro Farad
μs	micro seconds
RF	Radio Frequency
RMS	Root-Mean-Square



Rajant Corporation
Breadcrumb SE

Electromagnetic Compatibility
Testing Summary
CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart B

1.0 Testing Summary

Title 47 of the CFR, Part 15, Subpart B, Reference and Test Description	Results	Comments
15.107 (a) Conducted Emission Limits for a Class A Digital Device	Compliant	Measured emissions were below applicable limits.
15.109 (a) Radiated Emission Limits for a Class A Digital Device	Compliant	Measured emissions were below applicable limits.

Table 1. Summary of Test Results



Rajant Corporation
Breadcrumb SE

Electromagnetic Compatibility
Equipment Configuration
CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart B

2.0 Equipment Configuration

2.1 Overview

MET Laboratories, Inc. was contracted by Rajant Corporation to perform testing on the Breadcrumb SE, under Rajant Corporation purchase order number 2007224.

This document describes the test setups, test methods, required test equipment, and the test limit criteria used to perform compliance testing of the Rajant Corporation, Breadcrumb SE.

In accordance with §2.955(a) (3), the following data is presented in support of the verification of the Rajant Corporation, Breadcrumb SE. Rajant Corporation should retain a copy of this document which should be kept on file for at least two years after the manufacturing of the Breadcrumb SE has been **permanently** discontinued, as per §2.955(b).

The results obtained relate only to the item(s) tested.

Model(s) Tested:	Breadcrumb SE
Model(s) Covered:	Breadcrumb SE
Primary Power as Tested:	120 VAC, 60 Hz
Secondary Power:	Li – Ion Battery 9 VDC
Equipment Emissions Class:	A
Highest Clock Frequency:	36 MHz
Evaluated by:	Len Knight
Report Date:	November 12, 2007

Table 2. EUT Overview



Rajant Corporation
Breadcrumb SE

Electromagnetic Compatibility
Equipment Configuration
CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart B

2.2 Test Site

All testing was performed at MET Laboratories, Inc., 914 W. Patapsco Ave., Baltimore, MD 21230. All equipment used in making physical determinations is accurate and bears recent traceability to the National Institute of Standards and Technology.

Radiated Emissions measurements were performed in a semi-anechoic chamber. In accordance with §2.948(a)(3), a complete site description is contained at MET Laboratories. In accordance with §2.948(d), MET Laboratories has been accredited by the National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program (Lab Code: 100273-0).

2.3 Description of Test Sample

The Breadcrumb SE, Equipment Under Test (EUT), is a portable networking device that supports wired and wireless routing, and 802.11b access point/bridging/meshing functionality. It can be powered from an internal battery, an external AC/DC power supply, or a flying lead power cable.

2.4 Equipment Configuration

The EUT was set up as outlined in Figure 2. All equipment incorporated as part of the EUT is included in the following list.

Ref. ID	Name / Description	Manufacturer	Model Number	Serial Number
1	SE UNIT	RAJANT CORPORATION	SE	SE2E10-1280
2	LAPTOP	IBM	THINKPAD	N/A
3	INITIAL RB-270 LI-ION BATTERY	INITIAL DVD	RB-270	N/A
4	ACT TO DC POWER CONVERTER	CUI INC.	DMS120085-P5-IC	N/A
5	LEAD ACID BATTERY	N/A	N/A	N/A

