

## **Test Report for Unlicensed Low Power Transmitter**

**FCC Applicable Rule Parts:** 15.205, 15.231

**Applicant:** FP Wireless LLC  
105 Serra Way, PMB#356  
Milpitas, CA 95035

**FCC ID:** UOGWKLK001

**Test date(s):** 12,18 September 2006

**Testing performed by:** Compliance Certification Services  
561F Monterey Road  
Morgan Hill CA 95037

**Description of device:**

The FP Wireless "Clicker" is a low power transmitter operating at 433.92 MHz, and will be used as part of a secure wireless gate or building entry system.

### **TEST REQUIREMENTS**

The referenced device is subject to certification under Part 2 of FCC Rules. The specific emissions limits and test requirements are found in Part 15 of FCC Rules. In addition to the device specific requirements listed in 15.231 (re-printed below), the following Part 15 requirements are universal to all unlicensed transmitters and would also apply:

- 15.19 Labeling requirements
- 15.20 Accessories
- 15.21 Information to user
- 15.31 Measurement standards
- 15.33 Frequency range of measurements
- 15.35 Measurement detector functions and bandwidths
- 15.203 Antenna requirement
- 15.204 External radio frequency power amplifiers and antenna modifications.
- 15.205 Restricted bands of operation.
- 15.209 Radiated emission limits, general requirements.
- 15.231 Periodic operation in the band 40.66 - 40.70 MHz and above 70 MHz.

### **MEASUREMENT PROCEDURES**

All testing was performed in accordance with ANSI C63.4:2003, using methodologies and instrumentation described therein.

## REVISION INFORMATION AND ATTESTATION OF RESULTS

Report No: 07PR002FCC

REV No.	Description	Revised By:	Date
-	Original Issue	T. Cokenias	01/07/2007
1.1	Expand test procedure	T. Cokenias	01/09/2007
	Add missing cal data		
	Additional setup photo		
1.2	Add ANSI C63.4 reference	T. Cokenias	01/15/2007

FCC ID: UOGWKLK001 meets all FCC requirements for a device of this type.

THOMAS N. COKENIAS

15 January 2007



EMC and Radio Regulatory Consultant  
Agent for FP Wireless LLC.

### 15.205 Restricted bands of operation.

Only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below: The field strength of emissions appearing within these frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in Section 15.209.

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090 - 0.110	16.42 - 16.423	399.9 - 410	4.5 - 5.15
10.495 - 0.505	16.69475 - 16.69525	608 - 614	5.35 - 5.46
2.1735 - 2.1905	16.80425 - 16.80475	960 - 1240	7.25 - 7.75
4.125 - 4.128	25.5 - 25.67	1300 - 1427	8.025 - 8.5
4.17725 - 4.17775	37.5 - 38.25	1435 - 1626.5	9.0 - 9.2
4.20725 - 4.20775	73 - 74.6	1645.5 - 1646.5	9.3 - 9.5
6.215 - 6.218	74.8 - 75.2	1660 - 1710	10.6 - 12.7
6.26775 - 6.26825	108 - 121.94	1718.8 - 1722.2	13.25 - 13.4
6.31175 - 6.31225	123 - 138	2200 - 2300	14.47 - 14.5
8.291 - 8.294	149.9 - 150.05	2310 - 2390	15.35 - 16.2
8.362 - 8.366	156.52475 - 156.52525	2483.5 - 2500	17.7 - 21.4
8.37625 - 8.38675	156.7 - 156.9	2655 - 2900	22.01 - 23.12
8.41425 - 8.41475	162.0125 - 167.17	3260 - 3267	23.6 - 24.0
12.29 - 12.293	167.72 - 173.2	3332 - 3339	31.2 - 31.8
12.51975 - 12.52025	240 - 285	3345.8 - 3358	36.43 - 36.5
12.57675 - 12.57725	322 - 335.4	3600 - 4400	
13.36 - 13.41			

### 15.209 Radiated emission limits, general requirements.

Except as provided elsewhere in this paragraph the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength uV/m	Measurement distance, m
0.009 - 0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490 - 1.705	24000/F (kHz)	30
1.705 - 30.0	30	30
30 - 88	100 **	3
88 - 216	150 **	3
216 - 960	200 **	3
Above 960	500	3

\*\* Except as provided in paragraph (g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this Section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54-72 MHz, 76-88 MHz, 174-216 MHz or 470-806 MHz.

### 15.231 Periodic operation in the band 40.66 - 40.70 MHz and above 70 MHz.

(a) The provisions of this Section are restricted to periodic operation within the band 40.66 - 40.70 MHz and above 70 MHz. Except as shown in paragraph (e) of this Section, the intentional radiator is restricted to the transmission of a control signal such as those used with alarm systems, door openers, remote switches, etc. Continuous transmissions, voice, video and the radio control of toys are not permitted. Data is permitted to be sent with a control signal. The following conditions shall be met to comply with the provisions for this periodic operation:

(1) A manually operated transmitter shall employ a switch that will automatically deactivate the transmitter within not more than 5 seconds of being released.

(2) A transmitter activated automatically shall cease transmission within 5 seconds after activation.

