

Nemko Test Report: 2L0135RUS1

Applicant: Graviton
9820 Towne Centre Drive
San Diego, CA 92121

**Equipment Under Test:
(E.U.T.)** MSG with Internal RPC
Model#: 0229

In Accordance With: **FCC Part 15, Subpart C, 15.247**
Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum Transmitters

Tested By: Nemko Dallas Inc.
802 N. Kealy
Lewisville, Texas 75057-3136

Authorized By:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'David Light', with a stylized flourish at the end.

David Light, Senior Wireless Technician

Date:

Total Number of Pages: 34

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Section 1. Summary of Test Results

Manufacturer: Graviton

Name: MSG-0229

Model No.: 0229

Serial No.: Sample #01

General: **All measurements are traceable to national standards.**

These tests were conducted on a sample of the equipment for the purpose of demonstrating compliance with Part 15, Subpart C, Paragraph 15.247 for Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum devices. Radiated tests were conducted in accordance with ANSI C63.4-1992. Radiated emissions are made on an open area test site. A description of the test facility is on file with the FCC.



New Submission



Production Unit



Class II Permissive Change



Pre-Production Unit

THIS TEST REPORT RELATES ONLY TO THE ITEM(S) TESTED.

THE FOLLOWING DEVIATIONS FROM, ADDITIONS TO, OR EXCLUSIONS FROM THE TEST SPECIFICATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE. None
See " Summary of Test Data".

**NVLAP LAB CODE: 100426-0**

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Summary Of Test Data

NAME OF TEST	PARA. NO.	SPEC.	RESULT
Powerline Conducted Emissions	15.207(a)	48 dB μ V	Complies
Minimum 6 dB Bandwidth	15.247(a)(2)	>500 kHz	Complies
Maximum Peak Power Output	15.247(b)(1)	<1 Watt	Complies
Spurious Emissions (Antenna Conducted)	15.247(c)	-20 dBc/100kHz	Complies
Spurious Emissions (Restricted Bands)	15.247(c)	< 74 dBuV/m Peak < 54 dBuV/m Avg	Complies
Peak Power Spectral Density	15.247(d)	+8 dBm/3kHz	Complies

Footnotes:

Section 2. Equipment Under Test (E.U.T.)

General Equipment Information

Frequency Band:

- ☐ 902 – 928 MHz
☒ 2410 – 2479 MHz
☐ 5725 – 5850 MHz

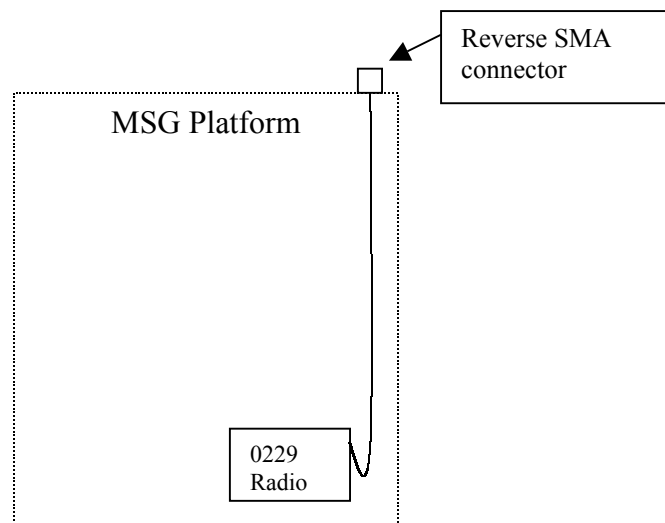
User Frequency Adjustment:

Software controlled

Theory of Operation

The MSG-0229 is a Multi-Services Gateway product that includes a computer platform with a wireless data radio operating in the 2.4 – 2.4835 GHz ISM band. The radio rf output is a reverse SMA connector and the antenna provided with the unit has the matching connector.

System Diagram



Section 3. Powerline Conducted Emissions

NAME OF TEST: Powerline Conducted Emissions	PARA. NO.: 15.207
TESTED BY: Tom Tidwell	DATE: 8/28/2002

Test Results: Complies.

Measurement Data: .450 MHz – 30 MHz 48 dBuV



NEMKO Dallas, Inc.

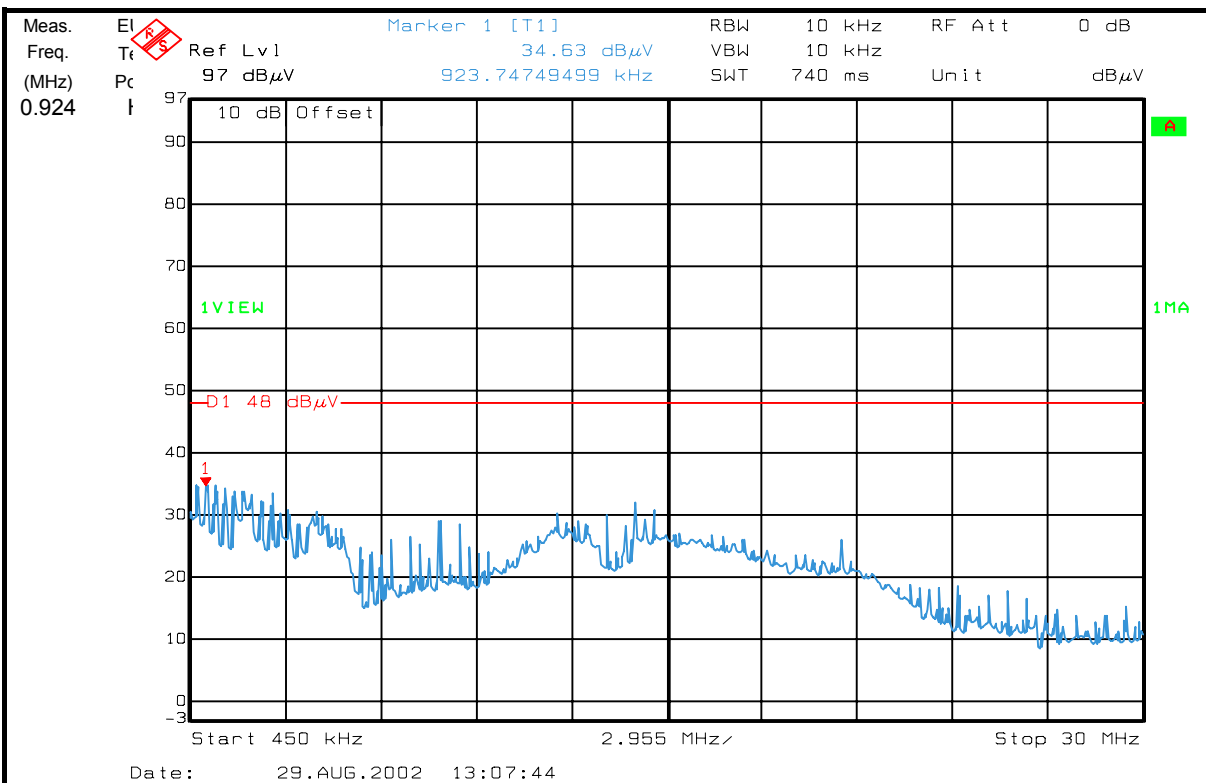
Dallas Headquarters:

802 N. Kealy
Lewisville, TX 75057
Tel: (972) 436-9600
Fax: (972) 436-2667

Conducted Emissions

Powerline Voltage Measurement

Complete	<u>X</u>	Job # : <u>2L0135R</u>	Test # : <u>CEPV-01</u>
Preliminary	<u> </u>	Page <u>1</u>	of <u>2</u>
Client Name : <u>GRAVITON</u>			
EUT Name : <u>MSG with internal RPC</u>			
EUT Model # : <u>229</u>			
EUT Part # : <u>NA</u>			
EUT Serial # : <u>NA</u>			
EUT Config : <u>TX @ MID BAND</u>			
Specification : <u>15.207</u>			
Transducer # :	<u>545</u>	Temp. (deg. C) :	<u>24</u>
HP Filter # :	<u>1555</u>	Humidity (%) :	<u>40</u>
Cable 1 # :	<u>1547</u>	EUT Voltage :	<u>115</u>
Cable 2 # :	<u>1114</u>	EUT Frequency :	<u>60</u>
Detector 1 # :	<u>1036</u>	Peak Bandwidth :	<u>10kHz</u>
Detector 2 # :	<u> </u>	QP Bandwidth :	<u>10kHz</u>
Limiter # :	<u>674</u>	Avg. Bandwidth :	<u>10kHz</u>
Reference :		Date :	<u>8/29/02</u>
		Time :	<u>13:00</u>
		Staff :	<u>TNT</u>
		Location :	<u>LAB 4</u>
		Photo ID :	<u>NA</u>



..\\EMCShare\\AUTOMATE\\DATASHTS\\CEPV_Voltage Rev C.xls Document Control #EMC DS EM COND VOLT



NEMKO Dallas, Inc.

