

FCC - TEST REPORT

Report Number : **60.790.22.040.01R02** Date of Issue : September 3, 2022Model : **R5 GPS**Product Type : **GPS Bike Computer**Applicant : Sigma-Elektro GmbHAddress : Dr. Julius Leber Strasse.15, Neustadt 67433, GermanyProduction Facility : Sigma-Elektro (Hong Kong) Ltd.Address : Room 2010, 20/F, No 1 Hung To Road, Kwun Tong, Kowloon, Hong KongTest Result : **nPositive** **o Negative**Total pages
including
Appendices : 22

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2 Description of Equipment Under Test

Description of the Equipment Under Test

Product: GPS Bike Computer

Model no.: R5 GPS

FCC ID: TFOR5GPS

Rating: 3.7 VDC, 550 mAh (Li-poly rechargeable battery)
5.0 VDC 1000mA (USB Port for Charging)

Frequency: ANT+
2457MHz

Antenna gain: 5.54 dBi

Number of operated channel: 1

Modulation: GFSK

Auxiliary Equipment and Software Used during Test:

DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	S/N
Computer	Lenovo	X220	0A72168
AC/DC adapter	Apple	A1537	/

Auxiliary Software Used during Test:

DESCRIPTION	SOFTWARE NAME	VERSION	REMARK
RF Test Mode Software	nRFgo	1.16	Provided by applicant

3 Summary of Test Standards

Test Standards
FCC Part 15 Subpart C 10-1-20 Edition Federal Communications Commission, PART 15 — Radio Frequency Devices, Subpart C — Intentional Radiators

All the tests were performed using the procedures from ANSI C63.4(2014) and ANSI C63.10 (2013).

4 Details about the Test Laboratory

Site 1

Company name: TÜV SÜD Certification and Testing (China) Co., Ltd. Shenzhen Branch
Building 12&13 Zhiheng Wisdomland Business Park,
Nantou Checkpoint Road 2, Nanshan District,
Shenzhen 518052, P.R.China
FCC Registration Number: 514049
ISED test site number: 10320A

Emission Tests	
Test Item	Test Site
FCC Part 15 Subpart C	
FCC Title 47 Part 15.205, 15.209 & 15.249 & Radiated Emission	Site 1
FCC Title 47 Part 15.207 Conduct Emission	Site 1
FCC Title 47 Part 15.215 20dB & 99% Bandwidth	Site 1
FCC Title 47 Part 15.203 Antenna Requirement	Site 1

4.1 Test Equipment Site List

Radiated emission Test – Site 1

DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	CAL. DUE DATE
EMI Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESR 26	101269	2023-5-28
Signal Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSV40	101031	2023-5-27
Loop Antenna	Rohde & Schwarz	HFH2-Z2	100398	2023-8-17
Trilog Super Broadband Test Antenna	Schwarzbeck	VULB 9163	707	2023-7-12
Horn Antenna	Rohde & Schwarz	HF907	102294	2023-6-19
Wideband Horn Antenna	Q-PAR	QWH-SL-18-40-K-SG	12827	2023-7-12
Pre-amplifier	Rohde & Schwarz	SCU 18	102230	2023-5-28
Pre-amplifier	Rohde & Schwarz	SCU 40A	100432	2023-7-27
Attenuator	Mini-circuits	UNAT-6+	15542	2023-5-27
3m Semi-anechoic chamber	TDK	9X6X6	----	2023-5-28
Test software	Rohde & Schwarz	EMC32	Version 9.15.00	N/A

Conducted Emission Test – Site 1

DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	CAL. DUE DATE
EMI Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESR 3	101782	2023-5-27
LISN	Rohde & Schwarz	ENV4200	100249	2023-5-27
LISN	Rohde & Schwarz	ENV432	101318	2023-5-27
LISN	Rohde & Schwarz	ENV216	100326	2023-5-27
LISN	Rohde & Schwarz	ENV216	102472	2023-5-27
ISN	Rohde & Schwarz	ENY81	100177	2023-5-27
ISN	Rohde & Schwarz	ENY81-CA6	101664	2023-5-27
High Voltage Probe	Schwarzbeck	TK9420(VT9420)	9420-584	2023-5-31
RF Current Probe	Rohde & Schwarz	EZ-17	100816	2023-5-27
Attenuator	Shanghai Huaxiang	TS2-26-3	080928189	2023-5-27
Test software	Rohde & Schwarz	EMC32	Version9.15.00	N/A
Shielding Room	TDK	CSR #1	----	2023-5-27

