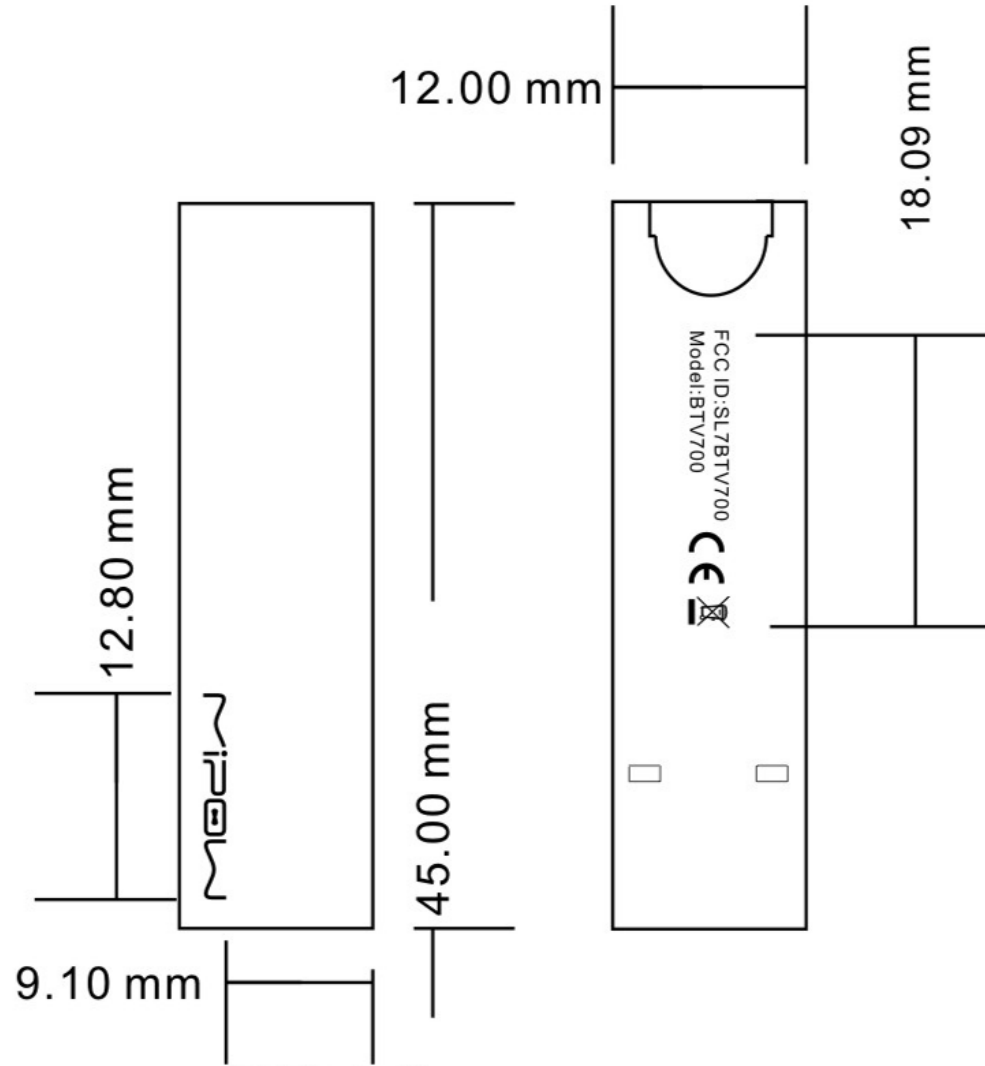




鐫雕內容:

