

# **Dynamic Frequency Selection (DFS) Test Report**

## **FCC Part15 Subpart E**

Product Name : AirPcap Nx

Model No. : APC-NX

FCC ID : VHL-AIRPCAP-NX

Applicant : CACE Technologies, Inc.

Address : 1949 5th Street, Suite 103, Davis, CA 95616 USA

Date of Receipt : Sep. 16, 2010

Test Date : Sep. 16, 2010 ~ Oct. 24, 2010

Issued Date : Oct. 25, 2010

Report No. : 109S022R-DFS-US-P08V01

Report Version : V1.1

The test results relate only to the samples tested.

The test report shall not be reproduced except in full without the written approval of QuieTek Corporation.

# DFS Test Report

Issued Date: Oct. 25, 2010

Report No. : 109S022R-DFS-US-P08V01

**QuieTek**

Product Name : AirPcap Nx  
Applicant : CACE Technologies, Inc.  
Address : 1949 5th Street, Suite 103, Davis, CA 95616 USA  
Manufacturer : CACE Technologies, Inc.  
Address : 1949 5th Street, Suite 103, Davis, CA 95616 USA  
Model No. : APC-NX  
FCC ID : VHL-AIRPCAP-NX  
EUT Voltage : DC 5V  
Trade Name : CACE Technologies  
Applicable Standard : FCC CFR Title 47 Part 15 Subpart E: 2008  
FCC OET Order 06-96A (2006)  
Test Result : Pass  
Performed Location : SuZhou EMC Laboratory  
No.99 Hongye Rd., Suzhou Industrial Park Loufeng Hi-Tech  
Development Zone., SuZhou, China  
TEL: +86-512-6251-5088 / FAX: +86-512-6251-5098  
FCC Registration Number: 800392  
Operation Mode :  
(5470~5725MHz) :  
 Master device  
 Slaver device with radar detection function  
 Slaver device without radar detection function  
  
Documented By : Alice Ni  
( Engineering ADM: Alice Ni )  
Reviewed By : Marlinchen  
( Engineering Supervisor: Marlin Chen )  
Approved By : Dream Cao  
( Engineering Manager: Dream Cao )

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Description	Page
<b>1. GENERAL INFORMATION .....</b>	<b>4</b>
1.1. EUT Description .....	4
1.2. Standard Requirement .....	5
1.3. UNII Device Description .....	5
1.4. Test Equipment.....	6
1.5. Test Setup .....	6
1.6. Limits .....	8
1.7. Radar Waveform Calibration.....	11
1.8. Radar Waveform Calibration Result .....	12
<b>2. Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time.....</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1. Test Procedure .....	15
2.2. Test Requirement .....	15
2.3. Uncertainty.....	15
2.4. Test Result of Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time.....	16

## 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

### 1.1. EUT Description

Product Name	AirPcap Nx
Applicant	CACE Technologies, Inc.
Address	1949 5th Street, Suite 103, Davis, CA 95616 USA
FCC ID.	VHL-AIRPCAP-NX
Model No.	APC-NX
DFS Frequency Range	5250-5350MHz, 5470-5725MHz
Number of Channels	802.11a/n-20 MHz: 11 802.11n-40 MHz: 5
Data Rate	802.11a/n-20MHz: 6 - 135Mbps ; 802.11n-40MHz: up 300Mbps
Channel Control	Auto
Type of Modulation	802.11a/n: OFDM
Antenna type	PCB Antenna
Peak Antenna Gain	0dBi for 5GHz

802.11a/n-20MHz Center Working Frequency of Each Channel:

Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency
Channel 52:	5260 MHz	Channel 56:	5280 MHz	Channel 60:	5300 MHz	Channel 64:	5320 MHz
Channel 100:	5500 MHz	Channel 104:	5520 MHz	Channel 108:	5540 MHz	Channel 112:	5560 MHz
Channel 116:	5580 MHz	Channel 120:	5600 MHz	Channel 124:	5620 MHz	Channel 128:	5640 MHz
Channel 132:	5660 MHz	Channel 136:	5680 MHz	Channel 140:	5700 MHz	N/A	N/A

802.11n-40MHz Center Working Frequency of Each Channel:

Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency	Channel	Frequency
Channel 54:	5270 MHz	Channel 62:	5310 MHz	Channel 102:	5510 MHz	Channel 110:	5550 MHz
Channel 118:	5590 MHz	Channel 126:	5630 MHz	Channel 134:	5670 MHz	N/A	N/A

## 1.2. Standard Requirement

### **FCC Part 15.407:**

U-NII devices operating in the 5.25-5.35 GHz band and the 5.47-5.725 GHz band shall employ a TPC mechanism. The U-NII device is required to have the capability to operate at least 6 dB below the mean EIRP value of 30dBm. A TPC mechanism is not required for systems with an E.I.R.P. of less than 500mW.

## 1.3. UNII Device Description

The UUT operates in the following band: 5250-5350MHz, 5470-5725 MHz

The UUT is a Client Device that does not have radar detection capability and ad-hoc function. The highest gain antenna assembly utilized with the EUT has a maximum gain of 0dBi in 5GHz frequency band. The 50-ohm Tx/Rx antenna port is connected to the test system to perform conducted tests. TPC is not required since the maximum EIRP is less than 500mW (27dBm).

The UUT utilizes 802.11a/n IP based architecture. Two nominal channel bandwidths, 20 MHz and 40MHz are implemented.

WLAN traffic is generated by streaming the video file “TestFile.mp2” from the Master device to the Slave device in full motion video mode using the “Nero Show Time 3” with the V3.0.1.3 Codec package.

The master device is a Cisco 802.11a/b/g/n Access Point. The Cisco Access Point FCC ID: LDK 102061.

The UUT is a client device without radar detection therefore the interference threshold level is not required.

**Statement:** Information regarding the parameters of the detected Radar Waveforms is not available to the end user.

## 1.4. Test Equipment

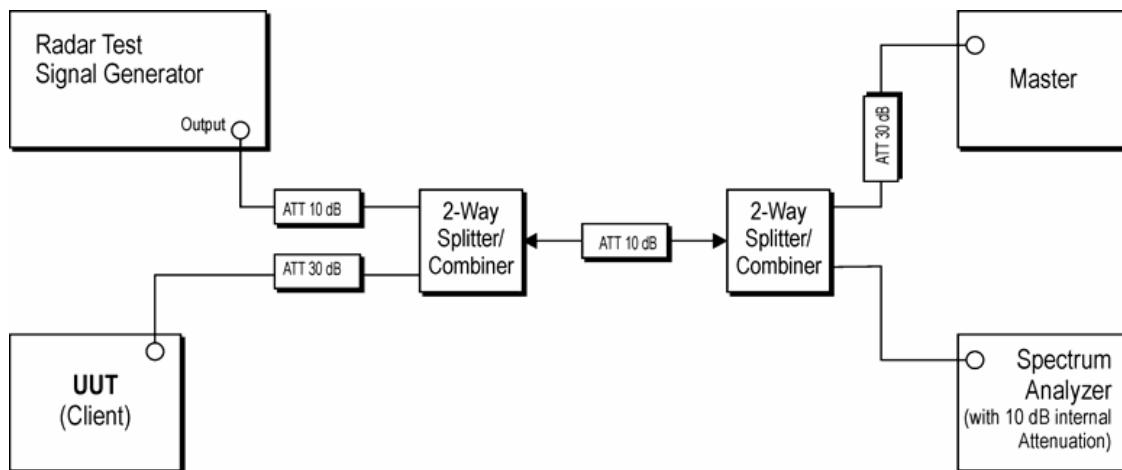
### Dynamic Frequency Selection (DFS) / TR-8

Instrument	Manufacturer	Type No.	Serial No	Cal. Date
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	N9020A	MY49100159	2010-04-23
Vector Signal Generator	Agilent	E4438C	102168	2010-04-26

