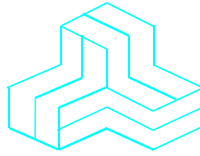


# ENGINEERING TEST REPORT



**Postal Tag  
Model No.: PT23**

**FCC ID: PQG-PT23**

*Applicant:*

**Lyngsoe Systems Ltd.**  
5570 Kennedy Road, Unit B  
Mississauga, Ontario  
Canada L4Z 2A9

**In Accordance With  
Federal Communications Commission (FCC)  
Part 15, Subpart C, Section 15.231 Periodic Transmitters  
433.92 MHz**

**UltraTech's File No.: LYI-023F15C231**

This Test report is Issued under the Authority of  
Tri M. Luu, Professional Engineer,  
Vice President of Engineering  
UltraTech Group of Labs



Date: May 15, 2006

Report Prepared by: Dan Huynh

Tested by: William Troung

Issued Date: May 15, 2006

Test Dates: April 10, 2006

- *The results in this Test Report apply only to the sample(s) tested, and the sample tested is randomly selected.*
- *This report must not be used by the client to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any agency of the US Government.*

## UltraTech

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## EXHIBIT 1: INTRODUCTION

### 1.1. SCOPE

<b>Reference:</b>	FCC Part 15, Subpart C, Section 15.231
<b>Title:</b>	Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Title 47, Telecommunication - Part 15
<b>Purpose of Test:</b>	To gain FCC Equipment Authorization for a Low Power Transmitter operating at 433.92 MHz.
<b>Test Procedures:</b>	Both conducted and radiated emissions measurements were conducted in accordance with American National Standards Institute ANSI C63.4 - American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz.
<b>Environmental Classification:</b>	Commercial, industrial or business environment

### 1.2. RELATED SUBMITTAL(S)/GRANT(S)

None.

### 1.3. NORMATIVE REFERENCES

Publication	Year	Title
FCC CFR Parts 0-19	2005	Code of Federal Regulations – Telecommunication
ANSI C63.4	2003	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
FCC Public Notice DA 00-1407	2000	Part 15 Unlicensed Modular Transmitter Approval
CISPR 22 +A1 EN 55022	2003-04-10 2004-10-14 2003	Limits and Methods of Measurements of Radio Disturbance Characteristics of Information Technology Equipment
CISPR 16-1-1	2003	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods. Part 1-1: Measuring Apparatus
CISPR 16-2-1	2003	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods. Part 2-1: Conducted disturbance measurement
CISPR 16-2-3	2003	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods. Part 2-3: Radiated disturbance measurement

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May 15, 2006

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## EXHIBIT 2: PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT

### 2.1. CLIENT INFORMATION

APPLICANT	
<b>Name:</b>	Lyngsoe Systems Ltd.
<b>Address:</b>	5570 Kennedy Road, Unit B Mississauga, Ontario Canada L4Z 2A9
<b>Contact Person:</b>	Donald Ferguson Phone #: 905-501-1533 ext 221 Fax #: 905-501-1538 Email Address: dfe@lyngsoesystems.com

MANUFACTURER	
<b>Name:</b>	Lyngsoe Systems Ltd.
<b>Address:</b>	5570 Kennedy Road, Unit B Mississauga, Ontario Canada L4Z 2A9
<b>Contact Person:</b>	Donald Ferguson Phone #: 905-501-1533 ext 221 Fax #: 905-501-1538 Email Address: dfe@lyngsoesystems.com

### 2.2. EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) INFORMATION

The following information (with the exception of the Date of Receipt) has been supplied by the applicant.

<b>Brand Name:</b>	Lyngsoe Systems Ltd.
<b>Product Name:</b>	Postal Tag
<b>Model Name or Number:</b>	PT23
<b>Serial Number:</b>	Test sample
<b>Type of Equipment:</b>	Momentarily operated device
<b>Input Power Supply Type:</b>	Internal Battery
<b>Primary User Functions of EUT:</b>	Used in the Automatic Mail Quality Measurements for International Post Corporation and for national posts including Canada Post.

