

***FCC Parts 22 Test Report***

Performed on the

Skyguard GTS Beltpack Tracking System  
**Model: Skyguard 500/GTS501**  
For  
**Continental Divide Robotics**  
**FCC ID: PI8SG501**

Date of Test: December 6 to 8, 2000 & January 26 to 27, 2001

Job #: J20030421, J20030424, & J20030428  
Report #: 20304211, 20304241, & 20304281

**Total No. Of Pages Contained in this Report: 18 + Data Sheets**

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without written approval of Intertek Testing Services.

This report must not be used to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any agency of the U.S. Government.

The results contained in this report were derived from measurements performed on the identified test samples. Any implied performance of other samples on this report is dependent on the representative of the samples tested.



Warrnock Hersey



emc



**NVLAP**<sup>®</sup>

NVLAP Laboratory Code: 200201-0

FCC Parts 22 Certification, Ver 01/01



**Intertek Testing Services NA, Inc.**

1365 Adams Court, Menlo Park, CA 94025

Telephone 650-463-2900 Fax 650-463-2910 Home Page [www.etlsemko.com](http://www.etlsemko.com)



**Table of Contents**

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>4</b>
1.1 ..... Test Summary .....	4
1.2 ..... Product Description .....	5
1.3 ..... Related Submittal(s) Grants .....	5
 <b>RF Power Output .....</b>	 <b>6</b>
2.1 ..... Test Procedure .....	6
2.2 ..... Test Equipment .....	6
2.3 ..... Test Results .....	6
 <b>Radiated Power .....</b>	 <b>7</b>
3.1 Test Procedure .....	7
3.2 ..... Test Equipment .....	7
3.3 ..... Test Results .....	7
 <b>4.0 Modulation Deviation Limiting .....</b>	 <b>9</b>
4.1 ..... Test Procedure .....	9
4.2 ..... Test Equipment .....	9
4.3 ..... Test Results .....	9
 <b>5.0 Audio Filter Characteristics .....</b>	 <b>10</b>
5.1 ..... Test Procedure .....	10
5.2 ..... Test Equipment .....	10
5.3 ..... Test Results .....	10
 <b>6.0 Emission Limitations, Occupied Bandwidth .....</b>	 <b>11</b>
6.1 ..... Test Procedure .....	11
6.2 ..... Test Equipment .....	11
6.3 ..... Test Results .....	11
 <b>7.0 Out of Band Emissions at Antenna Terminals .....</b>	 <b>13</b>
7.1 ..... Test Procedure .....	13
7.2 ..... Test Equipment .....	13
7.3 ..... Test Results .....	13
 <b>8.0 Field Strength of Spurious Radiation .....</b>	 <b>14</b>
8.1 ..... Test Procedure .....	14
8.2 ..... Test Equipment .....	14
8.3 ..... Test Results .....	14
8.4 ..... Configuration Photographs .....	15
 <b>9.0 Line Conducted Emissions .....</b>	 <b>17</b>
9.1 ..... Test Procedure .....	17

Continental Divide Robotics, Model No: GTS501  
FCC ID: PI8SG501

Date of Test: 12/6-8/00 & 1/26-27/01

9.2..... Test Results - Line Conducted Emissions	17
<b>10.0 Frequency Stability vs Temperature .....</b>	<b>18</b>
10.1 Test Procedure.....	18
10.2 Test Equipment.....	18
10.3 Test Results .....	18
<b>11.0 Frequency Stability vs Voltage .....</b>	<b>19</b>
11.1 Test Procedure.....	19
11.2 Test Equipment.....	19
11.3 Test Results. ....	19
<b>12.0 Miscellaneous Comments .....</b>	<b>20</b>

