

# **Certification Test Report**

FCC ID: QZC-REXU IC: 4557A-REXU

FCC Rule Part: 15.247 IC Radio Standards Specification: RSS-210

ACS Report Number: 12-0486.W04.1A

Manufacturer: Elster Solutions, LLC

Model: REXU

Test Begin Date: November 20, 2012 Test End Date: November 20, 2012

Report Issue Date: November 20, 2012



FOR THE SCOPE OF ACCREDITATION UNDER LAB Code 200612-0

This report must not be used by the client to claim product certification, approval, or endorsement by NVLAP, NIST, or any agency of the Federal Government.

Reviewed by:

Kirby Munroe
Director, Wireless Certifications
ACS, Inc.

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This report contains 17 pages

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## 1 GENERAL

## 1.1 Purpose

The purpose of this report is to demonstrate compliance with Part 15 Subpart C of the FCC's Code of Federal Regulations and Industry Canada's Radio Standards Specification RSS-210 for a Class II Permissive Change.

The purpose of this Class II Permissive Change is to include an additional channel and extend the operational range of the device from 2405 – 2470 MHz to 2405 – 2475 MHz. The additional channel includes 2475 MHz (Channel 15).

## 1.2 Product Description

The REXU module is a Printed Circuit Board Assembly (PCBA) that forms a complete electricity meter when installed in a housing and meter base.

The REXU contains (1) 900 MHz LAN frequency hopping spread spectrum radio and (1) 2.4 GHz direct sequence spread spectrum Zigbee radio. This report addresses the 2.4 GHz Zigbee radio only.

Technical Details:

Band of Operation: 2405 - 2475 MHz

Number of Channels: 15 Modulation Format: O-QPSK

Antenna Type/Gain: Printed Inverted F Antenna; 3.82dBi gain

Operating Voltage: 18 Vdc

Manufacturer Information: Elster Solutions, LLC 208 S. Rogers Lane Raleigh, NC 27610

Test Sample Serial Number: 0079 (conducted), 0048 (radiated)

Test Sample Condition: The test samples were provided in good working order with no visible defects.

## 1.3 Test Methodology and Considerations

For radiated emissions, including band edge, the EUT was evaluated in an orientation representative of final installation.

For compliance at the upper band-edge the RF power output of the EUT was set as follows:

Power Settings During Test:

2475 MHz: -14

Only characteristics applicable to the additional channel were evaluated. No hardware modifications to the EUT where made to include the additional channel or to affect the channels included in the original certification. No software changes were made to affect the channels included in the original certification.

## **2 TEST FACILITIES**

## 2.1 Location

The radiated and conducted emissions test sites are located at the following address:

Advanced Compliance Solutions 5015 B.U. Bowman Drive Buford, GA 30518 Phone: (770) 831-8048

Phone: (770) 831-8048 Fax: (770) 831-8598

## 2.2 Laboratory Accreditations/Recognitions/Certifications

ACS is accredited to ISO/IEC 17025 by the National Institute of Standards and Technology under their National Voluntary Laboratory Accreditation Program (NVLAP), Lab Code 200612-0. Unless otherwise specified, all tests methods described within this report are covered under the ISO/IEC 17025 scope of accreditation.

The Semi-Anechoic Chamber Test Site, Open Area Test Site (OATS) and Conducted Emissions Site have been fully described, submitted to, and accepted by the FCC, Industry Canada and the Japanese Voluntary Control Council for Interference by information technology equipment.

FCC Registration Number: 511277 Industry Canada Lab Code: IC 4175A-1

VCCI Member Number: 1831

VCCI OATS Registration Number R-1526

VCCI Conducted Emissions Site Registration Number: C-1608

## 2.3 Radiated Emissions Test Site Description

## 2.3.1 Semi-Anechoic Chamber Test Site

The Semi-Anechoic Chamber Test Site consists of a 20' x 30' x 18' shielded enclosure. The chamber is lined with Toyo Ferrite Grid Absorber, model number FFG-1000. The ferrite tile grid is 101 x 101 x 19mm thick and weighs approximately 550 grams. These tiles are mounted on steel panels and installed directly on the inner walls of the chamber.