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## 2.3. EUT'S TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

TRANSMITTER	
Equipment Type:	Portable
Intended Operating Environment:	Commercial, light industry & heavy industry
Power Supply Requirement:	Integral 3 V battery
RF Output Power Rating:	75.98 dB $\mu$ V/m peak at 3 meters distance
Operating Frequency Range:	433.92 MHz
RF Output Impedance:	50 Ohms
Duty Cycle:	5.75 %
20 dB Bandwidth:	45.0 kHz
Modulation Type:	FSK
Oscillator Frequencies:	13.560 MHz
Antenna Connector Type:	Integral (the antenna component is soldered onto the radio printed circuit board and located inside the enclosure)
Antenna Description:	Manufacturer: Lyngsoe Systems Type: PCB trace on the PT23 board Model: N/A Frequency Range: 433.92 MHz Gain: -17.2 dBi

## 2.4. LIST OF EUT'S PORTS

Port Number	EUT's Port Description	Number of Identical Ports	Connector Type	Cable Type (Shielded/Non-shielded)
No interface port				

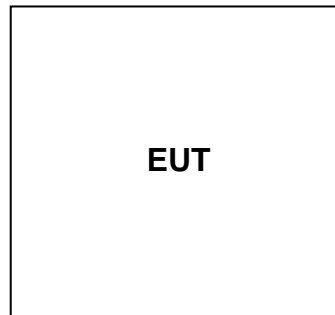
## 2.5. ANCILLARY EQUIPMENT

The EUT was tested while connected to the following representative configuration of ancillary equipment necessary to exercise the ports during tests:

No ancillary equipment.

## 2.6. TEST SETUP BLOCK DIAGRAM

Stand-alone Device



## EXHIBIT 3: EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS AND CONFIGURATIONS DURING TESTS

### 3.1. CLIMATE TEST CONDITIONS

The climate conditions of the test environment are as follows:

Temperature:	21°C
Humidity:	51%
Pressure:	102 kPa
Power input source:	3 V battery

### 3.2. OPERATIONAL TEST CONDITIONS & ARRANGEMENT FOR TESTS

<b>Operating Modes:</b>	The EUT was configured for continuous transmission for the duration of testing.
<b>Special Test Software:</b>	N/A
<b>Special Hardware Used:</b>	N/A
<b>Transmitter Test Antenna:</b>	The EUT was tested with the antenna fitted in a manner typical of normal intended use as integral antenna equipment.

Transmitter Test Signals	
<b>Frequency Band(s):</b>	433.92 MHz
<b>Test Frequency(ies):</b>	433.92 MHz
<b>RF Power Output:</b> (measured maximum output power at antenna terminals)	75.98 dBμV/m peak at 3 meters distance
<b>Normal Test Modulation:</b>	FSK
<b>Modulating Signal Source:</b>	Internal

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## EXHIBIT 4: SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

### 4.1. LOCATION OF TESTS

All of the measurements described in this report were performed at Ultratech Group of Labs located in the city of Oakville, Province of Ontario, Canada.

- AC Power Line Conducted Emissions were performed in UltraTech's shielded room, 24'(L) by 16'(W) by 8'(H).
- Radiated emissions were performed at the Ultratech's 3-10 TDK semi-anechoic chamber situated in the Town of Oakville, province of Ontario. This test site been calibrated in accordance with ANSI C63.4, and found to be in compliance with the requirements of Section 2.948 of the FCC Rules. The descriptions and site measurement data of the Oakville 3-10 TDK semi-anechoic chamber has been filed with FCC office (FCC File No.: 31040/SIT 1300B3) and Industry Canada office (Industry Canada File No.: IC2049-1). Last date of site calibration: June 20, 2005.

### 4.2. APPLICABILITY & SUMMARY OF EMC EMISSION TEST RESULTS

FCC Section(s)	Test Requirements	Compliance (Yes/No)
15.203	Antenna Requirement	Yes
15.231(a)	Provisions of FCC 15.231	Yes
15.231(b) 15.109 15.209	Transmitter Radiated Emissions - Fundamental, Harmonic and Spurious Emissions	Yes
15.231(c)	20 dB Bandwidth	Yes
15.231(d)	Frequency Tolerance for Devices Operating within the Frequency Band 40.66-40.70 MHz	Not applicable
15.207(a)	AC Powerline Conducted Emissions	Not applicable for battery operated device.

### 4.3. MODIFICATIONS INCORPORATED IN THE EUT FOR COMPLIANCE PURPOSES

None.

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## **EXHIBIT 5: MEASUREMENTS, EXAMINATIONS & TEST DATA FOR EMC EMISSIONS**

### **5.1. TEST PROCEDURES**

This section contains test results only. Details of test methods and procedures can be found in ANSI C63.4 and Ultratech's test procedures ULTR-P001-2004.

