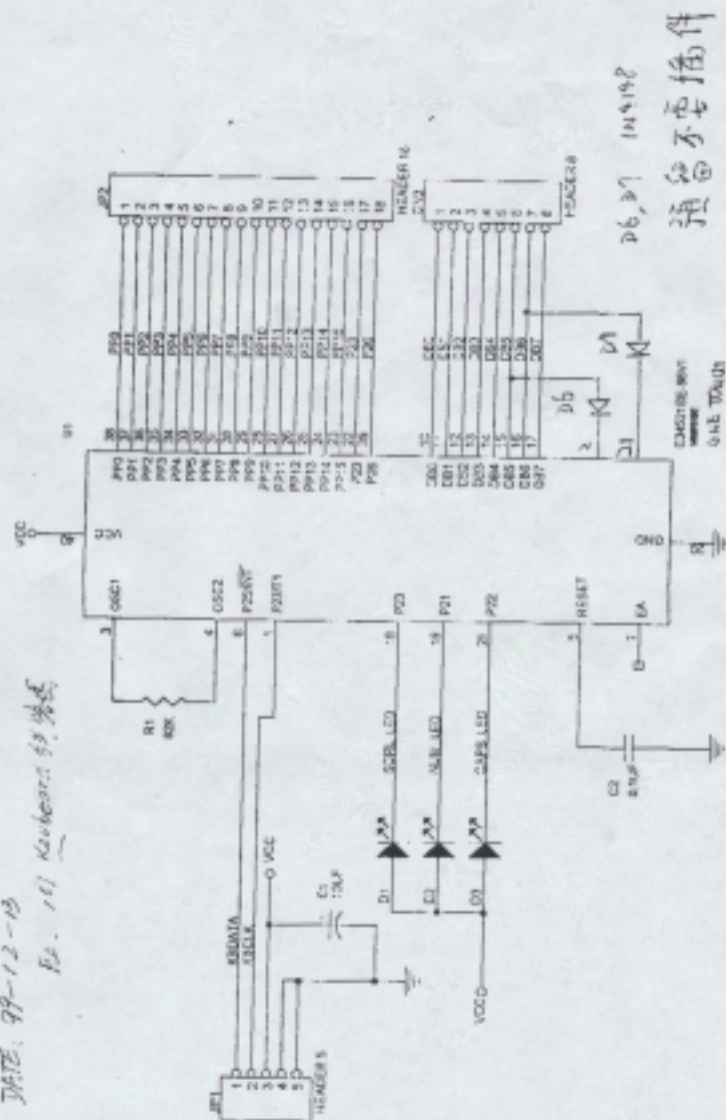


9402 昆明



DB6, 27 114198
通留不要插件