

TEST REPORT

BNetzA-CAB-02/21-102

Test report no.: 1-1604/20-01-02

Testing laboratory

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Accredited Testing Laboratory:

The testing laboratory (area of testing) is accredited according to DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025 (2018-03) by the Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH (DAkkS)

The accreditation is valid for the scope of testing procedures as stated in the accreditation certificate starting with the registration number: D-PL-12076-01.

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Test standard/s

FCC - Title 47 CFR Part 15 FCC - Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations; Chapter I; Part 15 - Radio frequency devices

RSS - 220 Issue 1, amendment 1 Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specification - Devices Using Ultra-Wideband (UWB) Technology

For further applied test standards please refer to section 3 of this test report.

Test Item

Kind of test item: Automotive keyless entry system

Model name: PKM2.0

FCC ID: PFJGM20

IC: 909C-GM20

Frequency: 3100 MHz to 10600 MHz

Technology tested: UWB

Antenna: Integrated antenna

Power supply: 12 V DC by external power supply

Temperature range: -40°C to +85°C

This test report is electronically signed and valid without handwritten signature. For verification of the electronic signatures, the public keys can be requested at the testing laboratory.

Test report authorized:



Thomas Vogler
Lab Manager
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Test performed:



p.o.
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2 General information

2.1 Notes and disclaimer

The test results of this test report relate exclusively to the test item specified in this test report. CTC advanced GmbH does not assume responsibility for any conclusions and generalizations drawn from the test results with regard to other specimens or samples of the type of the equipment represented by the test item.

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2.2 Application details

Date of receipt of order: 2020-12-17

Date of receipt of test item: 2021-04-19

Start of test:* 2021-04-19

End of test:* 2021-05-19

Person(s) present during the test: -/-

*Date of each measurement, if not shown in the plot, can be requested. Dates are stored in the measurement software.

2.3 Test laboratories sub-contracted

None

3 Test standard/s, references and accreditations

Test standard	Date	Description
FCC - Title 47 CFR Part 15		FCC - Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations; Chapter I; Part 15 - Radio frequency devices
RSS - 220 Issue 1, amendment 1	July 2018	Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specification - Devices Using Ultra-Wideband (UWB) Technology
RSS - Gen Issue 5 incl. Amendment 1 & 2	February 2021	Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specification - General Requirements for Compliance of Radio Apparatus

Guidance	Version	Description
ANSI C63.4-2014	-/-	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
ANSI C63.10-2013	-/-	American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices
UWB KDB	v02	393764 D01 UWB FAQ v02: ULTRA-WIDEBAND (UWB) DEVICES FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

Accreditation	Description
D-PL-12076-01-04	Telecommunication and EMC Canada https://www.dakks.de/as/ast/d/D-PL-12076-01-04e.pdf
D-PL-12076-01-05	Telecommunication FCC requirements https://www.dakks.de/as/ast/d/D-PL-12076-01-05e.pdf

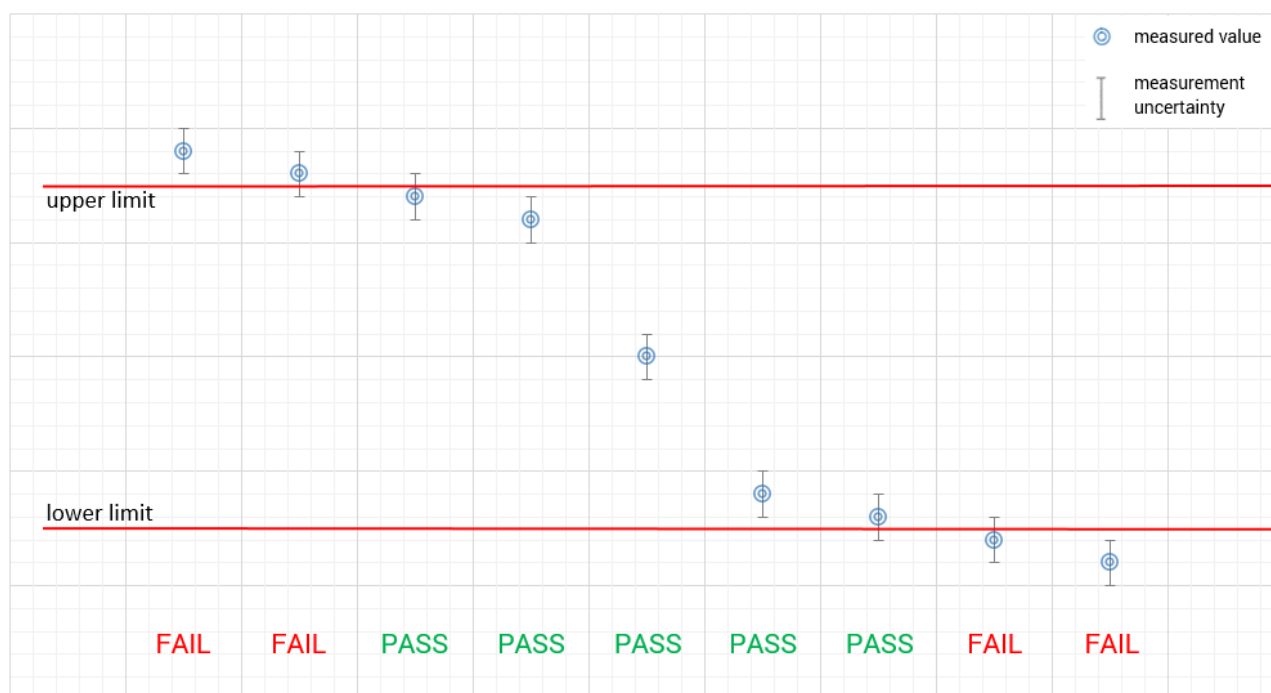


4 Reporting statements of conformity – decision rule

Only the measured values related to their corresponding limits will be used to decide whether the equipment under test meets the requirements of the test standards listed in chapter 3.

The measurement uncertainty is mentioned in this test report, see chapter 9, but is not taken into account - neither to the limits nor to the measurement results. Measurement results with a smaller margin to the corresponding limits than the measurement uncertainty have a potential risk of more than 5% that the decision might be wrong.

measured value, measurement uncertainty, verdict



5 Test environment

Temperature :	T _{nom} T _{max} T _{min}	22 °C during room temperature tests No tests under extreme environmental conditions required. No tests under extreme environmental conditions required.
Relative humidity content :		49 % - 51 %
Barometric pressure :		990 hPa to 1021 hPa
Power supply :	V _{nom} V _{max} V _{min}	12 V DC by external power supply No tests under extreme environmental conditions required. No tests under extreme environmental conditions required.

6 Test item

6.1 General description

Kind of test item :	Automotive keyless entry system
Model name :	PKM2.0
HMN :	-/-
PMN :	GM20
HVIN :	GM20
FVIN :	-/-
S/N serial number :	VKM_1_1
Hardware status :	0202
Software status :	Test Mode Channel 5 and 9
Firmware status :	-/-
Frequency band :	3100 MHz to 10600 MHz
Type of radio transmission :	Pulse
Use of frequency spectrum :	
Type of modulation :	BPSK / BPM
Number of channels :	2
Antenna :	Integrated antenna
Power supply :	12 V DC by external power supply
Temperature range :	-40°C to +85°C

6.2 Additional information

The content of the following annexes is defined in the QA. It may be that not all of the listed annexes are necessary for this report, thus some values in between may be missing.

Test setup and EUT photos are included in test report:

1-1604/20-01-01_AnnexA
 1-1604/20-01-01_AnnexB
 1-1604/20-01-01_AnnexD

7 Description of the test setup

Typically, the calibrations of the test apparatus are commissioned to and performed by an accredited calibration laboratory. The calibration intervals are determined in accordance with the DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025. In addition to the external calibrations, the laboratory executes comparison measurements with other calibrated test systems or effective verifications. Weekly chamber inspections and range calibrations are performed. Where possible, RF generating and signaling equipment as well as measuring receivers and analyzers are connected to an external high-precision 10 MHz reference (GPS-based or rubidium frequency standard).

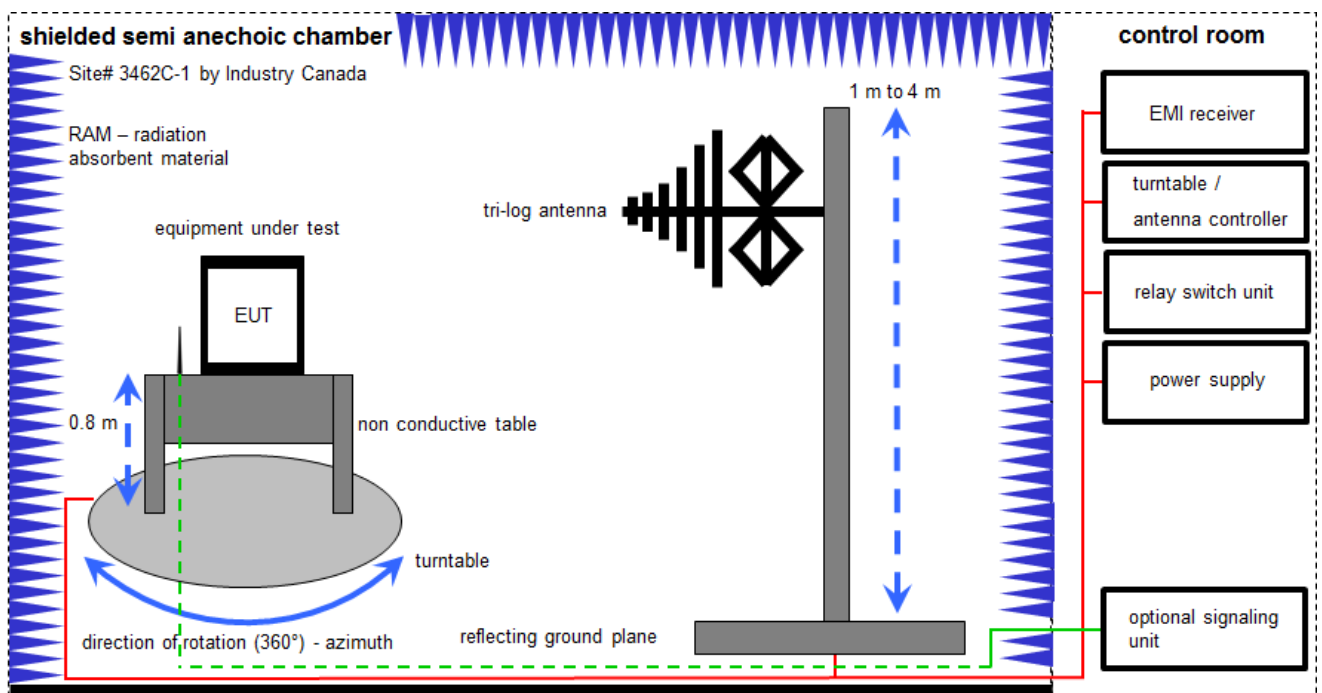
In order to simplify the identification of the equipment used at some special tests, some items of test equipment and ancillaries can be provided with an identifier or number in the equipment list below (Lab/Item).

Agenda: Kind of Calibration

k	calibration / calibrated	EK	limited calibration
ne	not required (k, ev, izw, zw not required)	zw	cyclical maintenance (external cyclical maintenance)
ev	periodic self verification	izw	internal cyclical maintenance
Ve	long-term stability recognized	g	blocked for accredited testing
vlk!	Attention: extended calibration interval		
NK!	Attention: not calibrated	*)	next calibration ordered / currently in progress

7.1 Shielded semi anechoic chamber

The radiated measurements are performed in vertical and horizontal plane in the frequency range from 30 MHz to 1 GHz in semi-anechoic chambers. The EUT is positioned on a non-conductive support with a height of 0.80 m above a conductive ground plane that covers the whole chamber. The receiving antennas are conform to specifications ANSI C63. These antennas can be moved over the height range between 1.0 m and 4.0 m in order to search for maximum field strength emitted from EUT. The measurement distances between EUT and receiving antennas are indicated in the test setups for the various frequency ranges. For each measurement, the EUT is rotated in all three axes until the maximum field strength is received. The wanted and unwanted emissions are received by spectrum analyzers where the detector modes and resolution bandwidths over various frequency ranges are set according to requirement ANSI C63.