### **5.2. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTIES**

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with requirements of UKAS Document LAB 34 with a confidence level of 95%. Please refer to Exhibit 6 for Measurement Uncertainties.

### **5.3. MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT USED**

The measurement equipment used complied with the requirements of the Standards referenced in the Methods & Procedures ANSI C63.4 and CISPR 16-1.

### **5.4. ANTENNA REQUIREMENTS [47 CFR § 15.203]**

#### **5.4.1. Requirements**

An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device.

**Notes:** This requirement does not apply to carrier current devices operated under the provisions of @ 15.211, 15.213, 15.217, 17.219 or 15.221.

#### **5.4.2. Engineering Analysis**

The antenna is an integral part of the EUT; it is soldered onto the radio printed circuit board and located inside the enclosure.

## 5.5. PROVISIONS FOR PERIODIC TRANSMITTERS [47 CFR 15.231(a)]

### 5.5.1. Engineering Analysis

FCC Rules	FCC Provisions	Analysis on Compliance
15.231(a)	The intentional radiator restricted to the transmission of a control signal such as those used with alarm systems, door openers, remote switches, etc. Continuous transmissions, voice, video and the radio control of toys are not permitted. Data is permitted to be sent with a control signal.	The EUT transmission contains a fixed recognition code only, it does not transmit data.
15.231(a)(1)	A manually operated transmitter shall employ a switch that will automatically deactivate the transmitter within not more than 5 seconds of being released.	N/A
15.231(a)(2)	A transmitter activated automatically shall cease transmission within 5 seconds after activation.	The length of transmission is limited to less than 5 seconds through internal software.
15.231(a)(3)	Periodic transmissions at regular predetermined intervals are not permitted. However, polling or supervision transmissions, including data, to determine system integrity of transmitters used in security or safety applications are allowed if the total duration of transmissions does not exceed more than two seconds per hour for each transmitter. There is no limit on the number of individual transmissions, provided the total transmission time does not exceed two seconds per hour.	Transmission is activated when the EUT passes through a disturbance field generated at entry gates in Post Offices or facilities where statistical measurement of the flow of goods requires automatic measurement. Presentation of the EUT in the disturbance field is unpredictable. It varies with the processing flow of the mail and seeding. The EUT is seeded into the mail randomly to permit the statistical measurement of mail flow efficiency.
15.231(a)(4)	Intentional radiators which are employed for radio control purposes during emergencies involving fire, security, and safety of life, when activated to signal an alarm, may operate during the pendency of the alarm condition.	N/A
15.231(a)(5)	Transmission of set-up information for security systems may exceed the transmission duration limits in paragraphs (a)(1) and (a)(2) of this section, provided such transmissions are under the control of a professional installer and do not exceed ten seconds after a manually operated switch is released or a transmitter is activated automatically. Such set-up information may include data.	N/A

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## 5.6. TRANSMITTER RADIATED EMISSIONS [47 CFR §§ 15.231(b), 15.209 & 15.205]

### 5.6.1. Limits

Fundamental frequency (MHz)	Field strength of fundamental (microvolts/meter)	Field strength of spurious emissions (microvolts/meter)
40.66-40.70.	2,250	225
70-130	1,250	125
130-174	<sup>1</sup> 1,250 to 3,750	<sup>1</sup> 125 to 375
174-260	3,750	375
260-470	<sup>1</sup> 3,750 to 12,500	<sup>1</sup> 375 to 1,250
Above 470	12,500	1,250

<sup>1</sup> Linear interpolations with frequency F in MHz:

For 130-174 MHz: FS (microvolts/m) = (56.82 x F) - 6136

For 260-470 MHz: FS (microvolts/m) = (41.67 x F) - 7083.

- (1) The above field strength limits are specified at a distance of 3 meters. The tighter limits apply at the band edges.
- (2) Intentional radiators operating under the provisions of this Section shall demonstrate compliance with the limits on the field strength of emissions, as shown in the above table, based on the average value of the measured emissions. As an alternative, compliance with the limits in the above table may be based on the use of measurement instrumentation with a CISPR quasi-peak detector. The specific method of measurement employed shall be specified in the application for equipment authorization. If average emission measurements are employed, the provisions in Section 15.35 for averaging pulsed emissions and for limiting peak emissions apply. Further, compliance with the provisions of Section 15.205 shall be demonstrated using the measurement instrumentation specified in that section.