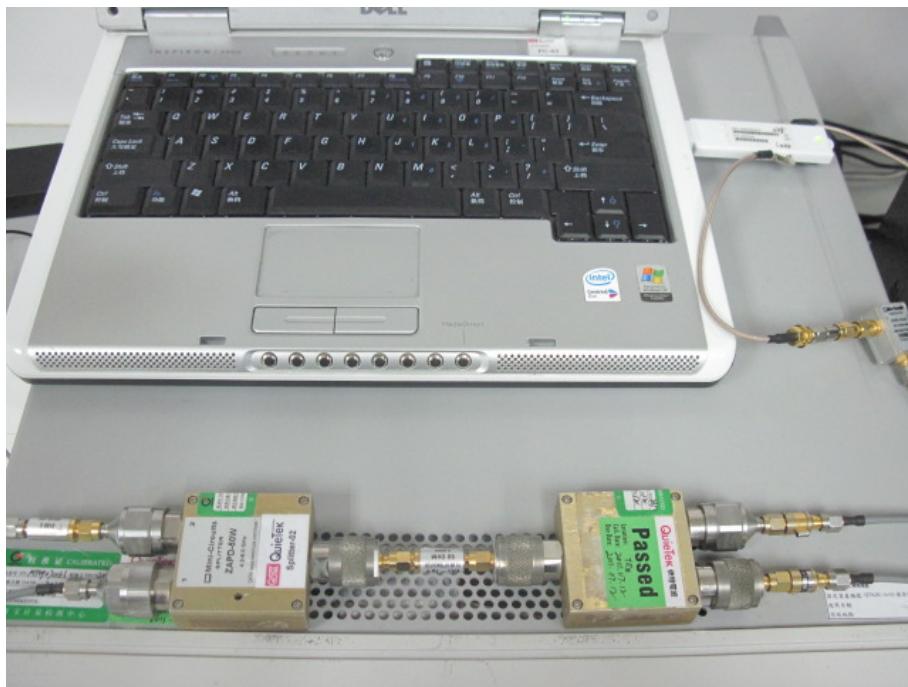
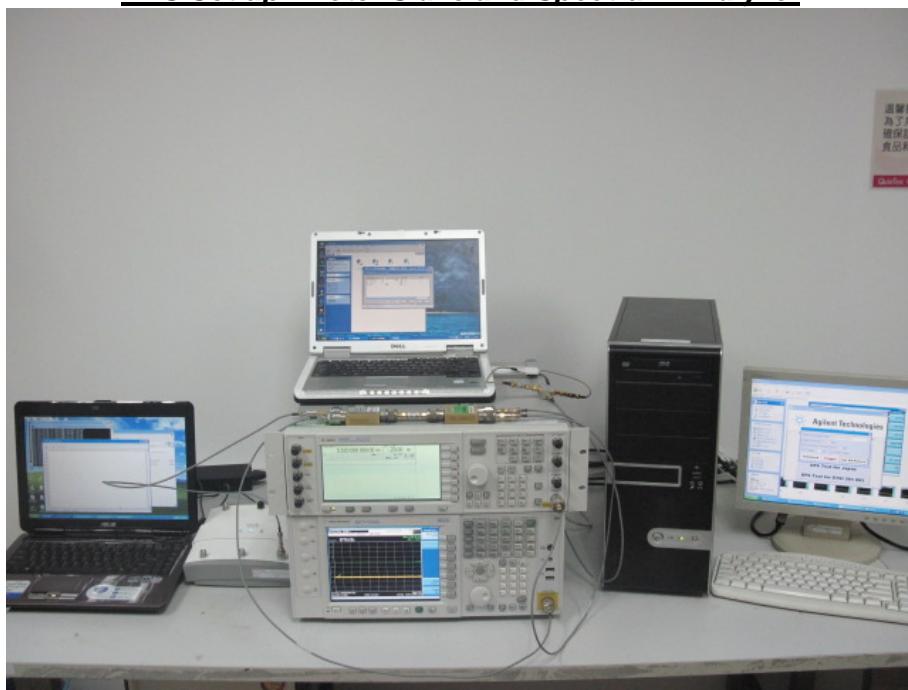
Instrument	Manufacturer	Type No.	Serial No
Splitter/Combiner (Qty: 2)	Mini-Circuits	ZAPD-50W 4.2-6.0 GHz	NN256400424
Splitter/Combiner (Qty: 2)	MCLI	PS3-7	4463/4464
ATT (Qty: 1)	Mini-Circuits	VAT-30+	30912
Laptop PC	Asus	N80V	8BN0AS226971468
RF Cable (Qty: 6)	Mini-Circuits	N/A	DFS-1~6

Software	Manufacturer	Function
Pulse Building	Agilent	Radar Signal Generation Software
DFS Tool	Agilent	DFS Test Software

## 1.5. Test Setup



**DFS Set-up Photo: Slave and Spectrum Analyzer**



## 1.6. Limits

According to §15.407(h) and FCC 06-96 APPENDIX "COMPLIANCE MEASUREMENT PROCEDURES FOR UNLICENSED NATIONAL INFORMATION INFRASTRUCTURE DEVICES OPERATING IN THE 5250-5350 MHz AND 5470-5725MHz BANDS INCORPORATING DYNAMIC FREQUENCY SELECTION".

### Applicability of DFS requirements prior to use of a channel

Requirement	Operational Mode		
	Master	Client (with radar detection)	Client (without radar detection)
Non-Occupancy Period	Yes	Yes	Yes
DFS Detection Threshold	Yes	Yes	Not Required
Channel Availability Check Time	Yes	Not Required	Not Required
Uniform Spreading	Yes	Not Required	Not Required
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Yes	Yes	Not Required

### Applicability of DFS requirements during normal operation

Requirement	Operational Mode		
	Master	Client (with radar detection)	Client (without radar detection)
DFS Detection Threshold	Yes	Yes	Not Required
Channel Closing Transmission Time	Yes	Yes	Yes
Channel Move Time	Yes	Yes	Yes
U-NII Detection Bandwidth	Yes	Yes	Not required

**Interference Threshold value, Master or Client incorporating In-Service Monitoring**

Maximum Transmit Power	Value (see note)
≥ 200 milliwatt	-64 dBm
< 200 milliwatt	-62 dBm

Note 1: This is the level at the input of the receiver assuming a 0 dBi receive antenna.

Note 2: Throughout these test procedures an additional 1 dB has been added to the amplitude of the test transmission waveforms to account for variations in measurement equipment. This will ensure that the test signal is at or above the detection threshold level to trigger a DFS response.

**DFS Response requirement values**

Parameter	Value
Non-Occupancy Period	30 Minutes
Channel Availability Check Time	60 Seconds
Channel Move Time	10 Seconds
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200 milliseconds + approx. 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 seconds period (See Notes 1 and 2)

Note1: The instant that the Channel Move Time and the Channel Closing Transmission Time begins is as follows:

For the short pulse radar test signals this instant is the end of the burst.

For the frequency hopping radar test signal, this instant is the end of the last radar burst generated

For the long pulse radar test signal this instant is the end of the 12 seconds period defining the radar transmission.

Note 2: The channel closing transmission time is comprised of 200 milliseconds starting at the beginning of the channel move time plus any additional intermittent control signals required facilitating channel changes (an aggregate of approximately 60 milliseconds) during the remainder of the 10 seconds period. The aggregate duration of control signals will not count quiet periods in between transmissions.

## Short Pulse Radar Test Waveforms

Radar Type	Pulse Width ( $\mu$ sec)	PRI ( $\mu$ sec)	Pulses	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Trials
1	1	1428	18	60%	30
2	1-5	150-230	23-29	60%	30
3	6-10	200-500	16-18	60%	30
4	11-20	200-500	12-16	60%	30
Aggregate (radar types 1-4)				80%	120

A minimum of 30 unique waveforms is required for each of the short pulse radar type 2 through 4. For short pulse radar type 1, then same waveform is used a minimum of 30 times. If more than 30 waveforms are used for short pulse radar type 2 through 4, then each additional waveform must also be unique and not repeated from the previous waveforms. The aggregate is the average of the percentage of successful detections of short pulse radar type 1-4.