20dB & 99% Bandwidth, Peak Output Power, Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals, 100kHz Bandwidth of band edges, Power Spectral Density – Site 1

DESCRIPTION	MANUFACTURER	MODEL NO.	SERIAL NO.	CAL. DUE DATE
Signal Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSV40	101030	2023-5-27
RF Switch Module	Rohde & Schwarz	OSP120/OSP-B157	101226/100851	2023-5-27

4.2 Measurement System Uncertainty

Measurement System Uncertainty Emissions

System Measurement Uncertainty	
Items	Extended Uncertainty
Uncertainty for Radiated Emission in 3m chamber 9kHz-30MHz	4.76dB
Uncertainty for Radiated Emission in 3m chamber 30MHz-1000MHz	Horizontal: 5.12dB; Vertical: 5.10dB;
Uncertainty for Radiated Emission in 3m chamber 1000MHz-25000MHz	Horizontal: 5.01dB; Vertical: 5.00dB;
Uncertainty for Conducted Emission at AC Power Line 150kHz-30MHz	3.21dB
Uncertainty for conducted power test	1.16dB
Uncertainty for frequency test	0.6×10^{-7}

Measurement Uncertainty Decision Rule

Determination of conformity with the specification limits is based on the decision rule according to IEC Guide 115: 2007, clause 4.4.3 and 4.5.1.

5 Summary of Test Results

Emission Tests				
FCC Part 15 Subpart C				
Test Condition	Pages	Test Result		
		Pass	Fail	N/A
FCC Title 47 Part 15.205,15.209 & 15.249 Radiated Emission	12-13	☒	☐	☐
FCC Title 47 Part 15.215 20dB & 99% Bandwidth	14	☒	☐	☐
FCC Title 47 Part 15.207 Conduct Emission	15-16	☒	☐	☐
FCC Title 47 Part 15.203 Antenna Requirement	17	☒	☐	☐

Remark:

6 General Remarks

Remarks

All tests were performed on model: R5 GPS.

All data packet type modes have been tested, only the worst case is shown on the report.

This submittal(s) (test report) is intended for **FCC ID: TFOR5GPS**, complies with Section 15.203, 15.205, 15.207, 15.209, 15.249 of the FCC Part 15, Subpart C rules.

The TX and RX range is 2457MHz.

SUMMARY:

- All tests according to the regulations cited on page 8 were

n - Performed

o - **Not** Performed

- The Equipment Under Test

n - **Fulfills** the general approval requirements.

o - **Does not** fulfill the general approval requirements.

Sample Received Date: July 27, 2022

Testing Start Date: July 27, 2022

Testing End Date: August 30, 2022

- TÜV SÜD Certification and Testing (China) Co., Ltd. Shenzhen Branch -

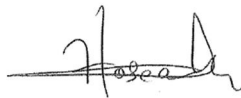
Reviewed by:

Prepared by:

Tested by:



