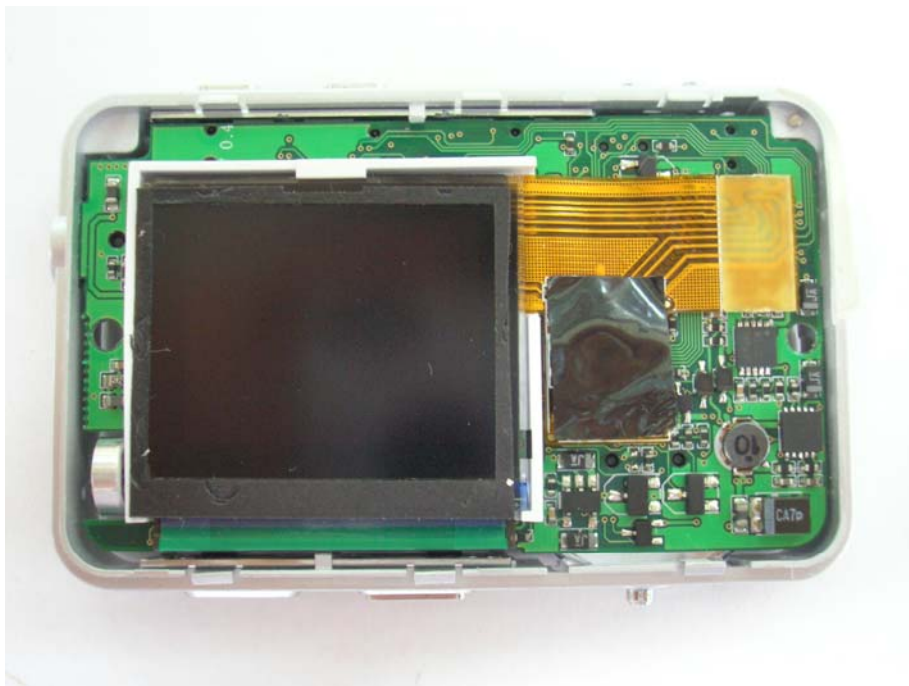


Internal photos



Main board