Table 3. Equipment Configuration

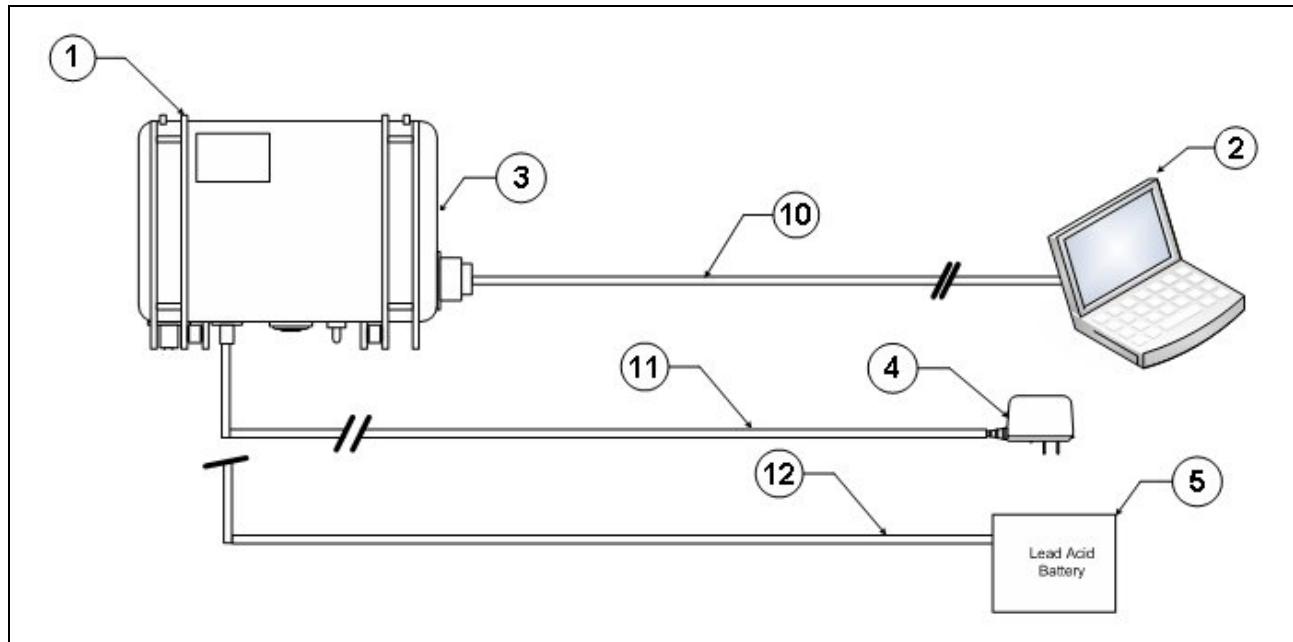


Figure 1. Block Diagram of Test Configuration

2.5 Ports and Cabling Information

Ref. ID	Port Name on EUT	Cable Description	Qty.	Length (m)	Shielded (Y/N)	Termination Point
11	POWER CONNECTOR	20 GA., 2 COND.	1	~6.0FT	N	110 AC MAINS
12	POWER CONNECTOR	2PIN VEHICLE CABLE	1	~12.0FT	N	LEAD ACID BATTERY
10	ETHERNET PORT	CAT 5	1	~6 FT	N	LAPTOP
N/A	RF PORT	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	UNTERMINATED (INTERNAL ANTENNA WAS USED)

Table 4. Ports and Cabling Information

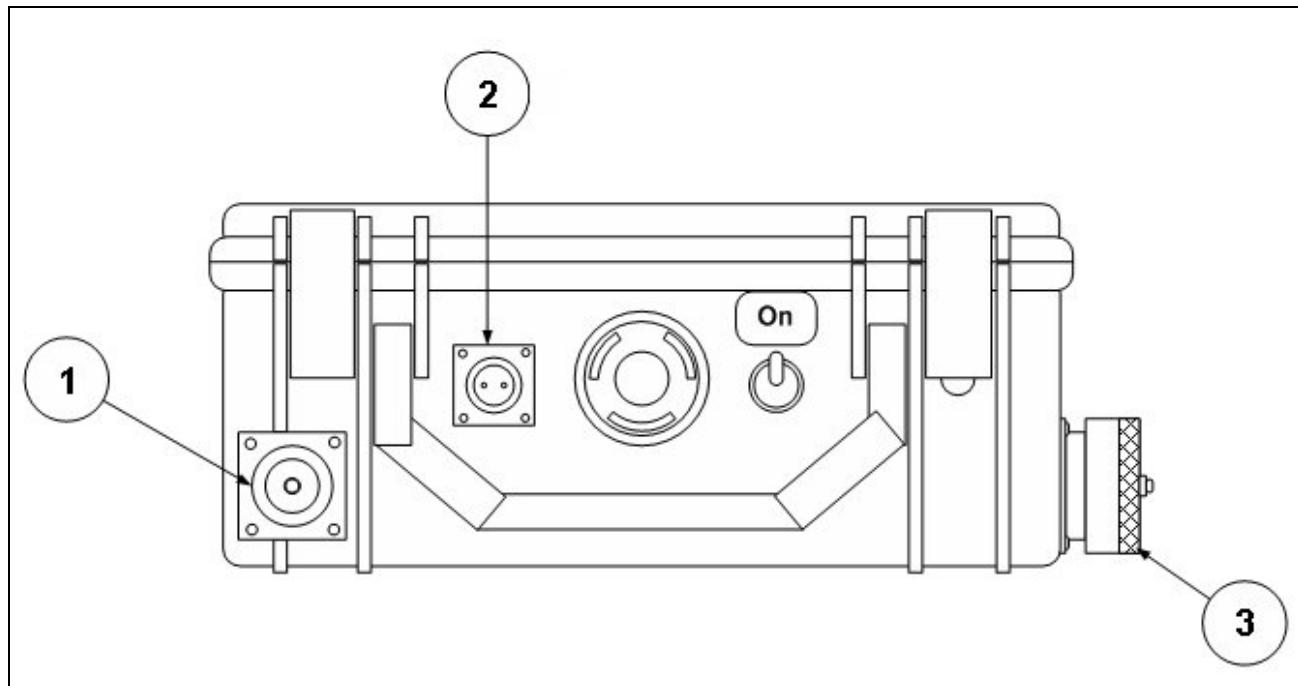


Figure 2. Port Identification

Ref. ID	Port Name
1	RF Port
2	Power Connector
3	Ethernet Port



2.6 Mode of Operation

The EUT simulated a network packing routing operation internally and exercised the radio transceiver cards by forcing them into a mode where they continuously transmitted. One card continuously transmitted on Channel 1 while the other transmitted on Channel 11.

2.7 Method of Monitoring EUT Operation

The EUT “reported in” to the controlling laptop’s management application indicated that the EUT was still operating and relaying operation conditions.

2.8 Modifications

2.8.1 Modifications to the EUT

Needed to use two ferrites to pass radiated emissions. The following ferrites are were used:

Fair-rite 0431164251 – one turn on the power cable when using AC-DC converter
Fair-rite 0443167251 – straight through on the ethernet cable
Fair-rite 0443164151 – one turn on the power cable when using lead acid

2.8.2 Modifications to the Test Standard

No modifications were made to the test standard.