Eric Li
EMC Project Manager



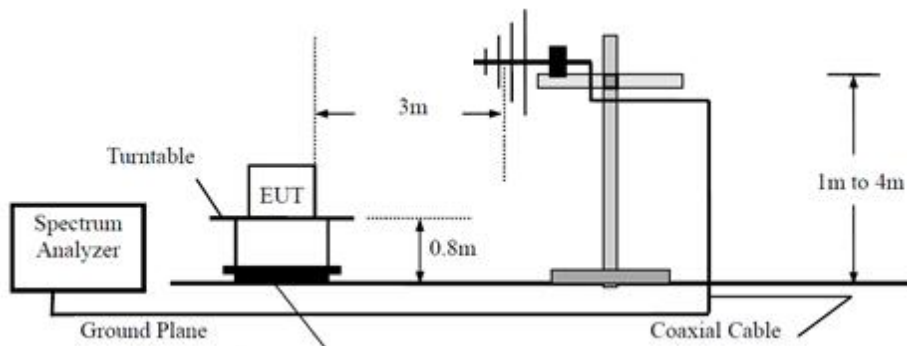
Hosea CHAN
EMC Project Engineer



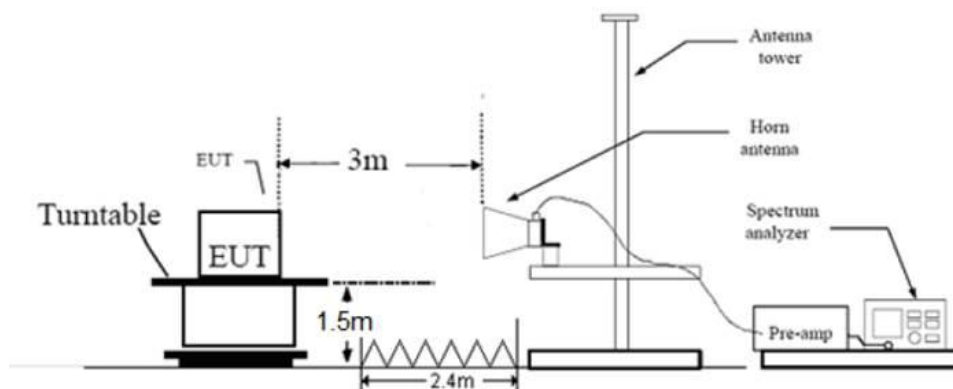
Louise Liu
EMC Test Engineer

7 Test Setups

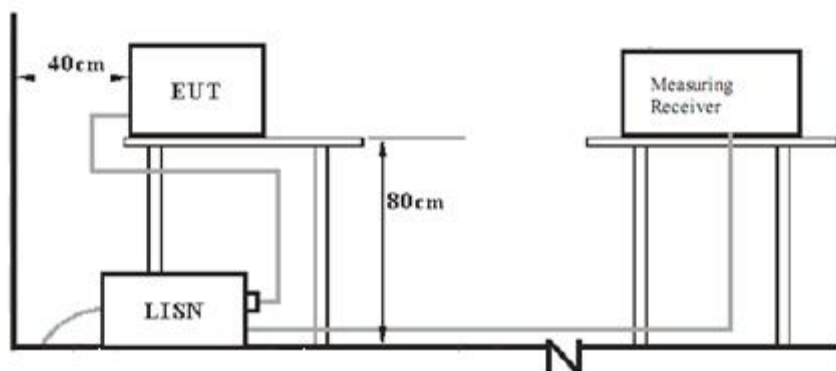
7.1 Radiated test setups Below 1GHz



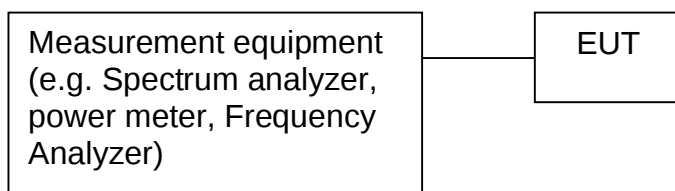
7.2 Radiated test setups Above 1GHz



7.3 AC Power Line Conducted Emission test setups



7.4 Conducted RF test setups



8 Emission Test Results

8.1 Radiated Emission

EUT: R5 GPS
 Op Condition: Operated, TX Mode (2457MHz)
 Test Specification: FCC15.249 & 15.209, Antenna: Horizontal
 Comment: 3.7 VDC
 Remark: Measurement range up to 25GHz

Test Result

☒ Passed

☐ Not Passed

Frequency MHz	Result dB μ V/m	Limit dB μ V/m	Margin dB	Detector PK/QP/AV	Corr. (dB)	RSE. or Fund.
31.576250	19.85	40.00	20.15	Quasi Peak	17.17	Spurious emission
51.825000	19.85	40.00	20.15	Quasi Peak	20.91	Spurious emission
102.931875	18.11	43.50	25.39	Quasi Peak	19.42	Spurious emission
172.408125	17.02	43.50	26.48	Quasi Peak	16.56	Spurious emission
484.626875	27.09	46.00	18.91	Quasi Peak	25.94	Spurious emission
945.316250	34.70	46.00	11.30	Quasi Peak	32.76	Spurious emission
1764.000000	38.87	74.00	35.13	Peak	-6.11	Spurious emission
2328.000000	41.09	74.00	32.91	Peak	-2.76	Spurious emission
2457.000000	83.65	114.00	30.35	Peak	-2.73	Fundamental
2457.000000	63.65	94.00	30.35	AV	-2.73	Fundamental
3168.500000	44.91	74.00	29.09	Peak	-0.28	Spurious emission
5367.500000	49.27	74.00	24.73	Peak	5.13	Spurious emission
12640.500000	47.73	74.00	26.27	Peak	16.70	Spurious emission
17110.000000	49.86	74.00	24.14	Peak	22.16	Spurious emission