(3) Periodic transmissions at regular predetermined intervals are not permitted. However, polling or supervision transmissions, including data, to determine system integrity of transmitters used in security or safety applications are allowed if the total duration of transmissions does not exceed more than two seconds per hour for each transmitter. There is no limit on the number of individual transmissions, provided the total transmission time does not exceed two seconds per hour.

(4) Intentional radiators which are employed for radio control purposes during emergencies involving fire, security, and safety of life, when activated to signal an alarm, may operate during the pendency of the alarm condition.

(5) Transmission of set-up information for security systems may exceed the transmission duration limits in paragraphs (a)(1) and (a)(2) of this section, provided such transmission are under the control of a professional installer and do not exceed ten seconds after a manually operated switch is released or a transmitter is activated automatically. Such set-up information may include data.

(b) In addition to the provisions of Section 15.205, the field strength of emissions from intentional radiators operated under this Section shall not exceed the following:

Fundamental Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength of Fundamental (microvolts/meter)	Field Strength of Spurious Emissions (microvolts/meter)
40.66 - 40.70	2,250	225
70 - 130	1,250	125
130 - 174	1,250 to 3,750 **	125 to 375 **
174 - 260	3,750	375
260 - 470	3,750 to 12,500 **	375 to 1,250 **
Above 470	12,500	1,250

\*\* linear interpolations

[Where F is the frequency in MHz, the formulas for calculating the maximum permitted fundamental field strengths are as follows: for the band 130-174 MHz,  $\mu\text{V/m}$  at 3 meters =  $56.81818(F) - 6136.3636$ ; for the band 260-470 MHz,  $\mu\text{V/m}$  at 3 meters =  $41.6667(F) - 7083.3333$ . The maximum permitted unwanted emission level is 20 dB below the maximum permitted fundamental level.]

(1) The above field strength limits are specified at a distance of 3 meters. The tighter limits apply at the band edges.

(2) Intentional radiators operating under the provisions of this Section shall demonstrate compliance with the limits on the field strength of emissions, as shown in the above table, based on the

average value of the measured emissions. As an alternative, compliance with the limits in the above table may be based on the use of measurement instrumentation with a CISPR quasi-peak detector. The specific method of measurement employed shall be specified in the application for equipment authorization. If average emission measurements are employed, the provisions in Section 15.35 for averaging pulsed emissions and for limiting peak emissions apply. Further, compliance with the provisions of Section 15.205 shall be demonstrated using the measurement instrumentation specified in that section.

(3) The limits on the field strength of the spurious emissions in the above table are based

on the fundamental frequency of the intentional radiator. Spurious emissions shall be attenuated to the average (or, alternatively, CISPR quasi-peak) limits shown in this table or to the general limits shown in Section 15.209, whichever limit permits a higher field strength.

(c) The bandwidth of the emission shall be no wider than 0.25% of the center frequency for devices operating above 70 MHz and below 900 MHz. For devices operating above 900 MHz, the emission shall be no wider than 0.5% of the center frequency. Bandwidth is determined at the points 20 dB down from the modulated carrier.

<b>TEST EQUIPMENT LIST</b>				
<b>Name of Equipment</b>	<b>Manufacturer</b>	<b>Model No.</b>	<b>Serial No.</b>	<b>Due Date</b>
<b>Quasi-Peak Adaptor</b>	<b>Agilent / HP</b>	<b>85650A</b>	<b>2521A01038</b>	<b>1/11/08</b>
<b>SA Display Section 3</b>	<b>Agilent / HP</b>	<b>85662A</b>	<b>2314A04793</b>	<b>12/17/07</b>
<b>Preamplifier, 1300 MHz</b>	<b>Agilent / HP</b>	<b>8447D</b>	<b>2944A06550</b>	<b>9/1/07</b>
<b>SA RF Section, 1.5 GHz</b>	<b>Agilent / HP</b>	<b>85680A</b>	<b>2314A02604</b>	<b>3/17/07</b>
<b>Spectrum Analyzer 3 Hz ~ 44 GHz</b>	<b>Agilent / HP</b>	<b>E4446A</b>	<b>MY45300064</b>	<b>12/19/06</b>
<b>Preamplifier, 1 ~ 26.5 GHz</b>	<b>Agilent / HP</b>	<b>8449B</b>	<b>3008A00931</b>	<b>8/28/07</b>
<b>Antenna, Horn 1 ~ 18 GHz</b>	<b>ETS</b>	<b>3117</b>	<b>29301</b>	<b>4/22/07</b>
<b>Biconical antenna, 30-200 MHz</b>	<b>Eaton</b>	<b>94455-1</b>	<b>1214</b>	<b>8/28/07</b>
<b>Log periodic antenna, 200-1000 MHz</b>	<b>EMCO</b>	<b>3146</b>	<b>9107-3123</b>	<b>8/28/07</b>