Continental Divide Robotics, Model No: GTS501

FCC ID: PI8SG501

Date of Test: 12/6-8/00 &amp; 1/26-27/01

**1.0 Introduction****1.1 Test Summary**

FCC RULE	DESCRIPTION OF TEST	RESULT	PAGE
2.1046	RF Power Output	Passed	6
22.913	Effective Radiated Power (ERP)	Passed	7
2.1047	Modulation Requirements	Passed	9
22.915(d)(1)	Audio Filter Characteristics	Not Applicable*	12
2.1049 22.917(b)(d)	Emission Limitation, Occupied Bandwidth	Passed	15
2.1051, 22.917(e) 22.917(f)	Out of Band Emissions at Antenna Terminals Mobile Emissions In Base Frequency Range	Passed	17
2.1053	Field Strength of Spurious Radiation	Passed	19
15.107	Line Conducted Emissions	Passed	20
2.1055	Frequency Stability vs. Temperature	Passed	21
2.1055	Frequency Stability vs. Voltage	Passed	22
2.1091, 2.1093	Specific Absorption Rate	Passed	**

\* EUT does not audio Circuits

\*\* Attached as Separate Report

Tested By:



Suresh Kondapalli

02/28/01

Date

Approved By:

David Chernomordik, Ph.D.,  
EMC Site Manager

02/28/01

Review Date:

Continental Divide Robotics, Model No: GTS501

Date of Test: 12/6-8/00 &amp; 1/26-27/01

FCC ID: PI8SG501

## 1.2 Product Description

The Continental Divide Robotics model Skyguard 500 provides the criminal justice industry with a tracking system that monitors an offender's position minute-by-minute, fromj multiple locations.

For more information, please refer to the attached product description.

Use of Product	Portable transmitter in cellular band	
Whether quantity (>1) production is planned	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes, <input type="checkbox"/> No	
Cellular Phone standards	CDPD	
Type(s) of Emission	40K0F1D	
Allowed Deviation	12± 10%	
Range of RF Output	28.5 dBm conducted power at antenna terminal 25.2 dBm radiated power (ERP)	
Frequency Range	824 - 849 MHz	
Antenna(e) & Gain	0 dBi	
Detachable antenna ?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
Receiver L.O. frequency		
External input	<input type="checkbox"/> Audio	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Digital Data

## 1.3 Related Submittal(s) Grants

None

Continental Divide Robotics, Model No: GTS501

Date of Test: 12/6-8/00 &amp; 1/26-27/01

FCC ID: PI8SG501

**2.0 RF Power Output**

FCC 2.1046

**2. Test Procedure**

The transmitter output was connected to a calibrated coaxial attenuator, the other end of which was connected to a spectrum analyzer. Transmitter output was read off the spectrum analyzer in dBm. The power output at the transmitter antenna port was determined by adding the value of the attenuator to the spectrum analyzer reading. A power meter was also used to measure the RF power.

Tests were performed at three frequencies (low, middle, and high channels) and on all power levels which can be setup on the transmitters.