Remark:

- According to C63.10, if the peak (or quasi-peak) measured value complies with the average limit, it is unnecessary to perform an average measurement, so AV emission value did not show in data table if the peak value complies with average limit.
- Consequence Level=Reading Level + Correction Factor
 Above 1GHz: Corrector factor = Antenna Factor + Cable Loss- Amplifier Gain
 Below 1GHz: Corrector factor = Antenna Factor + Cable Loss
 (The Reading Level is recorded by software which is not shown in the sheet)
- No significant emissions were detected above 18 GHz.

Radiated Emission

EUT: R5 GPS
 Op Condition: Operated, TX Mode (2457MHz)
 Test Specification: FCC15.249 & 15.209, Antenna: Vertical
 Comment: 3.7 VDC
 Remark: Measurement range up to 25GHz

Test Result

☒ Passed
☐ Not Passed

Frequency MHz	Result dBμV/m	Limit dBμV/m	Margin dB	Detector PK/QP/AV	Corr. (dB)	RSE. or Fund.
44.125625	20.36	40.00	19.64	Quasi Peak	20.50	Spurious emission
56.311250	20.09	40.00	19.91	Quasi Peak	20.52	Spurious emission
99.658125	18.01	43.50	25.49	Quasi Peak	19.08	Spurious emission
145.066250	15.20	43.50	28.30	Quasi Peak	15.48	Spurious emission
424.426250	25.26	46.00	20.74	Quasi Peak	24.88	Spurious emission
891.056875	34.26	46.00	11.74	Quasi Peak	32.25	Spurious emission
1977.500000	42.33	74.00	31.67	Peak	-4.23	Spurious emission
2457.000000	80.89	114.00	33.11	Peak	-2.73	Fundamental
2457.000000	60.89	94.00	33.11	AV	-2.73	Fundamental
2569.000000	43.58	74.00	30.42	Peak	-2.03	Spurious emission
4496.000000	47.36	74.00	26.64	Peak	3.09	Spurious emission
8799.000000	43.96	74.00	30.04	Peak	11.63	Spurious emission
12661.500000	47.94	74.00	26.06	Peak	16.56	Spurious emission
16821.500000	50.12	74.00	23.88	Peak	21.77	Spurious emission

Remark:

- According to C63.10, if the peak (or quasi-peak) measured value complies with the average limit, it is unnecessary to perform an average measurement, so AV emission value did not show in data table if the peak value complies with average limit.
- Consequence Level=Reading Level + Correction Factor
 Above 1GHz: Corrector factor = Antenna Factor + Cable Loss- Amplifier Gain
 Below 1GHz: Corrector factor = Antenna Factor + Cable Loss
 (The Reading Level is recorded by software which is not shown in the sheet)
- No significant emissions were detected above 18 GHz.

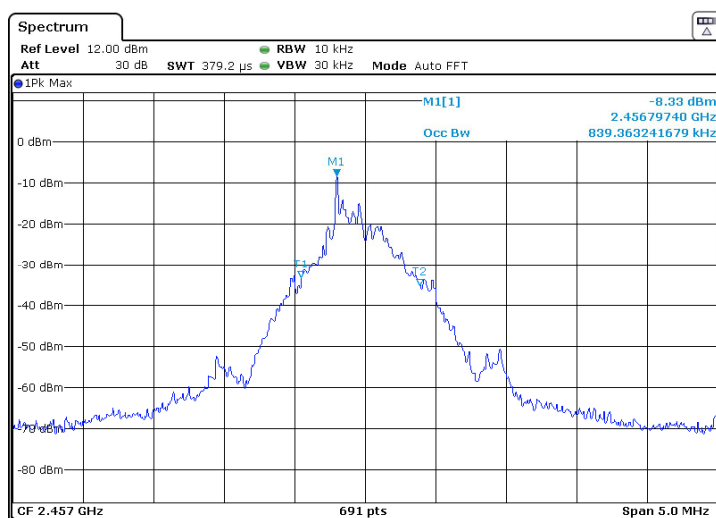
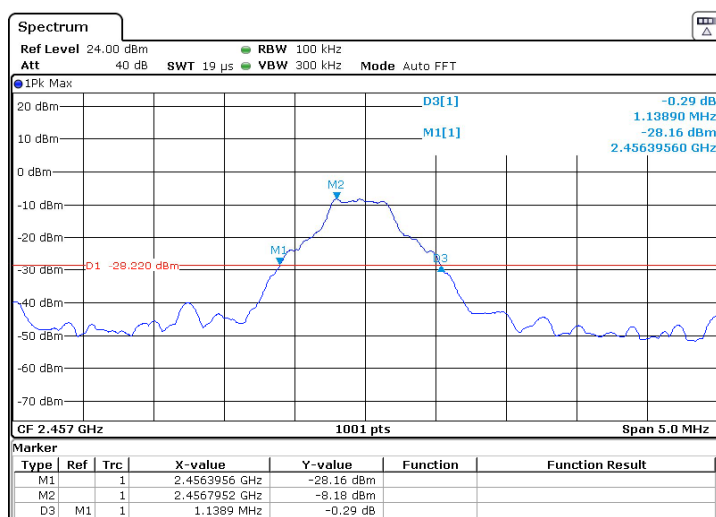
8.2 20dB & 99% Bandwidth

