

FCC PART 15.231
EMI MEASUREMENT AND TEST REPORT
For

Ningbo Yaling Electrical Appliance Co., Ltd.
No. 16 Industrial Rd., Zhangqi Town, Cixi City, Zhejiang Province, China

FCC ID: SA5YLT-22C

July 5, 2011

This Report Concerns: Original Report		Equipment Type : Remote Control	
Test Engineer:		Eric Li <i>Eric Li</i>	
Report No.:		SHBST2011060312Y-1ER-3	
Receive EUT Date/Test Date:		June 28, 2011/ July 1-5, 2011	
Reviewed By:		Christina <i>Christina</i>	
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1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1. Report information

1.1.1. This report is not a certificate of quality; it only applies to the sample of the specific product/equipment given at the time of its testing. The results are not used to indicate or imply that they are application to the similar items. In addition, such results must not be used to indicate or imply that BST approves recommends or endorses the manufacture, supplier or use of such product/equipment, or that BST in any way guarantees the later performance of the product/equipment.

1.1.2. The sample/s mentioned in this report is/are supplied by Applicant, BST therefore assumes no responsibility for the accuracy of information on the brand name, model number, origin of manufacture or any information supplied.

Additional copies of the report are available to the Applicant at an additional fee. No third part can obtain a copy of this report through BST, unless the applicant has authorized BST in writing to do so.

Test Facility -

The test site used to collect the radiated data is located on the address of emitel (Shenzhen) Limited

(FCC Registered Test Site Number: 746887) on

Building 2, 171 Meihua Road, Futian District, Shenzhen, 518049 China

The Test Site is constructed and calibrated to meet the FCC requirements.


1.2. Measurement Uncertainty

Available upon request.

2. PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

2.1. EUT Description

Description : Remote Control

Trade Name : 

Applicant : Ningbo Yaling Electrical Appliance Co., Ltd.

Model Number : YLT-22C, YLT-10C1

Frequency : 315MHz

Power Supply : DC 3V

2.2. Block Diagram of EUT Configuration



2.3. Support Equipment List

Name	Model No	S/N	Manufacturer	Used “ ”
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2.4. Test Conditions

Temperature: 20~25

Relative Humidity: 50~63 %

3. TEST RESULTS SUMMARY

FCC 15 Subpart C, Paragraph 15.231

FCC Rules	Description of Test	Result
Section 15.207	Conducted Emission	N/A
Section 15.231(b)	Radiated Emission	Compliant
Section 15.231(c)	20dB Bandwidth	Compliant
Section 15.231(a)(1)	Release Time Measurement	Compliant
Section 15.203	Antenna Requirement	Compliant

Remark: “N/A” means “Not applicable.”

Modifications

No modification was made.

4. TEST EQUIPMENT USED

Equipment/Facilities	Manufacturer	Model #	Serial no.	Date of Cal.	Cal. Interval
Cable	Resenberger	N/A	NO.1	Mar 10 , 2011	1 Year
Cable	SCHWARZBECK	N/A	NO.2	Mar 10 , 2011	1 Year
Cable	SCHWARZBECK	N/A	NO.3	Mar 10 , 2011	1 Year
LISN	Rohde & Schwarz	ESH3-Z5	100305	Mar 10 , 2011	1 Year
50 Coaxial Switch	ANRITSU CORP	MP59B	6200283933	Mar 10 , 2011	1 Year
EMI Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESP13	100180	Oct.11,2010	1 Year
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSP40	100273	Sep.10,2010	1 Year
3m Semi-Anechoic Chamber	Albatross Projects	9mx6mx6m	N/A	Feb.20,2011	1 Year
Signal Generator	FLUKE	PM5418 + Y/C	LO747012	Feb.20,2011	1 Year
Signal Generator	FLUKE	PM5418TX	LO738007	Feb.20,2011	1 Year
Loop Antenna	SCHWARZBECK	FMZB1516	113	Jan.30,2011	1 Year
Trilog-Super Broadband Antenna	SCHWARZBECK	VULB9161	9161-4079	Sep.22,2010	1 Year
Broad-Band Horn Antenna	SCHWARZBECK	BBHA9120D	9120D-564	Sep.22,2010	1 Year
Ultra Broadband Antenna	Rohde & Schwarz	HL-562	100110	June.15,2011	1 Year
AMN	Rohde & Schwarz	ESH3-Z5	100196	Oct.11,2010	1 Year
AMN	Rohde & Schwarz	ESH3-Z5	100197	Oct.11,2010	1 Year
Pulse Limiter	Rohde & Schwarz	ESH3-Z2	N/A	N/A	N/A
Power Meter	Rohde & Schwarz	NRVD	100041	Feb.20,2011	1 Year
EMI Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESCS30	100003	Feb.20,2011	1 Year
Coaxial Cable with N-connectors	SCHWARZBECK	AK9515H	95549	Sep.22,2010	1 Year
Radio Communication Test Set	Rohde & Schwarz	CMS 54	846621/024	Feb.20,2011	1 Year
Modulation Analyzer	Hewlett-Packard	8901B	2303A00362	Feb.20,2011	1 Year
Absorbing clamp	Rohde & Schwarz	MDS-21	N/A	Oct.11,2010	1 Year