**2.2 Test Equipment**

Hewlett Packard 8481A Power Sensor, 435B Power Meter

Hewlett Packard HP8566B Spectrum Analyzer, 100 Hz - 22 GHz

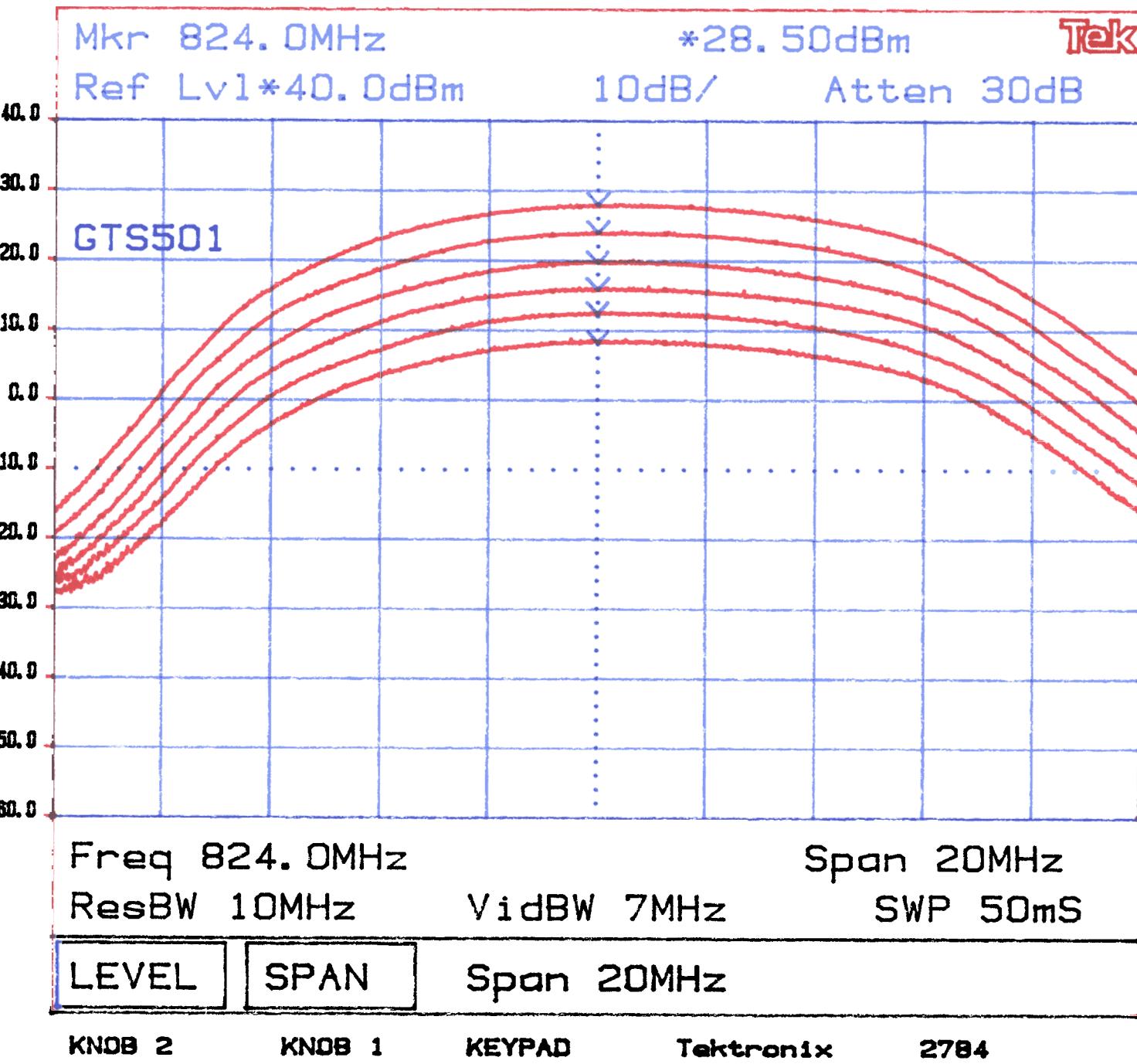
Tektronix 2784 Spectrum Analyzer, 100 Hz – 40 GHz