EUT: R5 GPS
 Op Condition: Operated, TX Mode (2457MHz)
 Test Specification: FCC15.215
 Comment: 3.7 VDC

Test Result

☒ Passed

☐ Not Passed

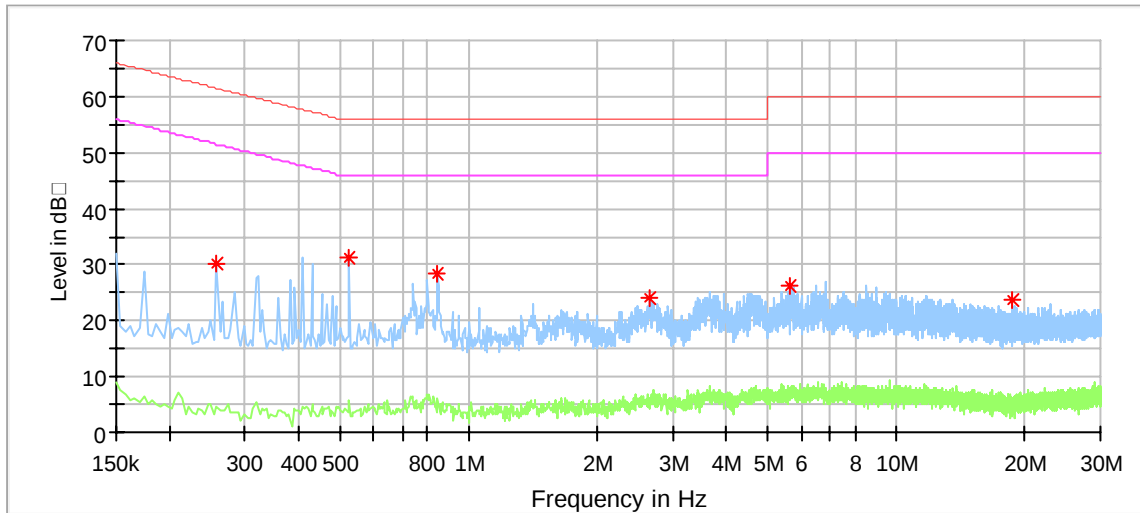


Bandwidth	Measured Value
20dB bandwidth	1.139 MHz
99% OCB	0.839 MHz

8.3 Conducted Emission at AC Power line

EUT: R5 GPS
 Op Condition: Charging + ANT+ Mode
 Test Specification: FCC15.207
 Comment: 120V AC 60Hz, L Line