### 47 CFR 15.205(a) Restricted bands of operation

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
<sup>1</sup> 0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	( <sup>2</sup> )
13.36-13.41.			

<sup>1</sup> Until February 1, 1999, this restricted band shall be 0.490-0.510 MHz.

<sup>2</sup> Above 38.6

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- (3) The limits on the field strength of the spurious emissions in the above table are based on the fundamental frequency of the intentional radiator. Spurious emissions shall be attenuated to the average (or, alternatively, CISPR quasi-peak) limits shown in this table or to the general limits shown in Section 15.209, whichever limit permits a higher field strength.

**47 CFR 15.209(a) General Field Strength Limits**

Frequency (MHz)	Field strength (microvolts/meter)	Measurement distance (meters)
0.009–0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490–1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705–30.0	30	30
30–88	100 **	3
88–216	150 **	3
216–960	200 **	3
Above 960	500	3
** Except as provided in paragraph (g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54–72 MHz, 76– 88 MHz, 174–216 MHz or 470–806 MHz. However, operation within these frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this part, e.g., §§ 15.231 and 15.241.		

**5.6.2. Method of Measurements**

Ultratech Test Procedures, File # ULTR P001-2004 and ANSI C63.4 for measurement methods.

**5.6.3. Test Equipment List**

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range
Spectrum Analyzer/ EMI Receiver	Advantest	R3271	15050203	100 Hz to 32 GHz with external mixer for frequency above 32 GHz
EMI Receiver System / Spectrum Analyzer	Hewlett Packard	HP 8546A	3520A00248	9KHz-5.6GHz, 50 Ohms
Microwave Amplifier	Hewlett Packard	HP 83017A	311600661	1 GHz to 26.5 GHz
Biconilog Antenna	EMCO	3143	1029	20 MHz to 2 GHz
Horn Antenna	EMCO	3155	9701-5061	1 GHz – 18 GHz

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#### 5.6.4. Test Data

The emissions were scanned from 30 MHz to 5000 MHz and all significant emissions were recorded.

Note:

- For portable transmitter, EUT was placed in three different orthogonal positions for searching maximum field strength level.
- In the restricted band per FCC 15.205: § 15.209 (a) limits applied
- Outside the restricted band per FCC 15.205: § 15.231 (b) limits or § 15.209 (a) applied, whichever allows higher field strength emission.

Frequency (MHz)	Peak E-Field @ 3m (dBµV/m)	Average E-Field @ 3m (dBµV/m)	Antenna Plane (H/V)	§ 15.231 (b) Limits @ 3m (dBµV/m)	§ 15.209 (a) Limits @ 3m (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)
433.92	75.98	51.17	V	80.8	--	-29.7
433.92	74.25	49.44	H	80.8	--	-31.4
867.84	46.49	21.68	V	60.8	54.0	-39.1
867.84	55.67	30.86	H	60.8	54.0	-30.0
*1301.76	50.40	25.59	H	60.8	54.0	-28.4
2169.60	53.51	28.70	H	60.8	54.0	-32.1

\* Emissions within the restricted bands.

Remarks:

- Field strength limit of the fundamental at 433.92 MHz =  $20 \log ((41.67 \times 433.92) - 7083)$ . = 80.8 dBµV/m
- Spurious emissions limit is 20 dB below fundamental limit.
- Duty Cycle Measurements:  $5.75 \text{ msec} / 100 \text{ msec} \times 100 = 5.75 \%$
- Peak-Average Conversion factor =  $20 \times \log(5.75/100) = -24.81 \text{ dB}$

See the following plot for detailed duty cycle measurements.