Measurement distance: tri-log antenna 10 meter

$$FS = UR + CL + AF$$

(FS-field strength; UR-voltage at the receiver; CL-loss of the cable; AF-antenna factor)

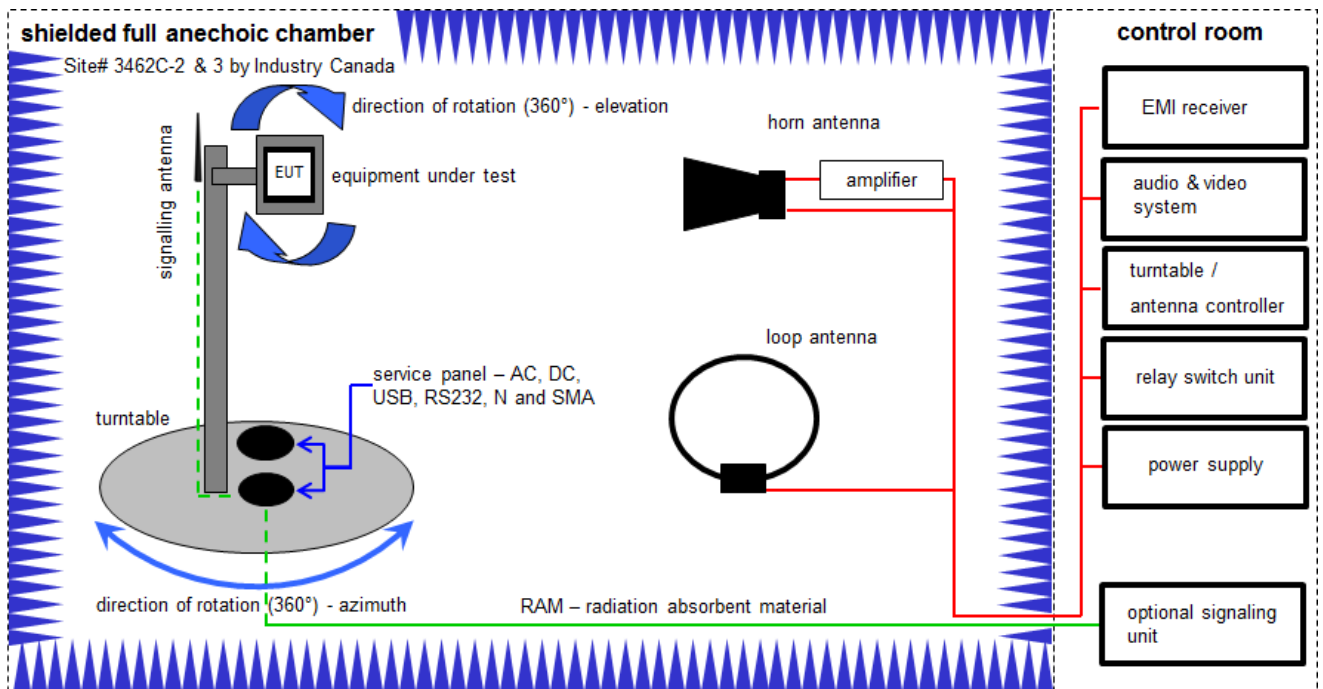
Example calculation:

$$FS \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} = 12.35 \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} + 1.90 \text{ [dB]} + 16.80 \text{ [dB/m]} = 31.05 \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} \text{ (35.69 } \mu\text{V/m)}$$

Equipment table:

No.	Lab / Item	Equipment	Type	Manufacturer	Serial No.	INV. No.	Kind of Calibration	Last Calibration	Next Calibration
1	n. a.	Switch-Unit	3488A	HP	2719A14505	300000368	ev	-/-	-/-
2	n. a.	Semi anechoic chamber	300023	MWB AG	-/-	300000551	ne	-/-	-/-
3	n. a.	Antenna Tower	Model 2175	ETS-Lindgren	64762	300003745	izw	-/-	-/-
4	n. a.	Positioning Controller	Model 2090	ETS-Lindgren	64672	300003746	izw	-/-	-/-
5	n. a.	Turntable Interface-Box	Model 105637	ETS-Lindgren	44583	300003747	izw	-/-	-/-
6	n. a.	TRILOG Broadband Test-Antenna 30 MHz - 3 GHz	VULB9163	Schwarzbeck Mess - Elektronik	318	300003696	vKI!	04.09.2019	03.09.2021
7	n. a.	EMI Test Receiver	ESR3	Rohde & Schwarz	102587	300005771	k	10.12.2020	09.06.2022
8	n. a.	PC	TecLine	F+W		300004388	ne	-/-	-/-

7.2 Shielded fully anechoic chamber



Measurement distance: horn antenna 3 meter; loop antenna 3 meter / 1 meter

$$FS = UR + CA + AF$$

(FS-field strength; UR-voltage at the receiver; CA-loss of the signal path; AF-antenna factor)

Example calculation:

$$FS \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} = 40.0 \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} + (-35.8) \text{ [dB]} + 32.9 \text{ [dB/m]} = 37.1 \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} (71.61 \mu\text{V/m})$$

$$OP = AV + D - G + CA$$

(OP-radiated output power; AV-analyzer value; D-free field attenuation of measurement distance; G-antenna gain+amplifier gain; CA-loss signal path)

Example calculation:

$$OP \text{ [dBm]} = -65.0 \text{ [dBm]} + 50 \text{ [dB]} - 20 \text{ [dBi]} + 5 \text{ [dB]} = -30 \text{ [dBm]} (1 \mu\text{W})$$

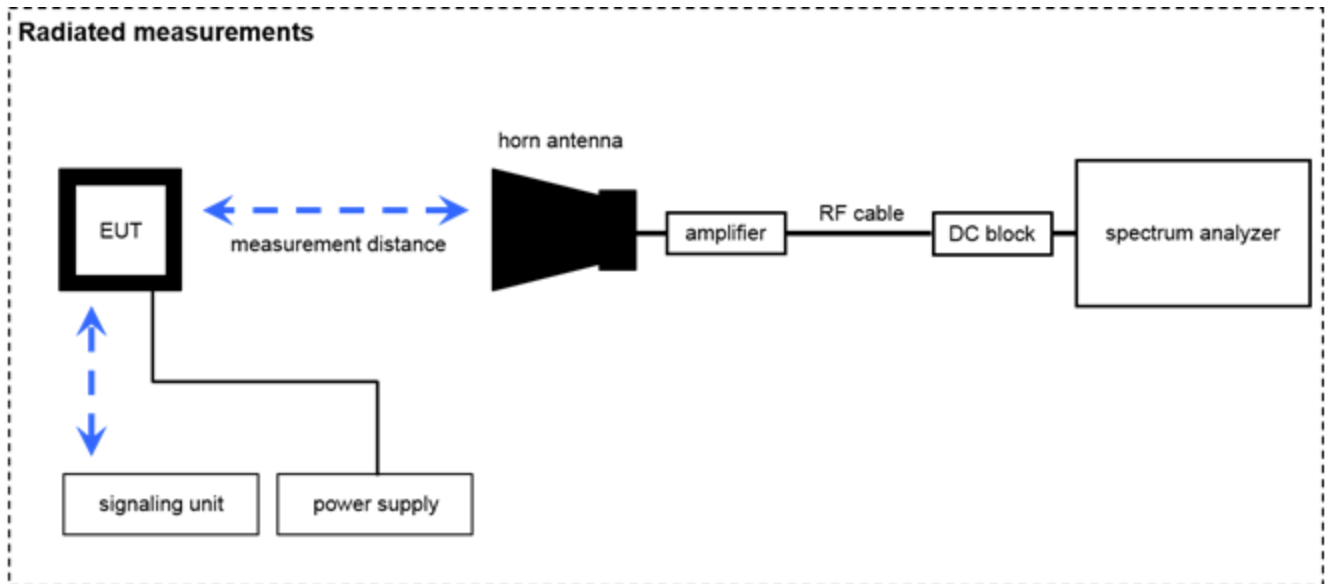
Equipment table (Chamber C):

No.	Lab / Item	Equipment	Type	Manufacturer	Serial No.	INV. No.	Kind of Calibration	Last Calibration	Next Calibration
1	A,B,C	DC power supply, 60Vdc, 50A, 1200 W	6032A	HP	2818A03450	300001040	vKI!	09.12.2020	08.12.2023
2	A,B,C	Anechoic chamber	FAC 3/5m	MWB / TDK	87400/02	300000996	ev	-/-	-/-
3	A,B,C	Switch / Control Unit	3488A	HP	*	300000199	ne	-/-	-/-
4	A,B,C	Variable isolating transformer	MPL IEC625 Bus Variable isolating transformer	ErFi	91350	300001155	ne	-/-	-/-
5	A,B,C	EMI Test Receiver 20Hz- 26,5GHz	ESU26	R&S	100037	300003555	k	11.12.2020	10.12.2021
6	A,B,C	4U RF Switch Platform	L4491A	Agilent Technologies	MY50000037	300004509	ne	-/-	-/-
7	A,B,C	NEXIO EMV-Software	BAT EMC V3.16.0.49	EMCO		300004682	ne	-/-	-/-
8	A,B,C	PC	ExOne	F+W		300004703	ne	-/-	-/-
9	n. a.	Active Loop Antenna 9 kHz to 30 MHz	6502	EMCO	2210	300001015	vKI!	13.06.2019	12.06.2021

Equipment table (OTA):

No.	Lab / Item	Equipment	Type	Manufacturer	Serial No.	INV. No.	Kind of Calibration	Last Calibration	Next Calibration
1	A,B,C	Power supply GPIB dc power supply, 0- 50 Vdc, 0-2 A	6633A	HP	2851A01222	300001530	vKI!	10.12.2019	09.12.2022
2	A,B,C	CTIA-Chamber	CTIA-Chamber AMS 8500	ETS-Lindgren Finland		300003327	ne	-/-	-/-
3	A,B,C	CTIA-Chamber - Positioning Equipment	CTIA-Chamber - Positioning Equipment	EMCO/2		300003328	ne	-/-	-/-
4	A,B,C	Signal- and Spectrum Analyzer	FSW26	R&S	101371	300005697	k	09.12.2020	08.12.2021
5	A,B,C	PC	Precision M4800	DELL	19414201934	300004957	-/-	-/-	-/-
6	A,B,C	EMC Software Chamber A	EMC32-MEB	R&S	n.a.	300005477	-/-	-/-	-/-
7	A,B,C	RF Amplifier	AMF-7D-01001800-22-10P	NARDA-MITEQ Inc	2089864	300005633	ev	-/-	-/-
8	A	Std. Gain Horn Antenna 11.90- 18.00 GHz	1824-20	Flann	263	300002471	ev	-/-	-/-
9	B	Double-Ridged Waveguide Horn Antenna 1-18.0GHz	3115	EMCO	9709-5290	300000212	ev	-/-	-/-
10	n. a.	Lowpass Filter (Chebyshev)	WLKX14-4700-4900-21000-30SS	Wainwright Instruments GmbH	1	300005655	ev	-/-	-/-
11	n. a.	High Pass Filter (Chebyshev)	WHNX6-8374-10600-26500-40CC	Wainwright Instruments GmbH	1	300005656	ev	-/-	-/-

7.3 Radiated measurements > 18 GHz



$$FS = UR + CA + AF$$

(FS-field strength; UR-voltage at the receiver; CA-loss signal path & distance correction; AF-antenna factor)

Example calculation:

$$FS \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} = 40.0 \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} + (-60.1) \text{ [dB]} + 36.74 \text{ [dB/m]} = 16.64 \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} \text{ (6.79 } \mu\text{V/m)}$$

$$OP = AV + D - G + CA$$

(OP-radiated output power; AV-analyzer value; D-free field attenuation of measurement distance;
G-antenna gain+amplifier gain; CA-loss signal path)

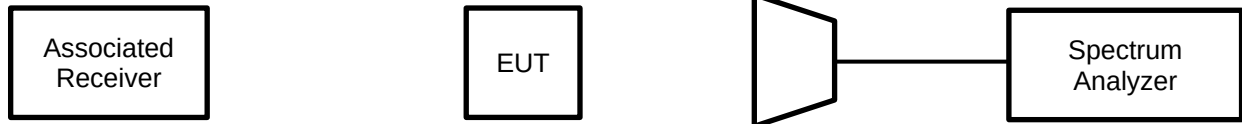
Example calculation:

$$OP \text{ [dBm]} = -59.0 \text{ [dBm]} + 44.0 \text{ [dB]} - 20.0 \text{ [dBi]} + 5.0 \text{ [dB]} = -30 \text{ [dBm]} \text{ (1 } \mu\text{W)}$$

Equipment table:

No.	Lab / Item	Equipment	Type	Manufacturer	Serial No.	INV. No CTC	Kind of Calibration	Last Calibration	Next Calibration
1	A	Std. Gain Horn Antenna 26.5-40.0 GHz	V637	Narda	7911	300001751	ev	-/-	-/-
2	A	Std. Gain Horn Antenna 18.0-26.5 GHz	638	Narda		300000487	ev	-/-	-/-
3	A	Spectrum Analyzer 2 Hz - 85 GHz	FSW85	R&S	101333	300005568	k	17.06.2020	16.06.2021
4	A	Broadband LNA 18-50 GHz	CBL18503070PN	CERNEX	25240	300004948	ev	-/-	-/-
5	A	DC Power Supply, 60V, 10A	6038A	HP	2933A08295	300001519	vKI!	08.12.2020	07.12.2023

7.4 Efficient use of spectrum



Equipment table:

No.	Lab / Item	Equipment	Type	Manufacturer	Serial No.	INV. No.	Kind of Calibration	Last Calibration	Next Calibration
1	n. a.	Spectrum Analyzer 2 Hz - 85 GHz	FSW85	R&S	101333	300005568	k	17.06.2020	16.06.2021
2	n.a.	Double-Ridged Waveguide Horn Antenna 1-18.0GHz	3117	EMCO	143041	300004475	vIKI!	31.01.2019	30.01.2022
3	n. a.	DC Power Supply, 60V, 10A	6038A	HP	2933A08295	300001519	vIKI!	08.12.2020	07.12.2023

8 Sequence of testing

8.1 Sequence of testing radiated spurious 9 kHz to 30 MHz

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- If the EUT is a tabletop system, it is placed on a table with 0.8 m height.
- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed directly on the turn table.
- Auxiliary equipment and cables are positioned to simulate normal operation conditions as described in ANSI C 63.4.
- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.
- Measurement distance is 3 m (see ANSI C 63.4) – see test details.
- EUT is set into operation.

Premeasurement*

- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.
- The antenna height is 1 m.
- At each turntable position the analyzer sweeps with positive-peak detector to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement

- Identified emissions during the pre-measurement are maximized by the software by rotating the turntable from 0° to 360°.
- Loop antenna is rotated about its vertical axis for maximum response at each azimuth about the EUT. (For certain applications, the loop antenna plane may also need to be positioned horizontally at the specified distance from the EUT)
- The final measurement is done in the position (turntable and elevation) causing the highest emissions with quasi-peak (as described in ANSI C 63.4).
- Final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, turntable position, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit will be recorded. A plot with the graph of the premeasurement and the limit is stored.