Test Result
☒ Passed
☐ Not Passed

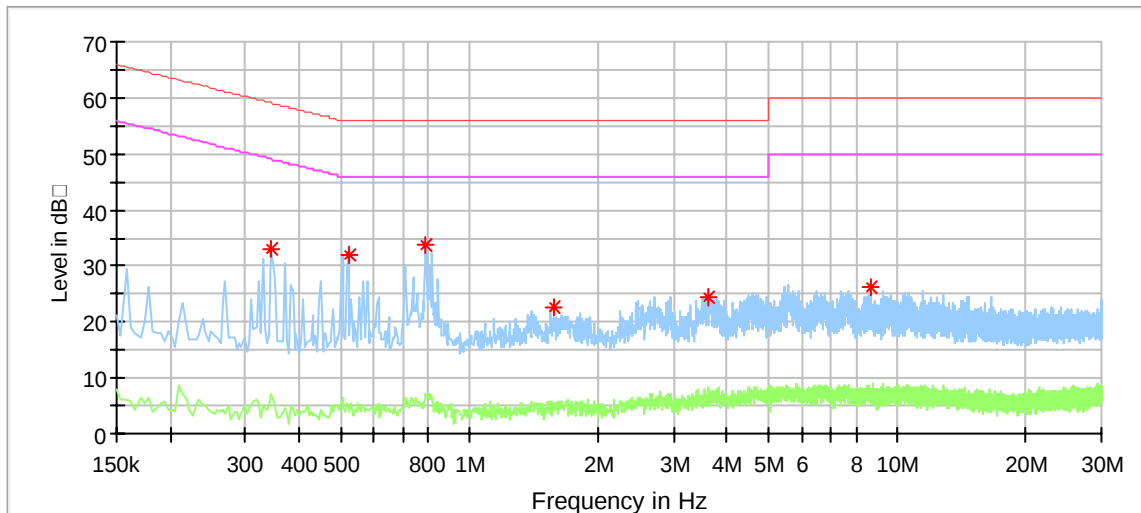


Frequency (MHz)	MaxPeak (dBμV)	Average (dBμV)	Limit (dBμV)	Margin (dB)
0.258000	29.99	---	61.50	31.50
0.526000	31.15	---	56.00	24.85
0.846000	28.24	---	56.00	27.76
2.658000	23.88	---	56.00	32.12
5.622000	26.03	---	60.00	33.97
18.738000	23.70	---	60.00	36.30

Conducted Emission at AC Power Line

EUT: R5 GPS
 Op Condition: Charging + ANT+ Mode
 Test Specification: FCC15.207
 Comment: 120V AC 60Hz, N Line

Test Result
☒ Passed
☐ Not Passed



Frequency (MHz)	MaxPeak (dBμV)	Average (dBμV)	Limit (dBμV)	Margin (dB)
0.346000	33.00	---	59.06	26.06
0.522000	31.95	---	56.00	24.05
0.794000	33.70	---	56.00	22.30
1.578000	22.52	---	56.00	33.48
3.630000	24.41	---	56.00	31.59
8.686000	26.17	---	60.00	33.83

8.4 Antenna Requirement

EUT: R5 GPS
Op Condition: Operated, TX Mode
Test Specification: FCC15.203 (b)
Comment: 3.7 VDC

Test Result	
☒	Passed
☐	Not Passed

Limit

For intentional device, according to FCC Title 47 Part 15.203, an intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device.

Antenna Connector Construction

The antenna used in this product is a chip antenna, which in accordance to section 15.203, is considered sufficient to comply with the antenna requirement.

9 Test setup procedure

9.1 Field strength of emissions and Restricted bands

Test Method

- 1: The EUT was placed on a turn table which is 1.5m above ground plane for above 1GHz and 0.8m above ground for below 1GHz at 3-meter chamber room for test. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- 2: The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference – receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable – height antenna tower.
- 3: The height of antenna is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- 4: For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- 5: Use the following spectrum analyzer settings According to C63.10:

For Above 1GHz

Span = wide enough to capture the peak level of the in-band emission and all spurious
RBW = 1MHz, VBW $\geq$ 3RBW, Sweep = auto, Detector function = peak and average,
Trace = max hold.

For Below 1GHz

Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

Span = wide enough to capture the peak level of the in-band emission and all spurious
RBW = 120KHz, VBW $\geq$ 3RBW, Sweep = auto, Detector function = QP,
Trace = max hold.

Field strength of emissions and Restricted bands

Limits

According to §15.249 (a), the field strength of emissions from intentional radiators operated within these frequency bands shall comply with the following:

Fundamental frequency	Field strength of fundamental (millivolts/meter)	Field strength of harmonics (microvolts/meter)
902–928 MHz	50	500
2400–2483.5 MHz	50	500
5725–5875 MHz	50	500
24.0–24.25 GHz	250	2500

According to §15.249 (c), Field strength limits are specified at a distance of 3 meters. According to §15.249 (d), Emissions radiated outside of the specified frequency bands, except for harmonics, shall be attenuated by at least 50 dB below the level of the fundamental or to the general radiated emission limits in §15.209, whichever is the lesser attenuation. According to §15.205 Unwanted emissions falling into restricted bands in §15.205 (a) shall comply with the limits specified in §15.209.