The turntable is 150cm in diameter and is located 160cm from the back wall of the chamber. The chamber is grounded via 1 - 8' copper ground rod, installed at the center of the back wall, it is bound to the ground plane using 3/4" stainless steel braided cable.

The turntable is all steel, flush mounted table installed in an all steel frame. The table is remotely operated from inside the control room located 25' from the range. The turntable is electrically bonded to the surrounding ground plane via steel fingers installed on the edge of the turn table. The steel fingers make constant contact with the ground plane during operation.

Behind the turntable is a 3' x 6' x 4' deep shielded pit used for support equipment if necessary. The pit is equipped with 1 - 4" PVC chases from the turntable to the pit that allow for cabling to the EUT if necessary. The underside of the turntable can be accessed from the pit so cables can be supplied to the EUT from the pit.

A diagram of the Semi-Anechoic Chamber Test Site is shown in Figure 2.3-1 below:

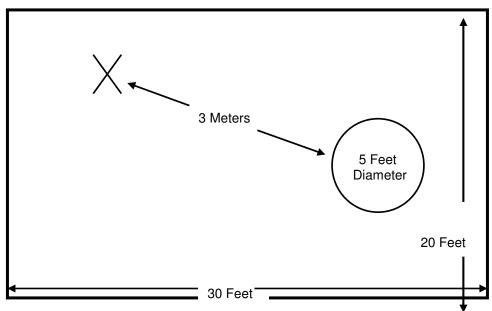


Figure 2.3-1: Semi-Anechoic Chamber Test Site

## 2.3.2 Open Area Tests Site (OATS)

The open area test site consists of a 40' x 66' concrete pad covered with a perforated electroplated galvanized sheet metal. The perforations in the sheet metal are 1/8" holes that are staggered every 3/16". The individual sheets are placed to overlap each other by 1/4" and are riveted together to provide a continuous seam. Rivets are spaced every 3" in a 3 x 20 meter perimeter around the antenna mast and EUT area. Rivets in the remaining area are spaced as necessary to properly secure the ground plane and maintain the electrical continuity.

The entire ground plane extends 12' beyond the turntable edge and 16' beyond the antenna mast when set to a 10 meter measurement distance. The ground plane is grounded via 4 - 8' copper ground rods, each installed at a corner of the ground plane and bound to the ground plane using 3/4" stainless steel braided cable.

The turntable is an all aluminum 10' flush mounted table installed in an all aluminum frame. The table is remotely operated from inside the control room located 40' from the range. The turntable is electrically bonded to the surrounding ground plane via steel fingers installed on the edge of the turn table. The steel fingers make constant contact with the ground plane during operation.

Adjacent to the turntable is a 7' x 7' square and 4' deep concrete pit used for support equipment if necessary. The pit is equipped with 5 - 4" PVC chases from the pit to the control room that allow for cabling to the EUT if necessary. The underside of the turntable can be accessed from the pit so cables can be supplied to the EUT from the pit. The pit is covered with 2 sheets of 1/4" diamond style re-enforced steel sheets. The sheets are painted to match the perforated steel ground plane; however the underside edges have been masked off to maintain the electrical continuity of the ground plane. All reflecting objects are located outside of the ellipse defined in ANSI C63.4.