Plot 5.6.4.1  
Duty Cycle in 100 ms



3MANECHOICCHAMBER 01:36:24 JUL 19, 2005

ACTV DET: PEAK

MEAS DET: PEAK QP AVG

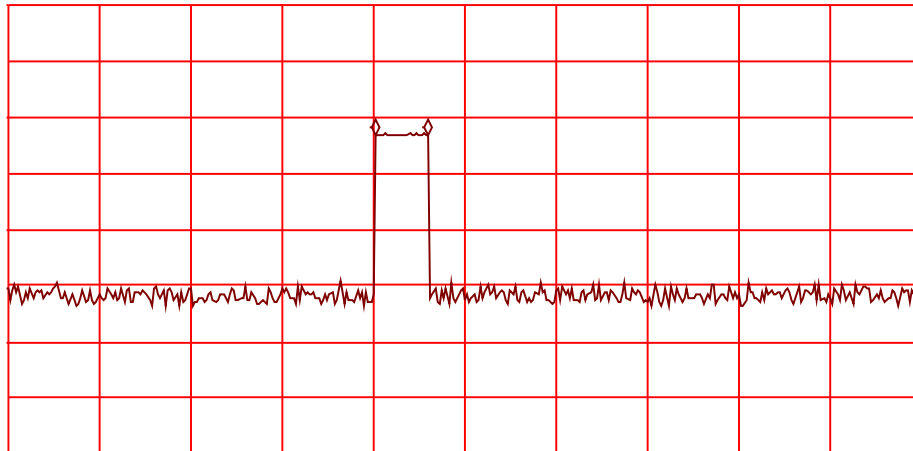
MKRA 5.7500 msec  
.09 dB

LOG REF 70.0 dB $\mu$ V/m

PREAMP ON

10  
dB/  
#ATTN  
0 dB

VA SB  
SC FC  
ACORR



CENTER 433.920 MHz

#IF BW 300 kHz

AVG BW 100 kHz

SPAN 0 Hz

#SWP 100 msec

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## 5.7. 20 dB BANDWIDTH [47 CFR 15.231(c)]

### 5.7.1. Limits

The bandwidth of the emission shall be no wider than 0.25% of the center frequency for devices operating above 70 MHz and below 900 MHz. For devices operating above 900 MHz, the emission shall be no wider than 0.5% of the center frequency. Bandwidth is determined at the points 20 dB down from the modulated carrier.

### 5.7.2. Method of Measurements

The measurements were performed in accordance with Ultratech Test Procedures, File # ULTR P001-2004 and ANSI C63.4:2003.

The transmitter output was loosely coupled to the spectrum analyzer through a receiving antenna. The bandwidth of the fundamental frequency was measured with the spectrum analyzer, with the resolution bandwidth of the spectrum analyzer set per ANSI 63.4, Section 13.1.7

### 5.7.3. Test Equipment List

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range
Spectrum Analyzer/ EMI Receiver	Advantest	R3271	15050203	100 Hz to 32 GHz with external mixer for frequency above 32 GHz
EMI Receiver System / Spectrum Analyzer	Hewlett Packard	HP 8546A	3520A00248	9KHz-5.6GHz, 50 Ohms
Microwave Amplifier	Hewlett Packard	HP 83017A	311600661	1 GHz to 26.5 GHz
Biconilog Antenna	EMCO	3143	1029	20 MHz to 2 GHz

### 5.7.4. Test Data

Channel Frequency (MHz)	20 dB Bandwidth (kHz)	Maximum Bandwidth Limit (kHz)
433.92	45.0	1084.8

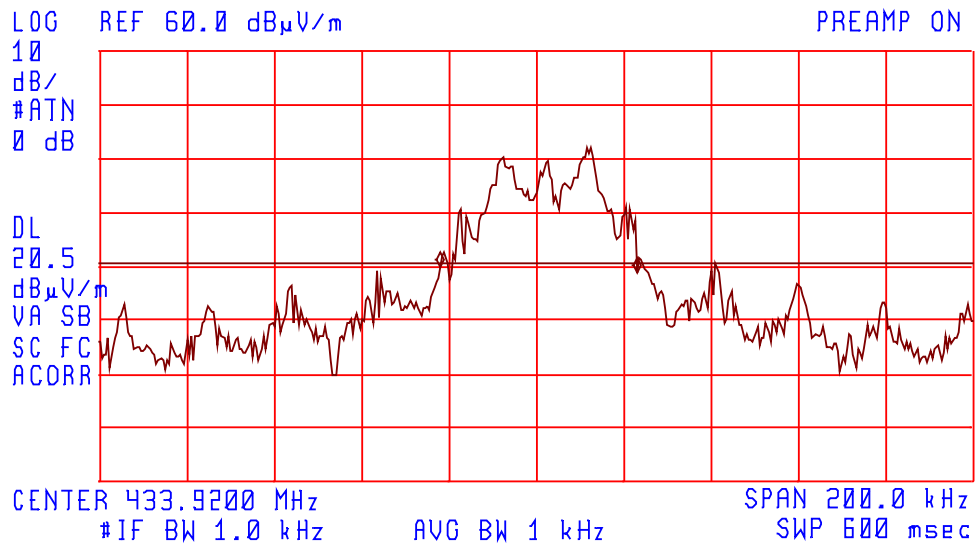
See the following plot for details.