*Note: The sequence will be repeated three times with different EUT orientations.

8.2 Sequence of testing radiated spurious 30 MHz to 1 GHz

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- If the EUT is a tabletop system, a table with 0.8 m height is used, which is placed on the ground plane.
- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed on the ground plane with insulation between both.
- Auxiliary equipment and cables are positioned to simulate normal operation conditions as described in ANSI C 63.4.
- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.
- Measurement distance is 10 m or 3 m (see ANSI C 63.4) – see test details.
- EUT is set into operation.

Premeasurement

- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.
- The antenna is polarized vertical and horizontal.
- The antenna height changes from 1 m to 3 m.
- At each turntable position, antenna polarization and height the analyzer sweeps three times in peak to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement

- The final measurement is performed for at least six highest peaks according to the requirements of the ANSI C63.4.
- Based on antenna and turntable positions at which the peak values are measured the software maximize the peaks by changing turntable position $\pm 45^\circ$ and antenna height between 1 and 4 m.
- The final measurement is done with quasi-peak detector (as described in ANSI C 63.4).
- Final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, antenna height, antenna polarization, turntable angle, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit are recorded. A plot with the graph of the premeasurement with marked maximum final results and the limit is stored.

8.3 Sequence of testing radiated spurious 1 GHz to 18 GHz

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- If the EUT is a tabletop system, a 2-axis positioner with 1.5 m height is used.
- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed directly on the turn table.
- Auxiliary equipment and cables are positioned to simulate normal operation conditions as described in ANSI C 63.4.
- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.
- Measurement distance is 3 m (see ANSI C 63.4) – see test details.
- EUT is set into operation.

Premeasurement

- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.
- The antenna is polarized vertical and horizontal.
- The antenna height is 1.5 m.
- At each turntable position and antenna polarization the analyzer sweeps with positive peak detector to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement

- The final measurement is performed for at least six highest peaks according to the requirements of the ANSI C63.4.
- Based on antenna and turntable positions at which the peak values are measured the software maximizes the peaks by rotating the turntable from 0° to 360°. This measurement is repeated for different EUT-table positions (0° to 150° in 30°-steps) and for both antenna polarizations.
- The final measurement is done in the position (turntable, EUT-table and antenna polarization) causing the highest emissions with Peak and RMS detector (as described in ANSI C 63.4).
- Final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, turntable position, EUT-table position, antenna polarization, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit are recorded. A plot with the graph of the premeasurement with marked maximum final results and the limit is stored.

8.4 Sequence of testing radiated spurious above 18 GHz

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- Auxiliary equipment and cables are positioned to simulate normal operation conditions as described in ANSI C 63.4.
- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet.
- The measurement distance is as appropriate (e.g. 0.5 m).
- The EUT is set into operation.

Premeasurement

- The test antenna is handheld and moved carefully over the EUT to cover the EUT's whole sphere and different polarizations of the antenna.

Final measurement

- The final measurement is performed at the position and antenna orientation causing the highest emissions with Peak and RMS detector (as described in ANSI C 63.4).
- Final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit are recorded. A plot with the graph of the premeasurement and the limit is stored.

8.5 Sequence of testing efficient use of spectrum

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- The EUT positioned at a distance of approx. 0.5 m to the horn antenna used for the measurement.
- The associated receiver is positioned between the EUT the horn antenna to assure that the received signal level of the associated receiver at the spectrum analyzer is higher than the level of the EUT.

Measurement:

- Switch on EUT and associated receiver and wait until the connection is established.
- Start Analyzer sweep in Zero span with a sweep time > 10 s.
- Switch of the associated receiver.
- When switching of the associated receiver, a drop in the received signal level at the spectrum analyzer can be observed. → position marker 1
- Position marker two at the point where the transmission of the EUT stops.
- Measure time difference between marker 1 and marker 2.

9 Measurement uncertainty

Test case	Uncertainty
Equivalent isotropically radiated power (e.i.r.p.)	Conducted value ± 1 dB Radiated value ± 3 dB
Permitted range of operating frequencies	± 100 kHz
Conducted unwanted emissions in the spurious domain (up to 18 GHz)	± 1 dB
Radiated unwanted emissions in the spurious domain (up to 18 GHz)	± 3 dB
Conducted unwanted emissions in the spurious domain (18 to 40 GHz)	± 4 dB
Radiated unwanted emissions in the spurious domain (18 to 40 GHz)	± 4 dB
Conducted unwanted emissions in the spurious domain (40 to 50 GHz)	± 4.5 dB
Radiated unwanted emissions in the spurious domain (40 to 50 GHz)	± 4.5 dB
Conducted unwanted emissions in the spurious domain (above 50 GHz)	± 5 dB
Radiated unwanted emissions in the spurious domain (above 50 GHz)	± 5 dB
DC and low frequency voltages	± 3 %
Temperature	± 1 °C
Humidity	± 3 %

10 Summary of measurement results

☒	No deviations from the technical specifications were ascertained
☐	There were deviations from the technical specifications ascertained
☐	This test report is only a partial test report. The content and verdict of the performed test cases are listed below.

TC Identifier	Description	Verdict	Date	Remark
RF-Testing	CFR47 §15.207, §15.209, §15.503, §15.519, §15.521 RSS-220, RSS-Gen	see table	2021-06-08	-/-

Test specification clause	Test case	Temperature conditions	Power source	Pass	Fail	NA	NP	Remark
§15.503 §15.519(b) RSS-220 2 RSS-220 5.1(a)	10 dB Bandwidth	Nominal	Nominal	☒	☐	☐	☐	complies
§15.209 §15.519 §15.521 RSS-220 3.4 RSS-220 5.3.1 RSS-220 Annex	TX Radiated Emissions	Nominal	Nominal	☒	☐	☐	☐	complies
§15.519(a)(1) RSS-220 5.3.1(b)	Efficient use of spectrum	Nominal	Nominal	☐	☐	☐	☒	See customer documentation file
§15.519(a)(2) §15.521 (b) §§15.203 & 15.204 RSS-220 5.1(b) RSS-220 5.3.1(a)	Antenna requirement	-/-	-/-	☒	☐	☐	☐	complies
§15.521(j) §15.207 RSS-Gen 8.8	Conducted emissions < 30 MHz	Nominal	Nominal	☐	☐	☒	☐	-/-

Note: NA = Not Applicable; NP = Not Performed

11 Additional comments

Reference documents: Customer documentation file: Dev-V-6493 PK RF system UWB TWR ranging sequence timing.pdf

Special test descriptions: None

Configuration descriptions: None

12 Measurement results

12.1 10 dB - Bandwidth

Description:

Measurement of the -10 dB bandwidth of the wanted signal.

§15.503(a)

UWB bandwidth. For the purpose of this subpart, the UWB bandwidth is the frequency band bounded by the points that are 10 dB below the highest radiated emission, as based on the complete transmission system including the antenna. The upper boundary is designated f_H and the lower boundary is designated f_L . The frequency at which the highest radiated emission occurs is designated f_M .

§15.503(b)

Center frequency. The center frequency, f_C , equals $(f_H + f_L)/2$.

§15.503(c)

Fractional bandwidth. The fractional bandwidth equals $2(f_H - f_L) / (f_H + f_L)$.

RSS-220 Annex 2

“-10 dB bandwidth B_{-10} ” and “-10 dB fractional bandwidth μ_{-10} ” are defined as follows:

$$B_{-10} = f_H - f_L$$

$$\mu_{-10} = B_{-10}/f_C$$

where:

f_M is the frequency of maximum UWB transmission;

f_H is the highest frequency at which the power spectral density of the UWB transmission is -10 dB relative to f_M ;

f_L is the lowest frequency at which the power spectral density of the UWB transmission is -10 dB relative to f_M ;

$f_C = (f_H + f_L)/2$ is the centre frequency of the -10 dB bandwidth.

Measurement:

Measurement parameter	
Detector:	Pos-Peak
Video bandwidth:	1 MHz
Resolution bandwidth:	3 MHz
Trace-Mode:	Max Hold

Limits:**§15.503(d)**

Ultra-wideband (UWB) transmitter. An intentional radiator that, at any point in time, has a fractional bandwidth equal to or greater than 0.20 or has a UWB bandwidth equal to or greater than 500 MHz, regardless of the fractional bandwidth.

§15.519(b)

The UWB bandwidth of a device operating under the provisions of this section must be contained between 3100 MHz and 10,600 MHz.

RSS-220 2

A UWB device is an intentional radiator that has either a -10 dB bandwidth of at least 500 MHz or a -10 dB fractional bandwidth greater than 0.2.

RSS-220 5.1(a)

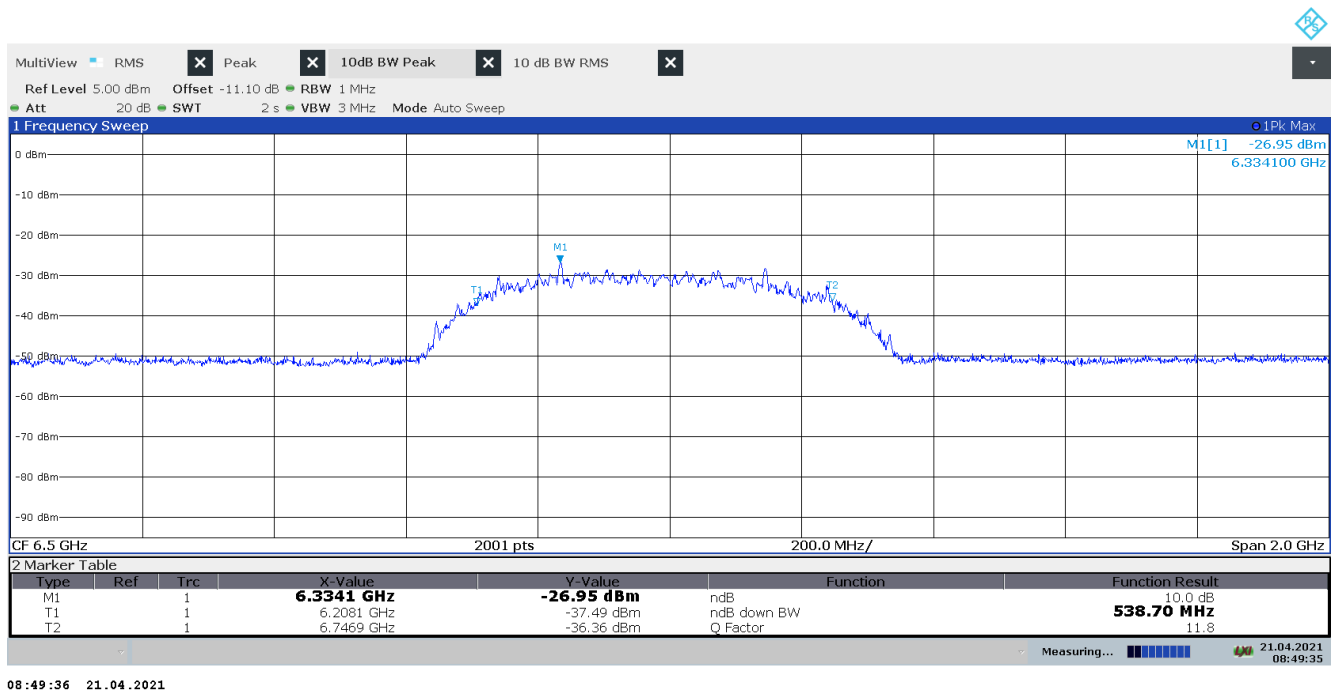
The -10 dB bandwidth of the device shall be totally contained in the band 3.1-10.6 GHz.

Results:

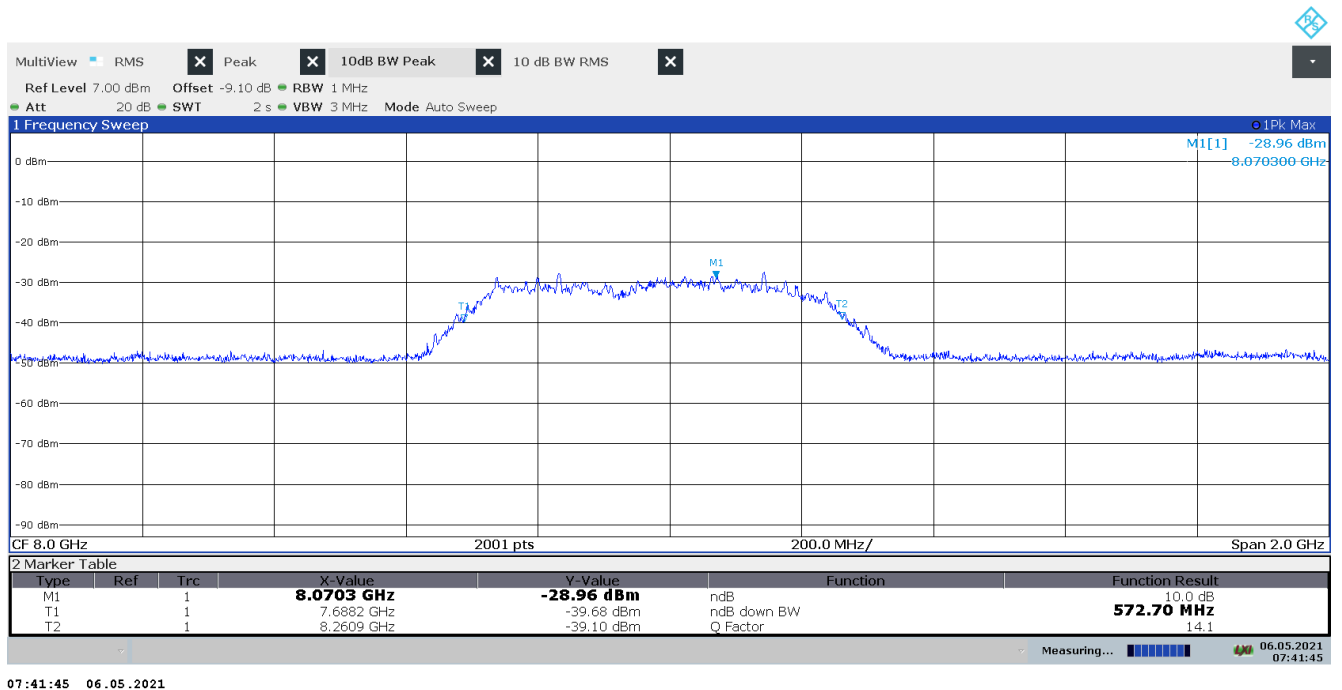
Channel	Lower -10 dB point [MHz]	Higher -10 dB point [MHz]	UWB bandwidth [MHz]	Plot
5	6208.1	6746.9	538.7	1
9	7688.2	8260.9	572.7	2

Verdict: Compliant

Plot 1: 10 dB bandwidth, CH 5



Plot 2: 10 dB bandwidth, CH 9



12.2 TX Radiated Emissions

Description:

Measurement of the radiated emissions in transmit mode.

