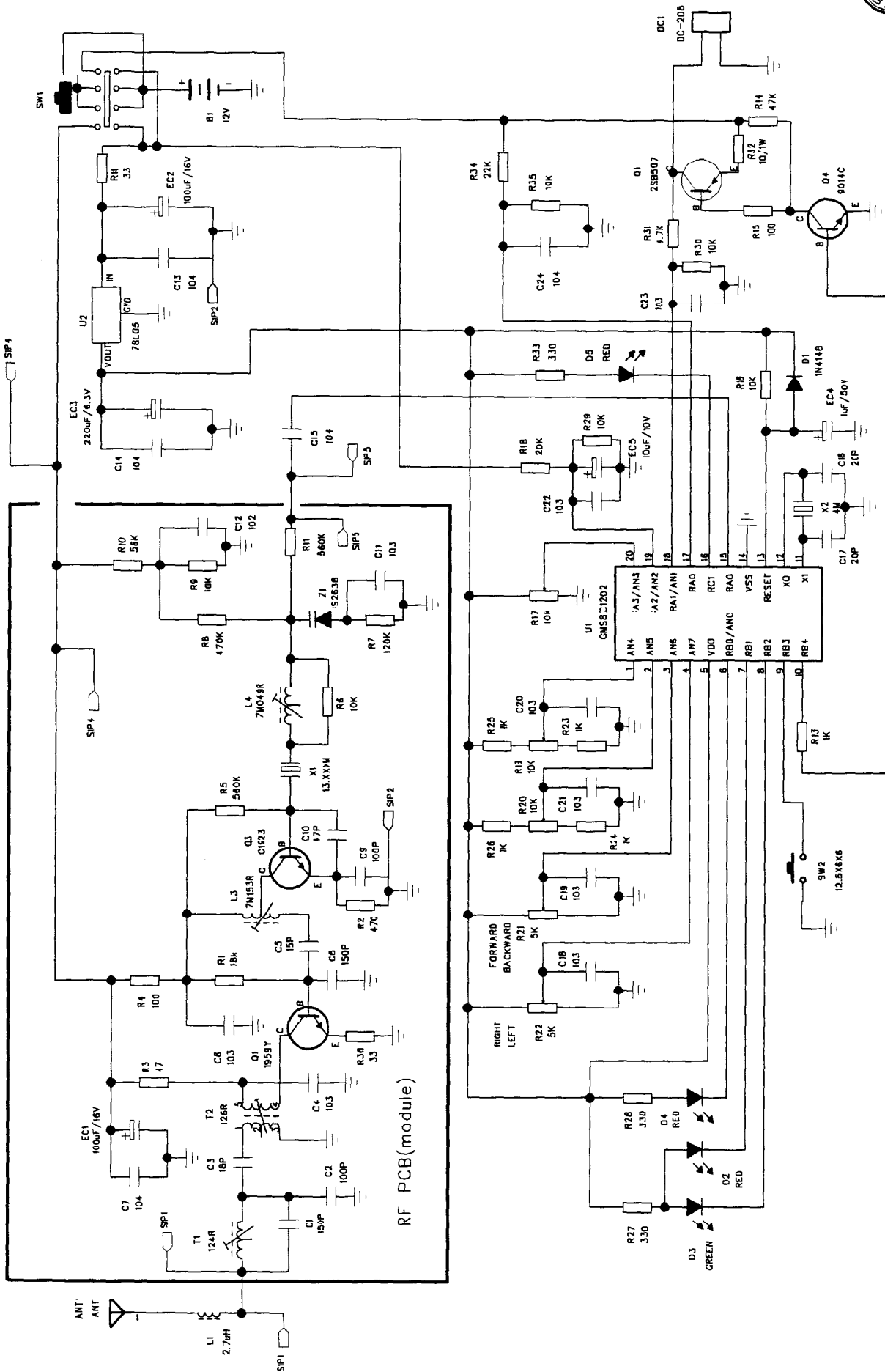




CPU PCB