## Long Pulse Radar Test Signal

Radar Waveform	Bursts	Pulses Per Burst	Pulse Width ( $\mu$ sec)	Chirp Width (MHz)	PRI ( $\mu$ sec)	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Trials
5	8-20	1-3	50-100	5-20	1000-2000	80%	30

The parameters for this waveform are randomly chosen. Thirty unique waveforms are required for the long pulse radar test signal. If more than 30 waveforms are used for the long pulse radar test signal, then each additional waveform must also be unique and not repeated from the previous waveforms.

## Frequency Hopping Radar Test Signal

Radar Waveform	Pulse Width ( $\mu$ sec)	PRI ( $\mu$ sec)	Hopping Sequence Length (msec)	Pulses Per Hop	Hopping Rate (kHz)	Minimum Percentage of Successful Detection	Minimum Trials
6	1	333	300	9	.333	70%	30

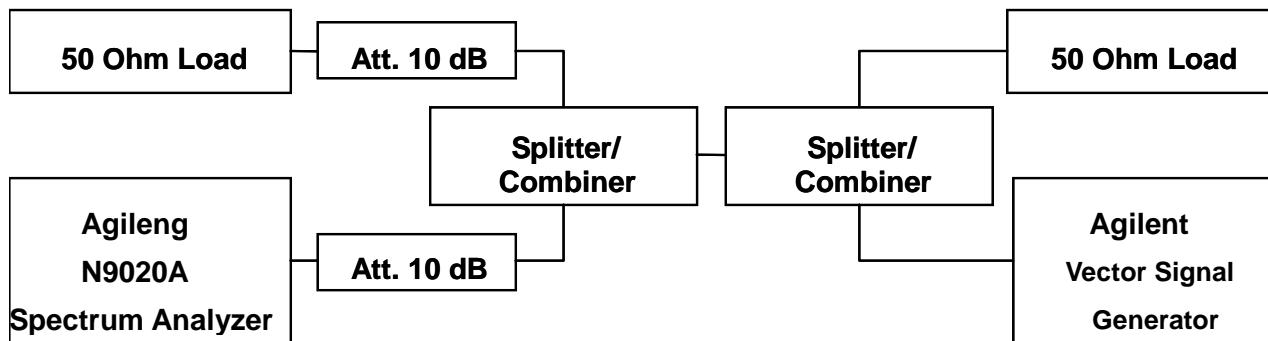
For the frequency hopping radar type, the same burst parameters are used for each waveform. The hopping sequence is different for each waveform and a 100-length segment is selected from the hopping sequence.

## 1.7. Radar Waveform Calibration

The following equipment setup was used to calibrate the conducted radar waveform. A spectrum analyzer was used to establish the test signal level for each radar type. During this process there were replace 50ohm terminal from master and client device and no transmissions by either the master or client device. The spectrum analyzer was switched to the zero span (time domain) at the frequency of the radar waveform generator. Peak detection was utilized. The spectrum analyzer resolution bandwidth (RBW) and video bandwidth (VBW) were set to 3MHz and 3 MHz.

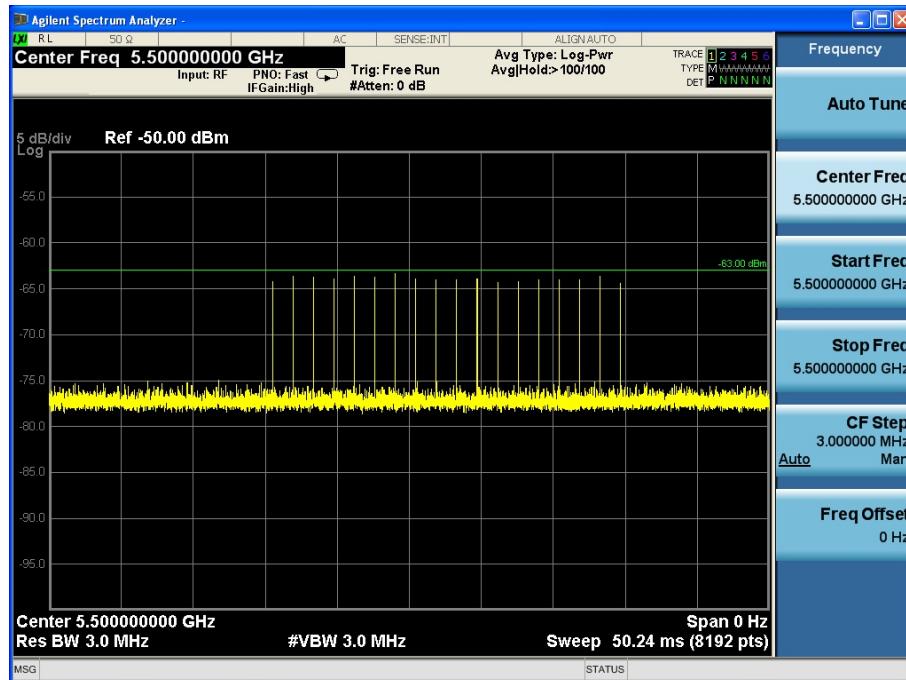
The signal generator amplitude was set so that the power level measured at the spectrum analyzer was -61dBm due to the interference threshold level is not required.