Measurement:

§15.209, RSS-220 3.4:

Measurement parameter	
Detector:	Peak/QPeak
Sweep time:	1 s
Number of points	8001
Resolution bandwidth:	120kHz
Video bandwidth:	≥ RBW
Trace-Mode:	Max Hold

§15.519(c), RSS-220 5.3.1(d):

Measurement parameter	
Detector:	RMS
Sweep time:	1 ms/pt
Resolution bandwidth:	1 MHz
Video bandwidth:	3 MHz
Trace-Mode:	Max Hold

§15.519(d), RSS-220 5.3.1(e):

Measurement parameter	
Detector:	RMS
Sweep time:	1 ms/pt
Resolution bandwidth:	30 kHz / 1 kHz
Video bandwidth:	300 kHz / 3 kHz
Trace-Mode:	Max Hold

§15.519(e), RSS-220 Annex 4(c):

Measurement parameter	
Detector:	Pos-Peak
Resolution bandwidth:	50 MHz
Video bandwidth:	80 MHz
Span:	Zero span
Trace-Mode:	Max Hold

Limits:**Radiated emissions at or below 960 MHz (§15.209, RSS-220 3.4, RSS-Gen 8.9):**

Frequency (MHz)	Field strength ($\mu\text{V/m}$)	Measurement distance (m)
0.009 – 0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490 – 1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705 – 30	30 (29.5 dB $\mu\text{V/m}$)	30
30 – 88	100 (40 dB $\mu\text{V/m}$)	3
88 – 216	150 (43.5 dB $\mu\text{V/m}$)	3
216 – 960	200 (46 dB $\mu\text{V/m}$)	3
> 960	500 (54 dB $\mu\text{V/m}$)	3

§15.519 (c)

The radiated emissions at or below 960 MHz from a device operating under the provisions of this section shall not exceed the emission levels in §15.209.

The radiated emissions above 960 MHz from a device operating under the provisions of this section shall not exceed the following average limits based on measurements using a resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz:

Frequency in MHz	EIRP in dBm
960 to 1610	-75.3
1610 to 1990	-63.3
1990 to 3100	-61.3
3100 to 10600	-41.3
Above 10600	-61.3

§15.519 (d)

In addition to the radiated emission limits specified in the table in paragraph of §15.519 (c), UWB transmitters operating under the provisions of this section shall not exceed the following average limits when measured using a resolution bandwidth of no less than 1 kHz:

Frequency in MHz	EIRP in dBm
1164 to 1240	-85.3
1559 to 1610	-85.3

§15.519 (e)

There is a limit on the peak level of the emissions contained within a 50 MHz bandwidth centered on the frequency at which the highest radiated emission occurs, f_m . That limit is 0 dBm EIRP. It is acceptable to employ a different resolution bandwidth, and a correspondingly different peak emission limit, following the procedures described in §15.521.

Further provisions of CFR 47 Part 15 Subpart F:**§15.521 (c)**

Emissions from digital circuitry used to enable the operation of the UWB transmitter shall comply with the limits in §15.209, rather than the limits specified in this subpart, provided it can be clearly demonstrated that those emissions from the UWB device are due solely to emissions from digital circuitry contained within the transmitter and that the emissions are not intended to be radiated from the transmitter's antenna. Emissions from associated digital devices, as defined in §15.3(k), e.g., emissions from digital circuitry used to control additional functions or capabilities other than the UWB transmission, are subject to the limits contained in Subpart B of this part.

§15.521 (d)

Within the tables in §§15.509, 15.511, 15.513, 15.515, 15.517, and 15.519, the tighter emission limit applies at the band edges. Radiated emission levels at and below 960 MHz are based on measurements employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector. Radiated emission levels above 960 MHz are based on RMS average measurements over a 1 MHz resolution bandwidth. The RMS average measurement is based on the use of a spectrum analyzer with a resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz, an RMS detector, and a 1 millisecond or less averaging time. Unless otherwise stated, if pulse gating is employed where the transmitter is quiescent for intervals that are long compared to the nominal pulse repetition interval, measurements shall be made with the pulse train gated on. Alternative measurement procedures may be considered by the Commission.

§15.521(e)

The frequency at which the highest radiated emission occurs, f_M , must be contained within the UWB bandwidth.

§15.521(g)

When a peak measurement is required, it is acceptable to use a resolution bandwidth other than the 50 MHz specified in this subpart. This resolution bandwidth shall not be lower than 1 MHz or greater than 50 MHz, and the measurement shall be centered on the frequency at which the highest radiated emission occurs, f_M . If a resolution bandwidth other than 50 MHz is employed, the peak EIRP limit shall be $20 \log (RBW/50)$ dBm where RBW is the resolution bandwidth in megahertz that is employed. This may be converted to a peak field strength level at 3 meters using $E(\text{dBuV/m}) = P(\text{dBm EIRP}) + 95.2$. If RBW is greater than 3 MHz, the application for certification filed with the Commission must contain a detailed description of the test procedure, calibration of the test setup, and the instrumentation employed in the testing.

§15.521(h)

The highest frequency employed in §15.33 to determine the frequency range over which radiated measurements are made shall be based on the center frequency, f_C , unless a higher frequency is generated within the UWB device. For measuring emission levels, the spectrum shall be investigated from the lowest frequency generated in the UWB transmitter, without going below 9 kHz, up to the frequency range shown in §15.33(a) or up to $f_C + 3/(\text{pulse width in seconds})$, whichever is higher. There is no requirement to measure emissions beyond 40 GHz provided f_C is less than 10 GHz; beyond 100 GHz if f_C is at or above 10 GHz and below 30 GHz; or beyond 200 GHz if f_C is at or above 30 GHz.

Further provisions of RSS-220:

RSS-220 5.3.1(d)

Radiated emissions above 960 MHz from a device shall not exceed the following average limits when measured using a resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz.

Frequency in MHz	EIRP in dBm
960 to 1610	-75.3
1610 to 4750	-70.0
4750 to 10600	-41.3
Above 10600	-61.3

RSS-220 5.3.1(e)

In addition to the limits specified in paragraph (d) of this section, radiated emissions shall not exceed the following average limits when measured using a resolution bandwidth greater than or equal to 1 kHz. The measurements shall demonstrate compliance with the stated limits at whatever resolution bandwidth is used.

Frequency in MHz	EIRP in dBm
1164 to 1240	-85.3
1559 to 1610	-85.3

RSS-220 5.3.1(f)

Within the tables in paragraphs (d) and (e) above, the tighter emission limit applies at the band edges.

RSS-220 5.3.1(g)

The peak level of the transmissions shall not exceed the peak equivalent of the average limit contained within any 50 MHz bandwidth, as defined in section 4 of the Annex.

RSS-220 Annex 4(c)

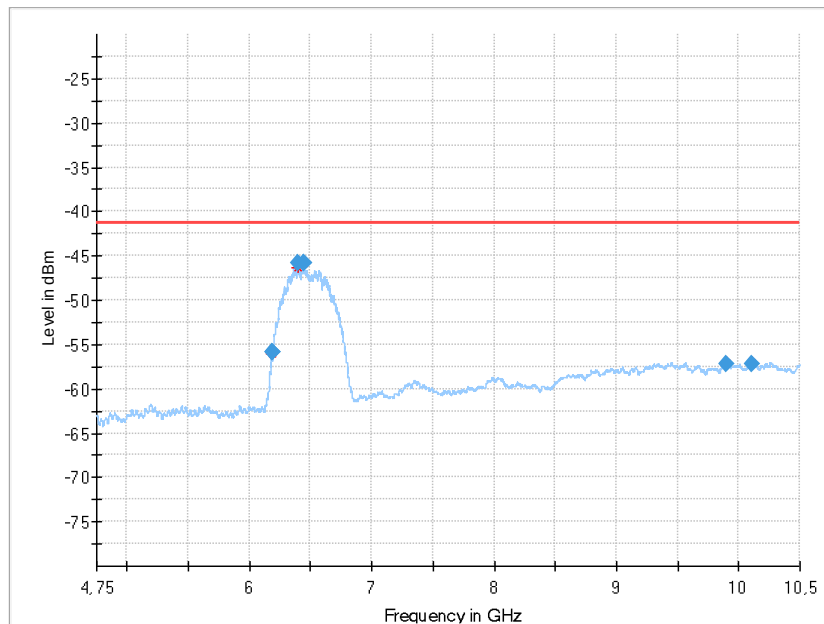
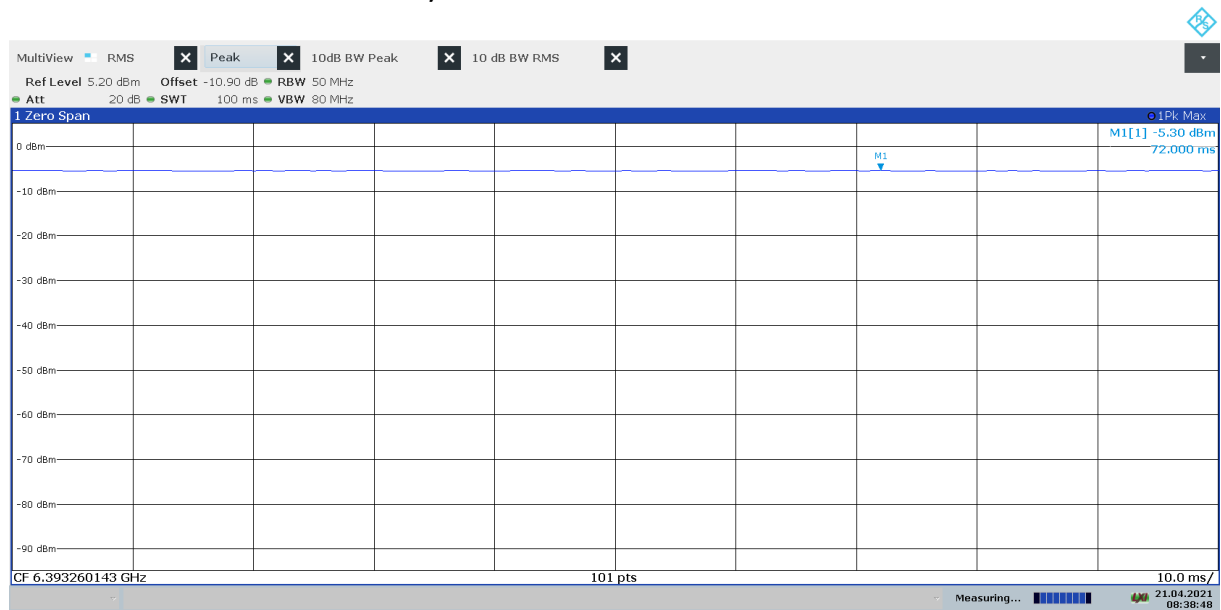
Peak measurements shall be made in addition to average measurements. Transmissions shall not exceed 0 dBm e.i.r.p. in any 50 MHz bandwidth when the average limit is -41.3 dBm/MHz. This is the equivalent peak limit as calculated by combining the 6 dB peak-to-average conversion with a resolution bandwidth (RBW) scaling factor of $20 \log(1 \text{ MHz}/50 \text{ MHz})$. Only the 50 MHz bandwidth, centred on the frequency f_M where the highest power occurs, needs to be measured to satisfy the peak requirements for all frequencies. A different resolution bandwidth and a correspondingly different peak limit may also be used, in which case the RBW may be set anywhere between 1 MHz and 50 MHz. The peak e.i.r.p. limit is then calculated as $20 \log(\text{RBW}/50) \text{ dBm}$ where the RBW is in MHz. This may be converted to a peak field strength level at 3 metres using $E(\text{dBuV/m}) = P(\text{e.i.r.p. (dBm)}) + 95.2$. If the RBW is greater than 3 MHz, the application for certification shall contain a detailed description of the test procedure, the calibration of the test set-up and the instrumentation used in the testing.