## Transmitter Deactivation Time

### Test Requirement: 15.231(a) 1

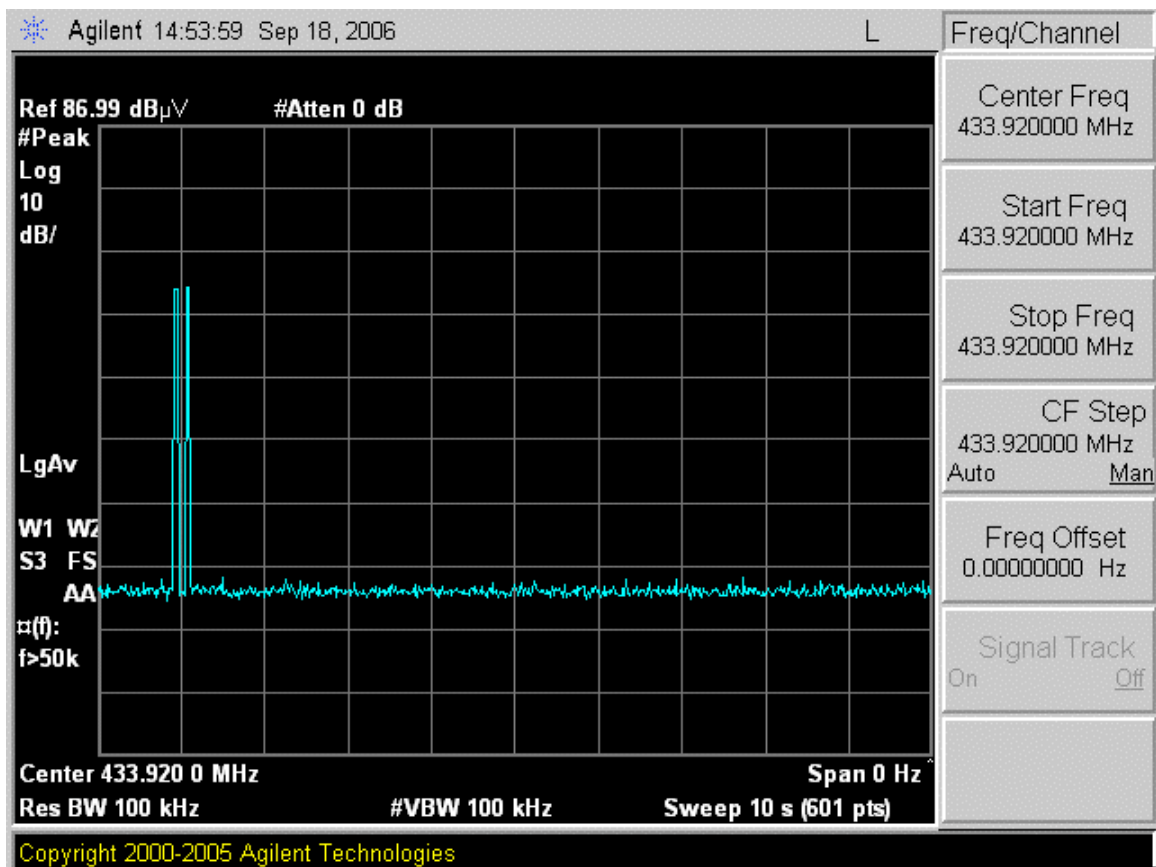
(1) A manually operated transmitter shall employ a switch that will automatically deactivate the transmitter within not more than 5 seconds of being released.

## Test Procedure

The EUT was placed near the search antenna. The transmitter button was pressed to activate the EUT, and then was released.

## Test Results

The transmitter ceases transmission immediately once the transmit button is released



## Radiated Emissions

### Test Requirement: 15.231(b)

(b) In addition to the provisions of Section 15.205, the field strength of emissions from intentional radiators operated under this Section shall not exceed the following:

Fundamental Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength of Fundamental (microvolts/meter)	Field Strength of Spurious Emissions (microvolts/meter)
40.66 - 40.70	2,250	225
70 - 130	1,250	125
130 - 174	1,250 to 3,750 **	125 to 375 **
174 - 260	3,750	375
260 - 470	3,750 to 12,500 **	375 to 1,250 **
Above 470	12,500	1,250

\*\* linear interpolations

[Where F is the frequency in MHz, the formulas for calculating the maximum permitted fundamental field strengths are as follows: for the band 130-174 MHz,  $\mu\text{V/m}$  at 3 meters =  $56.81818(F) - 6136.3636$ ; for the band 260-470 MHz,  $\mu\text{V/m}$  at 3 meters =  $41.6667(F) - 7083.3333$ . The maximum permitted unwanted emission level is 20 dB below the maximum permitted fundamental level.]

(1) The above field strength limits are specified at a distance of 3 meters. The tighter limits apply at the band edges.

(2) Intentional radiators operating under the provisions of this Section shall demonstrate compliance with the limits on the field strength of emissions, as shown in the above table, based on the average value of the measured emissions. As an alternative, compliance with the limits in the above table may be based on the use of measurement instrumentation with a CISPR quasi-peak detector. The specific method of measurement employed shall be specified in the application for equipment authorization. If average emission measurements are employed, the provisions in Section 15.35 for averaging pulsed emissions and for limiting peak emissions apply. Further, compliance with the provisions of Section 15.205 shall be demonstrated using the measurement instrumentation specified in that section.

(3) The limits on the field strength of the spurious emissions in the above table are based on the fundamental frequency of the intentional radiator. Spurious emissions shall be attenuated to the average (or, alternatively, CISPR quasi-peak) limits shown in this table or to the general limits shown in Section 15.209, whichever limit permits a higher field strength.