Dallas Headquarters:

802 N. Kealy

Lewisville, TX 75057

Tel: (972) 436-9600

Fax: (972) 436-2667

Conducted Emissions
Powerline Voltage MeasurementComplete X
Preliminary Job #: 2L0135R Test #: CEPV-01
Page 2 of 2

Client Name : GRAVITON

EUT Name : MSG with internal RPC

EUT Model # : 229

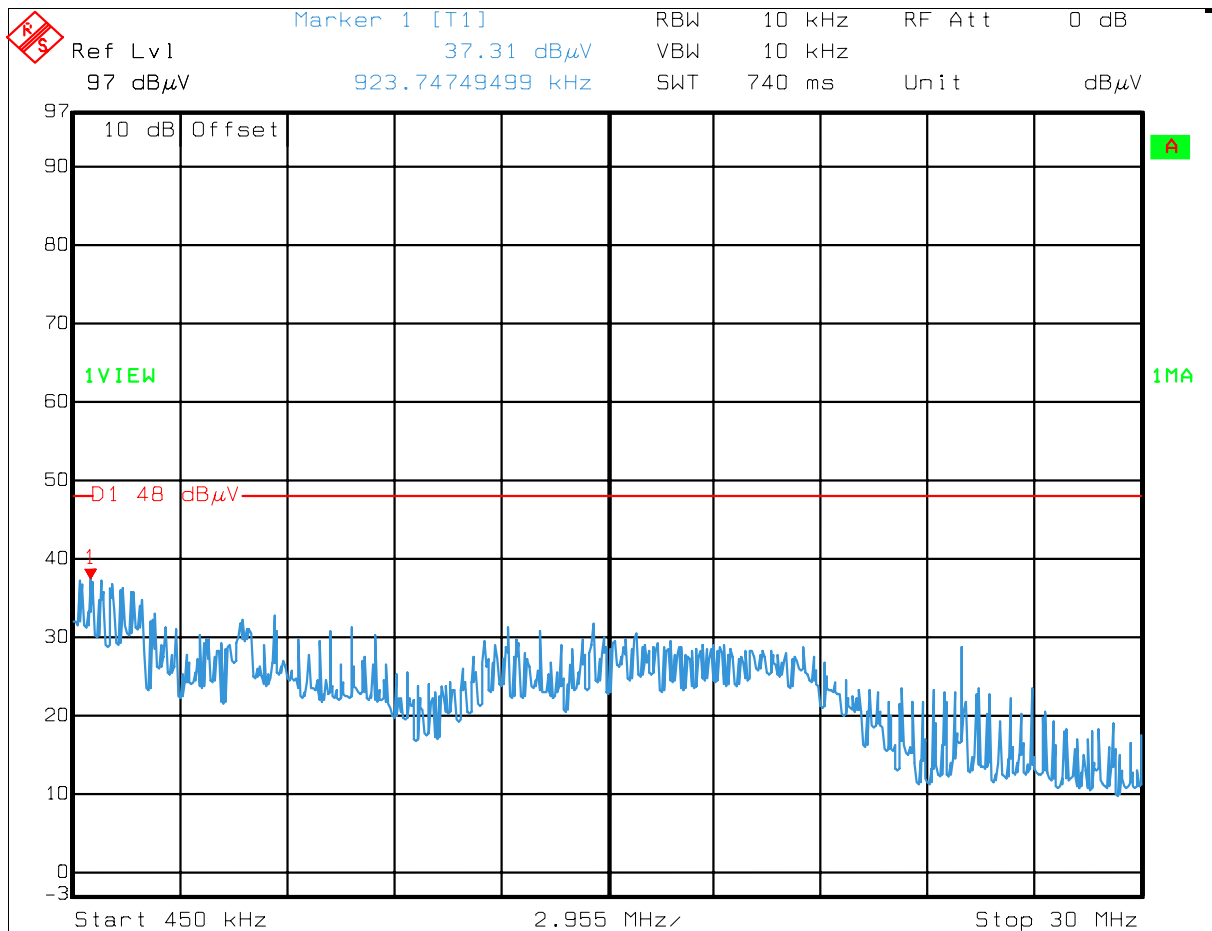
EUT Part # : NA

EUT Serial # : NA

EUT Config : TX @ MID BAND

Specification : 15.207

Reference : _____



Date: 29.AUG.2002 13:05:41

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Section 4. Minimum 6 dB Bandwidth

NAME OF TEST: Minimum 6 dB Bandwidth	PARA. NO.: 15.247(a)(2)
TESTED BY: Tom Tidwell	DATE: 8/28/2002

Test Results: Complies.

Measurement Data: See 6 dB BW plot
Measured 6 dB bandwidth: 1.766 MHz

Equipment Used: 1464-1484-1485-1304

Measurement Uncertainty: +/- 0.7 dB

Test Plots – 6 dB Bandwidth

DIRECT SEQUENCE SPREAD SPECTRUM TRANSMITTER

EQUIPMENT: MSG w/ Internal RPC Model 0229

PROJECT NO.: 2L0135RUS1

Data Plot**Occupied Bandwidth**

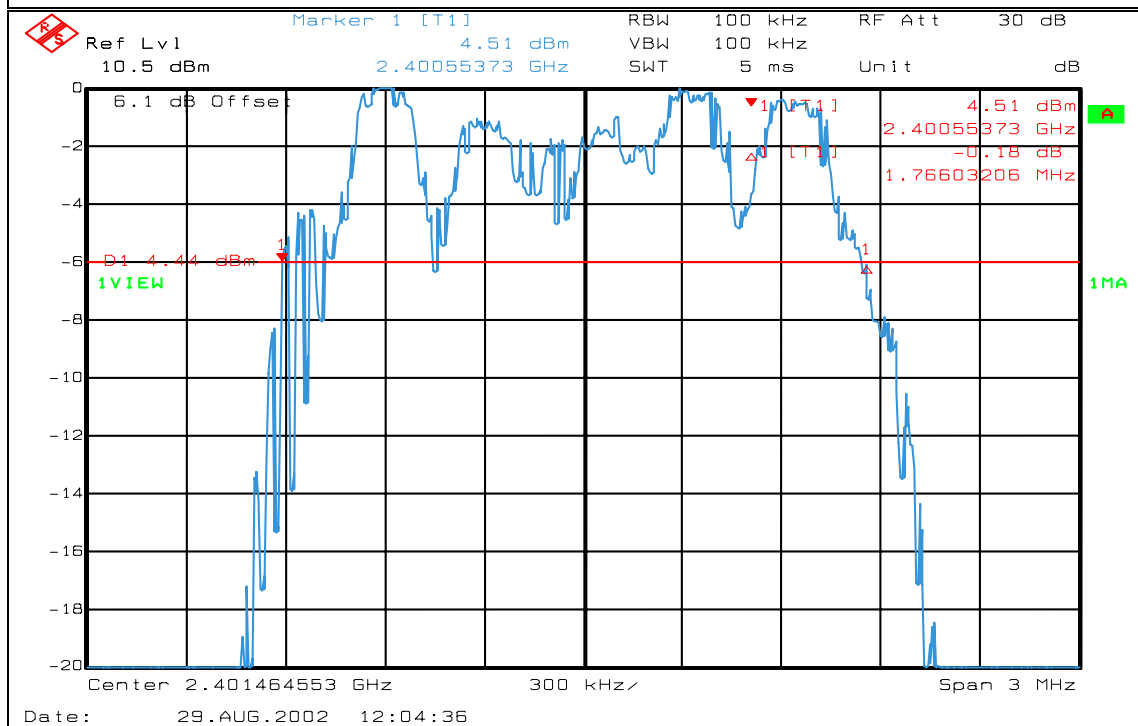
Page 1 of 3

Job No.: 2L0135R Date: 8/28/2002
Specification: 15.247 Temperature(°C): 24
Tested By: Tom Tidwell Relative Humidity(%): 41
E.U.T.: MSG-0229 Unit #1 (S/N. 00-06-1E-00-10-88)
Configuration: Full power, spread spectrum mode
Sample Number: S03
Location: Lab 1 RBW: 100 kHz
Detector Type: Peak VBW: 100 kHz

