

# **Realtory International Limited**

## **Application For Certification (FCC ID: P24RTH-0630)**

### **Superregenerative Receiver**

WO# 0103545  
WN/at  
November 22, 2001

- The test results reported in this report shall refer only to the sample actually tested and shall not refer or be deemed to refer to bulk from which such a sample may be said to have been obtained.
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**FCC ID : P24RTH-0630**

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## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

### MEASUREMENT/TECHNICAL REPORT

**Realtory International Limited - MODEL: 82002**  
**P24RTH-0630: P24RTH-0630**

**November 22, 2001**

This report concerns (check one:) Original Grant X Class II Change \_\_\_\_\_

Equipment Type: Superregenerative Receiver (example: computer, printer, modem, etc.)

Deferred grant requested per 47 CFR 0.457(d)(1)(ii)? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No X

If yes, defer until: \_\_\_\_\_  
date

Company Name agrees to notify the Commission by: \_\_\_\_\_  
date

of the intended date of announcement of the product so that the grant can be issued on that date.

Transition Rules Request per 15.37? Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No X

If no, assumed Part 15, Subpart C for intentional radiator

Report prepared by: \_\_\_\_\_

Wilbur Ng  
Intertek Testing Services  
2/F., Garment Center,  
576, Castle Peak Road,  
HONG KONG  
Phone: 852-2173-8502  
Fax: 852-2742-9149

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### List of attached file

Exhibit type	File Description	filename
Test Report	Test Report	report.pdf
Test Setup Photo	Radiated Emission	radiated1.jpg to radiated2.jpg
Test Report	Bandwidth Plot	bw.pdf
External Photo	External Photo	ophoto1.jpg, ophoto2.jpg
Internal Photo	Internal Photo	iphoto1.jpg to iphoto3.jpg
Block Diagram	Block Diagram	block.pdf
Schematics	Circuit Diagram	circuit.pdf
ID Label/Location	Label Artwork and Location	label.pdf
User Manual	User Manual	manual.pdf

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**EXHIBIT 1**

**GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

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### **1.0    General Description**

#### **1.1    Product Description**

The equipment under test (EUT) is a superregenerative receiver for Remote Control Toy operating at 49.860 MHz which is controlled by a LC oscillator. The EUT is powered by 2AA size 1.5V batteries. There is a on/off switch on the EUT. Once turn on the EUT, it receive the RF signal from transmitter continuously.

The brief circuit description is saved with filename: descri.pdf

#### **1.2    Related Submittal(s) Grants**

This is a single application for certification of a superregenerative receiver.

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### 1.3 Test Methodology

The radiated emission measurements were performed according to the procedures in ANSI C63.4 (1992). All measurements were performed in Open Area Test Sites. Preliminary scans were performed in the Open Area Test Sites only to determine worst case modes. All Radiated tests were performed at an antenna to EUT distance of 3 meters, unless stated otherwise in the "**Justification Section**" of this Application.

### 1.4 Test Facility

The open area test site and conducted measurement facility used to collect the emission data is located at Garment Centre, 576 Castle Peak Road, Kowloon, Hong Kong. This test facility and site measurement data have been fully placed on file with the FCC.



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**EXHIBIT 2**

**SYSTEM TEST CONFIGURATION**

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### **2.0     System Test Configuration**

#### **2.1     Justification**

The system was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it), and in the confines as outlined in ANSI C63.4 (1992.)

The EUT was powered by 2 AA size 1.5V batteries.

For maximizing emissions, the EUT was rotated through 360°, the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters above the ground plane, and the antenna polarization was changed. This step by step procedure for maximizing emissions led to the data reported in Exhibit 3.0.

The unit was operated standalone and placed in the center of the turntable.

The equipment under test (EUT) was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it). The EUT was mounted to a cardboard box, which enabled the engineer to maximize emissions through its placement in the three orthogonal axes.

#### **2.2     EUT Exercising Software**

There was no special software to exercise the device.

#### **2.3     Special Accessories**

There are no special accessories necessary for compliance of this product.