5. CONDUCTED POWER LINE TEST

5.1. Test Equipment

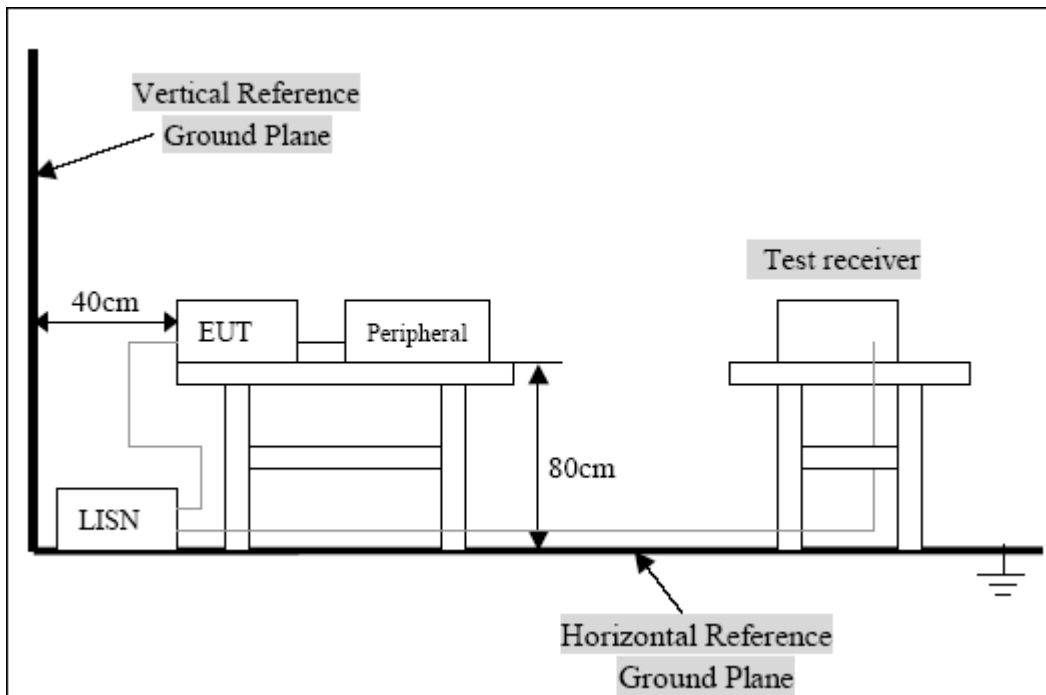
Please refer to section 4 this report.

5.2. Test Procedure

The EUT and simulators are connected to the main power through a line impedance stabilization network (L.I.S.N.). This provides a 50ohm/50uh coupling impedance for the measuring equipment. The peripheral devices are also connected to the main power through a LISN that provides a 50ohm/50uh coupling impedance with 50ohm termination.

Both sides of A.C. Line are checked for maximum conducted interference. In order to find the maximum emission, the relative positions of equipment and all of the interface cables must be changed according to ASIN C63.4:2003 on conducted measurement. Conducted emissions were measured over the frequency range from 0.15MHz to 30MHz using a receiver bandwidth of 9kHz.

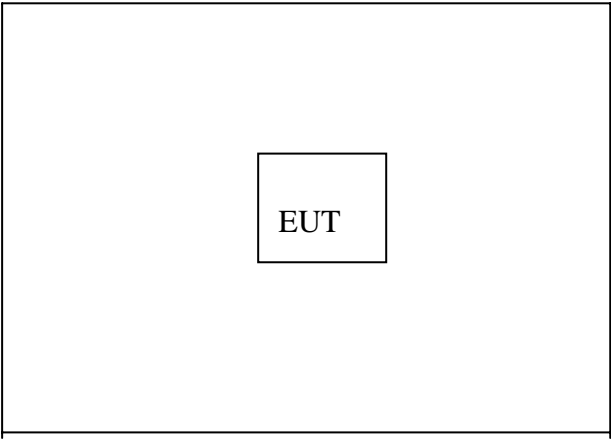
5.3. Test Setup



For the actual test configuration, Please refer to the related items-Photos of testing

5.4. EUT Operating Condition

Operating condition is according to ANSI C63.4-2003.
Setup the EUT and simulators as shown on follow.
Enable RF signal and confirm EUT active.
Modulate output capacity of EUT up to specification.



5.5. Conducted Power line Emission Limits

FCC Part 15 Paragraph 15.207 (dBuv)		
Frequency Range (MHZ)	Class A QP/AV	Class B QP/AV
0.15-0.5	79/66	65-56/56-46
0.5-5.0	73/60	56/46
5.0-30	73/60	60/50

Note: In the above table, the tighter limit applies at the band edges.

5.6. Conducted Power Line Test Result

N/A.