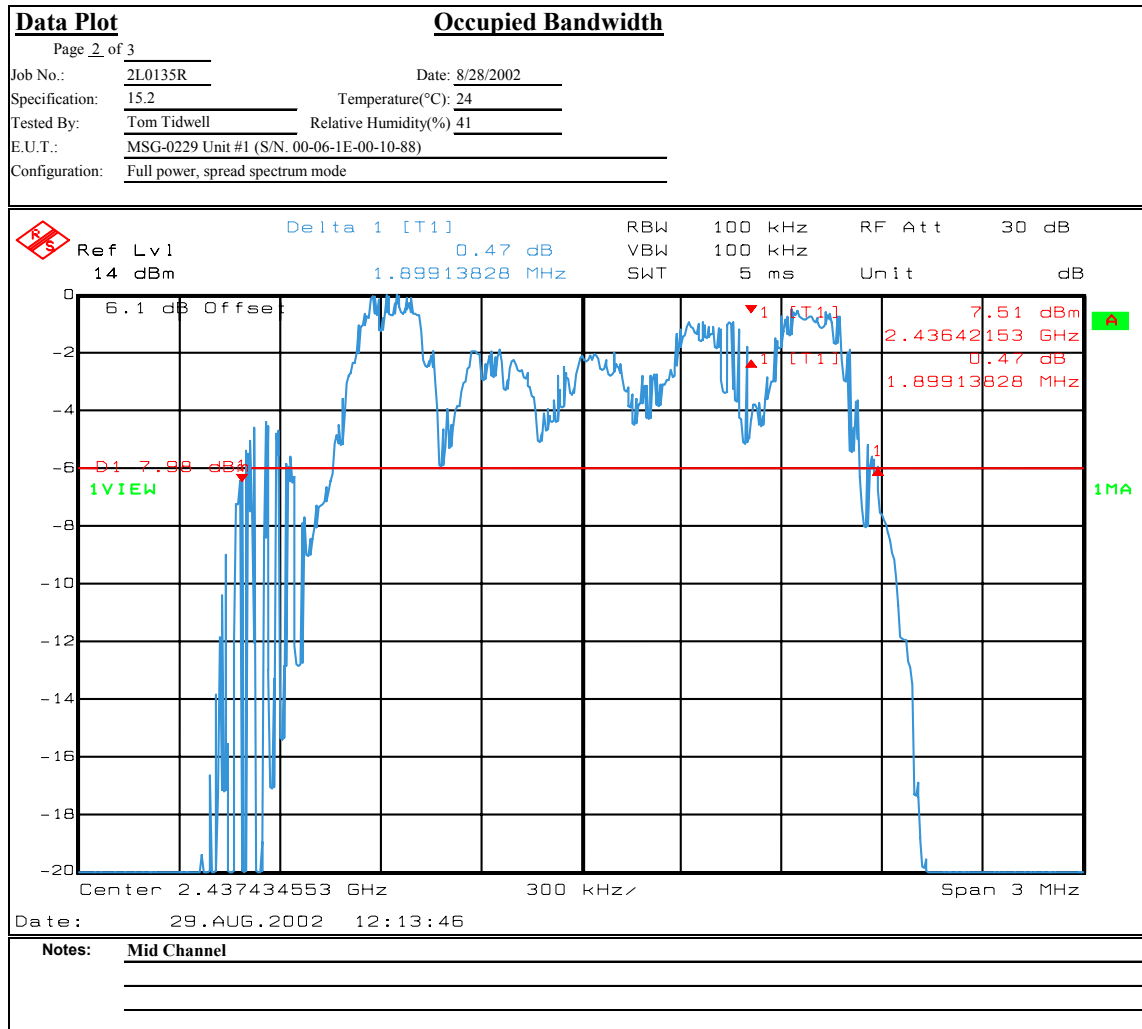
Complete X
Preliminary: _____

Test Equipment Used

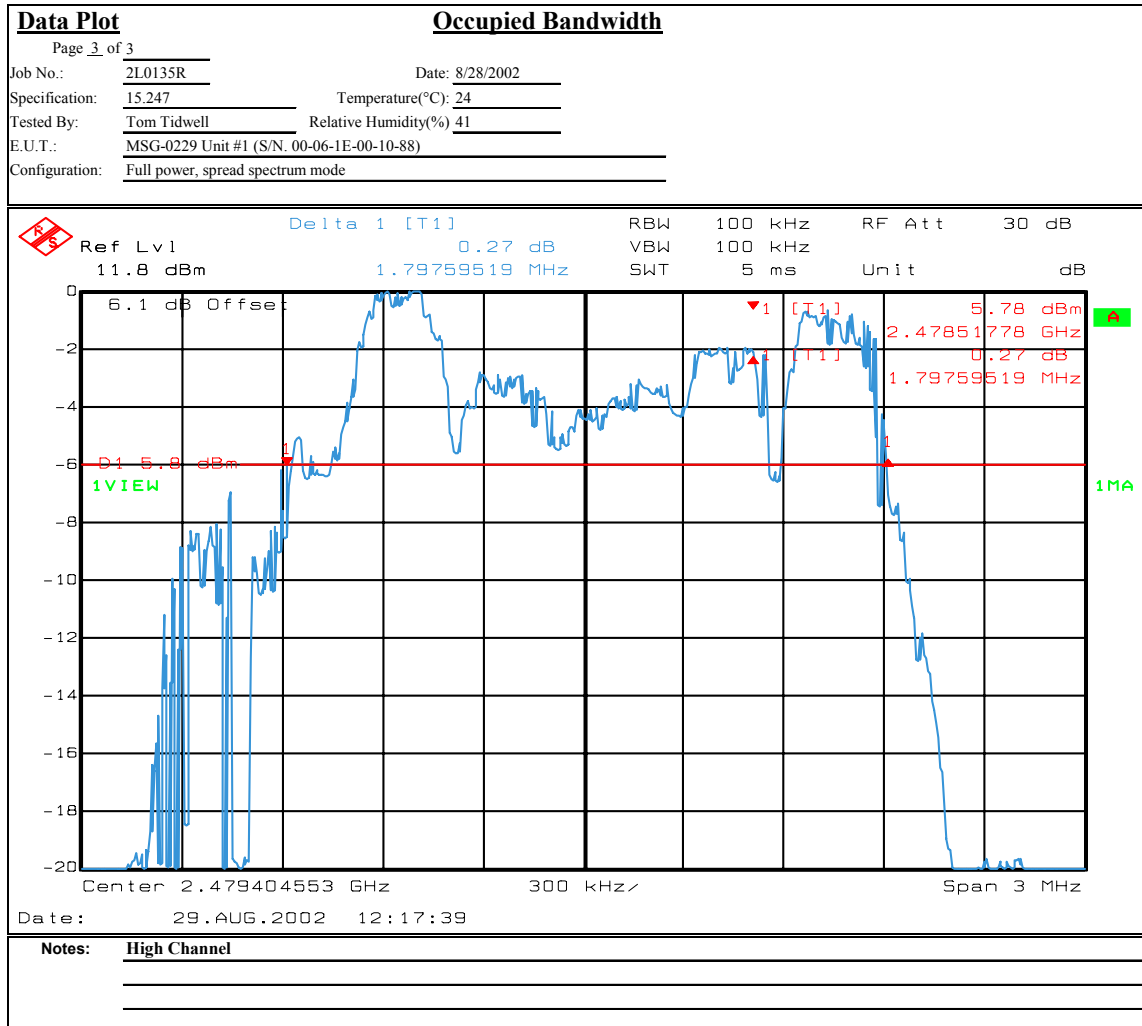
Antenna: _____ Directional Coupler: _____
Pre-Amp: _____ Cable #1: 1627
Filter: _____ Cable #2: _____
Receiver: 1036 Cable #3: _____
Attenuator #1: _____ Cable #4: _____
Attenuator #2: _____ Mixer: _____
Additional equipment used: 2 x 3 dB SMA attenuator
Measurement Uncertainty: +/-1.7 dB

**Notes:** Low Channel

Test Plots – 6 dB Bandwidth



Test Plots – 6 dB Bandwidth



Section 5. Maximum Peak Output Power

NAME OF TEST: Maximum Peak Output power	PARA. NO.: 15.247(b)(1)
TESTED BY: Tom Tidwell	DATE: 8/21/2002

Test Results: Complies.

Measurement Data:

Channel	Peak Power
Low	+17.1 dBm
Mid	+19.0 dBm
High	+16.4 dBm

The Peak Power Output was measured using a peak power meter.

The AC input was varied from 102 – 208 VAC and no effect was noted on rf power output or spurious emission levels.

Antenna: 0 dBi gain

Equipment used: 1029, 1030

Measurement Uncertainty: +/- 0.7 dB

Section 6. RF Exposure

NAME OF TEST: RF Exposure	PARA. NO.: 15.247(b)(4)
TESTED BY: Tom Tidwell	DATE: 8/23/2002

Test Results: Complies.

Measurement Data:**Prediction of MPE limit at a given distance**

Equation from page 18 of OET Bulletin 65, Edition 97-01

$$S = \frac{PG}{4\pi R^2}$$

where: S = power density

P = power input to the antenna

G = power gain of the antenna in the direction of interest relative to an isotropic radiator

R = distance to the center of radiation of the antenna

Maximum peak output power at antenna input terminal: 19.00 (dBm)
Maximum peak output power at antenna input terminal: 79.43282347 (mW)
Antenna gain(typical): 0 (dBi)
Maximum antenna gain: 1 (numeric)
Prediction distance: 20 (cm)
Prediction frequency: 2400 (MHz)
MPE limit for uncontrolled exposure at prediction frequency: 1 (mW/cm^2)

Power density at prediction frequency: 0.015803 (mW/cm^2)

Maximum allowable antenna gain: 18.01269855 (dBi)

Section 7. Spurious Emissions (radiated)

NAME OF TEST: Spurious Emissions	PARA. NO.: 15.247 (c)
TESTED BY: Tom Tidwell	DATE: 8/21/2002

Test Results: Complies.