RSS-220 Annex 4(m)

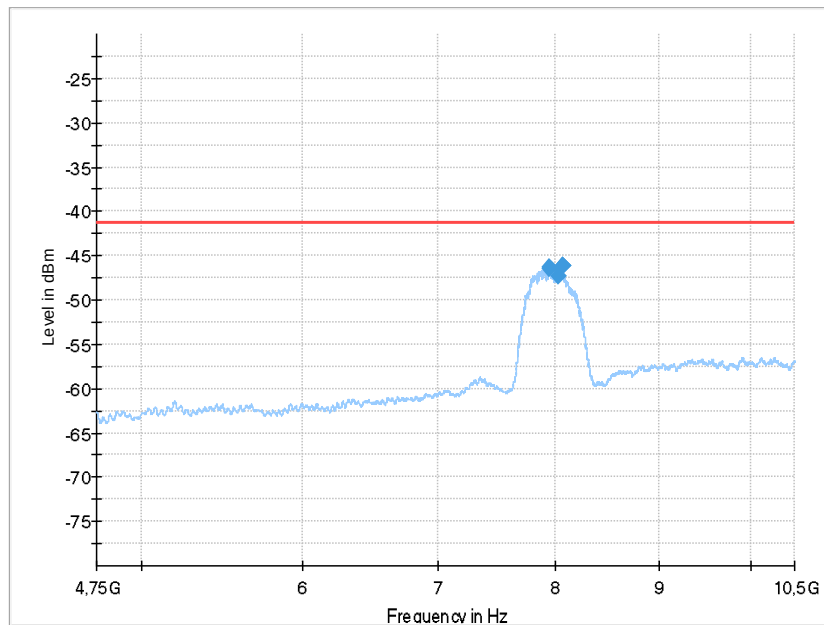
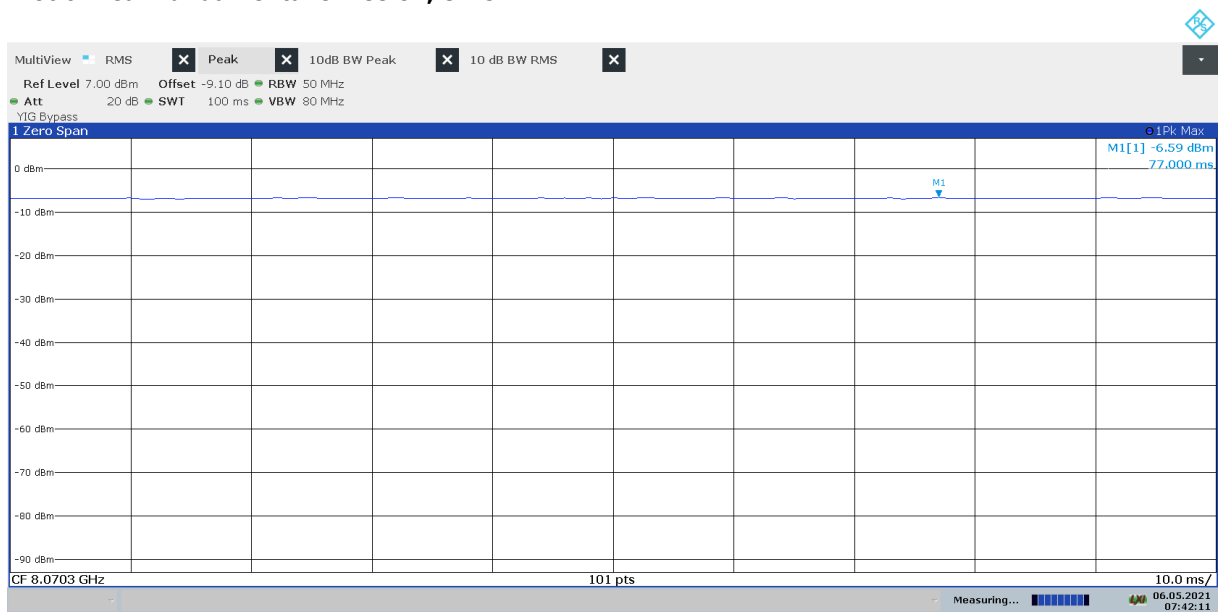
Emissions from digital circuitry (used only to enable the operation of the UWB transmitter and that does not control additional functions or capabilities) shall comply with the average and peak power limits applicable to the UWB transmitter. If it can be clearly demonstrated that an emission from a UWB transmitter is due solely to emissions from digital circuitry contained within the transmitter, and that the emission is not intended to be radiated from the transmitter's antenna, the limits for emissions from digital circuitry prescribed in RSS-Gen apply to that emission rather than the UWB limits.

Results:Measurements of the fundamental emission:

Frequency /MHz	Max RMS power in dBm/MHz	Max Peak power in dBm/50 MHz	Plot
6393.3	-45.7	-5.3	3, 4
8070.3	-46.1	-6.5	5, 6

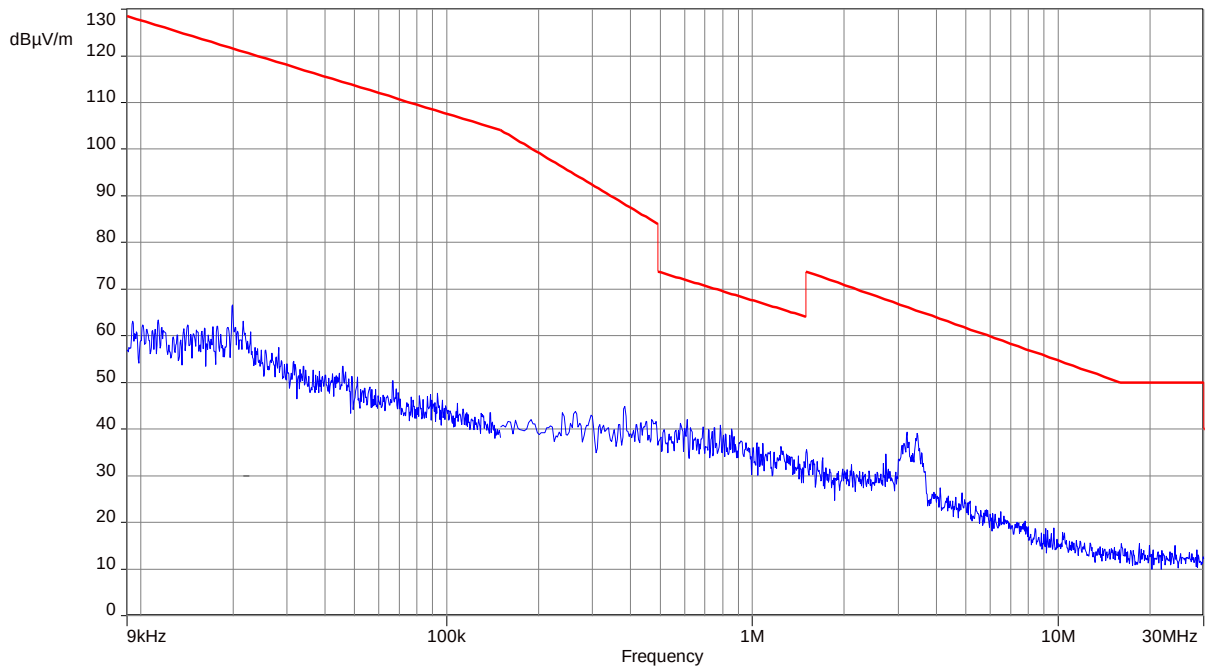
Verdict: Compliant**Plot 3: Fundamental emission, CH 5****Plot 4: Peak fundamental emission, CH 5**

08:38:48 21.04.2021

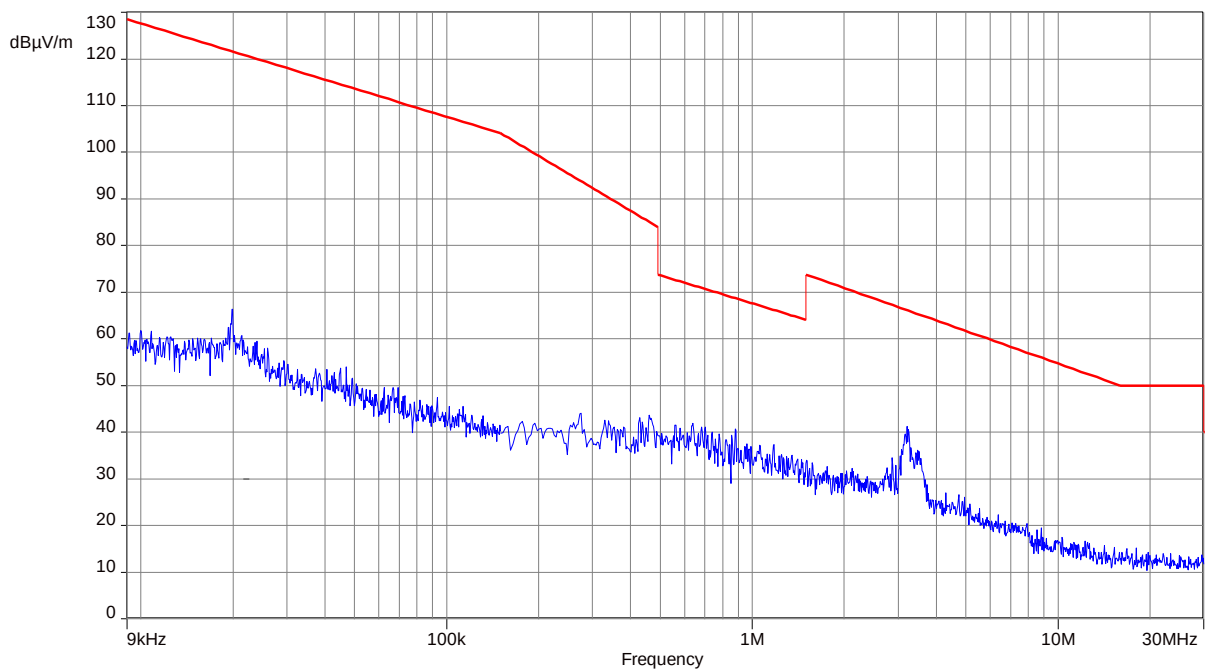
Plot 5: Fundamental emission, CH 9**Plot 6: Peak fundamental emission, CH 9**

07:42:11 06.05.2021

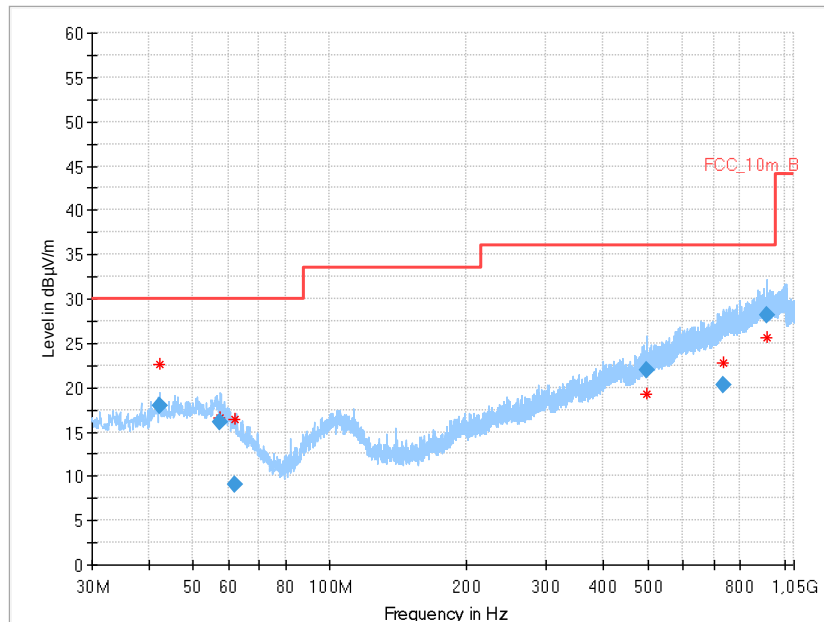
Plot 7: 9 kHz to 30 MHz, CH 5



Plot 8: 9 kHz to 30 MHz, CH 9



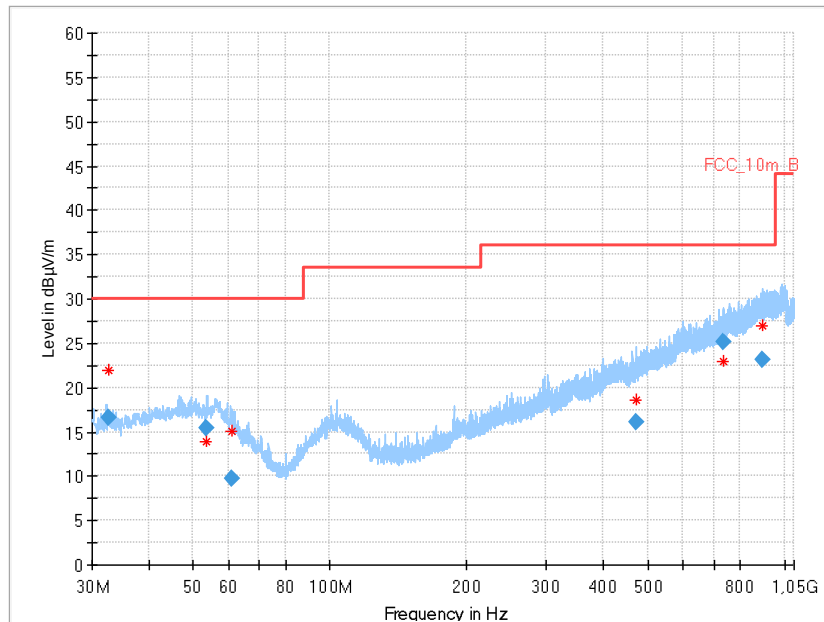
Plot 9: 30 MHz to 1 GHz, CH 5



Final_Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
42.214	17.89	30.0	12.1	1000	120.0	155.0	V	164	14
57.472	16.07	30.0	13.9	1000	120.0	138.0	V	7	14
62.055	9.09	30.0	20.9	1000	120.0	114.0	H	157	12
498.616	22.03	36.0	14.0	1000	120.0	98.0	H	248	18
734.862	20.20	36.0	15.8	1000	120.0	170.0	V	292	22
917.494	28.15	36.0	7.9	1000	120.0	154.0	V	-22	24