6. RADIATION EMISSIONS

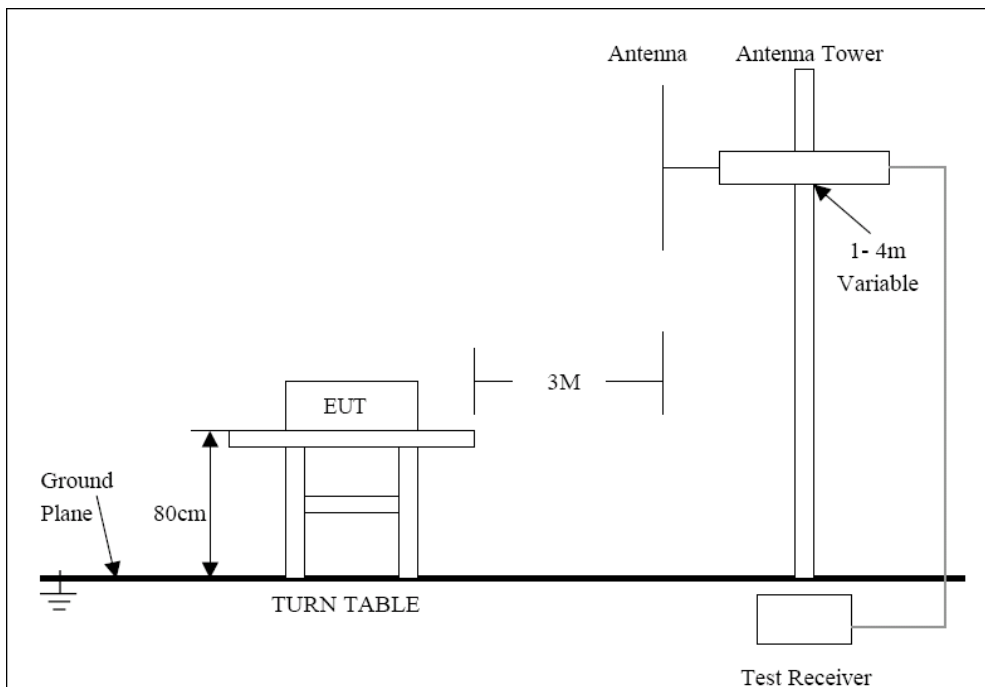
6.1. Test Equipment

Please refer to section 4 this report.

6.2. Test Procedure

The emission tests were performed in the 3-meter chamber test site, using the setup accordance with the ANSI C63.4-2003. The specification used was the FCC Part Subpart C limits. through three orthogonal axes to determine which attitude and equipment arrangement produces the highest emission relative to the limit.

6.3. Radiated Test Setup



For the accrual test configuration, please refer to the related items-photos of Testing.

6.4. Radiated Emission Limit

According to §15.231(b), the field strength of emissions from intentional radiators operated under this section shall not exceed the following:

Fundamental frequency (MHz)	Field Strength of Fundamental (Microvolts /meter)	Field Strength of spurious emissions ((Microvolts /meter)
40.66-40.70	2,250.....	225
70-130.....	1,250.....	125
130-174.....	1,250 to 3,370.....	125 to 375
174-260.....	3,750	375
260-470.....	3,750 to 12,500.....	375 to 1,250
Above 470	12,500.....	1,250

Linear interpolations for frequency ranges 130 - 174 MHz and 260 - 470 MHz.

The above field strength limits are specified at a distance of 3-meters the tighter limits apply at the band edges.

6.5. Radiated Emission Test Result

Date of Test:	July 5, 2011	Temperature:	25°C
EUT:	Remote Control	Humidity:	55%
Model No.:	YLT-22C	Power Supply:	3V DC ("CR2032" battery 1×)
Test Mode:	TX	Test Engineer:	Eric Li

Frequency (MHz)	Average Factor	Result (dBμV/m)		Limit (dBμV/m)		Margin(dB)		Polarization
	(dB)	AV	PEAK	AV	PEAK	AV	PEAK	
315.0162	-8.6	69.76	78.36	75.6	95.6	5.84	17.24	Horizontal
630.0235	-8.6	49.64	58.24	55.6	75.6	5.96	17.36	
945.0363	-8.6	46.52	55.12	55.6	75.6	9.08	20.48	
1260.044	-8.6	44.83	53.43	55.6	75.6	10.77	22.17	
*1575.061	-8.6	42.18	50.78	54.0	74.0	11.82	23.22	
315.0162	-8.6	67.07	75.67	75.6	95.6	8.53	19.93	Vertical
630.0235	-8.6	47.02	55.62	55.6	75.6	8.58	19.98	
945.0363	-8.6	44.88	53.48	55.6	75.6	10.72	22.12	
1260.044	-8.6	43.54	52.14	55.6	75.6	12.06	23.46	
*1575.061	-8.6	42.99	51.59	54.0	74.0	11.01	22.41	

Note:

1. Emissions attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value are not reported.
2. *: Denotes restricted band of operation.

Measurements were made using a peak detector and average detector. Any emission falling within the restricted bands of FCC Part 15 Section 15.205 were compliance with the emission limit of FCC Part 15 Section 15.209.