Measurement Data: See attached table.

Duty Cycle Calculation:

Duty Cycle correction factor(dB) = $20 \log (rf_{ON} \text{ in ms}/100\text{ms})$

Measurement Uncertainty: +/- 0.7 dB

DIRECT SEQUENCE SPREAD SPECTRUM TRANSMITTER

EQUIPMENT: MSG w/ Internal RPC Model 0229

PROJECT NO.: 2L0135RUS1

Page 1 of 2		<u>Radiated Emissions</u>	
Job No.:	2L0135R	Date:	8/21/02
Specification:	15.209	Temperature(°C):	24
Tested By:	Tom Tidwell	Relative Humidity(%)	41
E.U.T.:	MSG-0229		
Configuration:	Transmit maximum rf power		
Sample Number:	S 03		
Location:	AC 3	RBW:	1 MHz (1 MHz Average)
Detector Type:	See data	VBW:	1 MHz (10 Hz Average)
<u>Test Equipment Used</u>			
Antenna:	1304	Directional Coupler:	#N/A
Pre-Amp:	1016	Cable #1:	1484
Filter:	1482	Cable #2:	1485
Receiver:	1464	Cable #3:	#N/A
Attenuator #1	#N/A	Cable #4:	#N/A
Attenuator #2:	#N/A	Mixer:	#N/A
Additional equipment used:			
Measurement Uncertainty: +/- .7 dB			

[illegible]

EQUIPMENT: MSG w/ Internal RPC Model 0229

PROJECT NO.: 2L0135RUS1

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Radiated Photographs (Worst Case Configuration)



Section 8. Spurious Emissions (Antenna Conducted)

NAME OF TEST: Spurious Emissions	PARA. NO.: 15.247 (c)
TESTED BY: Tom Tidwell	DATE: 8/22/2002

Test Results: Complies.

Measurement Data: See attached table.