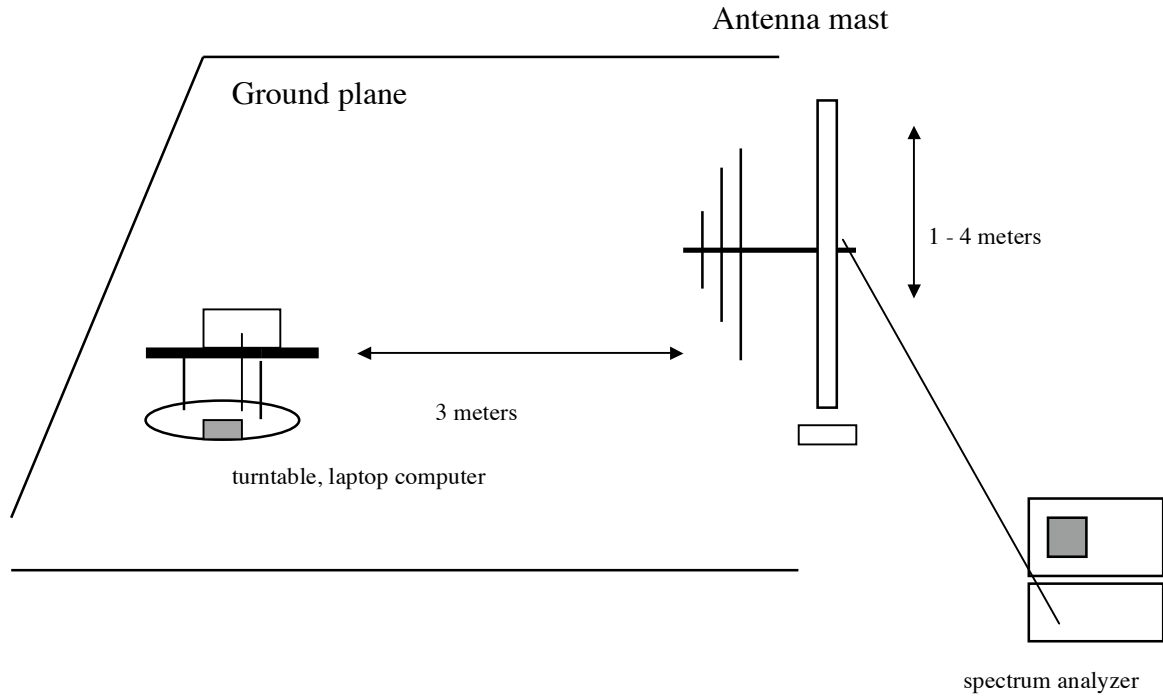
## Test Procedures

The EUT was set to produce continuous transmissions, using a rubber band and a piece of plastic to hold down the transmit switch. The EUT was placed on an 80cm high table mounted on a turntable on an open air test site. At the fundamental frequency emission from the EUT, the turntable was rotated 360 degrees and the antenna raised and lowered in both horizontal and vertical polarities, in order to maximize the received emissions. This measurement was repeated for each of three EUT orientations: X-plane, Y-plane, and Z-plane. The worst-case orientation (highest emission) was X-plane.

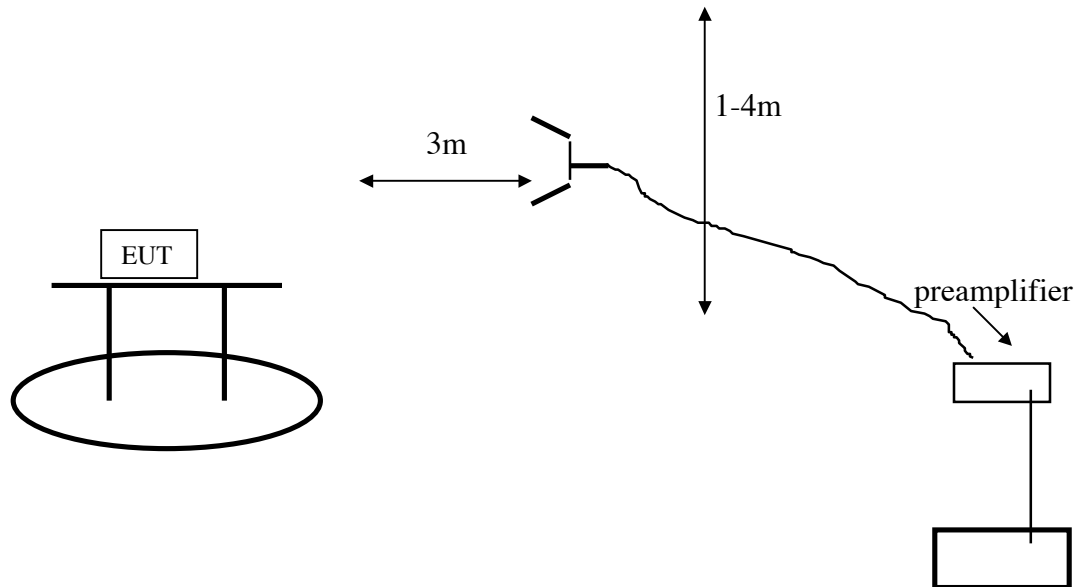
Testing was performed from the lowest frequency generated by the EUT to the 10<sup>th</sup> harmonic of the fundamental. Spurious and harmonic emissions tests were performed with the EUT oriented in the X-plane.