3. FCC Limit for Average Measurement = $41.6667(315)-7083.3333 = 6041.6772\mu\text{V/m} = 75.6\text{dB}\mu\text{V/m}$
4. Average Factor: Refer to section 9.

7. 20DB OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH

7.1. Test Equipment

Please refer to Section 4 this report.

7.2. Test Procedure

1. The EUT was tested according C63.4-2003. The radiated test was performed at FCC Registration laboratory.
2. With the EUT's antenna attached, the EUT's 20dB Bandwidth power was received by the test antenna which was connected to the spectrum analyzer with the START and STOP frequencies set to the EUT's operation band.

7.3. FCC 15.231(c) 20dB Bandwidth Limit

Per 15.231(c), The bandwidth of the emission shall be no wider than 0.25% of the center frequency for devices operating above 70 MHz and below 900 MHz. Bandwidth is determined at the points 20 dB down from the modulated carrier.

7.4. Test Result

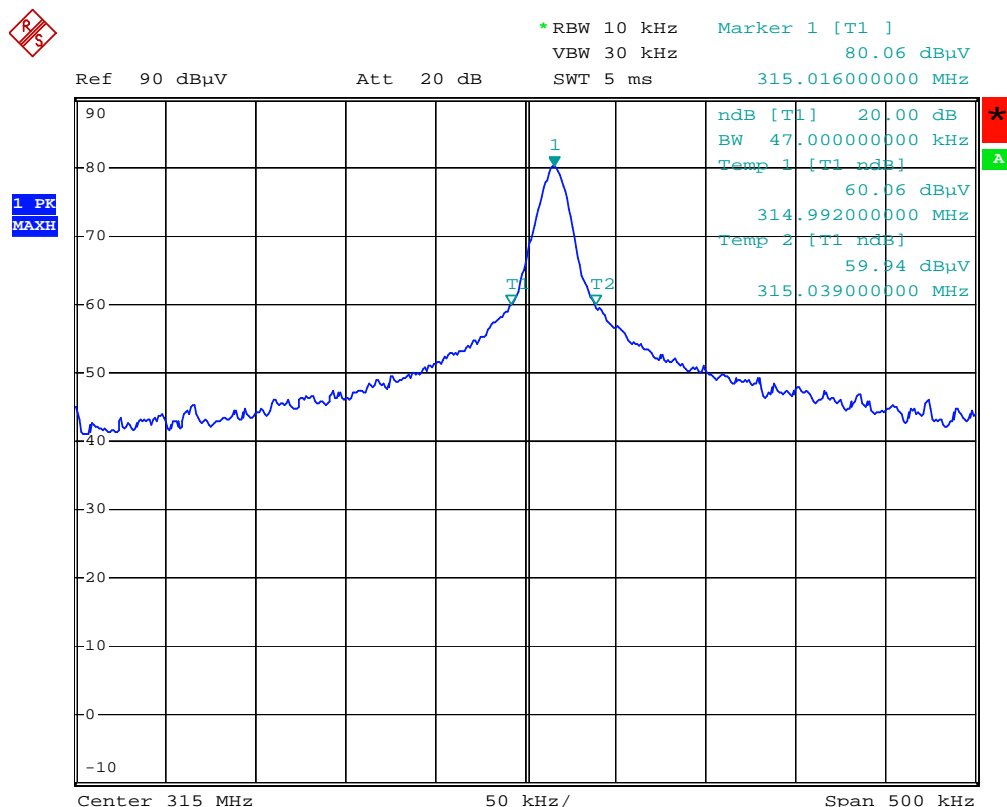
Temperature: 25

Humidity: 55%RH

Limit=Frequency \times 0.25%=315 \times 0.25%=787.5 kHz

Test data: 47 kHz

Test Result: PASS



Date: 5.JUL.2011 09:00:05

8. RELEASE TIME MEASUREMENT

8.1. Test Equipment

Please refer to Section 4 this report.

8.2. Test Procedure

Maximizing procedure was performed on the highest emissions to ensure that the EUT complied with all installation combinations.

Set center frequency=315.0MHz

Set SPAN=0Hz

Set RBW=100kHz

Set VBW=300kHz

Set SWEET TIME=5s

8.3. Release time Requirement

Per 15.231(a) (1), a manually operated transmitter shall employ a switch that will automatically deactivate the transmitter within not more than 5 seconds of being released.