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### 2.4 Equipment Modification

Any modifications installed previous to testing by Realtoy International Limited will be incorporated in each production model sold/leased in the United States.

No modifications were installed by Intertek Testing Services.

### 2.5 Support Equipment List and Description

This product was tested in a standalone configuration.

All the items listed under section 2.0 of this report are

*Confirmed by:*

*Wilbur Ng  
Manager  
Intertek Testing Services  
Agent for Realtoy International Limited*



\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature

November 22, 2001

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

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**EXHIBIT 3**

**EMISSION RESULTS**

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### 3.0 **Emission Results**

Data is included worst case configuration (the configuration which resulted in the highest emission levels). A sample calculation, configuration photographs and data tables of the emissions are included.

### 3.1 Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF + CF - AG$$

where FS = Field Strength in dB $\mu$ V/m

RA = Receiver Amplitude (including preamplifier) in dB $\mu$ V

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor in dB

AF = Antenna Factor in dB

AG = Amplifier Gain in dB

In the following table(s), the reading shown on the data table reflects the preamplifier gain. An example for the calculations in the following table is as follows:

$$FS = RR + LF$$

where FS = Field Strength in dB $\mu$ V/m

RR = RA - AG in dB $\mu$ V

LF = CF + AF in dB

Assume a receiver reading of 52.0 dB $\mu$ V is obtained. The antenna factor of 7.4 dB and cable factor of 1.6 dB are added. The amplifier gain of 29 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 32 dB $\mu$ V/m. This value in dB $\mu$ V/m was converted to its corresponding level in  $\mu$ V/m.

$$RA = 52.0 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

$$AF = 7.4 \text{ dB}$$

$$CF = 1.6 \text{ dB}$$

$$AG = 29.0 \text{ dB}$$

$$FS = RR + LF$$

$$FS = 23 + 9 = 32 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m}$$

$$RR = 23.0 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V}$$

$$LF = 9.0 \text{ dB}$$

$$\text{Level in mV/m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm} [(32 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V/m})/20] = 39.8 \mu\text{V/m}$$

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### **3.2 Radiated Emission Configuration Photograph**

**Worst Case Radiated Emission**

**49.156 MHz**

For electronic filing, the worst case radiated emission configuration photograph is saved with filename: radiated1.jpg to radiated2.jpg

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### 3.3 Radiated Emission Data

The data on the following page lists the significant emission frequencies, the limit and the margin of compliance. Numbers with a minus sign are below the limit.

Judgement: Passed by 5.0 dB

#### **TEST PERSONNEL:**



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*Signature*

Ivan Y. M. Wong, Compliance Engineer

*Typed/Printed Name*

November 22, 2001

*Date*



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Company: Realtoy International Limited  
Model: 82002

Date of Test: April 14, 2001

Table 1

### Radiated Emissions

Polarity	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dB $\mu$ V)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Pre- Amp Gain (dB)	Net at 3m (dB $\mu$ V/m)	Limit at 3m (dB $\mu$ V/m)	Margin (dB)
V	42.756	28.4	10	16	22.4	40.0	-17.6
V	44.806	33.1	10	16	27.1	40.0	-12.9
V	46.103	36.0	11	16	31.0	40.0	-9.0
V	47.755	38.1	11	16	33.1	40.0	-6.9
V	49.156	40.0	11	16	35.0	40.0	-5.0
V	50.256	37.2	11	16	32.2	40.0	-7.8
V	50.902	35.0	11	16	30.0	40.0	-10.0
V	52.103	37.3	11	16	32.3	40.0	-7.7
V	53.155	37.7	11	16	32.7	40.0	-7.3
V	53.857	34.6	11	16	29.6	40.0	-10.4
V	54.602	35.0	11	16	30.0	40.0	-10.0

- Notes:
1. Negative sign in the column shows value below limit.
  2. Peak Detector Data unless otherwise stated.
  3. All measurements were made at 3 meter. Harmonic emissions not detected at the 3-meter distance were measured at 0.3-meter and an inverse proportional extrapolation was performed to compare the signal level to the 3-meter limit. No other harmonic emissions than those reported were detected at a test distance of 0.3-meter.

