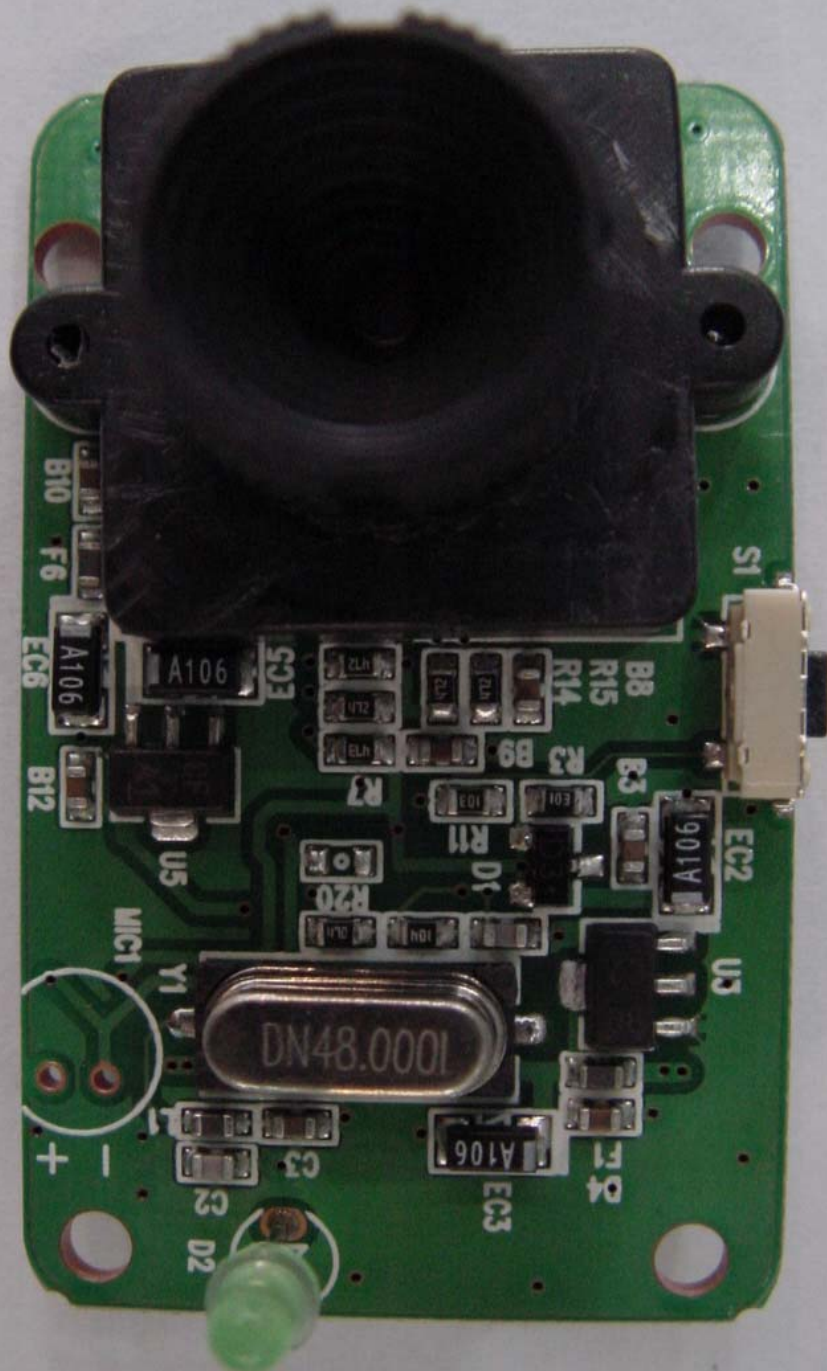


Internal photos







Main Board (Rear)