DIRECT SEQUENCE SPREAD SPECTRUM TRANSMITTER

EQUIPMENT: MSG w/ Internal RPC Model 0229

PROJECT NO.: 2L0135RUS1

Data Plot**Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals**

Page 1 of 4

Job No.: 2L0135R Date: 8/22/2002 Complete X

Specification: 15.247 Temperature(°C): 26 Preliminary: _____

Tested By: Tom Tidwell Relative Humidity(%): 40

E.U.T.: MSG-0229

Configuration: Full power, spread spectrum mode

Sample Number: S03

Location: Lab 1 RBW: 100 kHz

Detector Type: Peak VBW: 100 kHz

Test Equipment Used

Antenna: _____ Directional Coupler: _____

Pre-Amp: _____ Cable #1: 1627

Filter: _____ Cable #2: _____

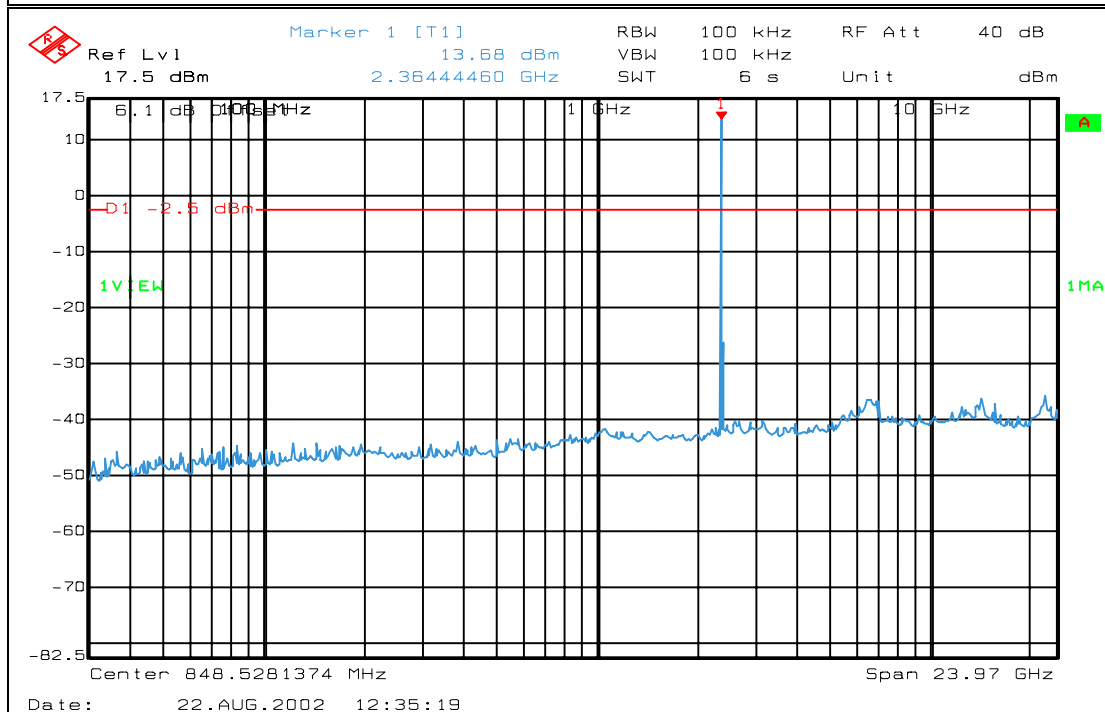
Receiver: 1036 Cable #3: _____

Attenuator #1: _____ Cable #4: _____

Attenuator #2: _____ Mixer: _____

Additional equipment used: 3 dB SMA attenuator

Measurement Uncertainty: +/-1.7 dB

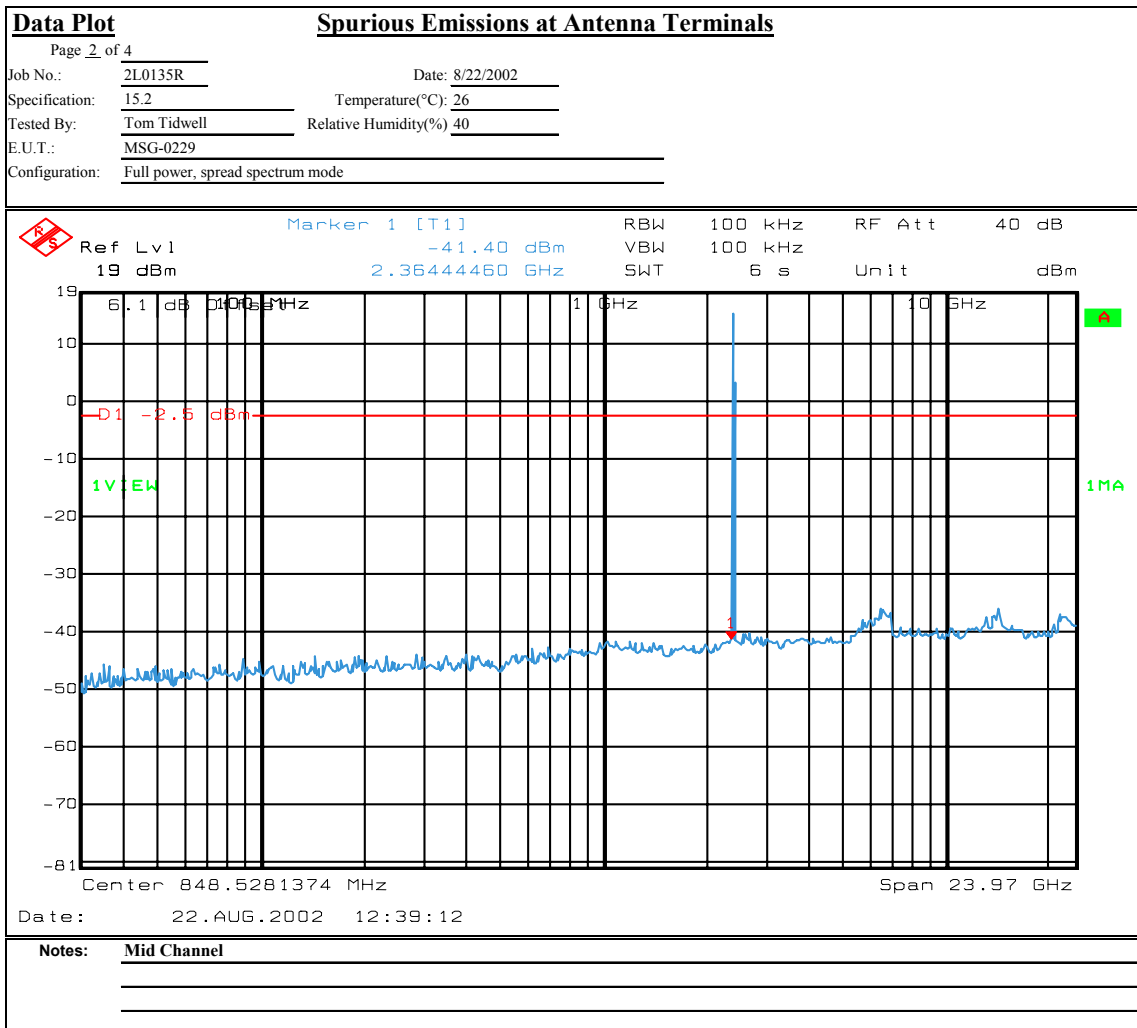


Notes: Low Channel

DIRECT SEQUENCE SPREAD SPECTRUM TRANSMITTER

EQUIPMENT: MSG w/ Internal RPC Model 0229

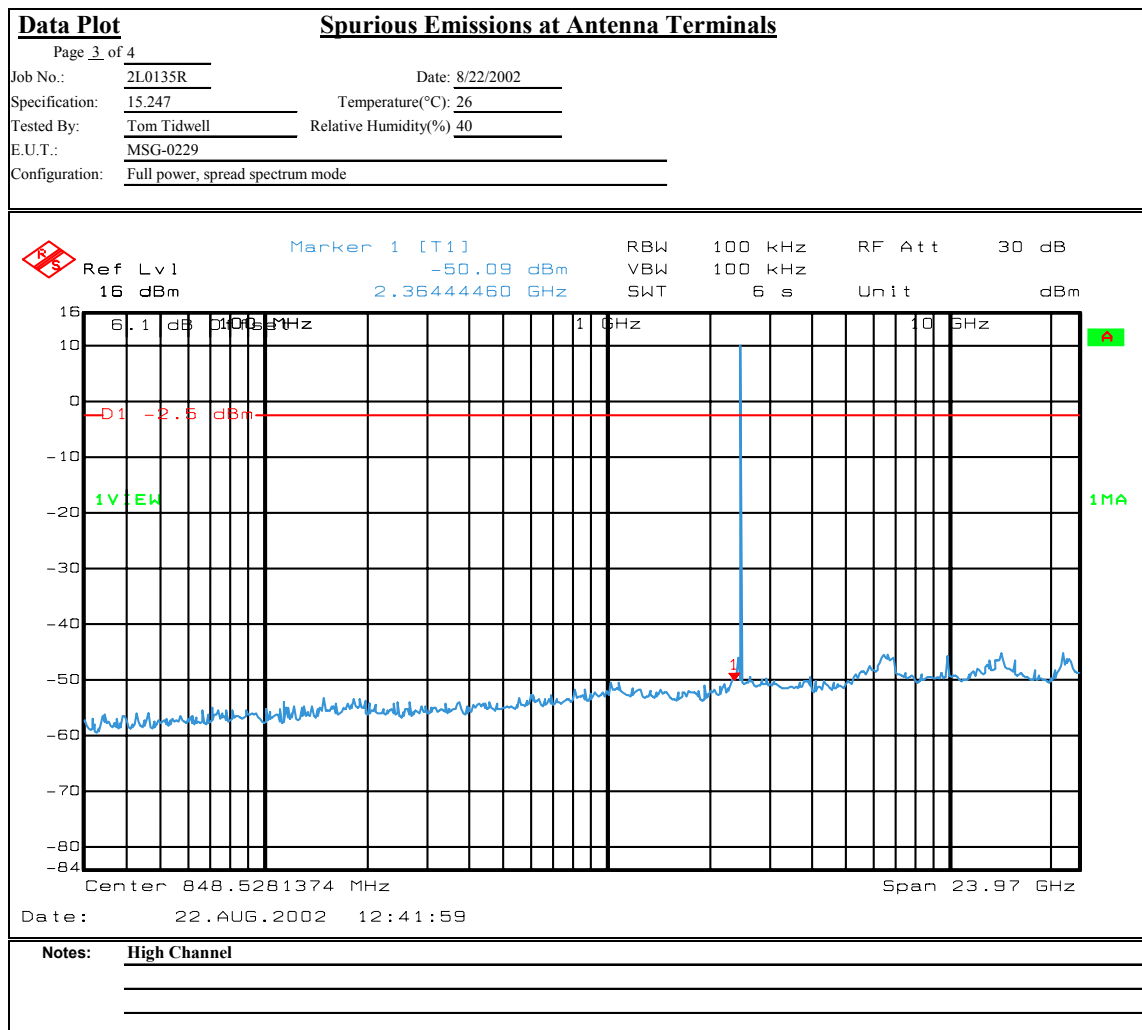
PROJECT NO.: 2L0135RUS1



DIRECT SEQUENCE SPREAD SPECTRUM TRANSMITTER

EQUIPMENT: MSG w/ Internal RPC Model 0229

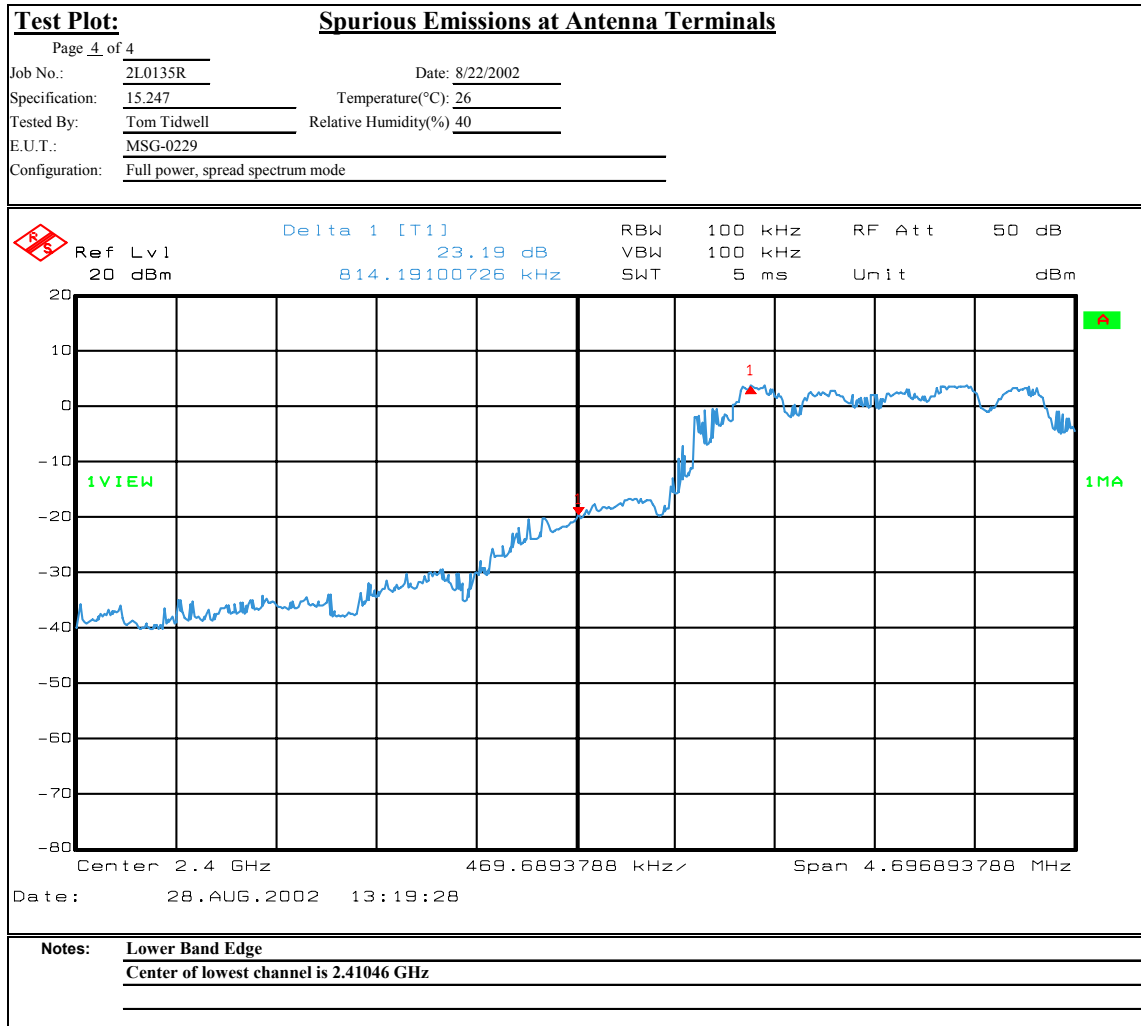
PROJECT NO.: 2L0135RUS1



DIRECT SEQUENCE SPREAD SPECTRUM TRANSMITTER

EQUIPMENT: MSG w/ Internal RPC Model 0229

PROJECT NO.: 2L0135RUS1



Section 9. Peak Power Spectral Density

NAME OF TEST: Peak Power Spectral Density	PARA. NO.: 15.247(d)
TESTED BY: Tom Tidwell	DATE: 8/28/2002

Test Results: Complies.

Measurement Data: See attached plots.