8.4. Test Result

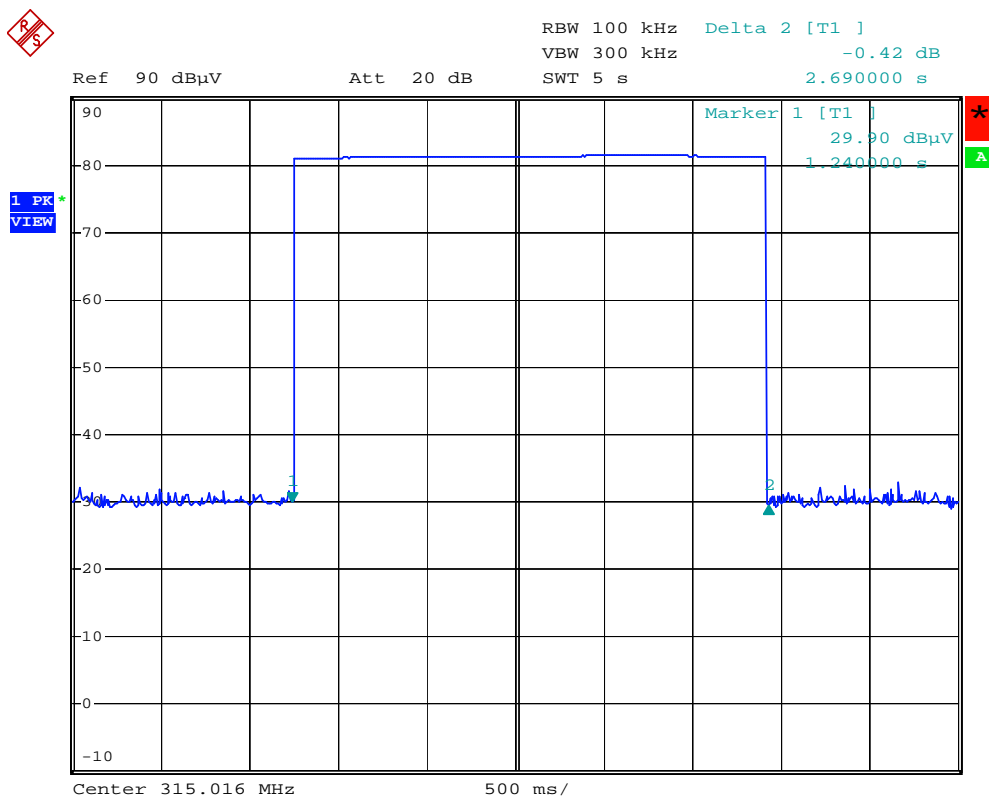
Temperature: 25

Humidity: 55%RH

THE TRANSMITTER TRANSMITTING TIME NOT MORE THAN 5 SECONDS

Test time: 2.69 s

Test Result: PASS



Date: 5.JUL.2011 09:06:05

9. AVERAGE FACTOR MEASUREMENT

9.1. Average factor Measurement according to ANSI 63.4: 2003

ANSI 63.4: 2003 Section 13.1.4.2 Devices transmitting pulsed emissions and subject to a limit requiring an average detector function for radiated emissions shall initially be measured with an instrument that uses a peak detector. A radiated emission measured with a peak detector may then be corrected to a true average using the appropriate factor for emission duty cycle. This correction factor relates the measured peak level to the average limit and is derived by averaging absolute field strength over one complete pulse train that is 0.1 s, or less, in length. If the pulse train is longer than 0.1 s, the average shall be determined from the average absolute field strength during the 0.1 s interval in which the field strength is at a maximum. Instructions on calculating the duty cycle of a transmitter with pulsed emissions are provided in ANSI 63.4 H.4, step j.

Average factor in dB = 20 log (duty cycle)

9.2. Test Procedure

1. The time period over which the duty cycle is measured is 100 milliseconds, or the repetition cycle, whichever is a shorter time frame. The worst case (highest percentage on) duty cycle is used for the calculation.
2. Set SPA Center Frequency = Fundamental frequency, RBW = 100kHz, VBW = 300kHz, Span = 0Hz.
3. Set EUT as normal operation.
4. Set SPA View. Delta Mark time.