2.9 Disposition of EUT

The test sample including all support equipment (if any), submitted to the Electro-Magnetic Compatibility Lab for testing was returned to Rajant Corporation upon completion of testing.



3.0 Electromagnetic Compatibility Emission Criteria

3.1 Conducted Emission Limits

Test Requirement(s):

15.107 (a) “Except for Class A digital devices, for equipment that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz shall not exceed the limits in Table 5. Compliance with this provision shall be based on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminals.”

15.107 (b) “For a Class A digital device that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz shall not exceed the limits in Table 5. Compliance with this provision shall be based on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminals. The lower limit applies at the band edges.”

Frequency range (MHz)	15.107(b), Class A Limits (dB μ V)		15.107(a), Class B Limits (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-Peak	Average	Quasi-Peak	Average
0.15- 0.5	79	66	66 - 56	56 - 46
0.5 - 5.0	73	60	56	46
5.0 - 30	73	60	60	50

Note 1 — The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.

**Table 5. Conducted Limits for Radio Frequency Devices calculated from FCC Part 15
Section 15.107(a) (b)**



Rajant Corporation
Breadcrumb SE

Electromagnetic Compatibility
Emission Criteria
CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart B

Test Procedures: The EUT was placed on a non-metallic table, 80 cm above the ground plane inside a screen room. The method of testing, test conditions, and test procedures of ANSI C63.4 were used. The EUT was powered through a $50\Omega/50\mu\text{H}$ LISN. An EMI receiver, connected to the measurement port of the LISN, scanned the frequency range from 150 kHz to 30 MHz in order to find the peak conducted emissions. All peak emissions within 6 dB of the limit were re-measured using a quasi-peak and/or average detector as appropriate.

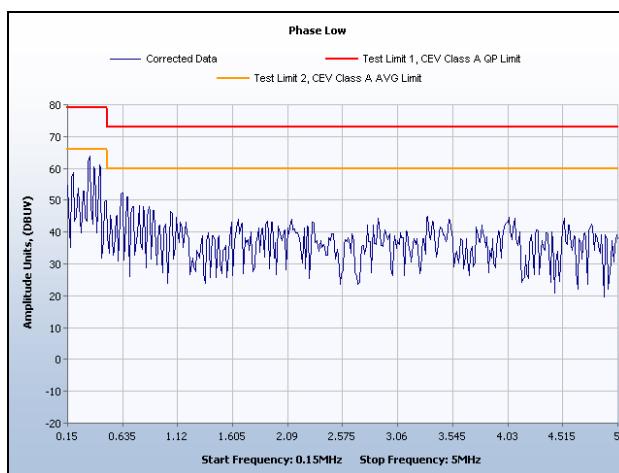
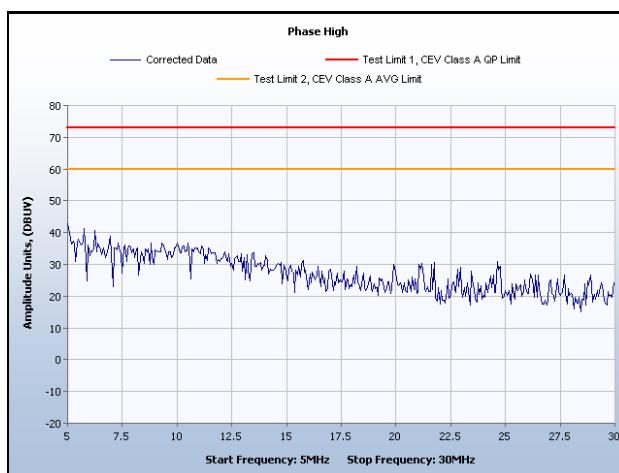
Test Results: The EUT was compliant with the Class A requirement(s) of this section.

Test Engineer(s): Len Knight

Test Date(s): 09/20/07

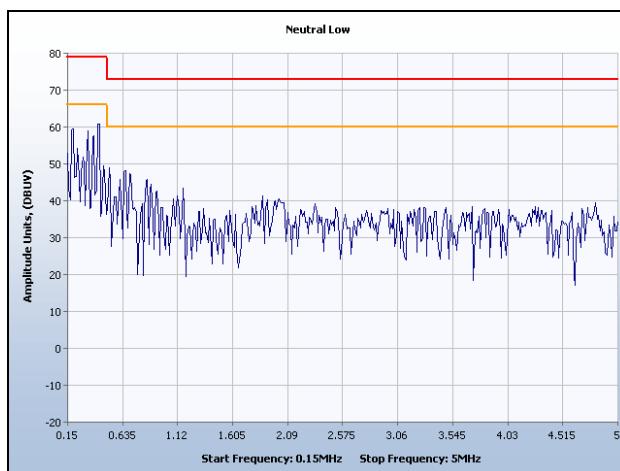
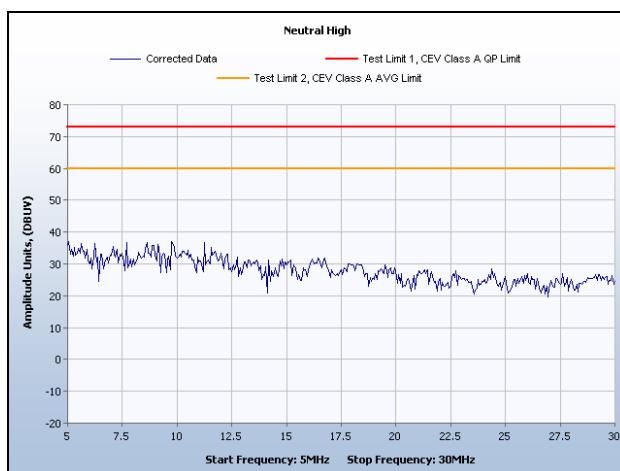
Conducted Emissions - Voltage, AC Power, Phase Line (120 VAC, 60 Hz)

Frequency (MHz)	Quasi-Peak Amplitude (dB μ V)	Quasi-Peak Limit (dB μ V)	Quasi-Peak Margin (dB μ V)	Average Amplitude (dB μ V)	Average Limit (dB μ V)	Average Margin (dB μ V)
0.3364	63.36	79	-15.79	51.33	66	-14.67
0.3819	59.63	79	-19.52	48.68	66	-17.32
0.4291	59.72	79	-19.43	48.26	66	-17.74

Table 6. Conducted Emissions - Voltage, AC Power, Phase Line (120 VAC, 60 Hz)

Plot 1. Conducted Emission, Phase Line Plot, Low

Plot 2. Conducted Emission, Phase Line Plot, High

Conducted Emissions - Voltage, AC Power, Neutral Line (120 VAC, 60 Hz)

Frequency (MHz)	Quasi-Peak Amplitude (dB μ V)	Quasi-Peak Limit (dB μ V)	Quasi-Peak Margin (dB μ V)	Average Amplitude (dB μ V)	Average Limit (dB μ V)	Average Margin (dB μ V)
0.3368	63.63	79	-15.52	51.6	66	-14.4
0.3863	60.73	79	-18.42	47.27	66	-18.73
0.4283	60.41	79	-18.74	47.25	66	-18.75

Table 7. Conducted Emissions - Voltage, AC Power, Neutral Line (120 VAC, 60 Hz)

Plot 3. Conducted Emission, Neutral Line Plot, Low

Plot 4. Conducted Emission, Neutral Line Plot, High

Conducted Emission Limits Test Setup



Photograph 1. Conducted Emissions Test Setup



3.2 Radiated Emission Limits

Test Requirement(s): **15.109 (a)** Except for Class A digital devices, the field strength of radiated emissions from unintentional radiators at a distance of 3 meters shall not exceed the Class B limits expressed in Table 8.

15.109 (b) The field strength of radiated emissions from a Class A digital device, as determined at a distance of 10 meters, shall not exceed the Class A limits expressed in Table 8.

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (dB μ V/m)	
	§15.109 (b), Class A Limit (dB μ V) @ 10m	§15.109 (a), Class B Limit (dB μ V) @ 3m
30 - 88	39.00	40.00
88 - 216	43.50	43.50
216 - 960	46.40	46.00
Above 960	49.50	54.00

Table 8. Radiated Emissions Limits calculated from FCC Part 15, §15.109 (a) (b)

Test Procedures:

The EUT was placed on a non-metallic table, 80 cm above the ground plane inside a semi-anechoic chamber. The method of testing and test conditions of ANSI C63.4 were used. An antenna was located 3 m from the EUT on an adjustable mast. A pre-scan was first performed in order to find prominent radiated emissions. For final emissions measurements at each frequency of interest, the EUT was rotated and the antenna height was varied between 1 m and 4 m in order to maximize the emission. Measurements in both horizontal and vertical polarities were made and the data was recorded. Unless otherwise specified, measurements were made using a quasi-peak detector with a 120 kHz bandwidth.

Emissions measured at 3m were normalized using an inverse proportionality factor of 20dB per decade for comparison to the 10 m limit.

Pre-scans were performed on all three power configurations: AC to DC power converter, internal Li-Ion battery, and external lead acid battery. Final measurements were made on the AC to DC power converter configuration and one frequency of interest from the other two.

Test Results:

The EUT was compliant with the Class A requirement(s) of this section.

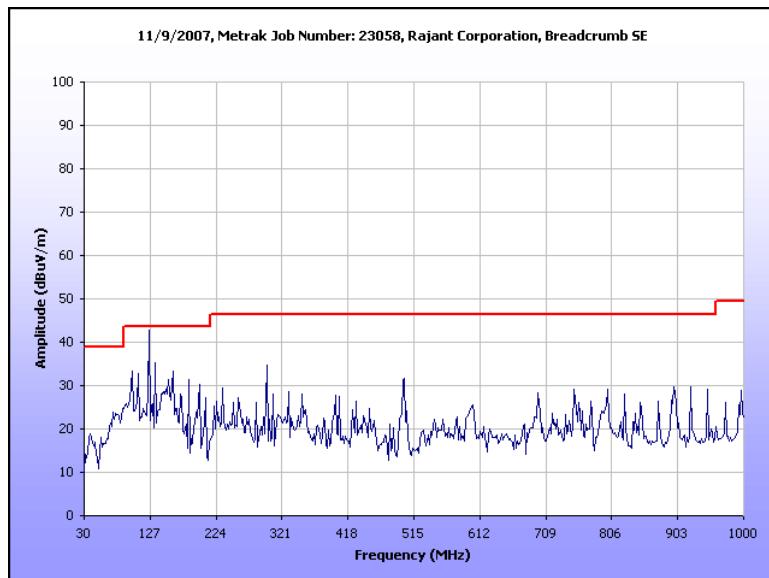
Test Engineer(s):