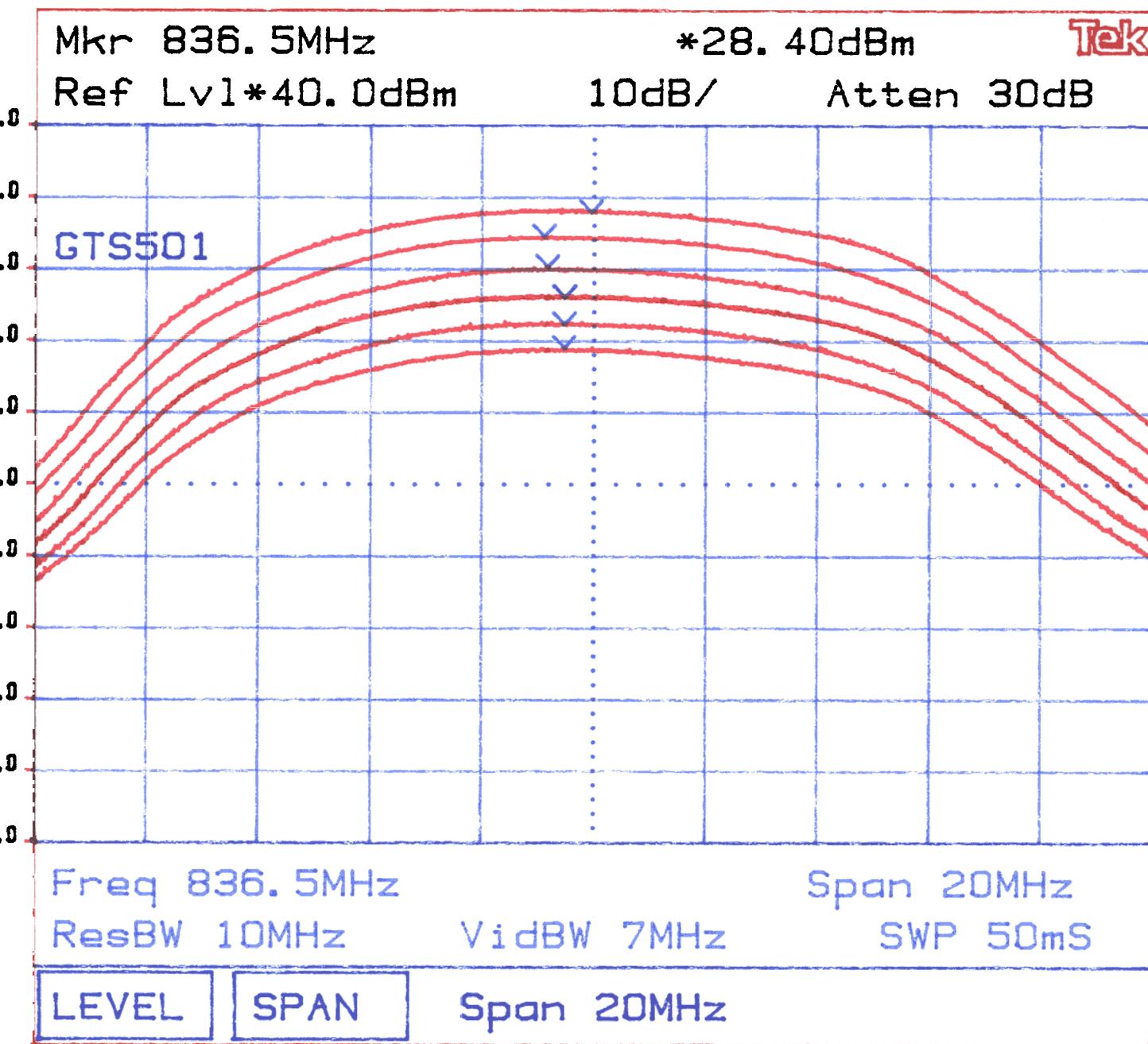
**2.3 Test Results**

Frequency (MHz)	Measured Power (dBm)
824	28.5
836.5	28.4
849	28.0

For more details refer to the attached plots:

Plot Number	Description
2.3.a	Low Channel
2.3.b	Middle Channel
2.3.c	High Channel