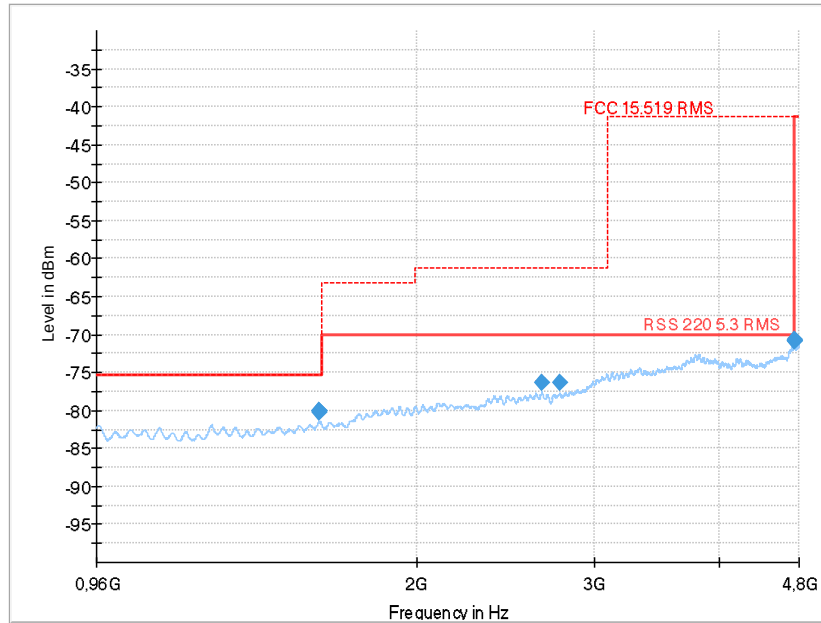
Plot 10: 30 MHz to 1 GHz, CH 9



Final_Result

Frequency (MHz)	QuasiPeak (dBµV/m)	Limit (dBµV/m)	Margin (dB)	Meas. Time (ms)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Height (cm)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Corr. (dB/m)
32.744	16.67	30.0	13.3	1000	120.0	154.0	V	-20	12
53.512	15.42	30.0	14.6	1000	120.0	155.0	H	247	14
60.976	9.65	30.0	20.4	1000	120.0	104.0	V	247	13
471.309	16.09	36.0	19.9	1000	120.0	170.0	V	157	18
734.091	25.20	36.0	10.8	1000	120.0	165.0	V	-22	22
895.623	23.09	36.0	12.9	1000	120.0	170.0	H	157	24

Plot 11: 960 MHz to 4.8 GHz, CH 5

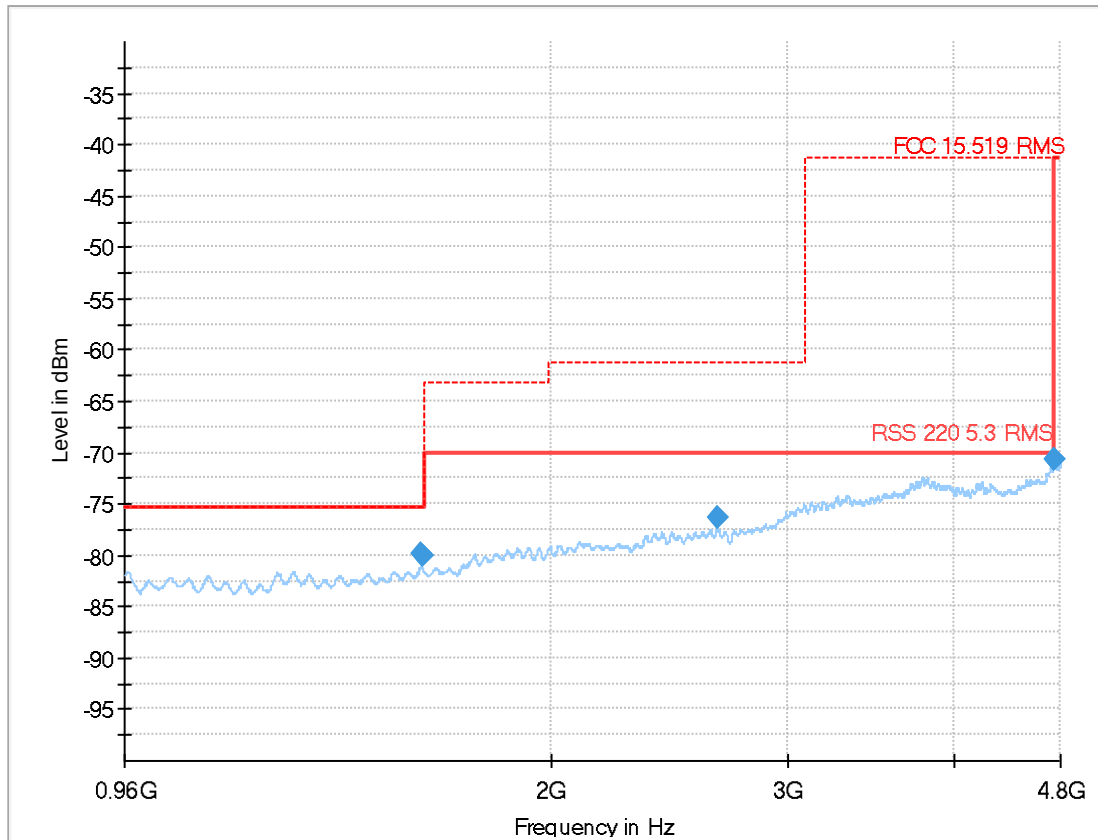

Final Result Limit acc. to RSS-220 5.3.1(d)

Frequency (MHz)	RMS (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Elevation (deg)	Corr. (dB)
1599.665000	-80.14	-75.30	4.84	1000.000	V	6.0	105.0	-137.6
1599.953000	-80.16	-75.30	4.86	1000.000	H	255.0	116.0	-137.6
1600.307000	-80.14	-75.30	4.84	1000.000	H	250.0	126.0	-137.6
2663.939000	-76.29	-70.00	6.29	1000.000	H	78.0	90.0	-133.6
2771.982000	-76.28	-70.00	6.28	1000.000	H	123.0	141.0	-133.3
4749.157000	-70.80	-70.00	0.80	1000.000	H	265.0	124.0	-126.1
4754.438000	-70.68	-41.30	29.38	1000.000	V	210.0	1.0	-126.2
4756.588000	-70.79	-41.30	29.49	1000.000	H	175.0	97.0	-126.3

Final Result Limit acc. to FCC 15.519

Frequency (MHz)	RMS (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Elevation (deg)	Corr. (dB)
1599.665000	-80.14	-75.30	4.84	1000.000	V	6.0	105.0	-137.6
1599.953000	-80.16	-75.30	4.86	1000.000	H	255.0	116.0	-137.6
1600.307000	-80.14	-75.30	4.84	1000.000	H	250.0	126.0	-137.6
2663.939000	-76.29	-61.30	14.99	1000.000	H	78.0	90.0	-133.6
2771.982000	-76.28	-61.30	14.98	1000.000	H	123.0	141.0	-133.3
4749.157000	-70.80	-41.30	29.50	1000.000	H	265.0	124.0	-126.1
4754.438000	-70.68	-41.30	29.38	1000.000	V	210.0	1.0	-126.2
4756.588000	-70.79	-41.30	29.49	1000.000	H	175.0	97.0	-126.3

Plot 12: 960 MHz to 4.8 GHz, CH 9

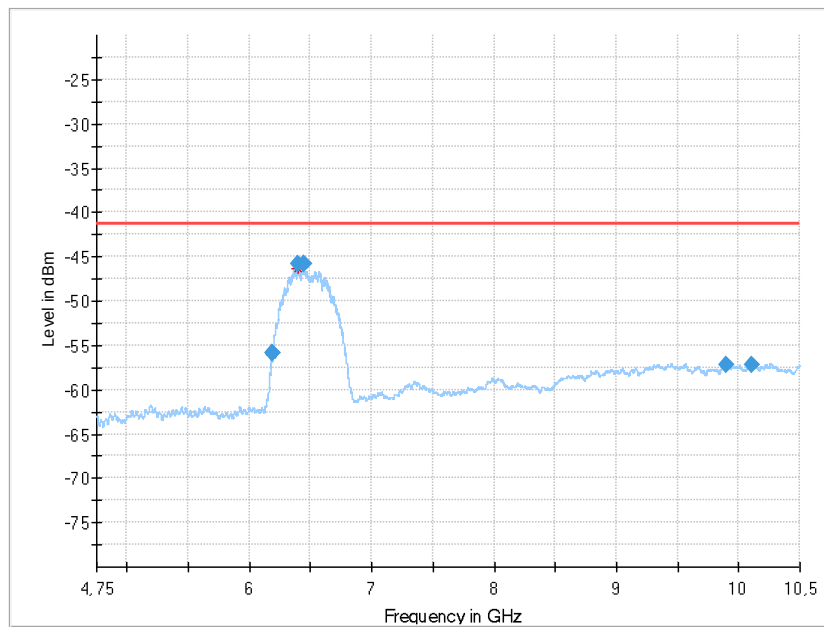

Final Result Limit acc. to RSS-220 5.3.1(d)

Frequency (MHz)	RMS (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Elevation (deg)	Corr. (dB)
1599.892000	-79.82	-75.30	4.52	1000.000	V	52.0	15.0	-137.6
1601.763000	-80.06	-75.30	4.76	1000.000	V	110.0	15.0	-137.6
2662.172000	-76.28	-70.00	6.28	1000.000	V	255.0	2.0	-133.7
2662.484000	-76.26	-70.00	6.26	1000.000	V	240.0	11.0	-133.7
4749.731000	-70.72	-70.00	0.72	1000.000	V	251.0	1.0	-126.1
4753.860000	-70.67	-41.30	28.37	1000.000	V	246.0	6.0	-126.2
4755.334000	-70.63	-41.30	28.33	1000.000	V	17.0	3.0	-126.2

Final Result Limit acc. to FCC 15.519

Frequency (MHz)	RMS (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Elevation (deg)	Corr. (dB)
1599.892000	-79.82	-75.30	4.52	1000.000	V	52.0	15.0	-137.6
1601.763000	-80.06	-75.30	4.76	1000.000	V	110.0	15.0	-137.6
2662.172000	-76.28	-61.30	14.98	1000.000	V	255.0	2.0	-133.7
2662.484000	-76.26	-61.30	14.96	1000.000	V	240.0	11.0	-133.7
4749.731000	-70.72	-41.30	28.72	1000.000	V	251.0	1.0	-126.1
4753.860000	-70.67	-41.30	28.37	1000.000	V	246.0	6.0	-126.2
4755.334000	-70.63	-41.30	28.33	1000.000	V	17.0	3.0	-126.2

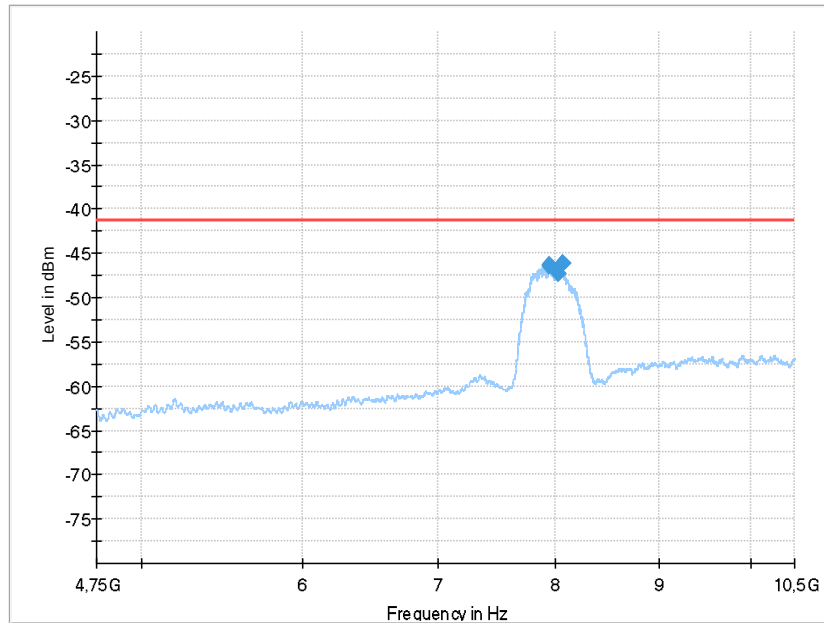
Plot 13: 4.75 GHz to 10.5 GHz, CH 5



Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	RMS (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Elevation (deg)	Corr. (dB)
6181.374572	-55.94	-41.30	14.64	1000.000	V	106.0	144.0	-119.0
6186.038143	-55.94	-41.30	14.64	1000.000	V	105.0	146.0	-119.0
6393.260143	-45.75	-41.30	4.45	1000.000	V	109.0	146.0	-117.9
6441.554429	-45.77	-41.30	4.47	1000.000	V	109.0	148.0	-117.8
6447.323429	-45.86	-41.30	4.56	1000.000	V	109.0	148.0	-117.8
9897.718857	-57.13	-41.30	15.83	1000.000	H	240.0	117.0	-114.1
10109.417857	-57.24	-41.30	15.94	1000.000	V	146.0	16.0	-114.5

