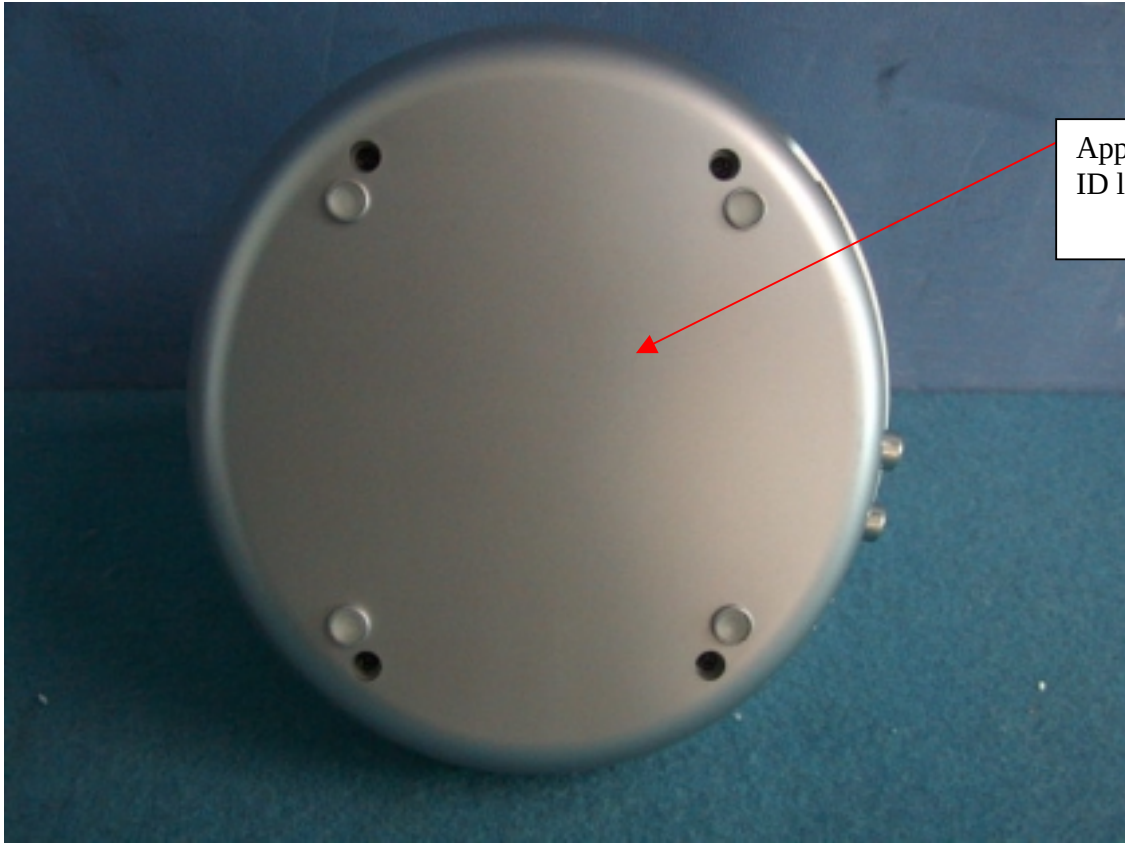




Applied FCC
ID label