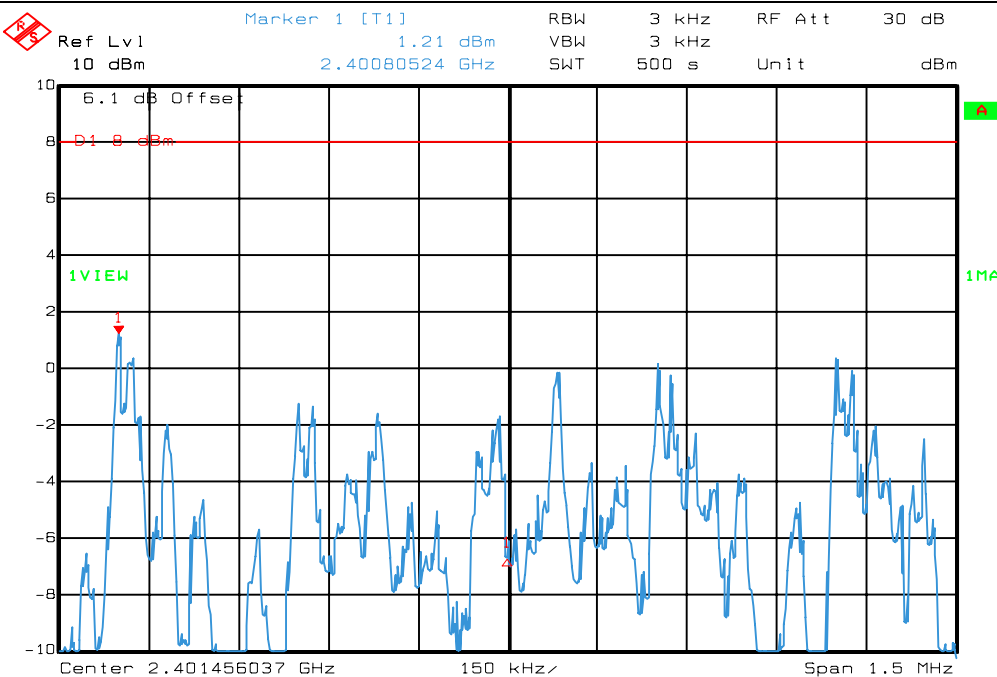
Measurement Uncertainty: +/- 0.7 dB

DIRECT SEQUENCE SPREAD SPECTRUM TRANSMITTER

EQUIPMENT: MSG w/ Internal RPC Model 0229

PROJECT NO.: 2L0135RUS1

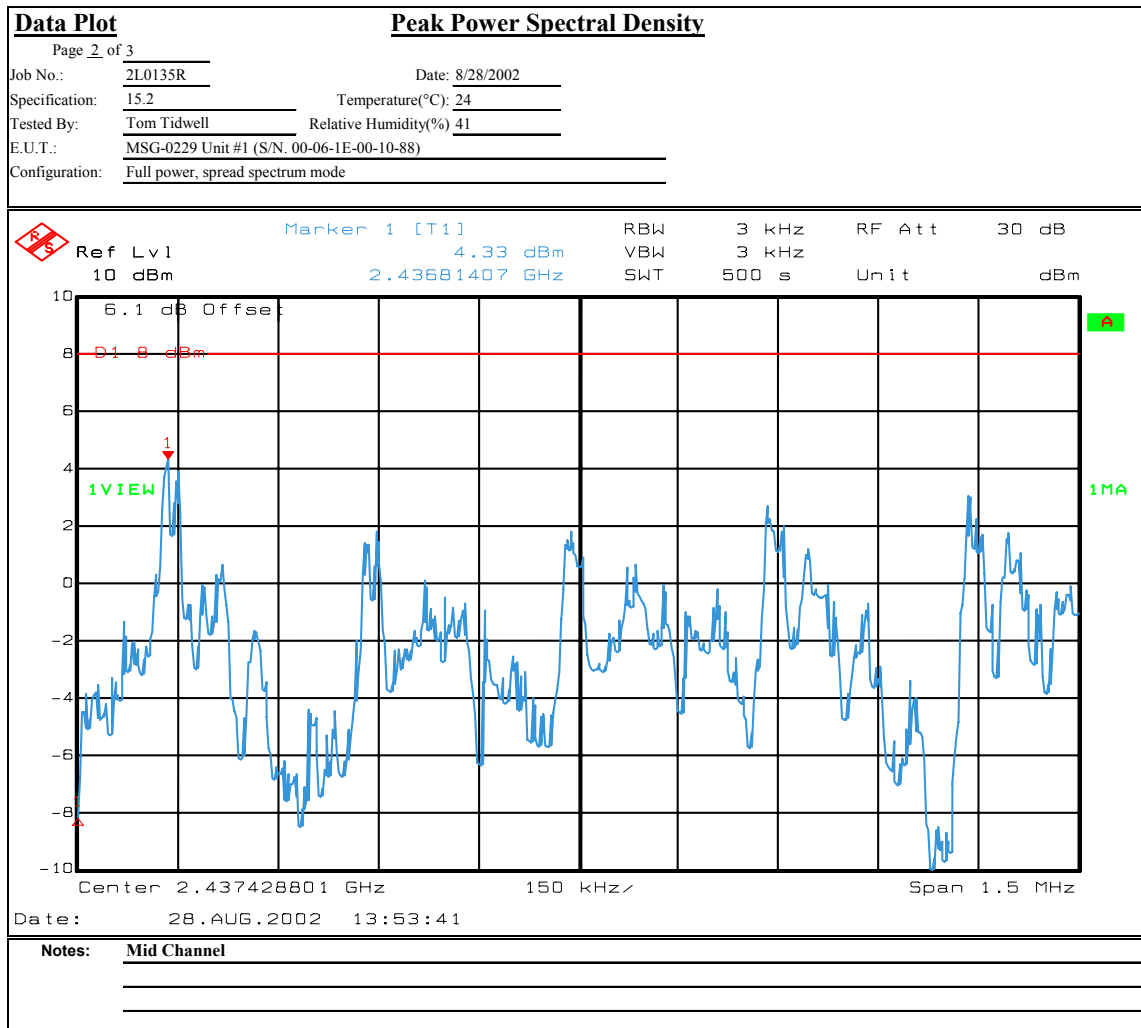
Test Data – Peak Power Spectral Density

Data Plot		Peak Power Spectral Density	
Page 1 of 3		Complete	X
Job No.: 2L0135R	Date: 8/28/2002	Preliminary:	
Specification: 15.247	Temperature(°C): 24		
Tested By: Tom Tidwell	Relative Humidity(%): 41		
E.U.T.: MSG-0229 Unit #1 (S/N. 00-06-1E-00-10-88)			
Configuration: Full power, spread spectrum mode			
Sample Number: S03			
Location: Lab 1	RBW: 3 kHz		
Detector Type: Peak	VBW: 3 kHz		
Test Equipment Used			
Antenna:	Directional Coupler:		
Pre-Amp:	Cable #1: 1627		
Filter:	Cable #2:		
Receiver: 1036	Cable #3:		
Attenuator #1:	Cable #4:		
Attenuator #2:	Mixer:		
Additional equipment used: 2 x 3 dB SMA attenuator			
Measurement Uncertainty: +/-1.7 dB			
			