Conducted Calibration Setup

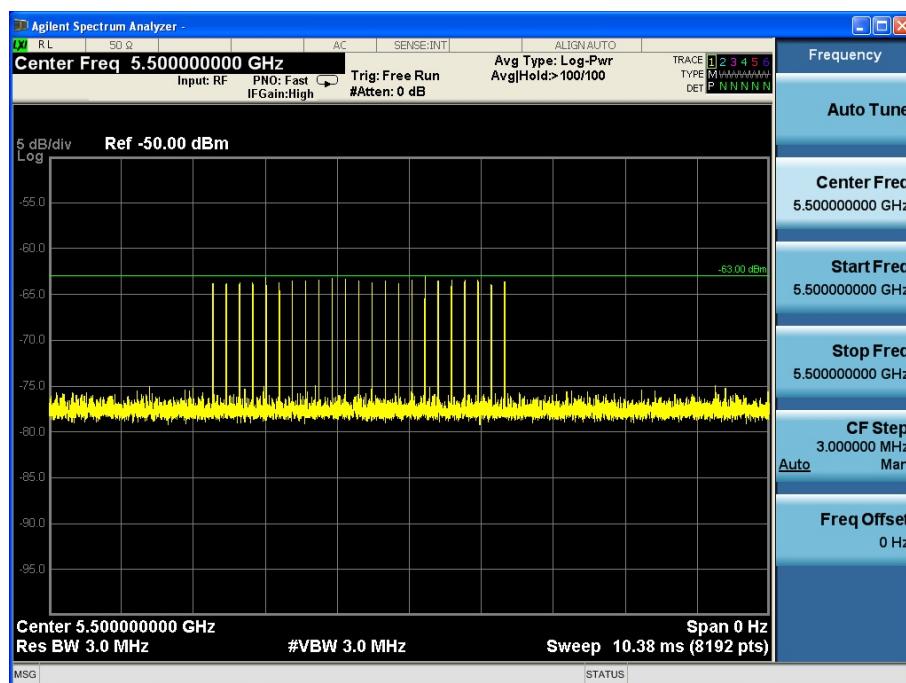


## 1.8. Radar Waveform Calibration Result

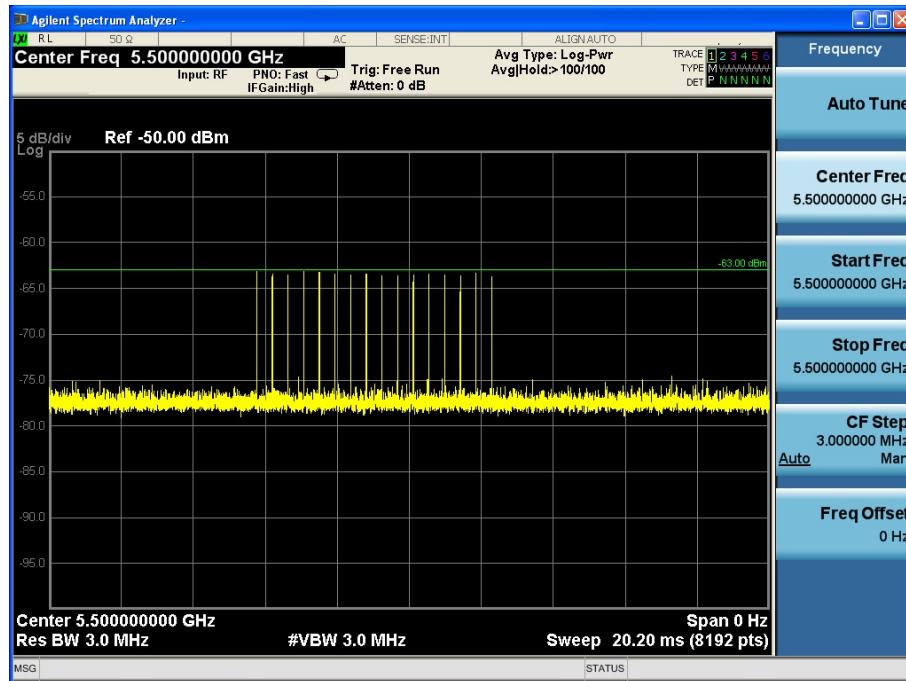
Radar Type 1 Calibration Plot



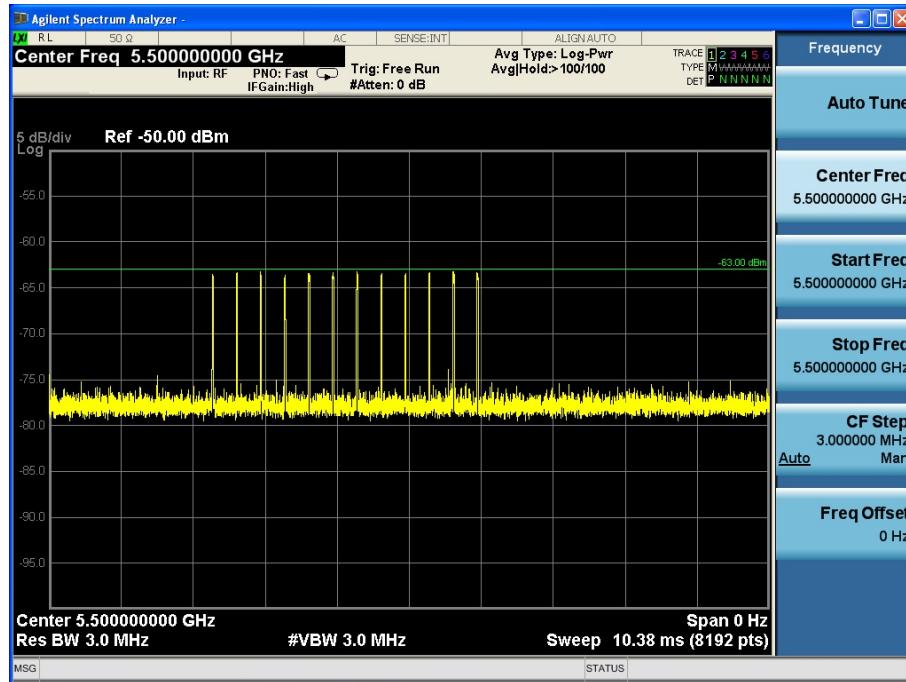
Radar Type 2 Calibration Plot



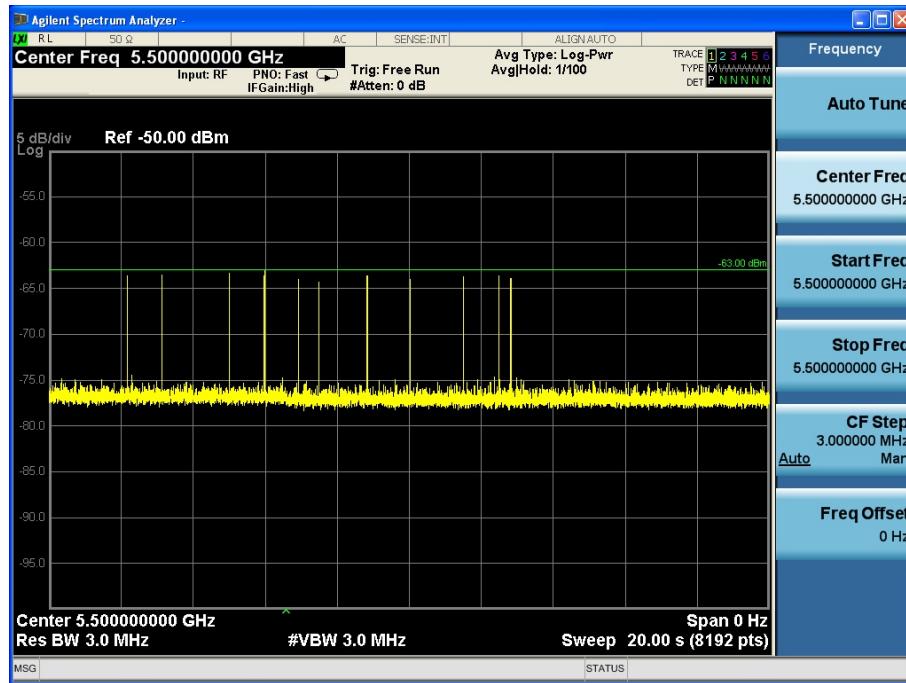
## Radar Type 3 Calibration Plot



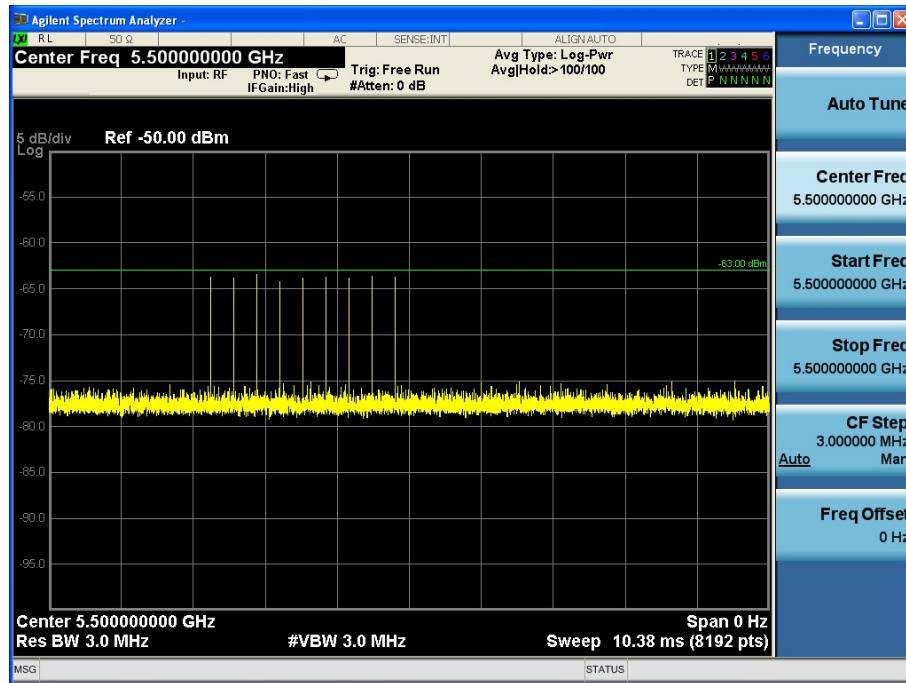
## Radar Type 4 Calibration Plot



## Radar Type 5 Calibration Plot



## Radar Type 6 Calibration Plot



---

## 2. Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time

### 2.1. Test Procedure

These tests define how the following DFS parameters are verified during In-Service Monitoring; Channel Closing Transmission Time and Channel Move Time.

The steps below define the procedure to determine the above mentioned parameters when a radar burst with a level -61dBm is generated on the operating channel of the U-NII device.

A U-NII device operating as a Client device will associate with the Master device at 5500MHz.