Plot 5.7.4.1: 20 dB Bandwidth  
Fc: 433.92 MHz



3MANECHOICCHAMBER 01:36:24 JUL 19, 2005

ACTV DET: PEAK  
MEAS DET: PEAK QP AVG  
MKR $\Delta$  45.0 kHz  
-1.32 dB



**ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS**

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## EXHIBIT 6: MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with the requirements of NIST Technical Note 1297 and LAB 34

### 6.1. LINE CONDUCTED EMISSION MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

CONTRIBUTION (Line Conducted)	PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTION	UNCERTAINTY (dB)	
		9-150 kHz	0.15-30 MHz
EMI Receiver specification	Rectangular	$\pm 1.5$	$\pm 1.5$
LISN coupling specification	Rectangular	$\pm 1.5$	$\pm 1.5$
Cable and Input Transient Limiter calibration	Normal (k=2)	$\pm 0.3$	$\pm 0.5$
Mismatch: Receiver VRC $\Gamma_1 = 0.03$ LISN VRC $\Gamma_R = 0.8(9 \text{ kHz}) 0.2 (30 \text{ MHz})$ Uncertainty limits $20\text{Log}(1 \pm \Gamma_1 \Gamma_R)$	U-Shaped	$\pm 0.2$	$\pm 0.3$
System repeatability	Std. deviation	$\pm 0.2$	$\pm 0.05$
Repeatability of EUT	--	--	--
Combined standard uncertainty	Normal	$\pm 1.25$	$\pm 1.30$
Expanded uncertainty U	Normal (k=2)	$\pm 2.50$	$\pm 2.60$

Sample Calculation for Measurement Accuracy in 450 kHz to 30 MHz Band:

$$u_c(y) = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^m u_i^2(y)} = \pm \sqrt{(1.5^2 + 1.5^2)/3 + (0.5/2)^2 + (0.05/2)^2 + 0.35^2} = \pm 1.30 \text{ dB}$$

$$U = 2u_c(y) = \pm 2.6 \text{ dB}$$

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## 6.2. RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

CONTRIBUTION (Radiated Emissions)	PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTION	UNCERTAINTY ( $\pm$ dB)	
		3 m	10 m
Antenna Factor Calibration	Normal (k=2)	$\pm 1.0$	$\pm 1.0$
Cable Loss Calibration	Normal (k=2)	$\pm 0.3$	$\pm 0.5$
EMI Receiver specification	Rectangular	$\pm 1.5$	$\pm 1.5$
Antenna Directivity	Rectangular	$\pm 0.5$	$\pm 0.5$
Antenna factor variation with height	Rectangular	$\pm 2.0$	$\pm 0.5$
Antenna phase center variation	Rectangular	0.0	$\pm 0.2$
Antenna factor frequency interpolation	Rectangular	$\pm 0.25$	$\pm 0.25$
Measurement distance variation	Rectangular	$\pm 0.6$	$\pm 0.4$
Site imperfections	Rectangular	$\pm 2.0$	$\pm 2.0$
Mismatch: Receiver VRC $\Gamma_1 = 0.2$ Antenna VRC $\Gamma_R = 0.67(\text{Bi}) 0.3 (\text{Lp})$ Uncertainty limits $20\text{Log}(1 \pm \Gamma_1 \Gamma_R)$	U-Shaped	+1.1 -1.25	$\pm 0.5$
System repeatability	Std. Deviation	$\pm 0.5$	$\pm 0.5$
Repeatability of EUT		-	-
Combined standard uncertainty	Normal	+2.19 / -2.21	+1.74 / -1.72
Expanded uncertainty U	Normal (k=2)	+4.38 / -4.42	+3.48 / -3.44

Calculation for maximum uncertainty when 3m biconical antenna including a factor of k = 2 is used:

$$U = 2u_c(y) = 2x(+2.19) = +4.38 \text{ dB} \quad \text{And} \quad U = 2u_c(y) = 2x(-2.21) = -4.42 \text{ dB}$$

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