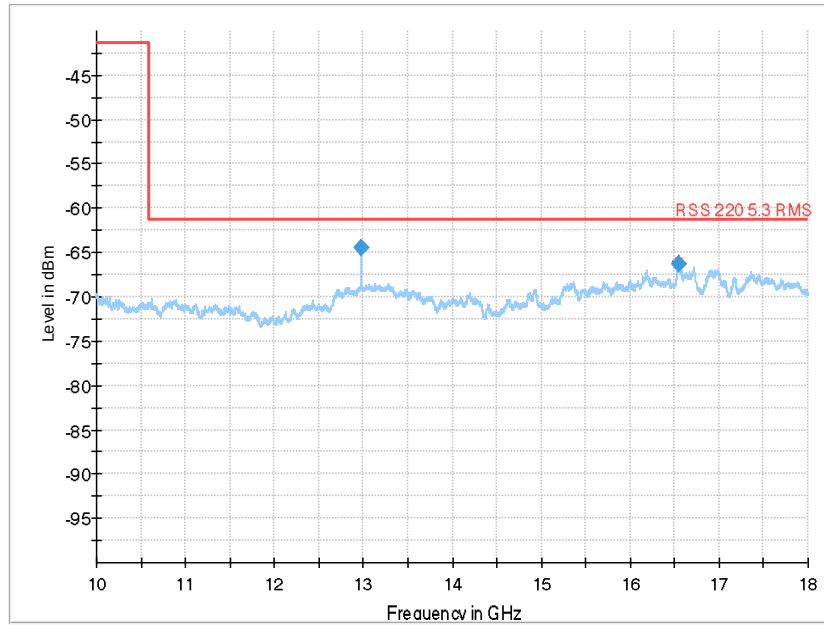
Plot 14: 4.75 GHz to 10.5 GHz, CH 9



Final Result

Frequency (MHz)	RMS (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Elevation (deg)	Corr. (dB)
7944.873143	-46.32	-41.30	5.02	1000.000	V	252.0	58.0	-116.8
7944.962221	-46.49	-41.30	5.19	1000.000	V	106.0	0.0	-116.0
8025.223456	-47.36	-41.30	6.06	1000.000	V	247.0	64.0	-116.8
8063.235429	-46.13	-41.30	4.83	1000.000	V	294.0	155.0	-118.4
8070.030000	-46.10	-41.30	4.80	1000.000	V	252.0	60.0	-116.8
8070.210000	-46.18	-41.30	4.88	1000.000	V	252.0	62.0	-116.8

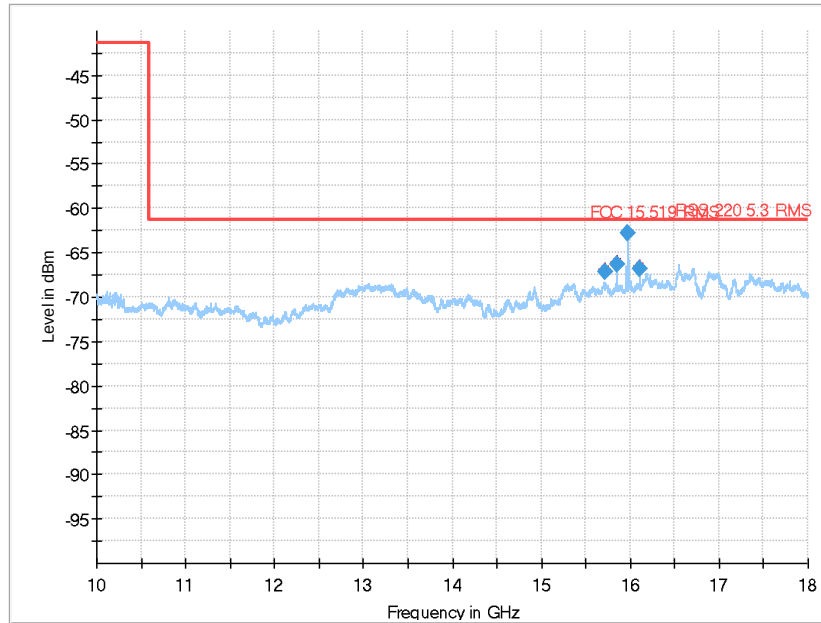
Plot 15: 10 GHz to 18 GHz, CH 5



Final Result

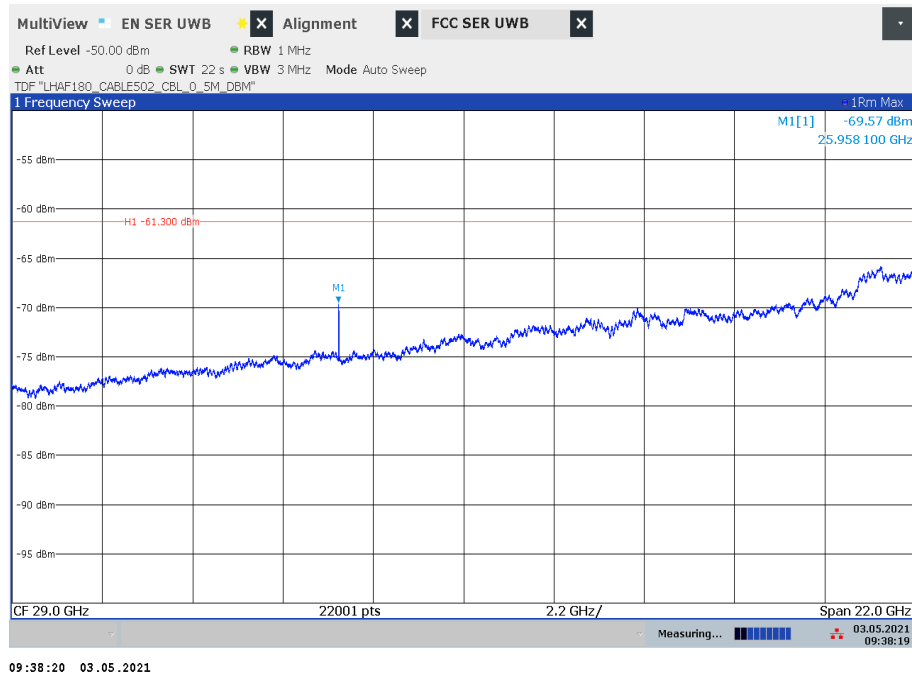
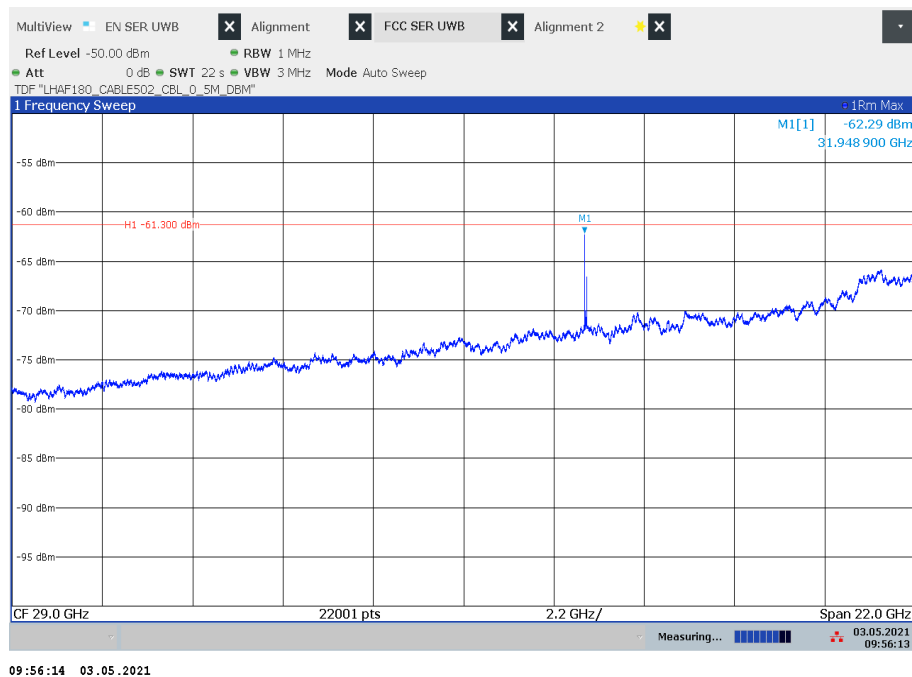
Frequency (MHz)	RMS (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Elevation (deg)	Corr. (dB)
12979.221250	-64.41	-61.30	3.11	1000.000	H	106.0	91.0	-125.0
16551.953750	-66.26	-61.30	4.96	1000.000	H	166.0	135.0	-121.6

Plot 16: 10 GHz to 18 GHz, CH 9

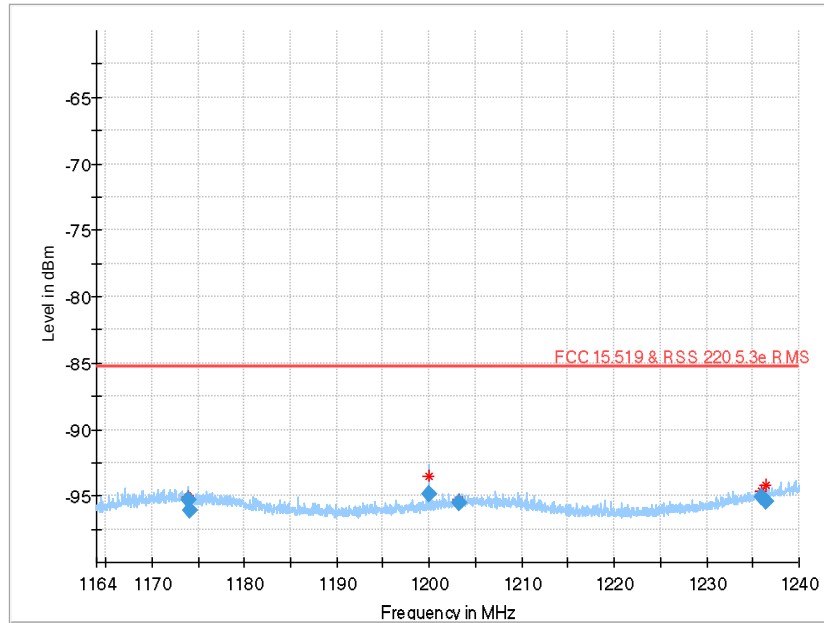


Final_Result

Frequency (MHz)	RMS (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Elevation (deg)	Corr. (dB)
15724.928750	-67.15	-61.30	5.85	1000.000	V	76.0	78.0	-123.9
15849.683750	-66.23	-61.30	4.93	1000.000	V	85.0	95.0	-123.7
15974.481250	-62.83	-61.30	1.53	1000.000	H	335.0	49.0	-123.2
16099.190000	-66.74	-61.30	5.44	1000.000	V	77.0	84.0	-122.4

Plot 17: 18 GHz to 40 GHz, CH 5**Plot 18: 18 GHz to 40 GHz, CH 9**

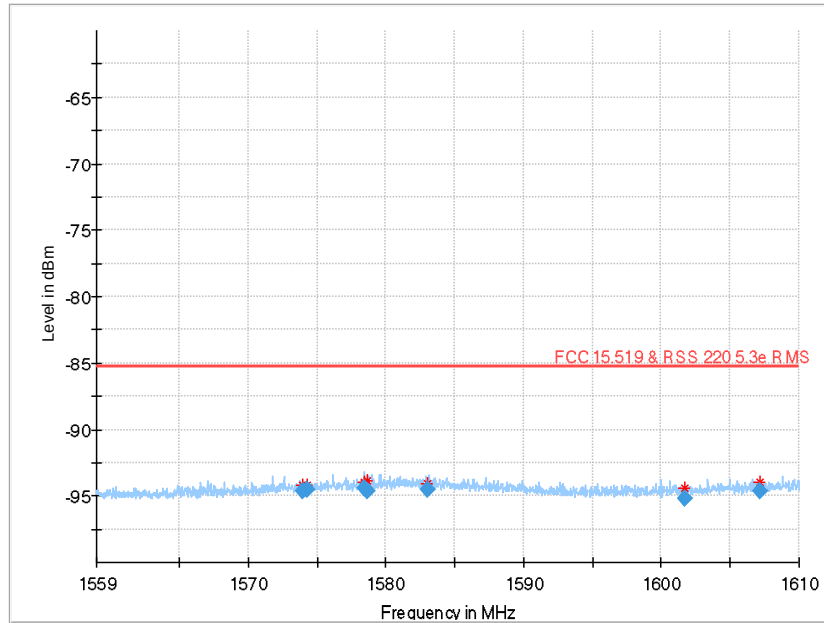
Plot 19: 1164 MHz to 1240 MHz (§15.519 (d), RSS-220 5.3.1(e)), CH 5



Final_Result

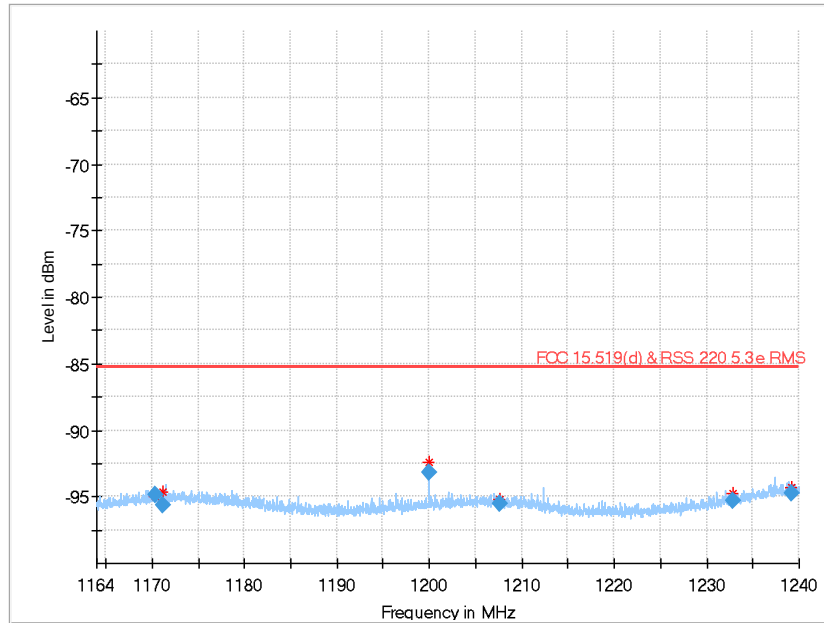
Frequency (MHz)	RMS (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Elevation (deg)	Corr. (dB)
1173.878513	-95.34	-85.30	10.04	30.000	V	3.0	156.0	-139.4
1174.165027	-96.06	-85.30	10.76	30.000	V	5.0	145.0	-139.4
1199.999897	-94.85	-85.30	9.55	30.000	H	5.0	12.0	-139.5
1203.262467	-95.58	-85.30	10.28	30.000	H	-4.0	22.0	-139.5
1235.995233	-95.13	-85.30	9.83	30.000	V	1.0	105.0	-138.8
1236.350873	-95.44	-85.30	10.14	30.000	V	1.0	105.0	-138.8