9.3. Measurement Result

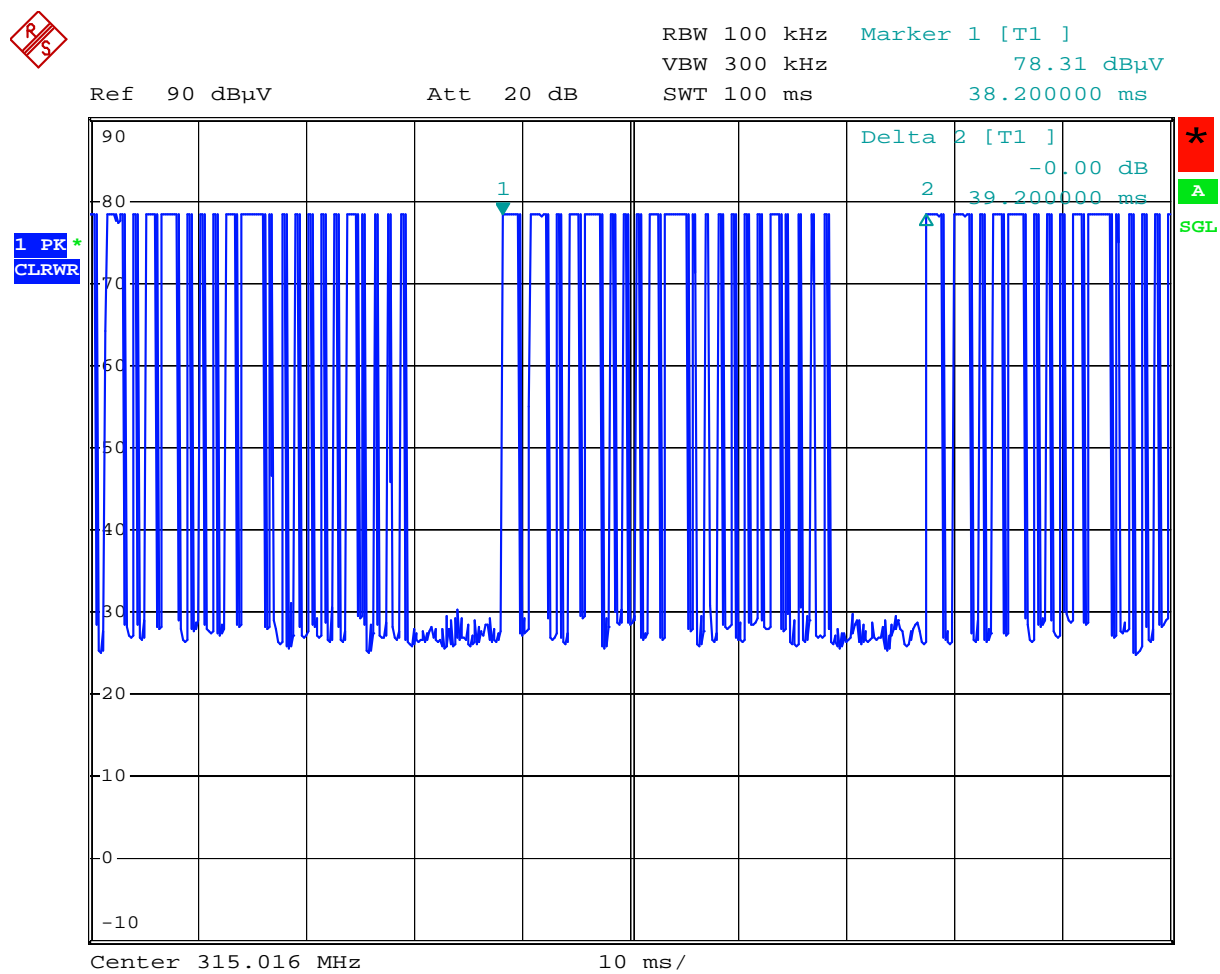
The duty cycle is simply the on time divided by the period:

The duration of one cycle = 39.50ms

Effective period of the cycle = $(8 \times 1.06) + (17 \times 0.36)$ ms = 14.60ms

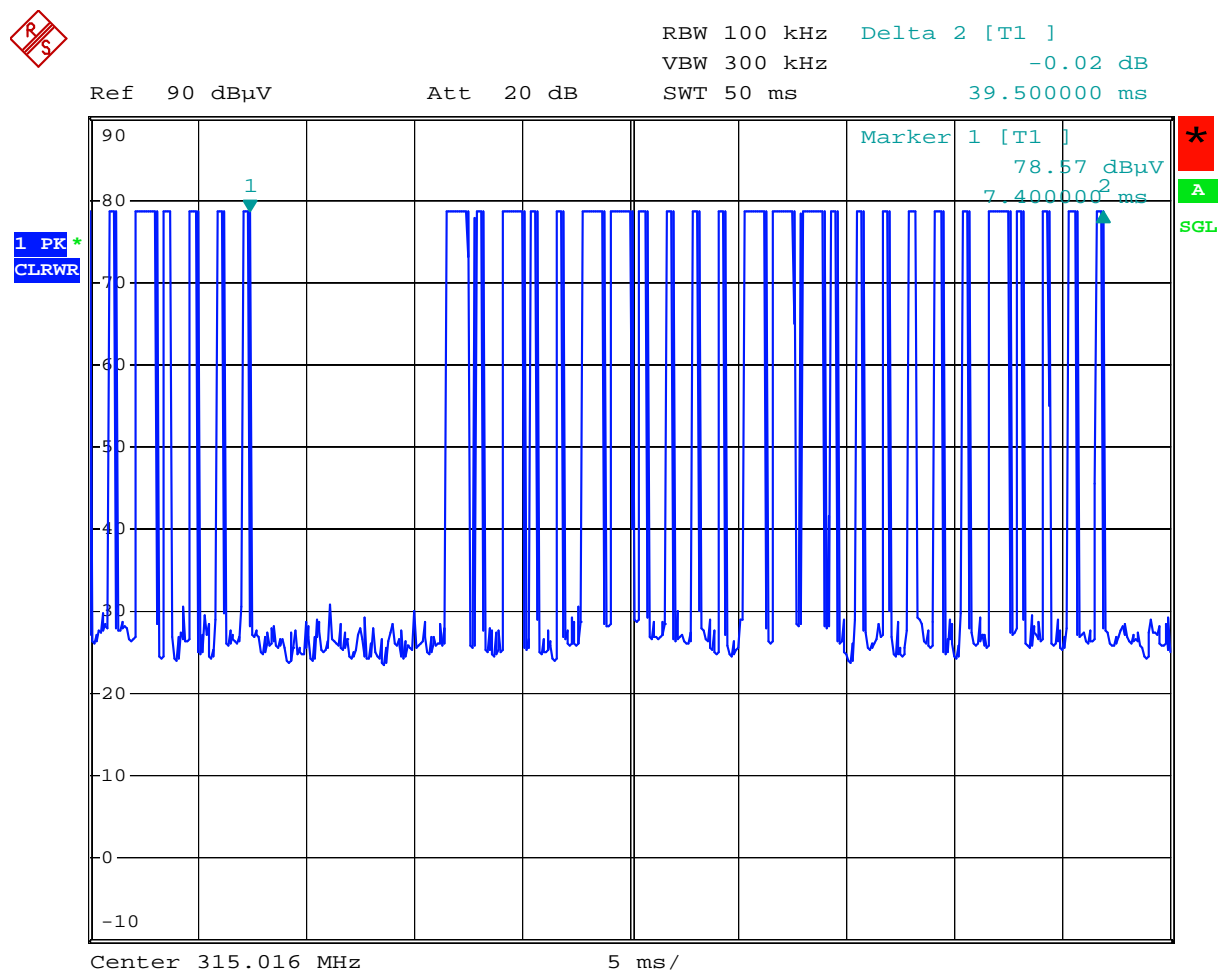
DC = $14.60\text{ms} / 39.50\text{ms} = 0.370$