Darrell Robinson

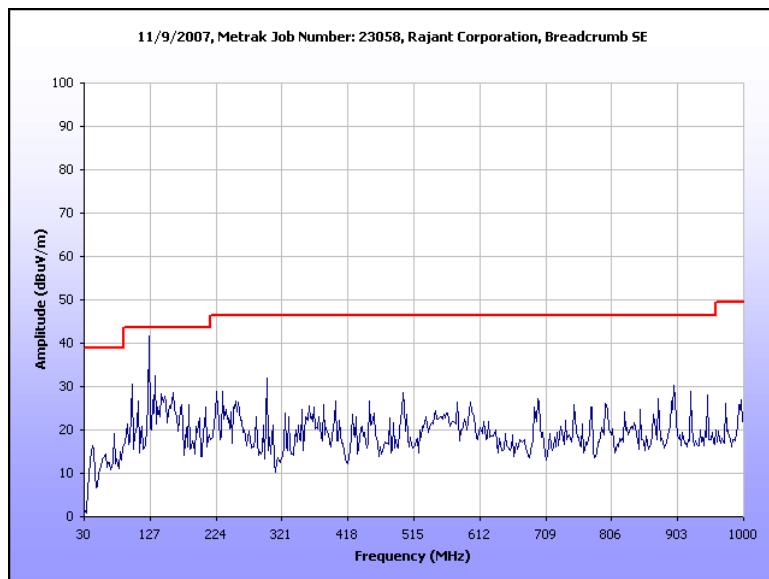
Test Date(s):

10/2/07

Radiated Emissions Limits Test Results, Class A



Plot 5. Radiated Emissions, Pre-Scan, AC to DC Power Converter

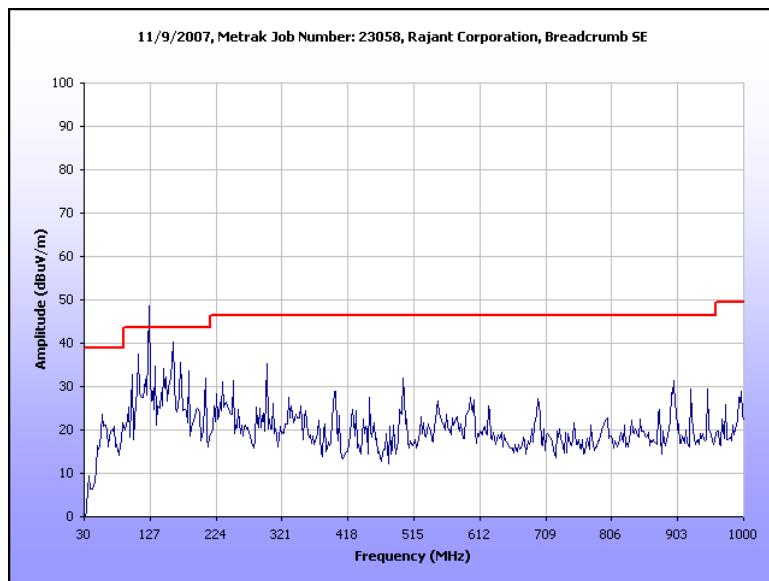


Plot 6. Radiated Emissions, Pre-Scan, Internal Li-Ion Battery



Rajant Corporation
Breadcrumb SE

Electromagnetic Compatibility
Emission Criteria
CFR Title 47, Part 15, Subpart B



Plot 7. Radiated Emissions, Pre-Scan, External Lead Acid Battery



Frequency (MHz)	EUT Azimuth (Degrees)	Antenna Polarity (H/V)	Antenna Height (m)	Uncorrected Amplitude (dBuV)	Antenna Correction Factor (dB/m) (+)	Cable Loss (dB) (+)	Distance Correction Factor (dB) (-)	Corrected Amplitude (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
125.001	36	H	1.83	40.07	7.40	0.89	10.46	37.90	43.50	-5.60
125.001	249	V	1.00	40.56	7.90	0.89	10.46	38.89	43.50	-4.61
176.000	40	H	1.88	28.73	9.06	1.08	10.46	28.41	43.50	-15.09
176.000	148	V	1.00	29.82	9.00	1.08	10.46	29.44	43.50	-14.06
252.999	49	H	1.00	23.63	13.04	1.37	10.46	27.58	46.40	-18.82
252.999	293	V	1.31	17.69	12.94	1.37	10.46	21.54	46.40	-24.86
263.592	196	H	1.00	27.71	12.68	1.39	10.46	31.33	46.40	-15.07
263.592	272	V	2.03	23.23	12.53	1.39	10.46	26.69	46.40	-19.71
298.548	286	H	1.00	29.04	13.20	1.45	10.46	33.23	46.40	-13.17
298.548	179	V	1.84	18.75	12.60	1.45	10.46	22.34	46.40	-24.06
331.984	299	H	1.04	28.14	13.84	1.57	10.46	33.09	46.40	-13.31
331.984	55	V	1.47	23.02	14.38	1.57	10.46	28.51	46.40	-17.89

Table 9. Radiated Emissions Limits Test Results, AC to DC Power Converter

Frequency (MHz)	EUT Azimuth (Degrees)	Antenna Polarity (H/V)	Antenna Height (m)	Uncorrected Amplitude (dBuV)	Antenna Correction Factor (dB/m) (+)	Cable Loss (dB) (+)	Distance Correction Factor (dB) (-)	Corrected Amplitude (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
125.000	117	H	1.43	34.24	7.40	0.89	10.46	32.07	43.50	-11.43
*125.000	23	V	1.12	42.41	7.90	0.89	10.46	40.74	43.50	-2.76

Table 10. Radiated Emissions Limits Test Results, Lead Acid Battery

Frequency (MHz)	EUT Azimuth (Degrees)	Antenna Polarity (H/V)	Antenna Height (m)	Uncorrected Amplitude (dBuV)	Antenna Correction Factor (dB/m) (+)	Cable Loss (dB) (+)	Distance Correction Factor (dB) (-)	Corrected Amplitude (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)
125.000	160	H	1.47	38.38	7.40	0.89	10.46	36.21	43.50	-7.29
*125.000	47	V	1.02	42.82	7.90	0.89	10.46	41.15	43.50	-2.35

Table 11. Radiated Emissions Limits Test Results, Li-Ion Battery

Note 1: * - At this frequency, the measured electric-field strength exhibits a margin of compliance that is less than 3 dB below the specification limit. We recommend that every emission measured, have at least a 3 dB margin to allow for deviations in the emission characteristics that may occur during the production process.

Note 2: The EUT was tested at 3 m. The data has been corrected for comparison with the 10 m limit using the formula: $20\log(3\text{ m}/10\text{ m})$ as expressed in the 'Distance Correction' column.



Photograph 2. Radiated Emissions Test Setup



4.0 Test Equipment

Calibrated test equipment utilized during testing was maintained in a current state of calibration per the requirements of ANSI/NCSL Z540-1-1994 and ANSI/ISO/IEC 17025:1999.

Test Name: Conducted Emissions						Test Date(s): 09/20/07
MET Asset #	Nomenclature	Manufacturer	Model	Last Cal Date	Cal Due Date	
1T4502	COMB GENERATOR	COM-POWER	CGC-255	08/30/2007	08/30/2008	
1T4503	SHIELDED ROOM	UNIVERSAL SHIELDING CORP	N/A	06/01/2007	06/01/2008	
1T4079	LISN; SWITCH	SOLAR	8012-50-R-24-BNC	04/02/2007	04/02/2008	
1T4563	LISN (10 AMP)	SOLAR ELECTRONICS	9322-50-R-10-BNC	08/30/2006	08/30/2007	
1T4351	SPECTRUM ANALYZER	AGILENT	E7405A	10/13/2006	10/13/2007	

Test Name: Radiated Emissions						Test Date(s): 10/2/07
MET Asset #	Nomenclature	Manufacturer	Model	Last Cal Date	Cal Due Date	
1T4300	SEMI-ANECHOIC CHAMBER # 1	EMC TEST SYSTEMS	NONE	02/17/2006	01/17/2009	
1T4303	ANTENNA; BILOG	SCHAFNER - CHASE EMC	CBL6140A	06/29/2007	06/29/2008	
1T4409	EMI RECEIVER	ROHDE & SCHWARTZ	ESIB7	04/24/2007	04/24/2008	
1T4554	THERMO-HYGROMETER	CONTROL COMPANY	56-627-9	04/11/2006	04/11/2008	

Table 12. Test Equipment

Note: Functionally verified test equipment is verified using calibrated instrumentation at the time of testing.



5.0 Compliance Information

5.1 Verification Information

The following is extracted from Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 2, Subpart I — Marketing of Radio frequency devices:

§ 2.801 Radio-frequency device defined.

As used in this part, a radio-frequency device is any device which in its operation is capable of emitting radio-frequency energy by radiation, conduction, or other means. Radio-frequency devices include, but are not limited to:

- (a) The various types of radio communication transmitting devices described throughout this chapter.
- (b) *The incidental, unintentional and intentional radiators defined in Part 15 of this chapter.*
- (c) The industrial, scientific, and medical equipment described in Part 18 of this chapter.
- (d) Any part or component thereof which in use emits radio-frequency energy by radiation, conduction, or other means.

§ 2.803 Marketing of radio frequency devices prior to equipment authorization.

- (a) Except as provided elsewhere in this chapter, no person shall sell or lease, or offer for sale or lease (including advertising for sale or lease), or import, ship or distribute for the purpose of selling or leasing or offering for sale or lease, any radio frequency device unless:
 - (1) In the case of a device subject to certification, such device has been authorized by the Commission in accordance with the rules in this chapter and is properly identified and labeled as required by §2.925 and other relevant sections in this chapter; or
 - (2) In the case of a device that is not required to have a grant of equipment authorization issued by the Commission, but which must comply with the specified technical standards prior to use, such device also complies with all applicable administrative (including verification of the equipment or authorization under a Declaration of Conformity, where required), technical, labeling and identification requirements specified in this chapter.
- (d) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (a) of this section, the offer for sale solely to business, commercial, industrial, scientific or medical users (but not an offer for sale to other parties or to end users located in a residential environment) of a radio frequency device that is in the conceptual, developmental, design or pre-production stage is permitted prior to equipment authorization or, for devices not subject to the equipment authorization requirements, prior to a determination of compliance with the applicable technical requirements *provided* that the prospective buyer is advised in writing at the time of the offer for sale that the equipment is subject to the FCC rules and that the equipment will comply with the appropriate rules before delivery to the buyer or to centers of distribution.