Plot 20: 1559 MHz to 1610 MHz (§15.519 (d), RSS-220 5.3.1(e)), CH 5



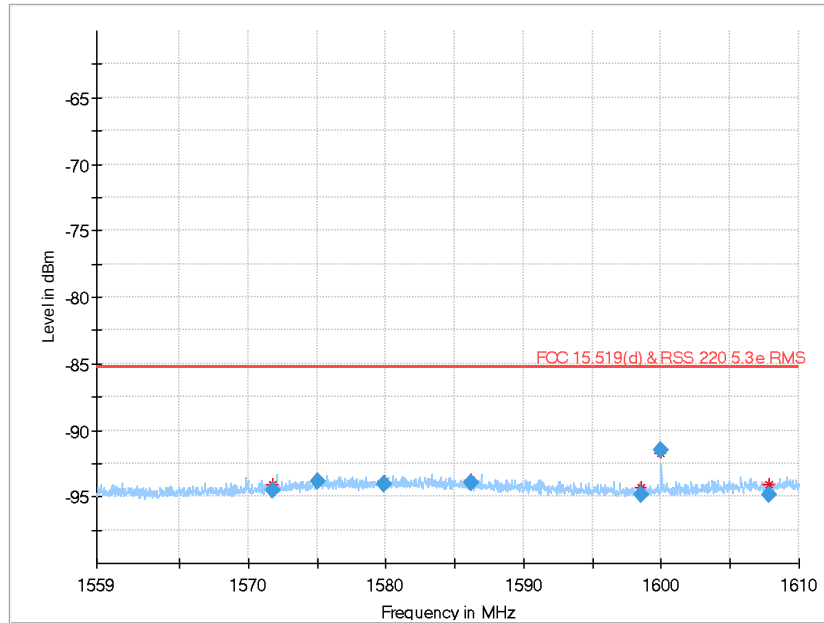
Final_Result

Frequency (MHz)	RMS (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Elevation (deg)	Corr. (dB)
1573.952075	-94.69	-85.30	9.39	30.000	V	-5.0	136.0	-137.8
1574.278880	-94.51	-85.30	9.21	30.000	H	1.0	78.0	-137.8
1578.407150	-94.46	-85.30	9.16	30.000	V	76.0	0.0	-137.8
1578.610430	-94.66	-85.30	9.36	30.000	H	5.0	135.0	-137.8
1582.999370	-94.54	-85.30	9.24	30.000	V	5.0	15.0	-137.7
1601.650550	-95.18	-85.30	9.88	30.000	H	3.0	144.0	-137.9
1607.212205	-94.62	-85.30	9.32	30.000	H	-4.0	53.0	-137.9

Plot 21: 1164 MHz to 1240 MHz (§15.519 (d), RSS-220 5.3.1(e)), CH 9

Final_Result

Frequency (MHz)	RMS (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Elevation (deg)	Corr. (dB)
1170.299827	-94.82	-85.30	9.52	30.000	V	-2.0	13.0	-139.5
1171.097443	-95.69	-85.30	10.39	30.000	V	-3.0	105.0	-139.5
1199.997407	-93.13	-85.30	7.83	30.000	H	89.0	108.0	-139.5
1207.537157	-95.53	-85.30	10.23	30.000	H	268.0	28.0	-139.5
1232.895147	-95.34	-85.30	10.04	30.000	H	3.0	13.0	-138.9
1239.209163	-94.70	-85.30	9.40	30.000	V	231.0	84.0	-138.7

Plot 22: 1559 MHz to 1610 MHz (§15.519 (d), RSS-220 5.3.1(e)), CH 9



Final_Result

Frequency (MHz)	RMS (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)	Bandwidth (kHz)	Pol	Azimuth (deg)	Elevation (deg)	Corr. (dB)
1571.823455	-94.48	-85.30	9.18	30.000	V	-2.0	22.0	-137.8
1575.076055	-93.87	-85.30	8.57	30.000	H	-4.0	103.0	-137.8
1579.826555	-94.04	-85.30	8.74	30.000	V	-5.0	130.0	-137.8
1586.139200	-93.93	-85.30	8.63	30.000	V	5.0	0.0	-137.7
1598.520875	-94.91	-85.30	9.61	30.000	H	5.0	40.0	-137.9
1600.000625	-91.48	-85.30	6.18	30.000	V	301.0	56.0	-137.9
1607.824205	-94.89	-85.30	9.59	30.000	V	5.0	97.0	-138.0

12.3 Efficient use of spectrum acc. to §15.519(a)(1)**Description:****§15.519(a)(1)**

A UWB device operating under the provisions of this section shall transmit only when it is sending information to an associated receiver. The UWB intentional radiator shall cease transmission within 10 seconds unless it receives an acknowledgement from the associated receiver that its transmission is being received. An acknowledgment of reception must continue to be received by the UWB intentional radiator at least every 10 seconds or the UWB device must cease transmitting.

RSS-220 5.3.1(b)

The device is to transmit only when it is sending information to an associated receiver. The device shall cease transmission of information within 10 seconds unless it receives an acknowledgement from the associated receiver that its transmission is being received. An acknowledgment of reception must continue to be received by the UWB device at least every 10 seconds or the UWB device shall cease transmitting any information other than periodic signals used for the establishment or re-establishment of a communication link with an associated receiver.

Measurement:

Measurement parameter	
Detector:	Pos-Peak
Resolution bandwidth:	1 MHz
Video bandwidth:	3 MHz
Span	Zero

Limits:

After switching of the associated receiver the EUT shall cease transmission within 10 s.
--

Results:

See customer documentation file: Dev-V-6493 PK RF system UWB TWR ranging sequence timing.pdf

12.4 Antenna requirements

Description:

§15.519(a)(2)

The use of antennas mounted on outdoor structures, e.g., antennas mounted on the outside of a building or on a telephone pole, or any fixed outdoors infrastructure is prohibited. Antennas may be mounted only on the hand held UWB device.

§15.521(b)

Manufacturers and users are reminded of the provisions of §§15.203 and 15.204.

RSS-220 5.1(b)

The antenna of the UWB device shall be factory-installed and shall not be made modifiable by users.

RSS-220 5.3.1(a)

The device shall be designed so as to prevent its connection to antennas mounted on outdoor structures, e.g., antennas mounted on the outside of a building or on a telephone pole, or any fixed outdoors infrastructure.

Results:

Integrated antenna.

Verdict: Compliant

13 Glossary

EUT	Equipment under test
DUT	Device under test
UUT	Unit under test
GUE	GNSS User Equipment
ETSI	European Telecommunications Standards Institute
EN	European Standard
FCC	Federal Communications Commission
FCC ID	Company Identifier at FCC
IC	Industry Canada
PMN	Product marketing name
HMN	Host marketing name
HVIN	Hardware version identification number
FVIN	Firmware version identification number
EMC	Electromagnetic Compatibility
HW	Hardware
SW	Software
Inv. No.	Inventory number
S/N or SN	Serial number
C	Compliant
NC	Not compliant
NA	Not applicable
NP	Not performed
PP	Positive peak
QP	Quasi peak
AVG	Average
OC	Operating channel
OCW	Operating channel bandwidth
OBW	Occupied bandwidth
OOB	Out of band
DFS	Dynamic frequency selection
CAC	Channel availability check
OP	Occupancy period
NOP	Non occupancy period
DC	Duty cycle
PER	Packet error rate
CW	Clean wave
MC	Modulated carrier
WLAN	Wireless local area network
RLAN	Radio local area network
DSSS	Dynamic sequence spread spectrum
OFDM	Orthogonal frequency division multiplexing
FHSS	Frequency hopping spread spectrum
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System
C/N₀	Carrier to noise-density ratio, expressed in dB-Hz

14 Document history

Version	Applied changes	Date of release
-/-	Initial release	2021-06-08

15 Accreditation Certificate – D-PL-12076-01-04

first page	last page
 Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH Entrusted according to Section 8 subsection 1 AkkStelleG in connection with Section 1 subsection 1 AkkStelleGBV Signatory to the Multilateral Agreements of EA, ILAC and IAF for Mutual Recognition Accreditation  The Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH attests that the testing laboratory CTC advanced GmbH Untertürkheimer Straße 6-10, 66117 Saarbrücken is competent under the terms of DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025:2018 to carry out tests in the following fields: Telecommunication (TC) and Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) for Canadian Standards The accreditation certificate shall only apply in connection with the notice of accreditation of 09.06.2020 with the accreditation number D-PL-12076-01. It comprises the cover sheet, the reverse side of the cover sheet and the following annex with a total of 07 pages. Registration number of the certificate: D-PL-12076-01-04 Frankfurt am Main, 09.06.2020 by order: Prof.-Ing. (FH) Peter Egner Head of Division The certificate together with its annex reflects the status at the time of the date of issue. The current status of the scope of accreditation can be found in the database of accredited bodies of Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH. https://www.dakks.de/en/content/accredited-bodies-dakks See notes on final.	Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH Office Berlin Spittelmarkt 10 10117 Berlin Office Frankfurt am Main Europa-Allee 52 60327 Frankfurt am Main Office Braunschweig Bundesallee 100 38116 Braunschweig The publication of extracts of the accreditation certificate is subject to the prior written approval by Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH (DAkKS). Exempted is the unchanged form of separate disseminations of the cover sheet by the conformity assessment body mentioned overleaf. No impression shall be made that the accreditation also extends to fields beyond the scope of accreditation attested by DAkKS. The accreditation was granted pursuant to the Act on the Accreditation Body (AkkStelleG) of 31 July 2009 (Federal Law Gazette I p. 2625) and the Regulation (EC) No 765/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 July 2008 setting out the requirements for accreditation and market surveillance relating to the marketing of products (Official Journal of the European Union L 218 of 9 July 2008, p. 30). DAkKS is a signatory to the Multilateral Agreements for Mutual Recognition of the European co-operation for Accreditation (EA), International Accreditation Forum (IAF) and International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation (ILAC). The signatories to these agreements recognise each other's accreditations. The up-to-date state of membership can be retrieved from the following websites: EA: www.european-accreditation.org ILAC: www.ilac.org IAF: www.iaf.nu

Note: The current certificate annex is published on the website (link see below) of the Accreditation Body DAkKS or may be received by CTC advanced GmbH on request

<https://www.dakks.de/as/ast/d/D-PL-12076-01-04e.pdf>

16 Accreditation Certificate – D-PL-12076-01-05

first page	last page
 Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH Entrusted according to Section 8 subsection 1 AkkStelleG in connection with Section 1 subsection 1 AkkStelleGBV Signatory to the Multilateral Agreements of EA, ILAC and IAF for Mutual Recognition Accreditation  The Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH attests that the testing laboratory CTC advanced GmbH Untertürkheimer Straße 6-10, 66117 Saarbrücken is competent under the terms of DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025:2018 to carry out tests in the following fields: Telecommunication (FCC Requirements) The accreditation certificate shall only apply in connection with the notice of accreditation of 09.06.2020 with the accreditation number D-PL-12076-01. It comprises the cover sheet, the reverse side of the cover sheet and the following annex with a total of 05 pages. Registration number of the certificate: D-PL-12076-01-05 Frankfurt am Main, 09.06.2020 by order: Dipl.-Ing. (FH)  Head of Division The certificate together with its annex reflects the status at the time of the date of issue. The current status of the scope of accreditation can be found in the database of accredited bodies of Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH. https://www.dakks.de/en/content/accredited-bodies-dakks last valid version	Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH Office Berlin Spittelmarkt 10 10117 Berlin Office Frankfurt am Main Europa-Allee 52 60327 Frankfurt am Main Office Braunschweig Bundesallee 100 38116 Braunschweig The publication of extracts of the accreditation certificate is subject to the prior written approval by Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH (DAkkS). Exempted is the unchanged form of separate disseminations of the cover sheet by the conformity assessment body mentioned overleaf. No impression shall be made that the accreditation also extends to fields beyond the scope of accreditation attested by DAkkS. The accreditation was granted pursuant to the Act on the Accreditation Body (AkkStelleG) of 31 July 2009 (Federal Law Gazette I p. 2625) and the Regulation (EC) No 765/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 9 July 2008 setting out the requirements for accreditation and market surveillance relating to the marketing of products (Official Journal of the European Union L 218 of 9 July 2008, p. 30). DAkkS is a signatory to the Multilateral Agreements for Mutual Recognition of the European co-operation for Accreditation (EA), International Accreditation Forum (IAF) and International Laboratory Accreditation Cooperation (ILAC). The signatories to these agreements recognise each other's accreditations. The up-to-date state of membership can be retrieved from the following websites: EA: www.european-accreditation.org ILAC: www.ilac.org IAF: www.iaf.nu

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<https://www.dakks.de/as/ast/d/D-PL-12076-01-05e.pdf>

END OF TEST REPORT