Therefore, the average factor is found by $20\log 0.370 = -8.6\text{dB}$



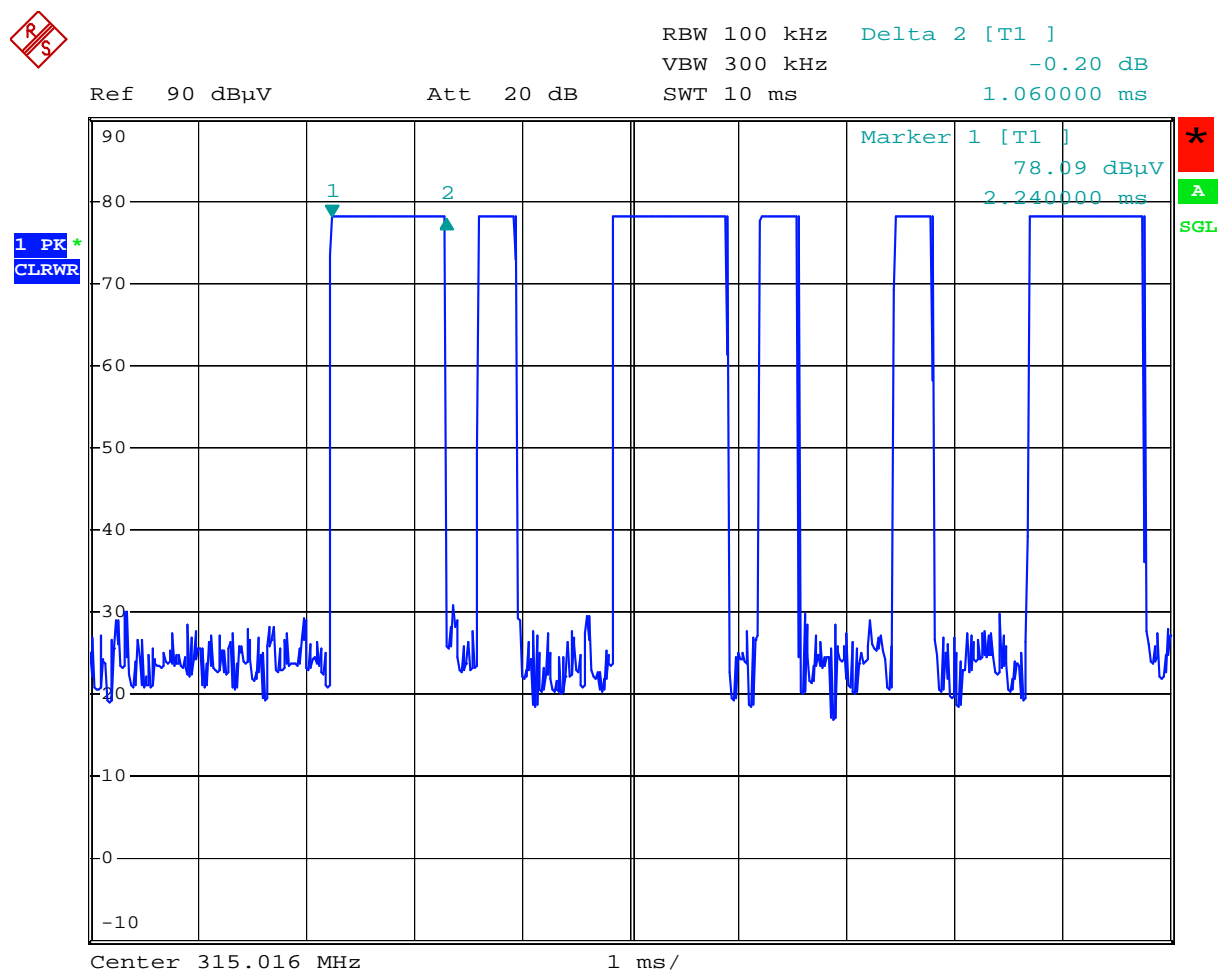
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The graph shows the pattern of coding during the signal transmission.