- (e)(1) Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (a) of this section, prior to equipment authorization or determination of compliance with the applicable technical requirements any radio frequency device may be operated, but not marketed, for the following purposes and under the following conditions:
- (i) *Compliance testing;*
 - (ii) Demonstrations at a trade show provided the notice contained in paragraph (c) of this section is displayed in a conspicuous location on, or immediately adjacent to, the device;
 - (iii) Demonstrations at an exhibition conducted at a business, commercial, industrial, scientific or medical location, but excluding locations in a residential environment, provided the notice contained in paragraphs (c) or (d) of this section, as appropriate, is displayed in a conspicuous location on, or immediately adjacent to, the device;
 - (iv) Evaluation of product performance and determination of customer acceptability, provided such operation takes place at the manufacturer's facilities during developmental, design or pre-production stages; or
 - (v) Evaluation of product performance and determination of customer acceptability where customer acceptability of a radio frequency device cannot be determined at the manufacturer's facilities because of size or unique capability of the device, provided the device is operated at a business, commercial, industrial, scientific or medical user's site, but not at a residential site, during the development, design or pre-production stages.
- (e)(2) For the purpose of paragraphs (e)(1)(iv) and (e)(1)(v) of this section, the term *manufacturer's facilities* includes the facilities of the party responsible for compliance with the regulations and the manufacturer's premises, as well as the facilities of other entities working under the authorization of the responsible party in connection with the development and manufacture, but not the marketing, of the equipment.
- (f) For radio frequency devices subject to verification and sold solely to business, commercial, industrial, scientific and medical users (excluding products sold to other parties or for operation in a residential environment), parties responsible for verification of the devices shall have the option of ensuring compliance with the applicable technical specifications of this chapter at each end user's location after installation, provided that the purchase or lease agreement includes a provision that such a determination of compliance be made and is the responsibility of the party responsible for verification of the equipment.



The following is extracted from Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 2, Subpart J — Equipment Authorization Procedures:

§ 2.901 Basis and Purpose

- (a) In order to carry out its responsibilities under the Communications Act and the various treaties and international regulations, and in order to promote efficient use of the radio spectrum, the Commission has developed technical standards for radio frequency equipment and parts or components thereof. The technical standards applicable to individual types of equipment are found in that part of the rules governing the service wherein the equipment is to be operated.¹ *In addition to the technical standards provided, the rules governing the service may require that such equipment be verified by the manufacturer or importer,* be authorized under a Declaration of Conformity, or receive an equipment authorization from the Commission by one of the following procedures: certification or registration.
- (b) The following sections describe the verification procedure, the procedure for a Declaration of Conformity, and the procedures to be followed in obtaining certification from the Commission and the conditions attendant to such a grant.

§ 2.902 Verification.

- (a) *Verification is a procedure where the manufacturer*² *makes measurements or takes the necessary steps to insure that the equipment complies with the appropriate technical standards.* Submission of a sample unit or representative data to the Commission demonstrating compliance is not required unless specifically requested by the Commission pursuant to § 2.957, of this part.
- (b) Verification attaches to all items subsequently marketed by the manufacturer or importer which are identical as defined in § 2.908 to the sample tested and found acceptable by the manufacturer.

¹ In this case, the equipment is subject to the rules of Part 15. More specifically, the equipment falls under Subpart B (of Part 15), which deals with unintentional radiators.

² In this case, MET Laboratories, Inc. is acting as an agent of the manufacturer.



§ 2.948 Description of measurement facilities.

- (a) Each party making measurements of equipment that is subject to an equipment authorization under Part 15 or Part 18 of this chapter, regardless of whether the measurements are filed with the Commission or kept on file by the party responsible for compliance of equipment marketed within the U.S. or its possessions, shall compile a description of the measurement facilities employed.
 - (1) If the measured equipment is subject to the verification procedure, the description of the measurement facilities shall be retained by the party responsible for verification of the equipment.
 - (i) *If the equipment is verified through measurements performed by an independent laboratory, it is acceptable for the party responsible for verification of the equipment to rely upon the description of the measurement facilities retained by or placed on file with the Commission by that laboratory. In this situation, the party responsible for the verification of the equipment is not required to retain a duplicate copy of the description of the measurement facilities.*
 - (ii) If the equipment is verified based on measurements performed at the installation site of the equipment, no specific site calibration data is required. It is acceptable to retain the description of the measurement facilities at the site at which the measurements were performed.
 - (2) If the equipment is to be authorized by the Commission under the certification procedure, the description of the measurement facilities shall be filed with the Commission's Laboratory in Columbia, Maryland. The data describing the measurement facilities need only be filed once but must be updated as changes are made to the measurement facilities or as otherwise described in this section. At least every three years, the organization responsible for filing the data with the Commission shall certify that the data on file is current.