During the in-service monitoring detection probability and channel moving tests the system was configured with a streaming video file from the master device (sourced by the PC connected to the master device via an Ethernet interface) to the client device. The streamed file was the “FCC” test file and the client device was using Media Player Classic as required by FCC Part 15 Subpart E.

Observe the transmissions of the EUT at the end of the radar burst on the operating channel for duration greater than 10 seconds. Measure and record the transmissions from the spectrum analyzer during the observation time (Channel Move Time). Compare the channel move time and channel closing transmission time results to the limits defined in the DFS Response requirement values table.

### 2.2. Test Requirement

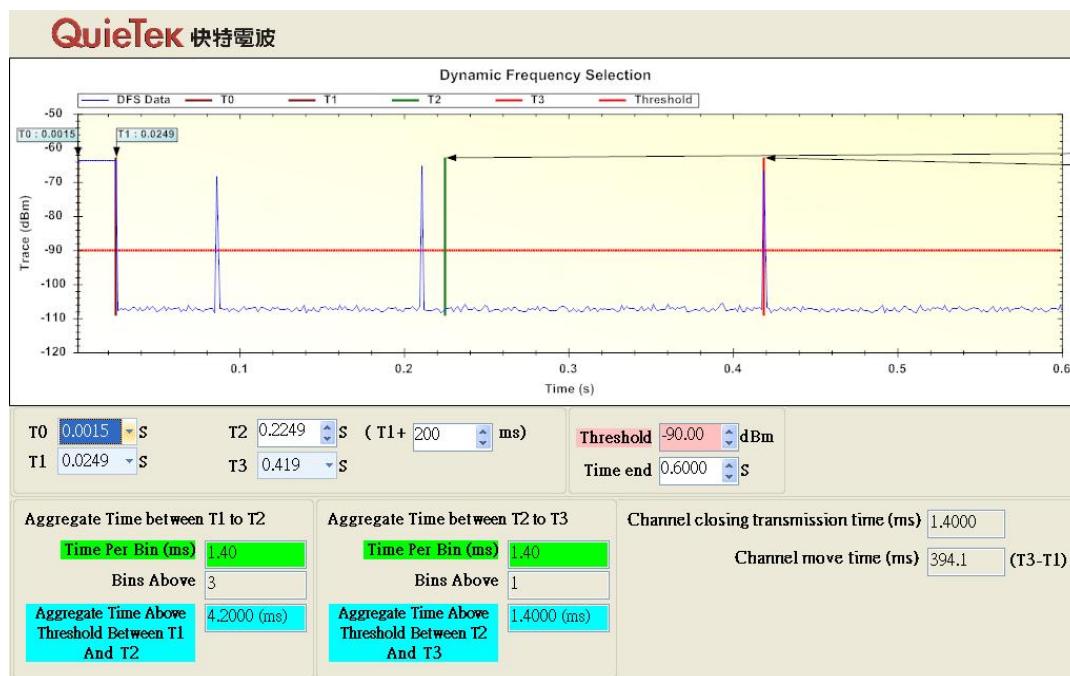
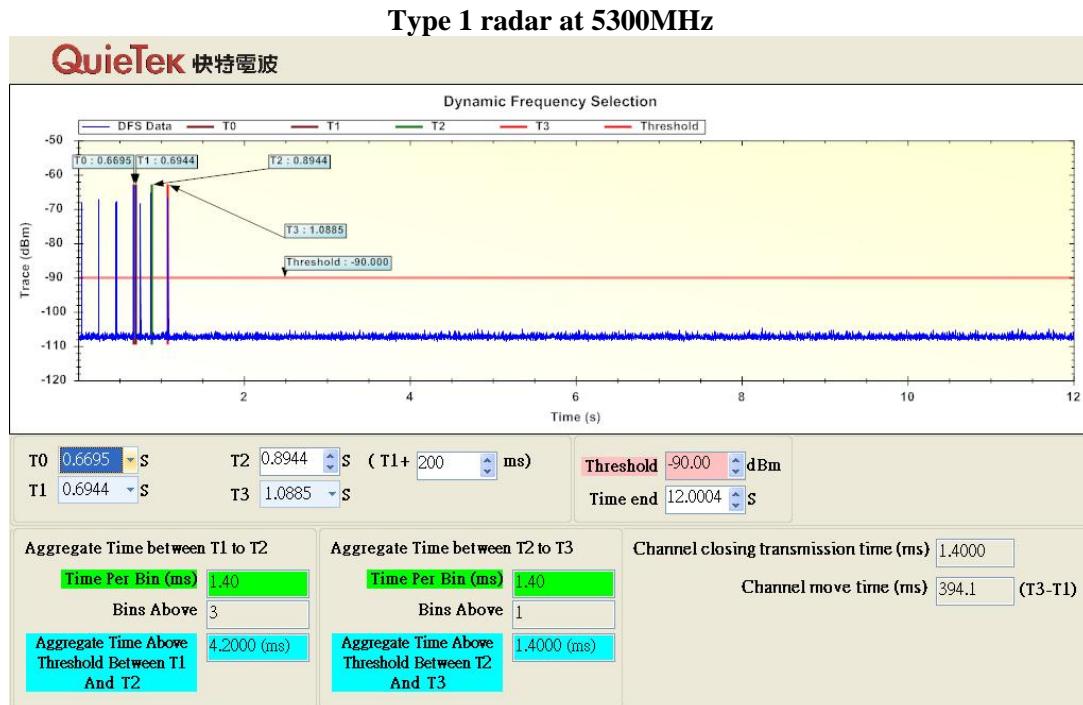
Parameter	Value
Channel Move Time	10 Seconds
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200 milliseconds + approx. 60 milliseconds over remaining 10 seconds period

### 2.3. Uncertainty

± 1ms.