KNOB 2

KNOB 1

KEYPAD

Tektronix

2784

Mkr 848.4MHz

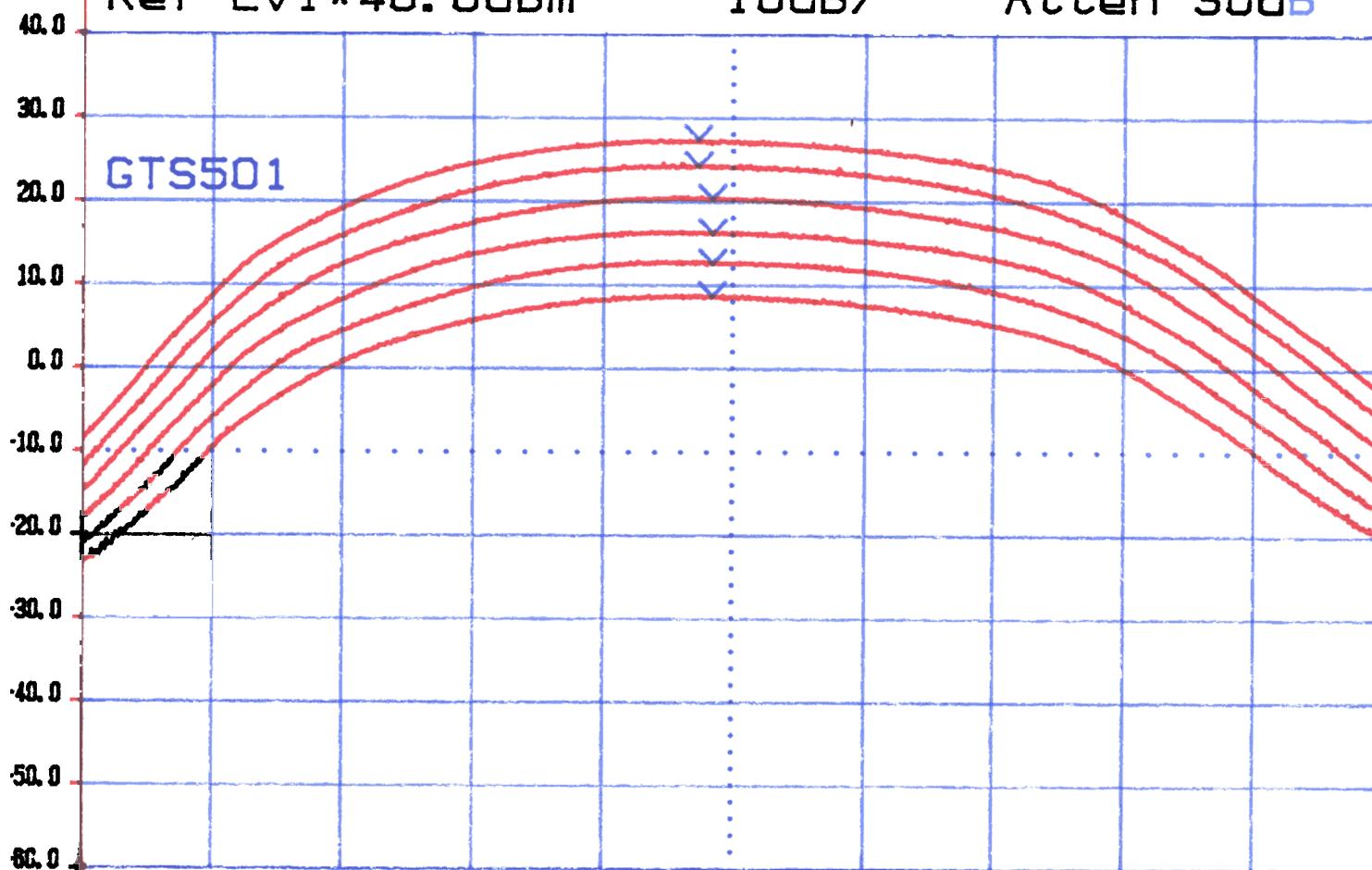
\*28.00dBm

Tek

Ref Lvl \*40.0dBm

10dB/

Atten 30dB



Freq 849.0MHz

Span 20MHz

ResBW 10MHz

VidBW 7MHz

SWP 50mS

LEVEL

SPAN

Freq 849.0MHz

KNOB 2

KNOB 1

KEYPAD

Tektronix

2784

Continental Divide Robotics, Model No: GTS501  
FCC ID: PI8SG501

Date of Test: 12/6-8/00 & 1/26-27/01

**3.0 Radiated Power**  
FCC 22.913

The Effective Radiated Power (ERP) of mobile transmitters and auxiliary test transmitters must not exceed 7 Watts.