Notes: Low Channel			

DIRECT SEQUENCE SPREAD SPECTRUM TRANSMITTER

EQUIPMENT: MSG w/ Internal RPC Model 0229

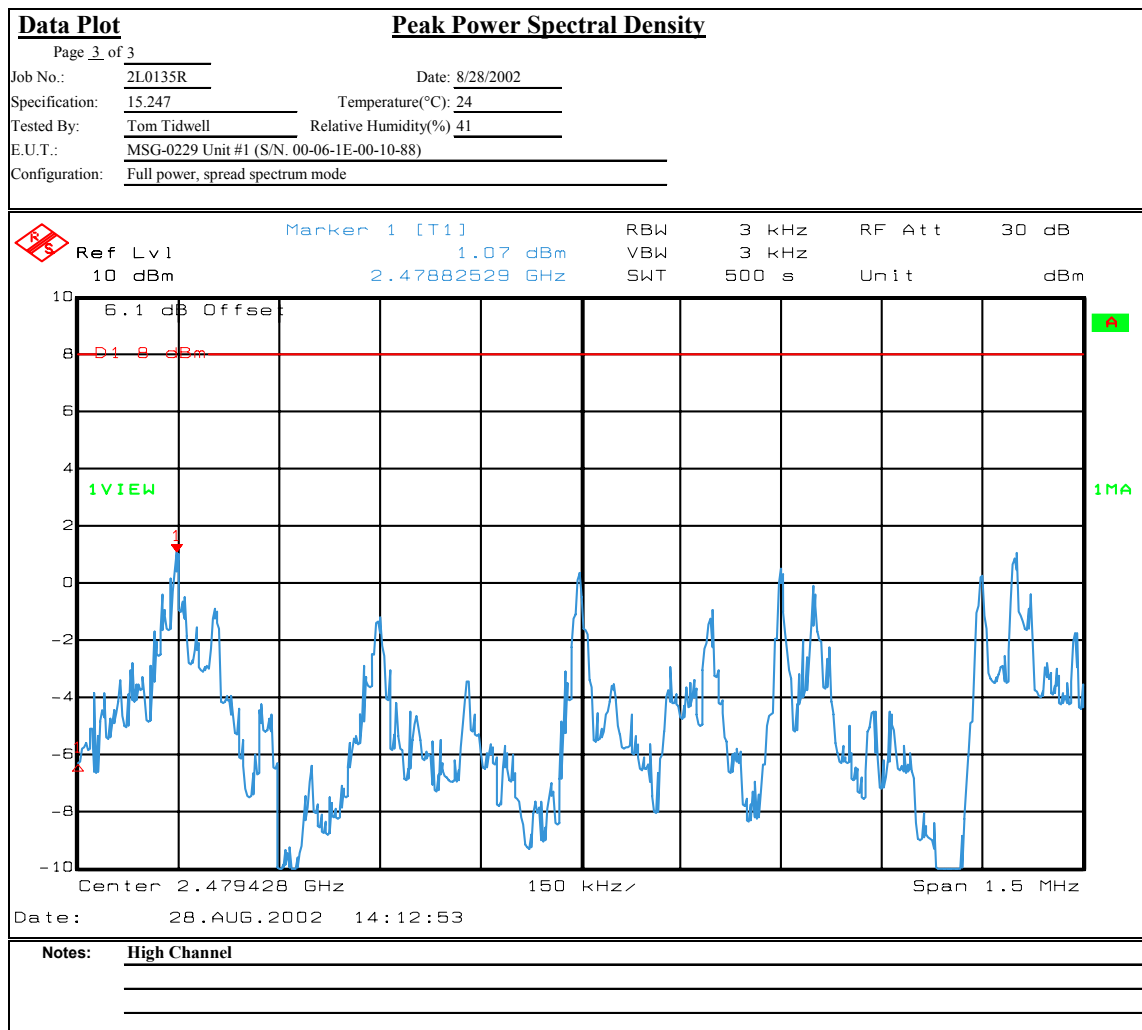
PROJECT NO.: 2L0135RUS1



DIRECT SEQUENCE SPREAD SPECTRUM TRANSMITTER

EQUIPMENT: MSG w/ Internal RPC Model 0229

PROJECT NO.: 2L0135RUS1



Section 10. Test Equipment List

Nemko ID	Description	Manufacturer Model Number	Serial Number	Calibration Date	Calibration Due
1029	PEAK POWER METER	HP 8900D	3303U0012	08/13/02	08/13/03
1030	PEAK POWER SENSOR	HP 84811A	2539A03573	08/13/02	08/13/03
1036	SPECTRUM ANALYZER	ROHDE & SCHWARZ FSEK30	830844/006	12/18/01	12/19/03
1427	Probe antenna	Electro Metrics MFB-25	477	CNR	N/A
1304	HORN ANTENNA	ELECTRO METRICS RGA-60	6151	07/30/01	07/31/03
1016	Pre-Amp	HEWLETT PACKARD 8449A	2749A00159	07/15/02	07/15/03
1482	Band Pass Filter	K & L 11SH10-4000/T12000-0/0	2	Cal B4 Use	N/A
1484	Cable 2.0-18.0 GHz	Storm PR90-010-072	N/A	07/15/02	07/15/03
1485	Cable 2.0-18.0 GHz	Storm PR90-010-216	N/A	07/15/02	07/15/03
1555	Filter high pass 5 kHz	Solar Electronics 7930-5.0	933125	06/06/02	06/06/03
1258	LISN .15 MHz-30 MHz	EMCO 0	1305	07/09/02	07/09/03
1555	Filter high pass 5KHz	Solar Electronics 7930-5.0	933125	06/06/02	06/06/03
971	CABLE, 3.4m	KTL RG223	N/A	08/05/02	08/05/03
1978	CABLE, 2.8m.	KTL RG223	N/A	11/09/01	11/09/02
1038	CABLE, .5m	KTL RG223	N/A	06/06/02	06/06/03
966	Receiver	Rohde & Schwartz ESH2	880370/029	06/27/02	06/27/03

ANNEX A - TEST DETAILS

NAME OF TEST: Powerline Conducted Emissions	PARA. NO.: 15.207(a)
---	----------------------

Minimum Standard:

The R.F. that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency within the band 0.45 to 30 MHz shall not exceed 250 μ V (48 dB μ V) across 50 ohms.

NAME OF TEST: Minimum 6 dB bandwidth	PARA. NO.: 15.247(a)(2)
--------------------------------------	-------------------------

Minimum Standard:

The minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz

NAME OF TEST: Maximum Peak Output Power

PARA. NO.: 15.247(b)(1)

Minimum Standard:

The maximum peak output power shall not exceed 1 watt.

If transmitting antennas of directional gain greater than 6 dBi are used, the power shall be reduced by the amount in dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceeds 6 dBi.

Systems operating in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band that are used exclusively for fixed, point to point operation may employ transmitting antennas with directional gain greater than 6 dBi provided the maximum peak output power is reduced by 1 dB for every 3 dB that the directional gain of the antenna exceed 6 dBi.

Systems operating in the 5725 – 5850 MHz band that are used exclusively for fixed, point-to-point operation may employ transmitting antennas with directional gain greater than 6 dBi without any corresponding reduction in transmitter peak output power.

Direct Measurement Method For Detachable Antennas:

If the antenna is detachable, a peak power meter is used to measure the power output with the transmitter operating into a 50 ohm load. The dBi gain of the antenna(s) employed shall be reported.

Calculation Of EIRP For Integral Antenna:

If the antenna is not detachable from the circuit then the Peak Power Output is derived from the peak radiated field strength of the fundamental emission by using the plane wave relation $GP/4\pi R^2 = E^2/120\pi$ and proceeding as follows:

$$P = \frac{E^2 R^2}{30G} = \frac{E^2 3^2}{30G}$$

where,

P = the equivalent isotropic radiated power in watts

E = the maximum measured field strength in V/m

R = the measurement range (3 meters)

G = the numeric gain of the transmit antenna in relation to an isotropic radiator

The RBW of the spectrum analyzer shall be set to a value greater than the measured 6 dB occupied bandwidth of the E.U.T.

Number of channels tested:

Tuning range	Number of channels tested	Channel location in band
1 MHz or less	1	middle
1 to 10 MHz	2	top and bottom
more than 10 MHz	3	top, middle, bottom

NAME OF TEST: RF Exposure	PARA. NO.: 15.247(b)(4)
---------------------------	-------------------------

Minimum Standard:

Systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensures the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy levels in excess of the Commission's guidelines stipulated in 1.1307(b)(1) of CFR 47.

NAME OF TEST: Spurious Emissions(conducted)

PARA. NO.: 15.247(c)

Minimum Standard:

In any 100kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the transmitter is operating, emissions shall be at least 20 dB below the fundamental emission or shall not exceed the following field strength limits. Emissions falling in the restricted bands of 15.205 shall not exceed the following field strength limits:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength ($\mu\text{V/m}$ @ 3m)	Field Strength (dB @ 3m)
30 - 88	100	40.0
88 - 216	150	43.5
216 - 960	200	46.0
Above 960	500	54.0

THE SPECTRUM IS SEARCHED TO THE 10th HARMONIC OF THE HIGHEST FREQUENCY GENERATED IN THE EUT.

Method Of Measurement:

30 MHz - 10th harmonic plot

RBW: 100 kHz

VBW: 300 kHz

Sweep: Auto

Display line: -20 dBc

Lower Band Edge

RBW: At least 1% of span/div.

VBW: >RBW

Span: As necessary to display any spurious at band edge.

Sweep: Auto

Center Frequency: 902 MHz, 2400 MHz, or 5725 MHz

Marker: Peak of fundamental emission

Marker Δ : Peak of highest spurious level below center frequency.

Upper Band Edge

RBW: At least 1% of span/div.

VBW: >RBW

Span: As necessary to display any spurious at band edge.

Sweep: Auto

Center Frequency: 928 MHz, 2483.5 MHz, or 5850 MHz

Marker: Peak of fundamental emission

Marker Δ : Peak of highest spurious level above center frequency.

Number of channels tested:

Tuning range	Number of channels tested	Channel location in band
1 MHz or less	1	middle
1 to 10 MHz	2	top and bottom
more than 10 MHz	3	top, middle, bottom

NAME OF TEST: Radiated Spurious Emissions

PARA. NO.: 15.247(c)

Minimum Standard:

In any 100kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the transmitter is operating, emissions shall be at least 20 dB below the fundamental emission or shall not exceed the following field strength limits:

Emissions falling in the restricted bands of 15.205 shall not exceed the following field strength limits:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength ($\mu\text{V/m @ 3m}$)	Field Strength (dB @ 3m)
30 - 88	100	40.0
88 - 216	150	43.5
216 - 960	200	46.0
Above 960	500	54.0

THE SPECTRUM WAS SEARCHED TO THE 10th HARMONIC

15.205 Restricted Bands

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.09-0.11	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.25
0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.125-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2655-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	Above 38.6
13.36-13.41	1718		

Number of channels tested:

Tuning range	Number of channels tested	Channel location in band
1 MHz or less	1	middle
1 to 10 MHz	2	top and bottom
more than 10 MHz	3	top, middle, bottom

NAME OF TEST: Transmitter Power Density

PARA. NO.: 15.247(d)

Minimum Standard: The transmitted power density averaged over any 1 second interval shall not be greater than +8 dBm in any 3 kHz bandwidth.