Test Engineer : Ivan Y. M. Wong

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**EXHIBIT 4**

**EQUIPMENT PHOTOGRAPHS**

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### 4.0 **Equipment Photographs**

For electronic filing, the photographs are saved with filename: ophoto1.jpg to ophoto2.jpg and iphoto1.jpg to iphoto3.jpg

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**EXHIBIT 5**

**PRODUCT LABELLING**

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### 5.0 **Product Labelling**

For electronic filing, the FCC ID label artwork and the label location are saved with filename: label.pdf

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**EXHIBIT 6**

**TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

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### 6.0 **Technical Specifications**

For electronic filing, the block diagram and schematics are saved with filename: block.pdf and circuit.pdf respectively.

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**EXHIBIT 7**

**INSTRUCTION MANUAL**



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### 7.0 **Instruction Manual**

For electronic filing, a preliminary copy of the Instruction Manual is saved with filename: manual.pdf

This manual will be provided to the end-user with each unit sold/leased in the United States.

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**EXHIBIT 8**

**MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION**

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### 8.0 **Miscellaneous Information**

This miscellaneous information includes details of the stabilizing process (including a plot of the stabilized waveform), and the test procedure.

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### **8.1 Stabilization Waveform**

Previous to the testing, the superregenerative receiver was stabilized as outlined in the test procedure. The plot saved on the filename : bw.jpg shows the fundamental emission when a signal generator was used to stabilize the receiver. Please note that the antenna was placed as close as possible to the EUT for clear demonstration of the waveform and that accurate readings are not possible from this plot.

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### 8.2 Emissions Test Procedures

The following is a description of the test procedure used by Intertek Testing Services Hong Kong Ltd. in the measurements of superregenerative receivers operating under the Part 15, Subpart B rules.

The test set-up and procedures described below are designed to meet the requirements of ANSI C63.4 - 1992. Superregenerative receivers are stabilized prior to measurement by generating a signal well above the receiver threshold whose frequency is tuned until the emissions stabilize into a line spectrum. The signal is usually generated as CW with a Marconi 2022D signal generator and a short whip antenna and is at a level of several hundred to several thousand mV/m. Plots of the stabilized signal will be shown. If a modulated signal is used, it will be noted.

The equipment under test (EUT) is placed on a wooden turntable which is four feet in diameter and approximately one meter in height above the groundplane. During the radiated emissions test, the turntable is rotated and any cables leaving the EUT are manipulated to find the configuration resulting in maximum emissions. The antenna height and polarization are also varied during the testing to search for maximum signal levels. The height of the antenna is varied from one to four meters.

Detector function for radiated emissions is in peak mode. Average readings, when required, are taken by measuring the duty cycle of the equipment under test and subtracting the corresponding amount in dB from the measured peak readings.

The frequency range scanned is from the lowest radio frequency signal generated in the device which is greater than 9 kHz to the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or 40 GHz, whichever is lower. For line conducted emissions, the range scanned is 450 kHz to 30 MHz.

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### 8.2 Emissions Test Procedures (cont)

The EUT is warmed up for 15 minutes prior to the test.

AC power to the unit is varied from 85% to 115% nominal and variation in the fundamental emission field strength is recorded. If battery powered, a new, fully charged battery is used.

Conducted measurements were made as described in ANSI C63.4 - 1992.

The IF bandwidth used for measurement of radiated signal strength was 100 kHz or greater below 1000 MHz. Where pulsed transmissions of short enough pulse duration warrant, a greater bandwidth is selected according to the recommendations of Hewlett Packard Application Note 150-2. Above 1000 MHz, a resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz is used.

Measurements are normally conducted at a measurement distance of three meters. All measurements are extrapolated to three meters using inverse scaling, unless otherwise reported. Measurements taken at a closer distance are so marked.