### Radiated Test Set-up, 30 - 1000 MHz



### Radiated Test Set-up, 1-5 GHz



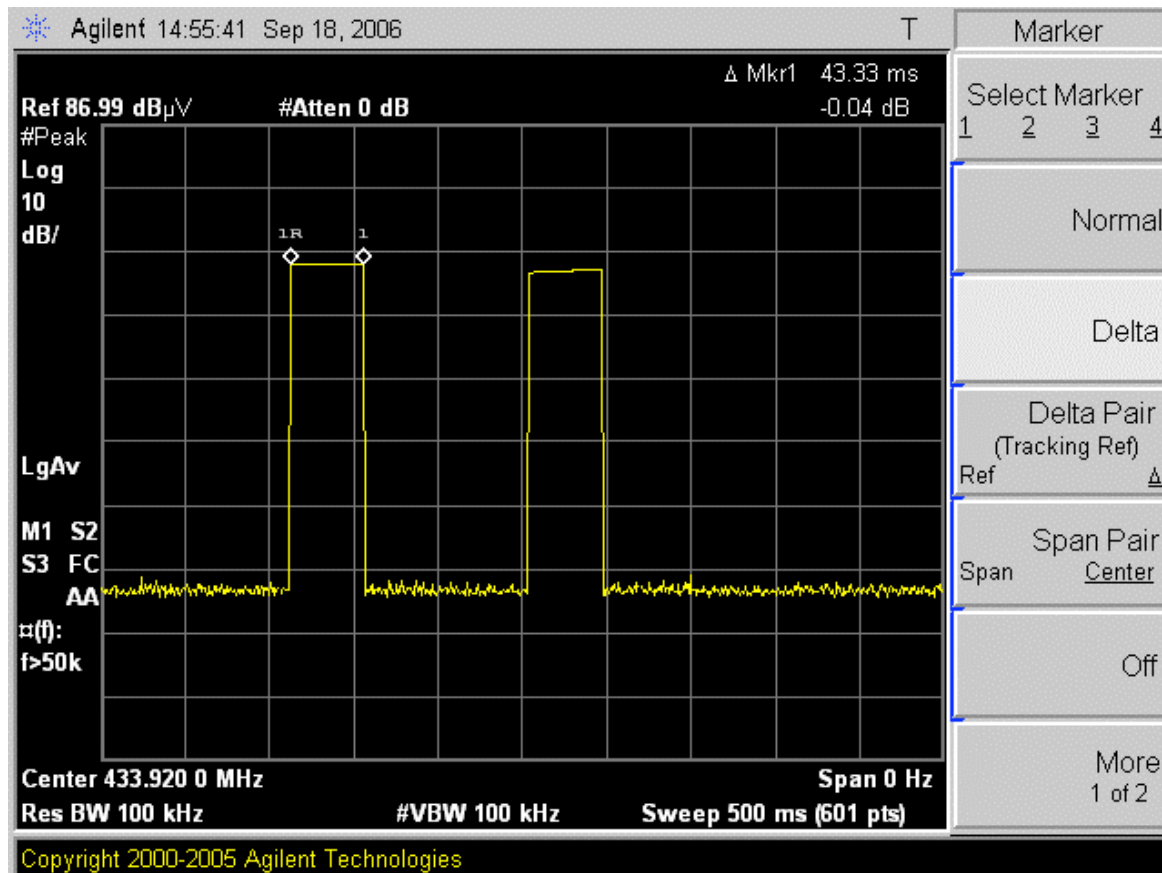
## Duty Cycle Calculation

In any 100msec period, the maximum ON time is 43.33 msec. The ON time consists of short 141.7 usec pulses every 256.7 usec.