Method Of Measurement: The spectrum analyzer is set as follows:

RBW: 3 kHz

VBW: >3 kHz

Span: => measured 6 dB bandwidth

Sweep: Span(kHz)/3 (i.e. for a span of 1.5 MHz the sweep rate is $1500/3 = 500$ sec.

LOG dB/div.: 2 dB

Note: For devices with spectrum line spacing ≤ 3 kHz, the RBW of the analyzer is reduced until the spectral lines are resolved. The measurement data is normalized to 3 kHz by summing the power of all the individual spectral lines within a 3 kHz band in linear power units.

For Devices With Integral Antenna:

For devices with non-detachable antennas, the received field strength is peaked and the spectrum analyzer is set as above. The peak emission level is then measured and converted to a field strength by adding the appropriate antenna factor and cable loss. This field strength is then converted to an equivalent isotropic radiated power using the same method as described for Peak Power output.

Number of channels tested:

Tuning Range	Number Of Channels Tested	Channel Location In Band
1 MHz or Less	1	Middle
1 to 10 MHz	2	Top And Bottom
More Than 10 MHz	3	Top, Middle, Bottom

NAME OF TEST: Processing Gain	PARA. NO.: 15.247(e)
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Minimum Standard: The processing gain shall be at least 10 dB.

Method Of Measurement: The CW jamming margin method was used to determine the processing gain. A CW signal generator is stepped across the passband of the receiver in 50 kHz increments. At each point the signal generator level required to obtain the recommended bit error rate is recorded. The jammer to signal ratio (J/S) is then calculated. The worst 20% of the J/S points is discarded. The lowest remaining J/S ratio is used to calculate the processing gain.

Calculation Of Processing Gain:

The processing gain was determined by measuring the jamming margin of the E.U.T. and using the following formula:

$$\text{Jamming Margin} = G_p - (S/N)_{\text{out}} - L_{\text{sys}}$$

For a receiver using non-coherent detection the value $(S/N)_{\text{out}}$ is calculated using the formula:

$P_e = (1/2)\text{EXP}\{-E/2N_o\}$ where P_e is the probability of error (minimum Bit Error Rate required for proper operation).

E/N_o is $(S/N)_{\text{out}}$

for example, for a bit error rate of 10^{-4} a S/N ratio of 12.3 dB is required.

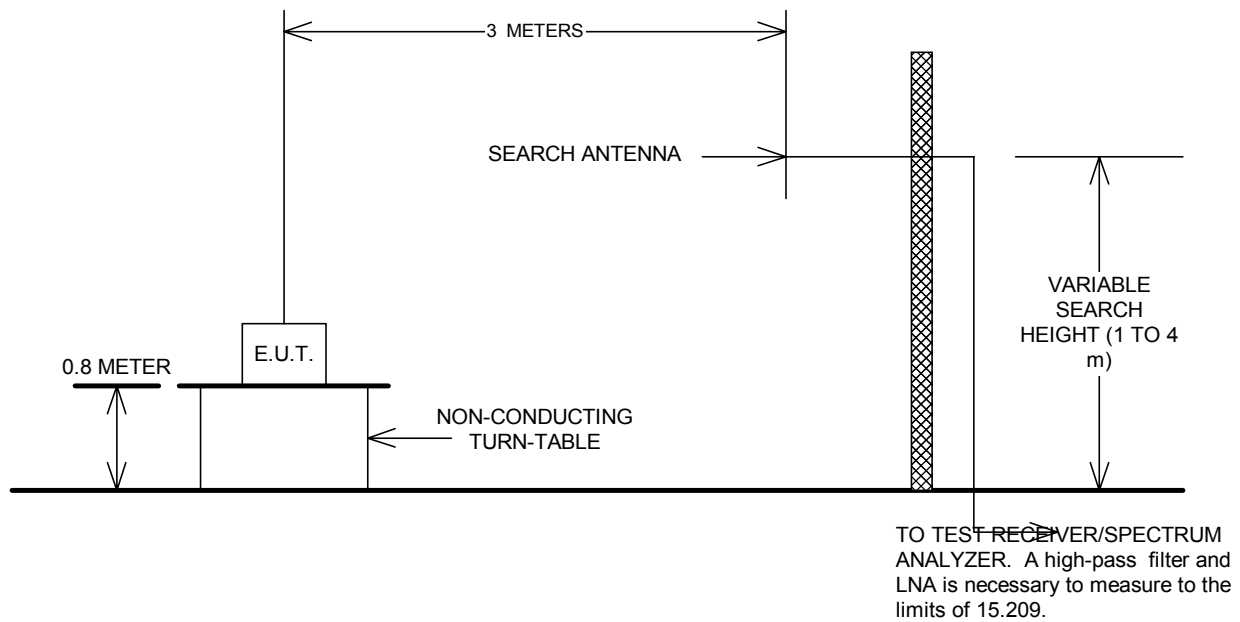
L_{sys} (system losses) is assumed to be 2 dB.

$$\text{Therefore } G_p = M_j + (S/N)_{\text{out}} + L_{\text{sys}}$$

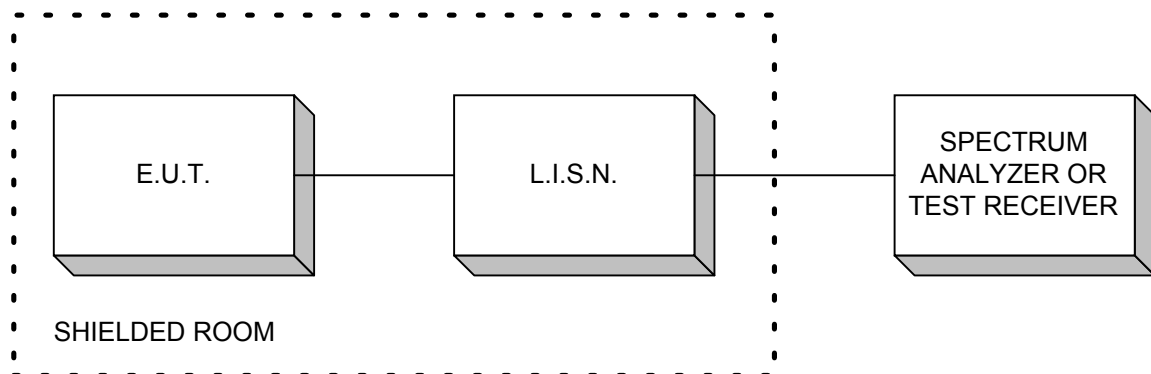
Measurement performed at a channel in the center of the operating band of the EUT.

ANNEX B - TEST DIAGRAMS

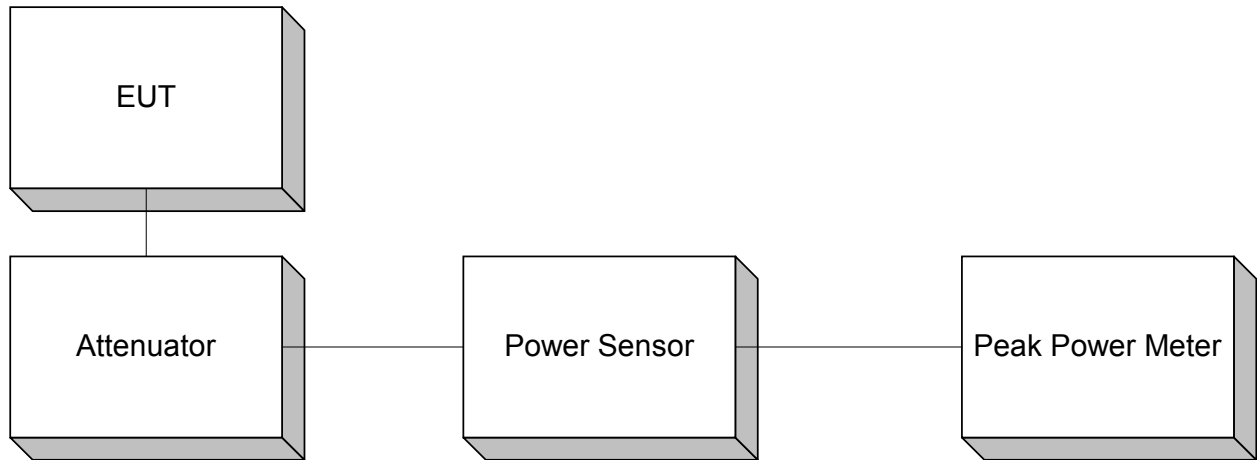
Test Site For Radiated Emissions



Conducted Emissions



Peak Power At Antenna Terminals



Minimum 6 dB Bandwidth Peak Power Spectral Density Spurious Emissions (conducted)