A diagram of the Open Area Test Site is shown in Figure 2.3-2 below:

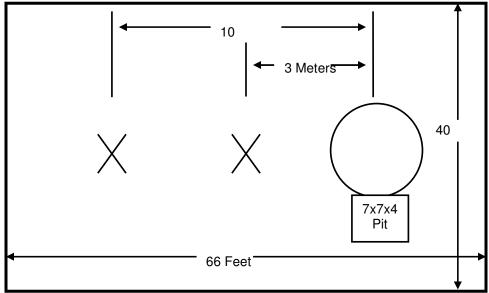


Figure 2.3-2: Open Area Test Site

## 2.4 Conducted Emissions Test Site Description

The AC mains conducted EMI site is located in the main EMC lab. It consists of an 8' x 8' solid aluminum horizontal ground reference plane (GRP) bonded every 3" to an 8' X 8' vertical ground plane.

The site is of sufficient size to test table top and floor standing equipment in accordance with section 6.1.4 of ANSI C63.4.

A diagram of the room is shown below in figure 4.1.3-1:

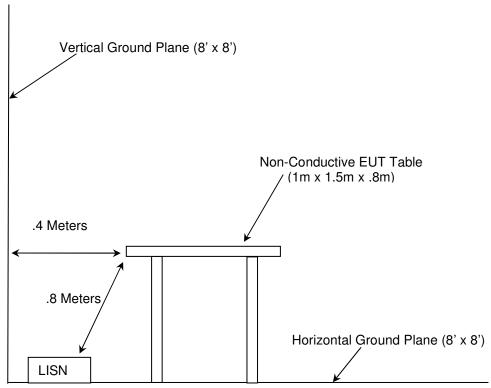


Figure 2.4-1: AC Mains Conducted EMI Site

## 3 APPLICABLE STANDARD REFERENCES

The following standards were used:

- ANSI C63.4-2003: Method of Measurements of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the 9KHz to 40GHz
- US Code of Federal Regulations (CFR): Title 47, Part 2, Subpart J: Equipment Authorization Procedures, 2012
- US Code of Federal Regulations (CFR): Title 47, Part 15, Subpart C: Radio Frequency Devices, Intentional Radiators, 2012
- FCC KDB 558074 D01 DTS Meas Guidance v02 Guidance for Performing Compliance Measurements on Digital Transmission Systems (DTS) Operating Under §15.247, October 4, 2012
- Industry Canada Radio Standards Specification: RSS-210 Low-power License-exempt Radiocommunication Devices (All Frequency Bands): Category I Equipment, Issue 8, Dec 2010
- Industry Canada Radio Standards Specification: RSS-GEN General Requirements and Information for the Certification of Radiocommunication Equipment, Issue 3, Dec 2010.

## 4 LIST OF TEST EQUIPMENT

The calibration interval of test equipment is annually or the manufacturer's recommendations. Where the calibration interval deviates from the annual cycle based on the instrument manufacturer's recommendations, it shall be stated below.

Table 4-1: Test Equipment

AssetID	Manufacturer	Model #	Equipment Type	Serial #	Last Calibration Date	Calibration Due Date	
1	Rohde & Schwarz	ESMI - Display	Spectrum Analyzers	833771/007	8/2/2012	8/2/2014	
2	Rohde & Schwarz	ESMI-Receiver	Spectrum Analyzers	839587/003	8/2/2012	8/2/2014	
30	Spectrum Technologies	DRH-0118	Antennas	970102	4/27/2011	4/27/2013	
40	EMCO	3104	Antennas	3211	2/11/2011	2/11/2013	
73	Agilent	8447D	Amplifiers	2727A05624	9/28/2012	9/28/2013	
407	400	Chamber EMI	0-64-0-4	407	10/01/0011	10/01/0010	
167	ACS	Cable Set	Cable Set	167	12/21/2011	12/21/2012	
267	Agilent	N1911A	Meters	MY45100129	1/23/2012	1/23/2014	
268	Agilent	N1921A	Sensors	MY45240184	1/17/2012	1/17/2014	
283	Rohde & Schwarz	FSP40	Spectrum Analyzers	1000033	8/1/2012	8/1/2013	
291	Florida RF Cables	SMRE-200W-12.0- SMRE	Cables	None	12/2/2011	12/2/2012	
292	Florida RF Cables	SMR-290AW- 480.0-SMR	Cables	None	4/2/2012	4/2/2013	
334	Rohde&Schwarz	3160-09	Antennas	49404	11/4/2010	NCR	
335	Suhner	SF-102A	Cables	882/2A	8/2/2012	8/2/2013	
338	Hewlett Packard	8449B	Amplifiers	3008A01111	8/2/2012	8/2/2013	
340	Aeroflex/Weinschel	AS-20	Attenuators	7136	8/2/2012	8/2/2013	
345	Suhner Sucoflex	102A	Cables	1077/2A	8/2/2012	8/2/2013	
412	Electro Metrics	LPA-25	Antennas	1241	7/27/2012	7/27/2014	
422	Florida RF	SMS-200AW-72.0- SMR	Cables	805	12/2/2011	12/2/2012	
432	Microwave Circuits	H3G020G4	Filters	264066	7/2/2012	7/2/2013	