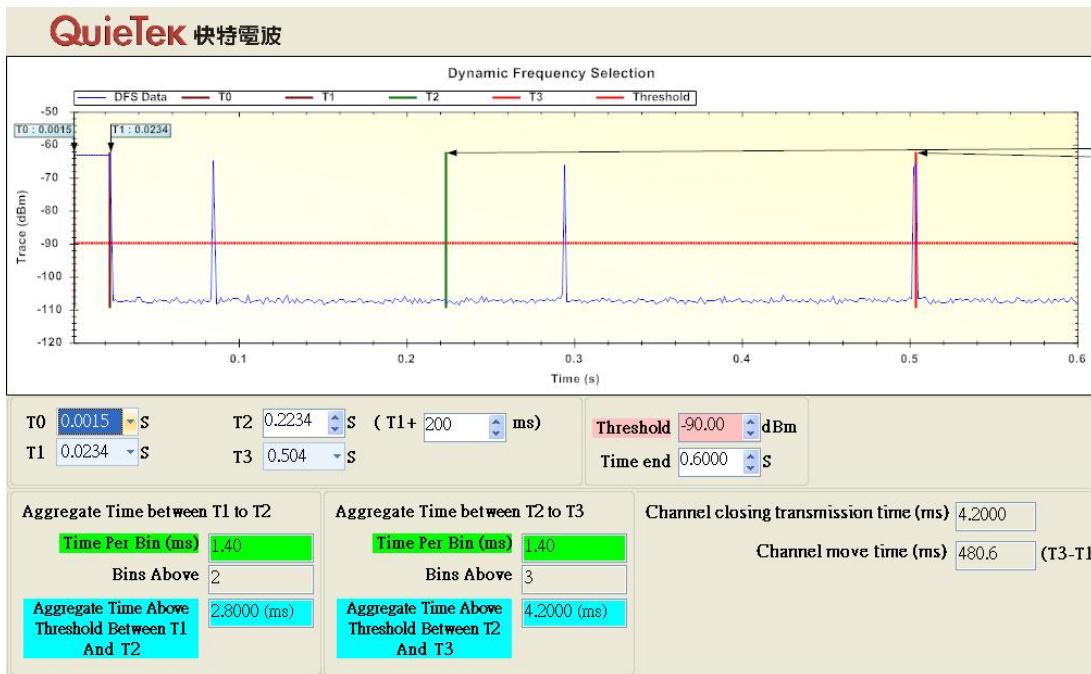
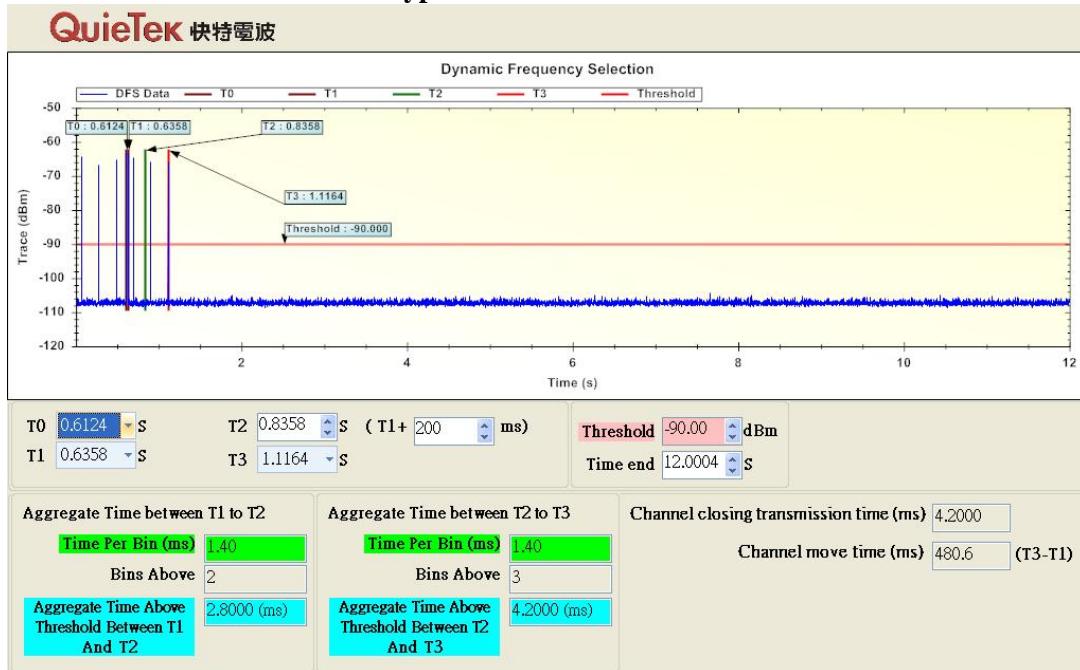
## 2.4. Test Result of Channel Move Time and Channel Closing Transmission Time

Product : AirPcap Nx



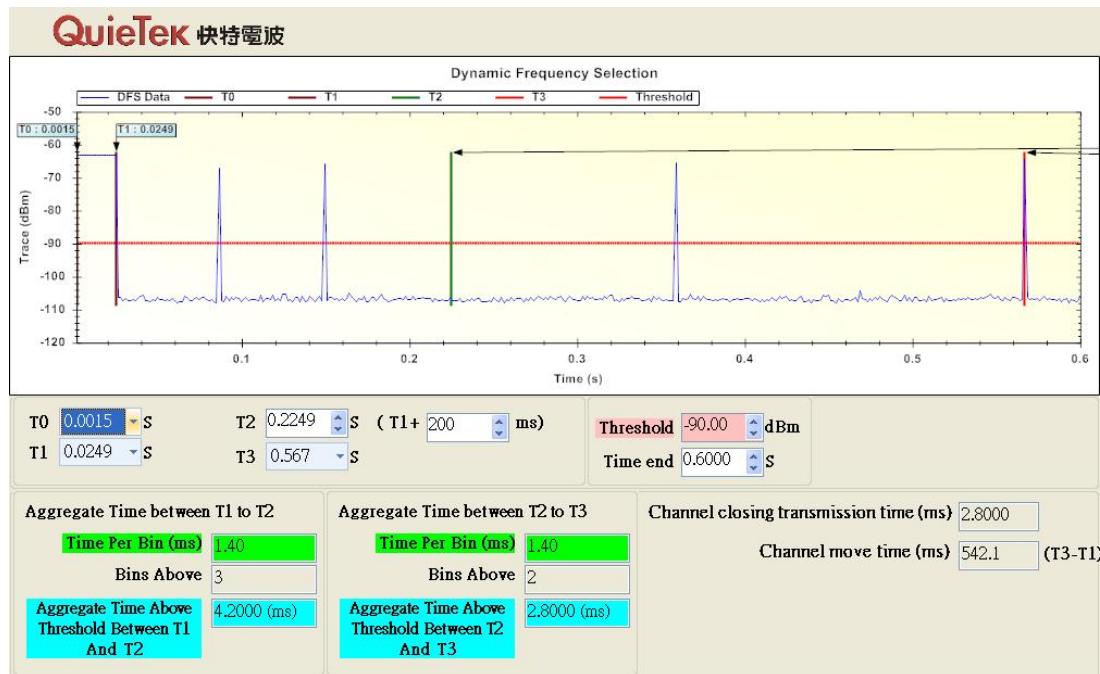
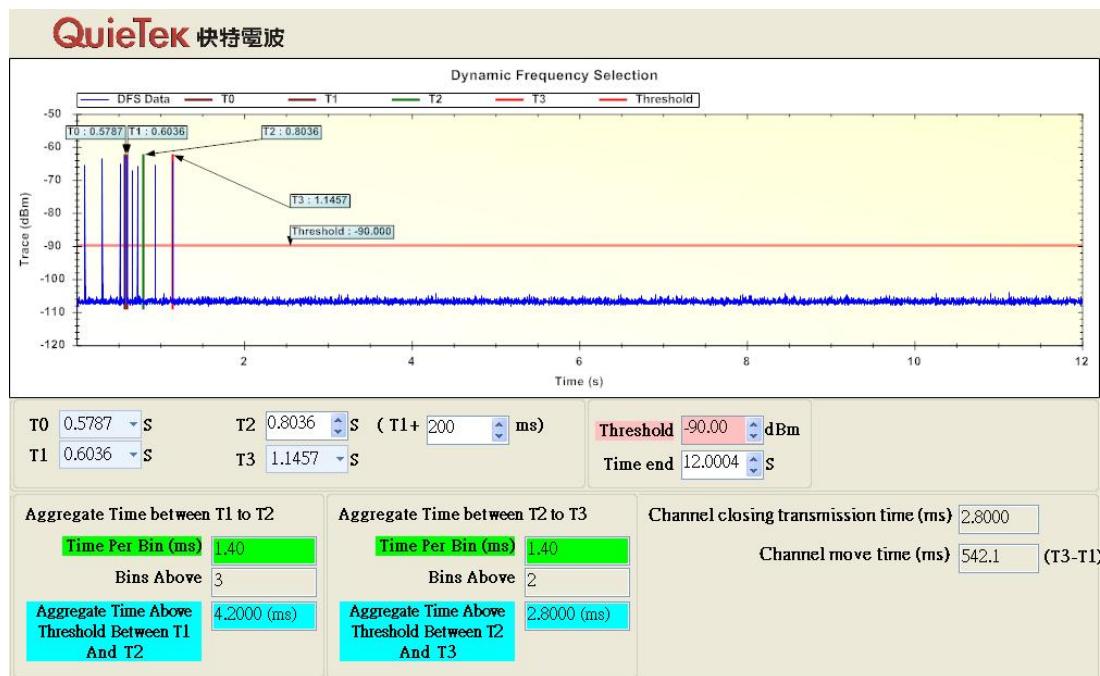
Test Item	Limit	Results
Channel Move Time	10 s	Pass
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200ms + an aggregate of 60ms over remaining 10 second period.	Pass