§ 2.952 Limitation on verification.

- (a) Verification signifies that the manufacturer or importer has determined that the equipment has been shown to be capable of compliance with the applicable technical standards if no unauthorized change is made in the equipment and if the equipment is properly maintained and operated. Compliance with these standards shall not be construed to be a finding by the manufacturer or importer with respect to matters not encompassed by the Commission's rules.
- (b) Verification of the equipment by the manufacturer or importer is effective until a termination date is otherwise established by the Commission.
- (c) No person shall, in any advertising matter, brochure, etc., use or make reference to a verification in a deceptive or misleading manner or convey the impression that such verification reflects more than a determination by the manufacturer or importer that the device or product has been shown to be capable of compliance with the applicable technical standards of the Commission's rules.



§ 2.953 Responsibility for compliance.

- (a) In verifying compliance, the responsible party, as defined in §2.909 warrants that each unit of equipment marketed under the verification procedure will be identical to the unit tested and found acceptable with the standards and that the records maintained by the responsible party continue to reflect the equipment being produced under such verification within the variation that can be expected due to quantity production and testing on a statistical basis.
- (b) The importer of equipment subject to verification may upon receiving a written statement from the manufacturer that the equipment complies with the appropriate technical standards rely on the manufacturer or independent testing agency to verify compliance. The test records required by §2.955 however should be in the English language and made available to the Commission upon a reasonable request, in accordance with §2.956.
- (c) In the case of transfer of control of equipment, as in the case of sale or merger of the grantee, the new manufacturer or importer shall bear the responsibility of continued compliance of the equipment.
- (d) Verified equipment shall be re-verified if any modification or change adversely affects the emanation characteristics of the modified equipment. The party designated in §2.909 bears responsibility for continued compliance of subsequently produced equipment.

§ 2.954 Identification.

Devices subject only to verification shall be uniquely identified by the person responsible for marketing or importing the equipment within the United States. However, the identification shall not be of a format which could be confused with the FCC Identifier required on certified, notified or type accepted equipment. The importer or manufacturer shall maintain adequate identification records to facilitate positive identification for each verified device.

§ 2.955 Retention of records.

- (a) For each equipment subject to verification, the responsible party, as shown in §2.909 shall maintain the records listed as follows:
 - (1) A record of the original design drawings and specifications and all changes that have been made that may affect compliance with the requirements of §2.953.
 - (2) A record of the procedures used for production inspection and testing (if tests were performed) to insure the conformance required by §2.953. (Statistical production line Emission testing is not required.)
- (b) The records listed in paragraph (a) of this section shall be retained for two years after the manufacture of said equipment item has been permanently discontinued, or until the conclusion of an investigation or a proceeding if the manufacturer or importer is officially notified that an investigation or any other administrative proceeding involving his equipment has been instituted.



§ 2.956 FCC inspection and submission of equipment for testing.

- (a) Each responsible party shall upon receipt of reasonable request:
- (1) Submit to the Commission the records required by §2.955.
 - (2) Submit one or more sample units for measurements at the Commission's Laboratory.
 - (i) Shipping costs to the Commission's Laboratory and return shall be borne by the responsible party.
 - (ii) In the event the responsible party believes that shipment of the sample to the Commission's Laboratory is impractical because of the size or weight of the equipment, or the power requirement or for any other reason, the responsible party may submit a written explanation why such shipment is impractical and should not be required.

Label and User's Manual Information

The following is extracted from Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 15, Subpart A — General:

§ 15.19 Labeling requirements.

- (a) *In addition to the requirements in Part 2 of this chapter, a device subject to certification or verification shall be labeled as follows:*
- (1) Receivers associated with the operation of a licensed radio service, e.g., FM broadcast under Part 73 of this chapter, land mobile operation under Part 90, etc., shall bear the following statement in a conspicuous location on the device:

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the condition that this device does not cause harmful interference.
 - (2) A stand-alone cable input selector switch, shall bear the following statement in a conspicuous location on the device:

This device is verified to comply with Part 15 of the FCC Rules for use with cable television service.
 - (3) All other devices shall bear the following statement in a conspicuous location on the device:

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.



- (4) Where a device is constructed in two or more sections connected by wires and marketed together, the statement specified under paragraph (a) of this section is required to be affixed only to the main control unit.
- (5) When the device is so small or for such use that it is not practicable to place the statement specified under paragraph (a) of this section on it, the information required by this paragraph shall be placed in a prominent location in the instruction manual or pamphlet supplied to the user or, alternatively, shall be placed on the container in which the device is marketed. However, the FCC identifier or the unique identifier, as appropriate, must be displayed on the device.

§ 15.21 Information to user.

The users manual or instruction manual for an intentional or unintentional radiator shall caution the user that changes or modifications not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

The following is extracted from Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 15, Subpart B — Unintentional Radiators:

§ 15.105 Information to the user.

- (a) For a Class A digital device or peripheral, the instructions furnished the user shall include the following or similar statement, placed in a prominent location in the text of the manual:

Note: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at own expense.

- (b) For a Class B digital device or peripheral, the instructions furnished the user shall include the following or similar statement, placed in a prominent location in the text of the manual:

NOTE: This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/ TV technician for help.