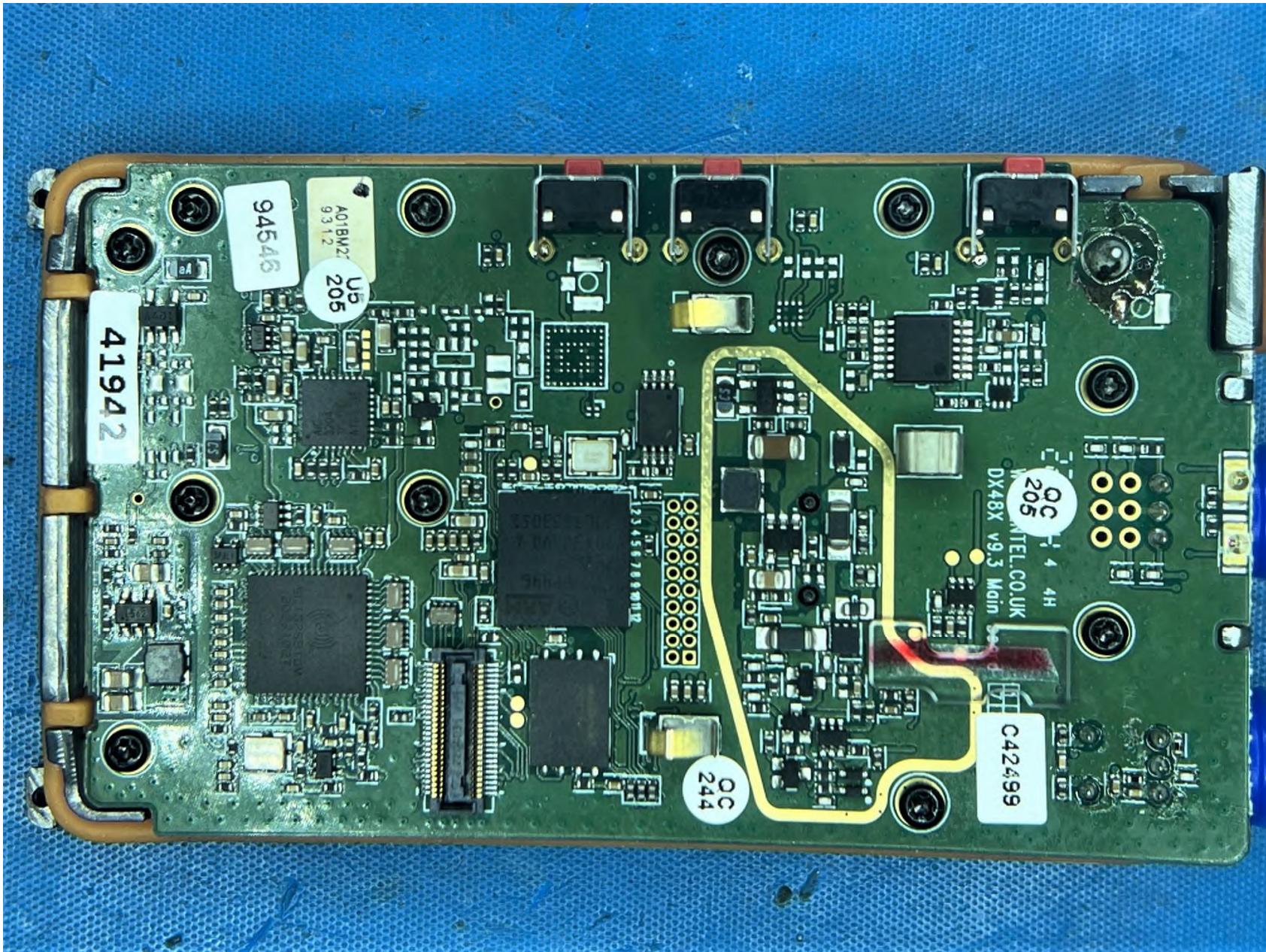


Internal photos part 3



Main board top (close up)