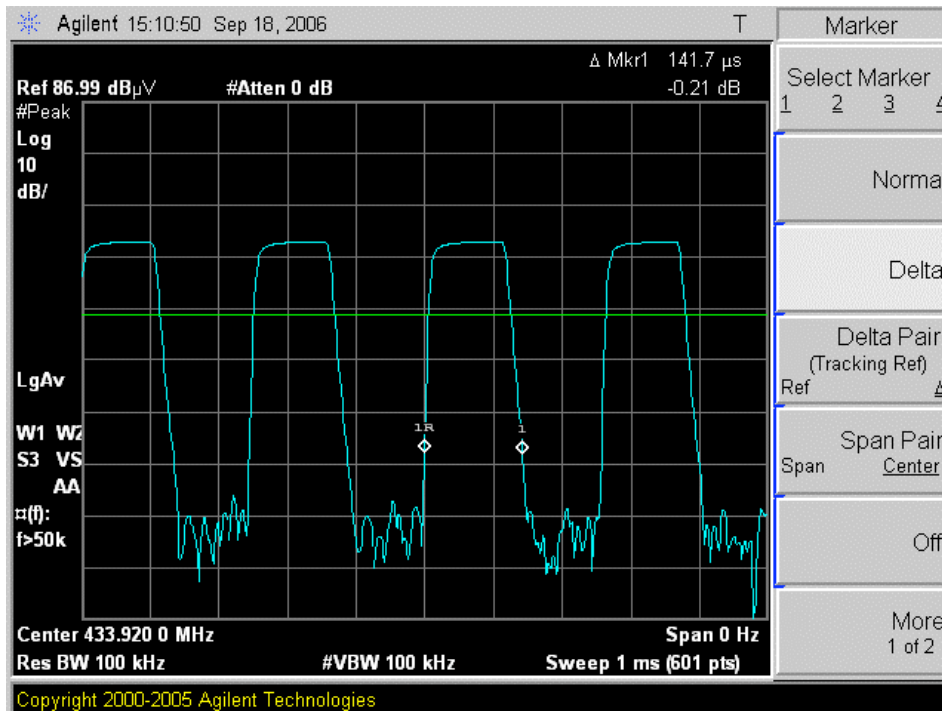
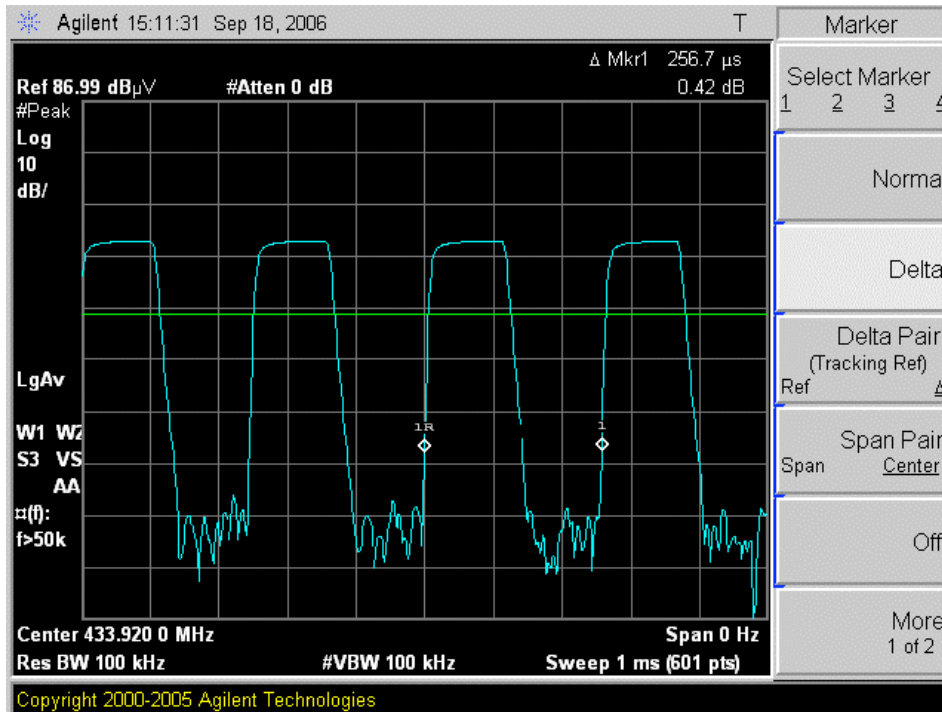
Total duty cycle =  $43.33/100 \times 141.7/256.7 = 0.433 \times 0.552 = 0.239$

Total duty cycle correction =  $20\log(0.239) = -12.43 \text{ dB}$

## Total ON Time



## Short pulse Duty Cycle




## Test Results

EUT meets radiated emissions limits. Refer to spread sheets below.



## Radiated Emissions Below 1GHz

 <p>FCC, VCCI, CISPR, CE, AUSTEL, NZ UL, CSA, TUV, BSMI, DHHS, NVLAP</p> <p>561F MONTEREY ROAD, SAN JOSE, CA 95037-9001 PHONE: (408) 463-0885 FAX: (408) 463-0886</p>		<b>Project #:</b> 06U10560 <b>Report #:</b> 060918C1 <b>Date &amp; Time:</b> 9/18/06 <b>Test Engr:</b> Thanh Nguyen	
		<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 15px; margin: 5px auto;"></div>	
<b>Company:</b> FP Wireless <b>EUT Description:</b> 433 MHz Low Power TX <b>Test Configuration:</b> EUT only <b>Type of Test:</b> FCC 15.231b <b>Mode of Operation:</b> Transmitting			