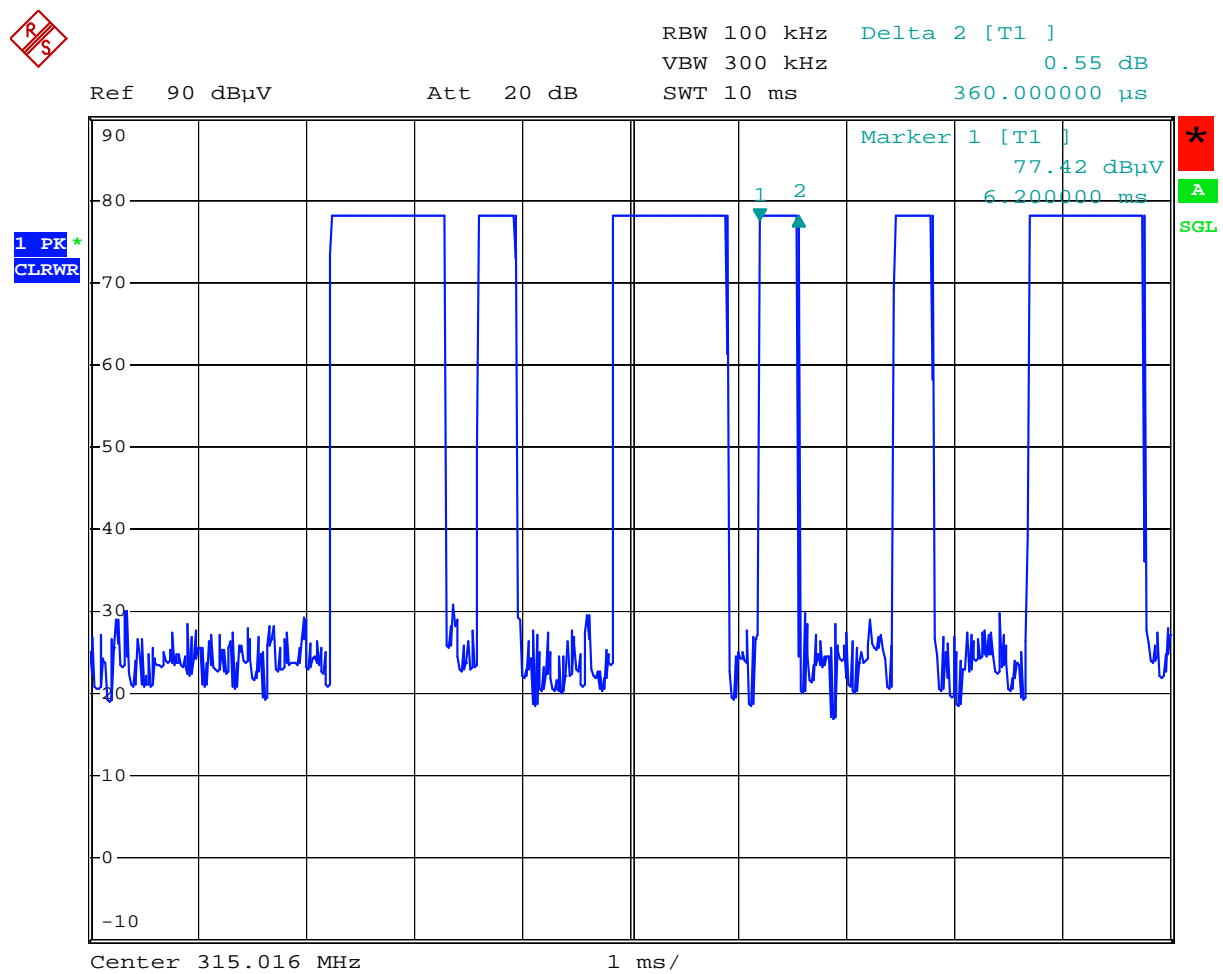
Date: 5.JUL.2011 09:16:10

The graph shows the pattern of coding during the signal transmission.
The duration of one cycle = 39.50ms.
It sums of 8 long 'on' signals and 17 short 'on' signals.



Date: 5.JUL.2011 09:17:38

The graph shows the duration of long ‘on’ signal. From marker 1 to marker 2, duration is 1.06ms.



Date: 5.JUL.2011 09:18:05

The graph shows the duration of short ‘on’ signal. From marker 1 to marker 2, duration is 0.36ms.

10. ANTENNA REQUIREMENT

10.1. STANDARD APPLICABLE

For intentional device, according to FCC 47 CFR Section 15.203, an intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device.

10.2.ANTENNA CONNECTED CONSTRUCTION

According to § 15.203, An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this section. The manufacturer may design the unit so that a broken antenna can be replaced by the user, but the use of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited.

The antenna used for this product is a short metal soldered wire. The antenna is permanently attached. Refer to the product photo.

10.3. Result

Compliance