**3. Test Procedure**

The EUT was positioned on a non-conductive turntable, 0.8m above the ground plane on an open test site. The radiated emission at the fundamental frequency was measured at 3m distance with a test antenna and spectrum analyzer. During the measurement, the resolution and video bandwidths of the spectrum analyzer were set to 100 kHz (for frequencies below 1 GHz) and 1 MHz (for frequencies above 1 GHz).

ERP was measured using a substitution method. Worst case radiated emission was recorded with the rotation of the turntable and the raising and lowering of the test antenna. The spectrum analyzer reading was recorded. The EUT was replaced by half-wave dipole connected to a signal generator. The spectrum analyzer reading was recorded and ERP was calculated as follows:

$$\text{ERP} = R_1 - R_2 + V_g,$$

where  $R_1$  &  $R_2$  are spectrum analyzer readings in dBuV when measured field strength from EUT & generator accordingly;  $V_g$  is the generator output in dBm

**3.2 Test Equipment**

Hewlett Packard HP8566B Spectrum Analyzer  
EMCO 3148 Log Periodic Antenna  
EMCO 3115 Horn Antenna  
CDI Robert's Antenna  
Rohde & Schwarz SMH 44 signal generator

**3.3 Test Results**

**Passes**

Refer to the attached data sheets.

Continental Divide Robotics, Model No: GTS501  
FCC ID: PI8SG501

Date of Test: 12/6-8/00 &amp; 1/26-27/01

**Field Strength of fundamental**

Frequency MHz	Antenna Polarity	Detector	SA Reading dB( $\mu$ V)	Antenna Factor dB(1/m)	Cable Loss dB	Field Strength dB( $\mu$ V/m)
825.02	V	Peak	103.2	23.0	2.0	128.2
836.55	V	Peak	103.3	23.3	2.0	128.6
848.97	V	Peak	103.0	23.3	2.0	128.3

**Radiated Power (Substitution Method)**

Frequency MHz	Antenna Polariz.	Field Strength (EUT) dB $\mu$ V/m	Field Strength (Sig. Gen. + Tuned Dipole) dB $\mu$ V/m	Signal Generator Output dBm	ERP dBm
825.02	V	128.2	113.5	10.0	24.7
836.55	V	128.6	113.4	10.0	25.2
848.97	V	128.3	113.3	10.0	25.0

Continental Divide Robotics, Model No: GTS501  
FCC ID: PI8SG501

Date of Test: 12/6-8/00 & 1/26-27/01

**4.0 Modulation Deviation Limiting**  
FCC 2.1047, 22.915(b)(c)

**4.1 Test Procedure**

The RF output of the transceiver was connected to the input of an FM deviation meter through sufficient attenuation so as not to overload the meter or distort the readings. An audio signal generator with a variable attenuator on the output was coupled into the external microphone jack of the transceiver, or alternatively, the microphone element was removed and the generator output was connected to the microphone wires by clip leads.

At three different modulating frequencies, the output level of the audio generator was varied and the FM deviation level was recorded (Table 4.1a).

In addition, the audio signal was adjusted to obtain 8 kHz deviation at 1 kHz modulation frequency. Then the input signal was increased in 1 step by 20 dB and the peak deviation and steady state deviation were recorded. This test was performed at modulation frequencies from 300 Hz to 3 kHz.

**4.2 Test Equipment**

Marconi 2955A Radio Communication Test Set  
Leader LFG-1300S Function Generator  
LMV-182 AC Millivoltmeter

**4.3 Test Results**

Test is not applicable. The EUT does not have audio input.