## **5 SUPPORT EQUIPMENT**

**Table 5-1: Support Equipment** 

Item #	Type Device	Manufacturer	Model/Part #	Serial #
1	Power Supply	Hewlett Packard	E3630A	KR64308603

## **6 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST SETUP BLOCK DIAGRAM**

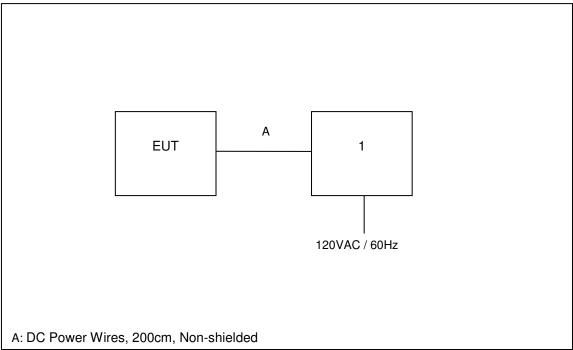


Figure 6-1: Test Setup Block Diagram

## **SUMMARY OF TESTS**

Along with the tabular data shown below, plots were taken of all signals deemed important enough to document.

#### 7.1 Antenna Requirement – FCC: Section 15.203

The antenna is an embedded printed inverted F antenna with a maximum gain of +3.82 dBi and therefore meets the requirements of Section 15.203.

#### 7.2 6dB / 99% Bandwidth - FCC: Section 15.247(a)(2) IC: RSS-210 A8.2(a)

#### 7.2.1 **Measurement Procedure**

The 6dB bandwidth was measured in accordance with the FCC KDB 558074 D01 DTS Meas Guidance v02. The Resolution Bandwidth (RBW) of the spectrum analyzer was set to approximately 1% to 5% of the DTS Bandwidth (6 dB bandwidth), not to exceed 100 kHz. The Video Bandwidth (VBW) was set to ≥ 3 times the RBW. The trace was set to max hold with a peak detector active. The marker-delta function of the spectrum analyzer was utilized to determine the 6 dB bandwidth of the emission, Option 1.

The occupied bandwidth measurement function of the spectrum analyzer was used to measure the 99% bandwidth. The span of the analyzer was set to capture all products of the modulation process, including the emission sidebands. The resolution bandwidth was set to as close to 1% of the selected span as is possible without being below 1%. The video bandwidth was set to 3 times the resolution bandwidth. A sampling detector was used.

#### 7.2.2 **Measurement Results**

Results are shown below in table 7.2.2-1 and figures 7.2.2-1 to 7.2.2-2:

Table 7.2.2-1: 6dB / 99% Bandwidth

Frequency	6dB Bandwidth	99% Bandwidth
[MHz]	[MHz]	[MHz]
2475	1.83	





Figure 7.2.2-1: 6dB Bandwidth Plot - 2475MHz

Figure 7.2.2-2: 99% Bandwidth Plot - 2475MHz

# 7.3 Fundamental Emission Output Power – FCC: Section 15.247(b)(3) IC: RSS-210 A8.4(4)

## 7.3.1 Measurement Procedure

The maximum peak conducted output power was measured in accordance with FCC KDB 558074 D01 DTS Meas Guidance v02 Option 3 (Peak Power Meter Method). The RF output of the equipment under test was directly connected to the input of the peak power meter applying suitable attenuation.