$M\% = ((t1+t2+t3+...)/T) * 66.83\% =$ 

20.0%

$Av\ Reading = Pk\ Reading + 20 * \log(M\%)$   
 $20 * \log(M\%) =$  -13.98

Freq. (MHz)	Pk Rdg (dBuV)	Av Rdg (dBuV)	AF (dB)	Closs (dB)	Pre-amp (dB)	Pk Level (dBuV/m)	Av Level (dBuV/m)	Pk Limit FCC B	Av Limit FCC B	Pk Margin (dB)	Avg Margin (dB)	Pol (H/V)	Az (Deg)	Height (Meter)
X-Position ( EUT Lay down )														
433.92	55.20	41.22	16.11	6.18	0.00	77.49	63.51	100.83	80.83	-23.34	-17.31	3mV	0.00	1.00
433.92	63.30	49.32	16.11	6.18	0.00	85.59	71.61	100.83	80.83	-15.24	-9.21	3mH	0.00	2.00
Y-Position ( EUT Standup )														
433.92	55.20	41.22	16.11	6.18	0.00	77.49	63.51	100.83	80.83	-23.34	-17.31	3mV	0.00	1.00
433.92	50.80	36.82	16.11	6.18	0.00	73.09	59.11	100.83	80.83	-27.74	-21.71	3mH	0.00	2.00
Z-Position ( EUT Side Lay down )														
433.92	55.10	41.12	16.11	6.18	0.00	77.39	63.41	100.83	80.83	-23.44	-17.41	3mV	0.00	1.00
433.92	48.80	34.82	16.11	6.18	0.00	71.09	57.11	100.83	80.83	-29.74	-23.71	3mH	0.00	2.50
Worst Position:														
867.00	54.80	40.82	20.32	9.62	27.81	56.93	42.95	80.83	60.83	-23.90	-17.87	3mV	0.00	1.00
867.00	60.80	46.82	20.32	9.62	27.81	62.93	48.95	80.83	60.83	-17.90	-11.87	3mH	0.00	2.00

## Radiated Emissions Above 1GHz Worst Case Position (X plane)

High Frequency Measurement															
Compliance Certification Services, Morgan Hill Open Field Site															
Company: FP Wireless															
06U10560															
Date: 09/18/2006															
Test Engineer: Thanh Nguyen															
Configuration: EUT StandAlone															
Mode: Continuously Transmit.															
Test Equipment:															
Horn 1-18GHz T119; S/N: 29301 @3m				Pre-amplifier 1-26GHz T145 Agilent 3008A0056				Pre-amplifier 26-40GHz				Horn > 18GHz			
Hi Frequency Cables															
2 foot cable Thanh 177079008				3 foot cable				12 foot cable Thanh 208946003				HPF		Reject Filter	
<div style="text-align: right;"> <b>Peak Measurements</b>  RBW=VBW=1MHz  <b>Average Measurements</b>  RBW=1MHz ; VBW=10Hz </div>															
f GHz	Dist (m)	Read Pk dBuV	Read Avg. dBuV	AF dB/m	CL dB	Amp dB	D Corr dB	Filtr dB	Peak dBuV/m	Avg dBuV/m	Pk Lim dBuV/m	Avg Lim dBuV/m	Pk Mar dB	Avg Mar dB	Notes (V/H)
1.302	3.0	65.6	52.6	28.8	1.4	-35.9	0.0	0.0	60.0	47.0	74	54.0	-14.0	-7.0	V
1.735	3.0	57.1	44.1	30.5	1.7	-35.6	0.0	0.0	53.7	40.7	80.8	60.8	-27.2	-20.2	V
2.169	3.0	62.8	49.8	31.7	1.9	-35.3	0.0	0.0	61.1	48.1	80.8	60.8	-19.7	-12.7	V
2.603	3.0	56.3	43.3	32.0	2.1	-35.1	0.0	0.0	55.3	42.3	80.8	60.8	-25.5	-18.5	V
3.307	3.0	53.8	40.8	32.7	2.3	-35.1	0.0	0.0	53.7	40.7	80.8	60.8	-27.1	-20.1	V
3.471	3.0	53.5	40.5	32.8	2.4	-35.0	0.0	0.0	53.7	40.7	80.8	60.8	-27.1	-20.1	V
3.905	3.0	52.0	39.0	33.2	2.5	-34.8	0.0	0.0	52.9	39.9	74	54.0	-21.1	-14.1	V
4.339	3.0	50.3	37.3	33.4	2.6	-34.8	0.0	0.0	51.6	38.6	74	54.0	-22.4	-15.4	V
1.302	3.0	69.8	56.8	28.8	1.4	-35.9	0.0	0.0	64.1	51.1	74	54.0	-9.9	-2.9	H
1.735	3.0	51.2	38.2	30.5	1.7	-35.6	0.0	0.0	47.8	34.8	80.8	60.8	-33.1	-26.1	H
2.169	3.0	64.4	51.4	31.7	1.9	-35.3	0.0	0.0	62.6	49.6	80.8	60.8	-18.2	-11.2	H
2.603	3.0	54.5	41.5	32.0	2.1	-35.1	0.0	0.0	53.5	40.5	80.8	60.8	-27.3	-20.3	H
3.307	3.0	56.3	43.3	32.7	2.3	-35.1	0.0	0.0	56.3	43.3	80.8	60.8	-24.5	-17.5	H
3.471	3.0	55.7	42.7	32.8	2.4	-35.0	0.0	0.0	55.9	42.9	80.8	60.8	-25.0	-18.0	H
3.905	3.0	50.2	37.2	33.2	2.5	-34.8	0.0	0.0	51.0	38.0	74	60.8	-23.0	-22.8	H
4.339	3.0	55.5	42.5	33.4	2.6	-34.8	0.0	0.0	56.8	43.8	74	60.8	-17.2	-17.0	H

Rev. 5.1.6

f	Measurement Frequency	Amp	Preamplifier Gain	Avg Lim	Average Field Strength Limit
Dist	Distance to Antenna	D Corr	Distance Correct to 3 meters	Pk Lim	Peak Field Strength Limit
Read	Analyzer Reading	Avg	Average Field Strength @ 3 m	Avg Mar	Margin vs. Average Limit
AF	Antenna Factor	Peak	Calculated Peak Field Strength	Pk Mar	Margin vs. Peak Limit
CL	Cable Loss	HPF	High Pass Filter		

## Occupied Bandwidth

### Requirement: 15.231(c)

The bandwidth of the emission shall be no wider than 0.25% of the center frequency for devices operating above 70 MHz and below 900 MHz. For devices operating above 900 MHz, the emission shall be no wider than 0.5% of the center frequency. Bandwidth is determined at the points 20 dB down from the modulated carrier.