Continental Divide Robotics, Model No: GTS501  
FCC ID: PI8SG501

Date of Test: 12/6-8/00 & 1/26-27/01

**5.0 Audio Filter Characteristics**  
FCC 22.915(d)

For mobile stations, these signals must be attenuated, relative to the level at 1 kHz, as follows:

- (i) In the frequency ranges of 3.0 to 5.9 kHz and 6.1 to 15.0 kHz, signals must be attenuated by at least  $40 \log(f/3)$  dB, where  $f$  is the frequency of the signal in kHz.
- (ii) In the frequency range of 5.9 to 6.1 kHz, signals must be attenuated at least 35 dB.
- (iii) In the frequency range above 15 kHz, signals must be attenuated at least 28 dB.

**5. Test Procedure**

The RF output of the transceiver was connected to the input of an FM deviation meter through sufficient attenuation so as not to overload the meter or distort the readings. An audio signal generator with a variable attenuator on the output was coupled into the external microphone jack of the transceiver, or alternatively, the microphone element was removed and the generator output was connected to the microphone wires by clip leads.

The audio signal at the transceiver audio input was adjusted to obtain 8-9 kHz deviation at the more sensitive modulation frequency. The audio frequency was varied from 300 Hz to 30 kHz and the deviation was measured while maintaining a constant input level. Using the level measured at 1 kHz as a reference (0 dB), the audio filter response was calculated.

**5.2 Test Equipment**

Marconi Instruments 2955A Radio Communications Test Set  
HP 3588A Spectrum Analyzer  
HP 7470A Plotter  
Leader LFG-1300S Function Generator  
LMV-182 AC Millivoltmeter

**5.3 Test Results**

Test is not applicable. The EUT does not have audio input.

Continental Divide Robotics, Model No: GTS501  
FCC ID: PI8SG501

Date of Test: 12/6-8/00 & 1/26-27/01

**6.0 Emission Limitations, Occupied Bandwidth**  
FCC 2.1049, 22.917(b)(d)

For F3E/F3D emission mask uses with audio filter, the mean power of emissions must be attenuated below the mean power of the unmodulated carrier wave (P) as follows:

- (1) On any frequency removed from the carrier frequency by more than 20 kHz but not more than 45 kHz: at least 26 dB;
- (2) On any frequency removed from the carrier frequency by more than 45 kHz, up to the first multiple of the carrier frequency: at least 60 dB or  $43 + 10 \log P$  dB, whichever is the lesser attenuation.

For F1D emission mask, the mean power of emissions must be attenuated below the mean power of the unmodulated carrier (P) as follows:

- (1) On any frequency removed from the carrier frequency by more than 20 kHz but no more than 45 kHz: at least 26 dB;
- (2) On any frequency removed from the carrier frequency by more than 45 kHz but not more than 90 kHz: at least 45 dB;
- (2) On any frequency removed from the carrier frequency by more than 90 kHz, up to the first multiple of the carrier frequency: at least 60 dB or  $43 + 10 \log P$  dB, whichever is the lesser attenuation.

**6. Test Procedure**

The RF output of the transceiver was connected to the input of the spectrum analyzer through sufficient attenuation. The modulation of the transmitter was turned OFF and the spectrum with no modulation was recorded.

The resolution bandwidth of the spectrum analyzer was set at 300 Hz. The modulation was turned ON and the spectrum was recorded in the frequency band  $\pm 50$  kHz and  $\pm 100$  kHz from the carrier frequency.

**6.2 Test Equipment**

HP 8566B Spectrum Analyzer  
Marconi 2955A Radio Communication Test Set  
HP 7470A Plotter

**6.3 Test Results**

**Passed**

Refer to the attached plots.

Plot Number	Description
6.3.a	Carrier frequency, no modulation, scan 100 kHz

Continental Divide Robotics, Model No: GTS501  
FCC ID: PI8SG501

Date of Test: 12/6-8/00 & 1/26-27/01

6.3.b	Wideband emissions (0, 1, 0, 1), scan 100 kHz
6.3.c	Wideband emissions (0, 1, 0, 1), scan 200 kHz