## 7.3.2 Measurement Results

Results are shown below in Table 7.3.2-1.

Table 7.3.2-1: Maximum Peak Conducted Output Power

Frequency	Output Power				
(MHz)	(dBm)				
2475	16.42				

# 7.4 Maximum Unwanted Emission Levels – FCC: Section 15.247(d), 15.205 IC: RSS-210 2.2, A8.5

## 7.4.1 Unwanted Emissions into Non-restricted Frequency Bands

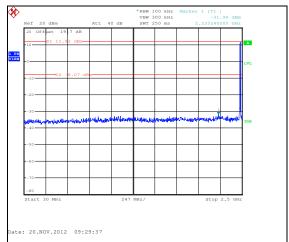
## 7.4.1.1 Measurement Procedure

The unwanted emissions into non-restricted bands were measured conducted in accordance with FCC KDB 558074 D01 DTS Meas Guidance v02. The RF output of the equipment under test was directly connected to the input of the spectrum analyzer applying suitable attenuation. The Resolution Bandwidth (RBW) of the spectrum analyzer was set to 100 kHz. The Video Bandwidth (VBW) was set to  $\geq$  300 kHz. Span was set to 1.5 times the DTS bandwidth. The trace was set to max hold with a peak detector active. The resulting spectrum analyzer peak level was used to determine the reference level with respect to the 20 dBc limit. The spectrum span was then adjusted for the measurement of spurious emissions from 30MHz to 25GHz, 10 times the highest fundamental frequency.

Band-edge compliance was determined using the conducted marker-delta method in which the radio frequency power that is produced by the EUT is at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of desired power.

## 7.4.1.2 Measurement Results

RF Conducted Emissions are displayed in Figures 7.4.1.2-1 through 7.4.1.2-4.



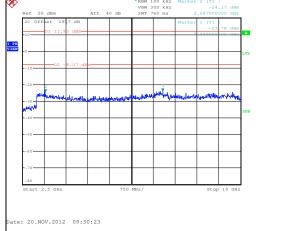
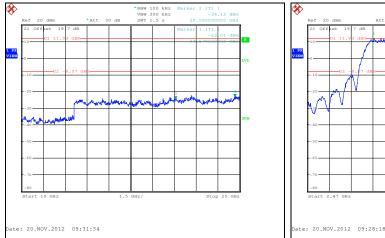


Figure 7.4.1.2-1: 30 MHz - 2.5 GHz - 2475 MHz

Figure 7.4.1.2-2: 2.5 GHz - 10 GHz - 2475 MHz



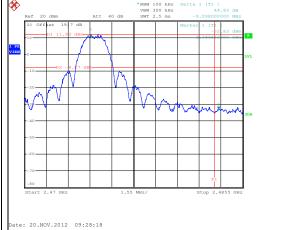


Figure 7.4.1.2-3: 10 GHz - 25 GHz - 2475 MHz

Figure 7.4.1.2-4: Upper Band-edge

## 7.4.2 Unwanted Emissions into Restricted Frequency Bands

### 7.4.2.1 Measurement Procedure

The unwanted emissions into restricted bands were measured radiated over the frequency range of 30MHz to 25GHz, 10 times the highest fundamental frequency.

The EUT was rotated through 360° and the receive antenna height was varied from 1m to 4m so that the maximum radiated emissions level would be detected. For frequencies below 1000MHz, quasi-peak measurements were made using a resolution bandwidth RBW of 120 kHz and a video bandwidth VBW of 300 kHz. For frequencies above 1000MHz, peak and average measurements were made with RBW and VBW of 1 MHz and 3 MHz respectively. The average emissions were further corrected by applying the duty cycle correction of the EUT for comparison to the average limit.