### Test procedure

The Occupied Bandwidth measurement function was activated. The RES BW was set to 3kHz, VID BW to 10 kHz.

### Test Results

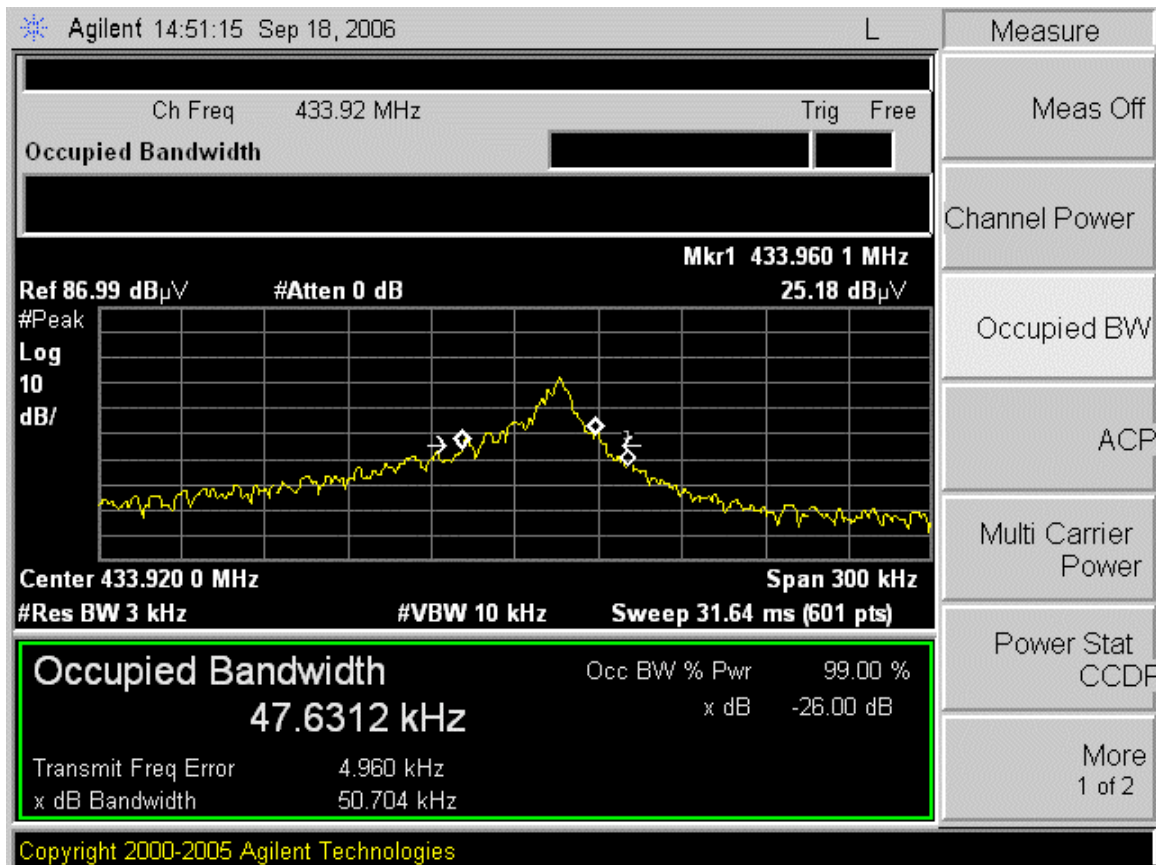
Test results were plotted for 99% bandwidth (-20dBc) and -26 dBc bandwidth.

Maximum bandwidth measured: 50.704 kHz

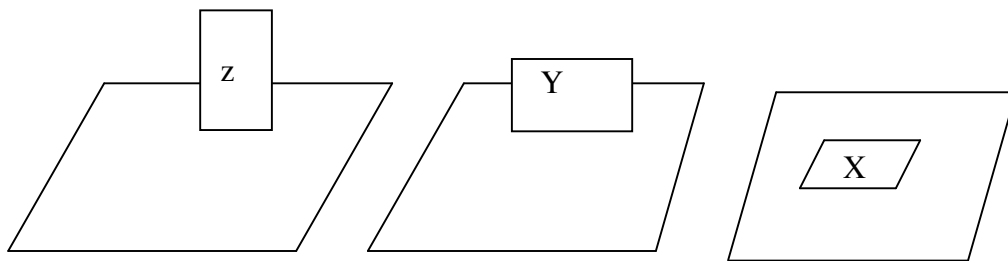
Maximum allowed:  $0.25\% \times 433.92\text{MHz} = 1.085\text{ MHz}$

The worst-case occupied bandwidth is well below the maximum allowed by the Rules

### Emission Bandwidth Plot



## Test Set-Up Photographs



Y Position



Z Position





## X-position



## Occupied Bandwidth Test