## Type 1 radar at 5310MHz



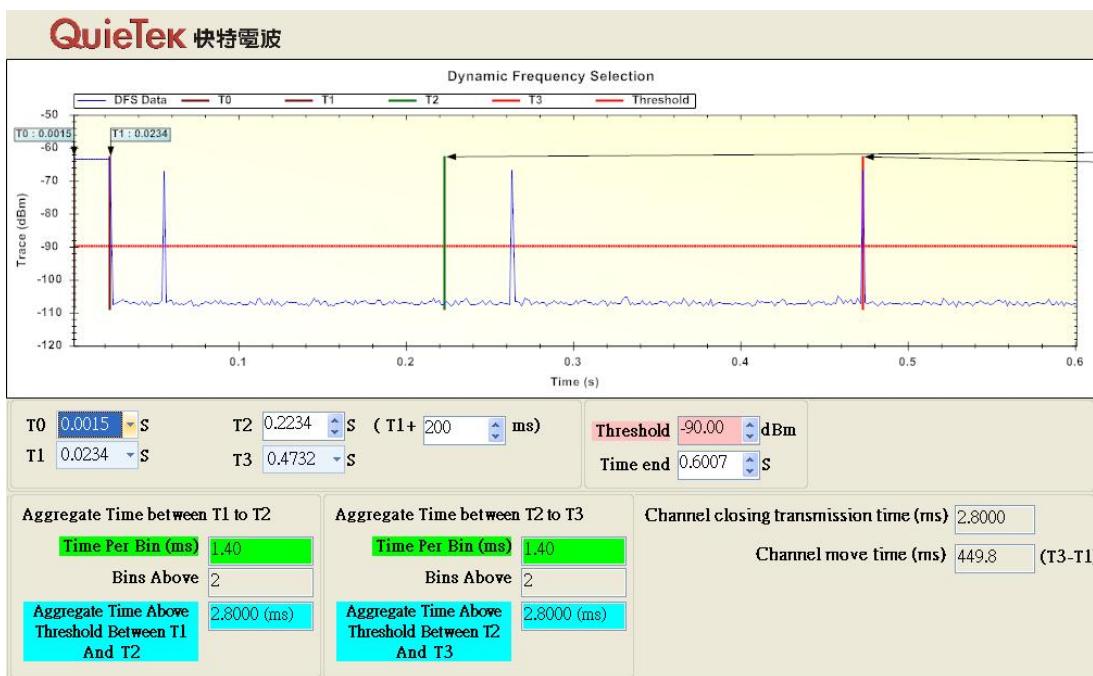
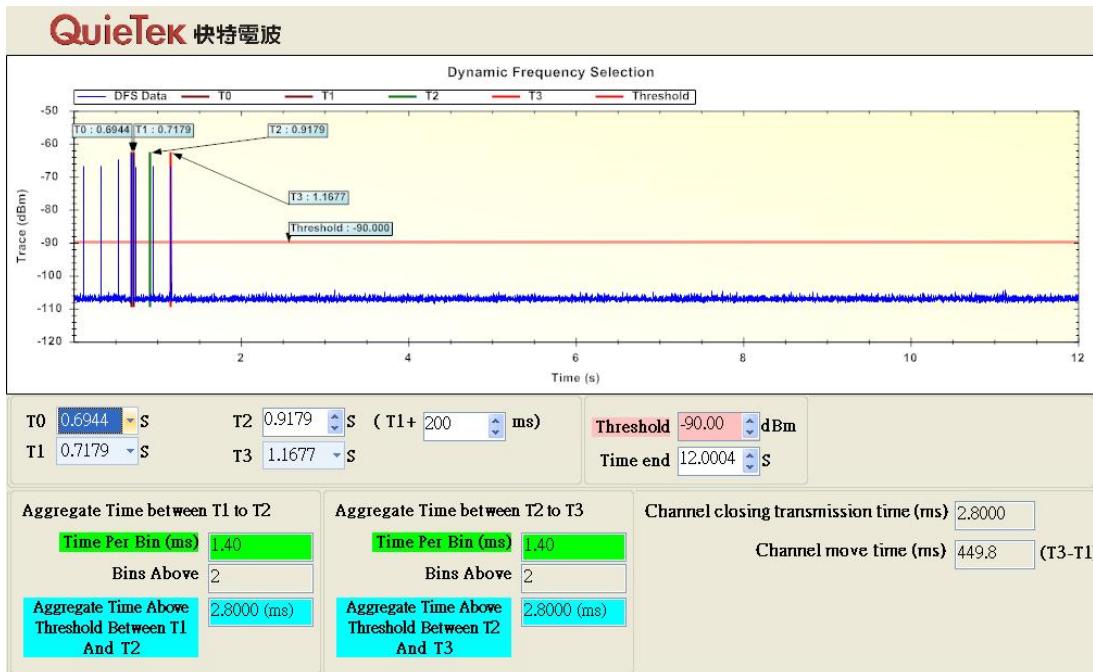
Test Item	Limit	Results
Channel Move Time	10 s	Pass
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200ms + an aggregate of 60ms over remaining 10 second period.	Pass

## Type 1 radar at 5500MHz



Test Item	Limit	Results
Channel Move Time	10 s	Pass
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200ms + an aggregate of 60ms over remaining 10 second period.	Pass

## Type 1 radar at 5510MHz



Test Item	Limit	Results
Channel Move Time	10 s	Pass
Channel Closing Transmission Time	200ms + an aggregate of 60ms over remaining 10 second period.	Pass

---

### 3. Non-Occupancy Period

#### 3.1. Test Procedure

Measure the EUT for more than 30 minutes following the channel close/move time to verify that the UUT does not resume any transmissions on this channel.

#### 3.2. Test Requirement

Parameter	Value
Non-Occupancy Period	30 Minutes

#### 3.3. Uncertainty

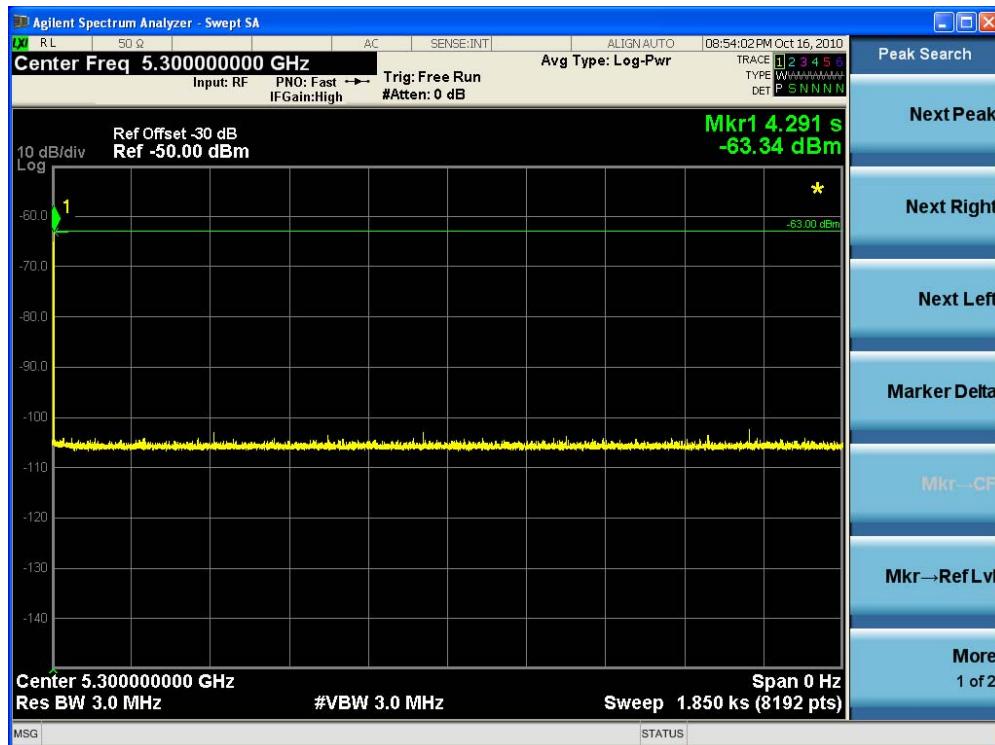
± 1ms.