Frequency MHz	Field Strength uV/m	Field Strength dBμV/m	Detector
30-88	100	40	QP
88-216	150	43.5	QP
216-960	200	46	QP
960-1000	500	54	QP
Above 1000	500	54	AV
Above 1000	5000	74	PK

9.2 Conducted Emission at AC Power line

Test Method

1. The EUT was placed on a table, which is 0.8m above ground plane
2. The power line of the EUT is connected to the AC mains through a Artificial Mains Network (A.M.N.).
3. Maximum procedure was performed to ensure EUT compliance
4. A EMI test receiver is used to test the emissions from both sides of AC line

Limit

Frequency MHz	QP Limit dB μ V	AV Limit dB μ V
0.150-0.500	66-56*	56-46*
0.500-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

*Decreasing linearly with logarithm of the frequency.

9.3 20dB & 99% Bandwidth

Test Method

1. Check the calibration of the measuring instrument using either an internal calibrator or a known signal from an external generator.
2. Position the EUT without connection to spectrum analyser. Turn on the EUT and connect it to measurement instrument. Then set it to any one convenient frequency within its operating range. Set a reference level on the measuring instrument equal to the highest peak value.
3. Measure the frequency difference of two frequencies that were attenuated 20dB from the reference level. Record the frequency difference as the emission bandwidth.

Limits:

According to 15.215 (c) Intentional radiators operating under the alternative provisions to the general emission limits, as contained in §§ 15.217 through 15.257 and in Subpart E of this part, must be designed to ensure that the 20 dB bandwidth of the emission, or whatever bandwidth may otherwise be specified in the specific rule section under which the equipment operates, is contained within the frequency band designated in the rule section under which the equipment is operated. The requirement to contain the designated bandwidth of the emission within the specified frequency band includes the effects from frequency sweeping, frequency hopping and other modulation techniques that may be employed as well as the frequency stability of the transmitter over expected variations in temperature and supply voltage. If a frequency stability is not specified in the regulations, it is recommended that the fundamental emission be kept within at least the central 80% of the permitted band in order to minimize the possibility of out-of-band operation.

10 Appendix A - General Product Information

Radiofrequency radiation exposure evaluation

This exposure evaluation is intended for **FCC ID: TFOR5GPS**

According to KDB 447498 D01v06 section 4.3.1, For frequencies between 100 MHz to 6GHz and test separation distances ≤ 50 mm, the Numeric threshold is determined as:

Step a)

$[(\text{max. power of channel, including tune-up tolerance, mW}) / (\text{min. test separation distance, mm})] \cdot [\sqrt{f(\text{GHz})}] \leq 3.0$ for 1-g SAR

>> The fundamental frequency of the EUT is 2457MHz,
the test separation distance is ≤ 50 mm.
(Manufacturer specified the separation distance is: 5mm)
(5mm is the worst case according to the KDB)

Step b)

>> Numeric threshold (2457MHz), $\text{mW} / 5\text{mm} \cdot \sqrt{2.457\text{GHz}} \leq 3.0$
Numeric threshold (2457MHz) $\leq 9.569\text{mW}$

>> The power (calculated power + tune up tolerance) of EUT at 2457MHz is: 0.071mW
Which is smaller than the Numeric threshold.
Therefore, the device is exempt from stand-alone SAR test requirements.

Power calculation (According to C63.10 chapter 9.5)

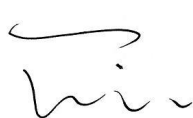
	Value	Unit
Field Strength Measured (E)	83.65	$\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$
Measurement Distance (D)	3	m
Equivalent Isotropically Radiated Power (E.I.R.P in dBm)	-11.51	dBm
Equivalent Isotropically Radiated Power (E.I.R.P in mW)	0.071	mW

Remark: $\text{EIRP} = E + 20\log(D) - 104.7$

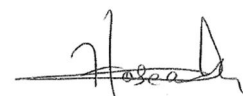
(EIRP is in dBm, E is in $\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$, D is in metres)

Reviewed by:

Prepared by:




Eric LI
EMC Project Manager



Hosea CHAN
EMC Project Engineer