Each emission found to be in a restricted band as defined by section 15.205, including any emission at the operational band-edge, was compared to the radiated emission limits as defined in section 15.209.

## 7.4.2.2 Duty Cycle Correction

For average radiated measurements, using a 66.1% duty cycle, the measured level was reduced by a factor 3.6dB. The duty cycle correction factor is determined using the formula: 20log(0.661/100) = 3.6dB.

A detailed analysis of the duty cycle timing is provided in the Theory of Operation accompanying the original certification filing.

## 7.4.2.3 Measurement Results

Radiated spurious emissions found in the band of 30MHz to 25GHz are reported in the table 7.4.2.3-1 below.

Table 7.4.2.3-1: Radiated Spurious Emissions Tabulated Data

Frequency (MHz)		evel BuV)	Antenna Polarity	Correction Factors	Corrected Level (dBuV/m)		Limit (dBuV/m)		Margin (dB)	
(12)	pk	Qpk/Avg	(H/V)	(dB)	pk	Qpk/Avg	pk	Qpk/Avg	pk	Qpk/Avg
2483.5	66.85	56.44	Н	-4.86	61.99	47.99	74.0	54.0	12.0	6.0
2483.5	70.64	60.66	V	-4.86	65.78	52.21	74.0	54.0	8.2	1.8
4950	47.31	36.35	Н	2.50	49.81	35.26	74.0	54.0	24.2	18.7
4950	49.21	37.85	V	2.50	51.71	36.76	74.0	54.0	22.3	17.2
7425	46.16	34.78	Н	7.89	54.05	39.07	74.0	54.0	20.0	14.9

## 7.4.2.4 Sample Calculation:

 $R_C = R_U + CF_T$ 

Where:

CF<sub>T</sub> = Total Correction Factor (AF+CA+AG)-DC (Average Measurements Only)

 $R_U$  = Uncorrected Reading  $R_C$  = Corrected Level AF = Antenna Factor CA = Cable Attenuation AG = Amplifier Gain

DC = Duty Cycle Correction Factor

**Example Calculation: Peak** 

Corrected Level: 66.85 - 4.86 = 61.99 dBuV/mMargin: 74 dBuV/m - 61.99 dBuV/m = 12.0 dB

**Example Calculation: Average** 

Corrected Level: 56.44 - 4.86 - 3.60 = 47.99dBuV

Margin: 54dBuV - 47.99dBuV = 6.0dB

#### 7.5 Maximum Power Spectral Density in the Fundamental Emission - FCC: Section 15.247(e) IC: RSS-210 A8.2(b)

#### 7.5.1 **Measurement Procedure**

The power spectral density was measured in accordance with the FCC KDB 558074 D01 DTS Meas Guidance v02 Option 1. The RF output of the equipment under test was directly connected to the input of the spectrum analyzer applying suitable attenuation. The Resolution Bandwidth (RBW) of the spectrum analyzer was set to 3 kHz. The Video Bandwidth (VBW) was set to 10 kHz. Span was set to 1.5 times the DTS bandwidth. The trace was set to max hold with a peak detector active.

#### 7.5.2 **Measurement Results**

Results are shown below in table 7.5.2-1 and figure 7.5.2-1.

Table 7.5.2-1: Peak Power Spectral Density

Frequency	PSD Level			
(MHz)	(dBm)			
2475	0.25			



Figure 7.5.2-1: PSD Plot - 2475MHz

#### CONCLUSION 8

In the opinion of ACS, Inc. REXU, manufactured by Elster Solutions, LLC meets the requirements of FCC Part 15 subpart C and Industry Canada's Radio Standards Specification RSS-210 as applicable to this Class II Permissive Change.

## **END REPORT**