#### 4. Test Result of Non-Occupancy Period

Product : AirPcap Nx

Radar Type : Type 1

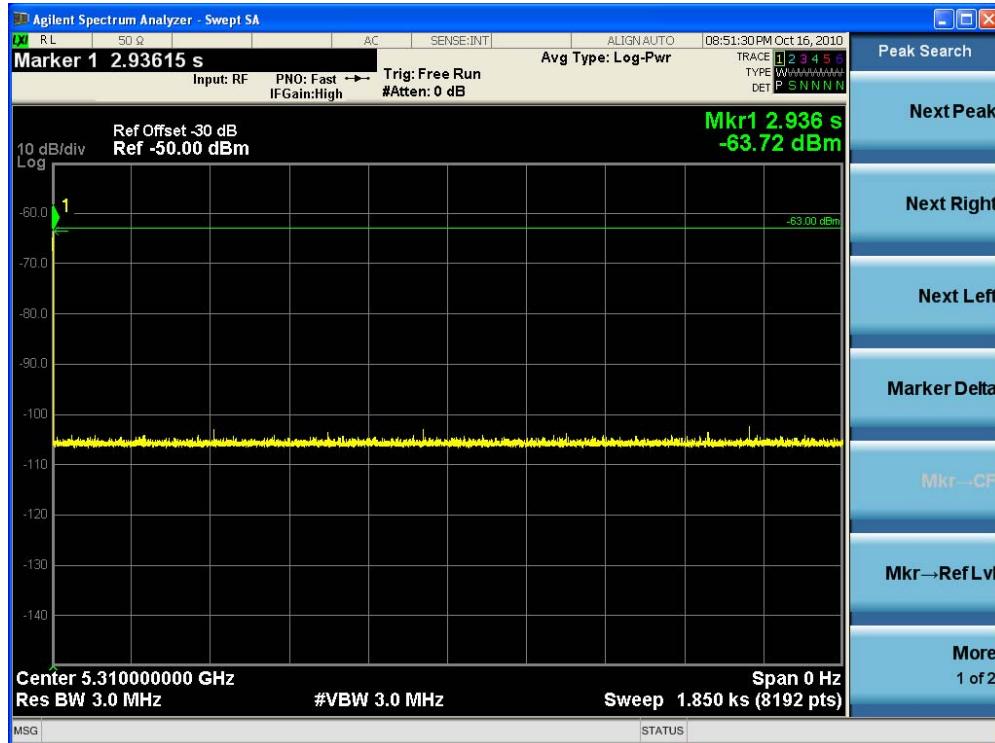
30 Minute Non-Occupancy Period at 5300 MHz



Test Item	Limit	Results
Non-Occupancy Period	30 Minutes	Pass

No EUT transmissions were observed on the test channel during 30 minutes observation time.

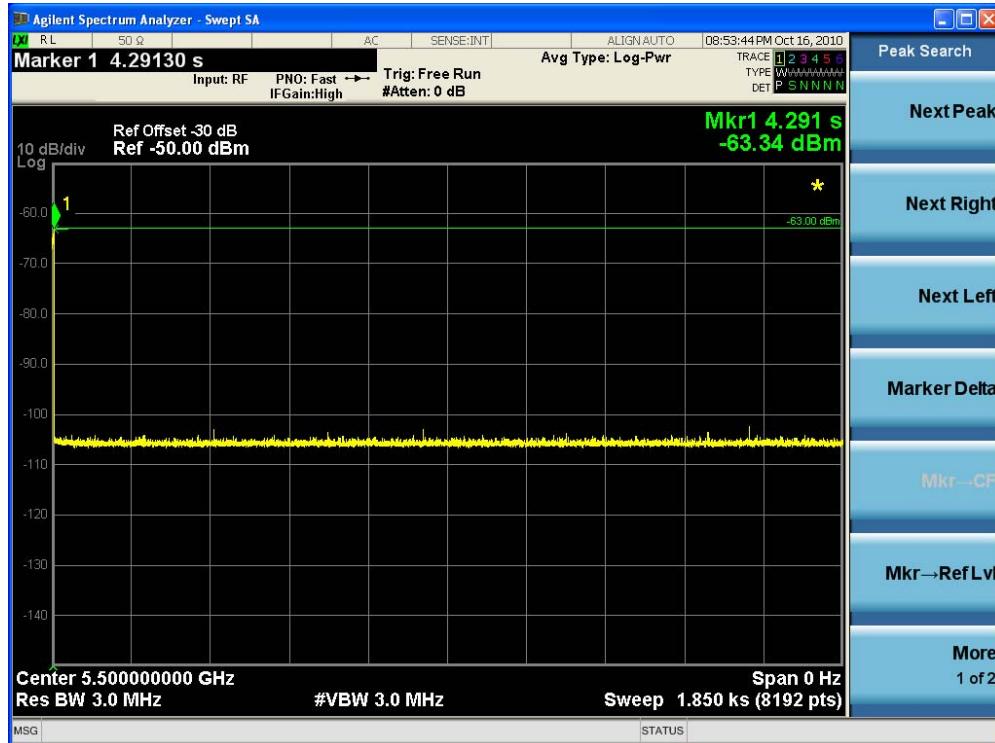
## 30 Minute Non-Occupancy Period at 5310 MHz



Test Item	Limit	Results
Non-Occupancy Period	30 Minutes	Pass

No EUT transmissions were observed on the test channel during 30 minutes observation time.

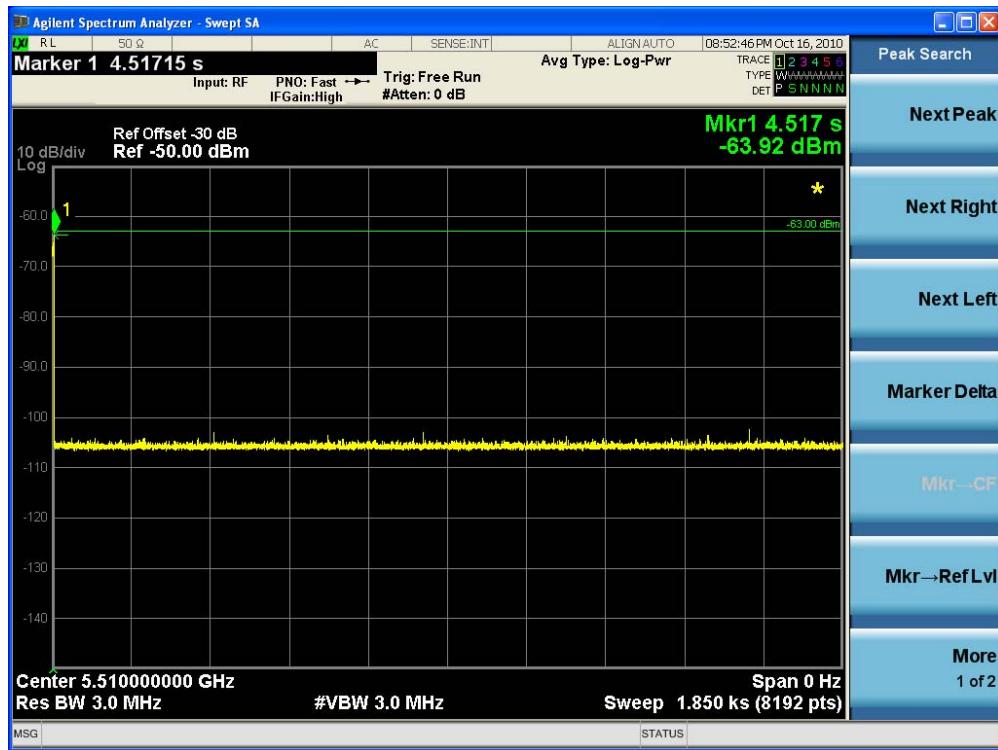
## 30 Minute Non-Occupancy Period at 5500 MHz



Test Item	Limit	Results
Non-Occupancy Period	30 Minutes	Pass

No EUT transmissions were observed on the test channel during 30 minutes observation time.

## 30 Minute Non-Occupancy Period at 5510 MHz



Test Item	Limit	Results
Non-Occupancy Period	30 Minutes	Pass

No EUT transmissions were observed on the test channel during 30 minutes observation time.