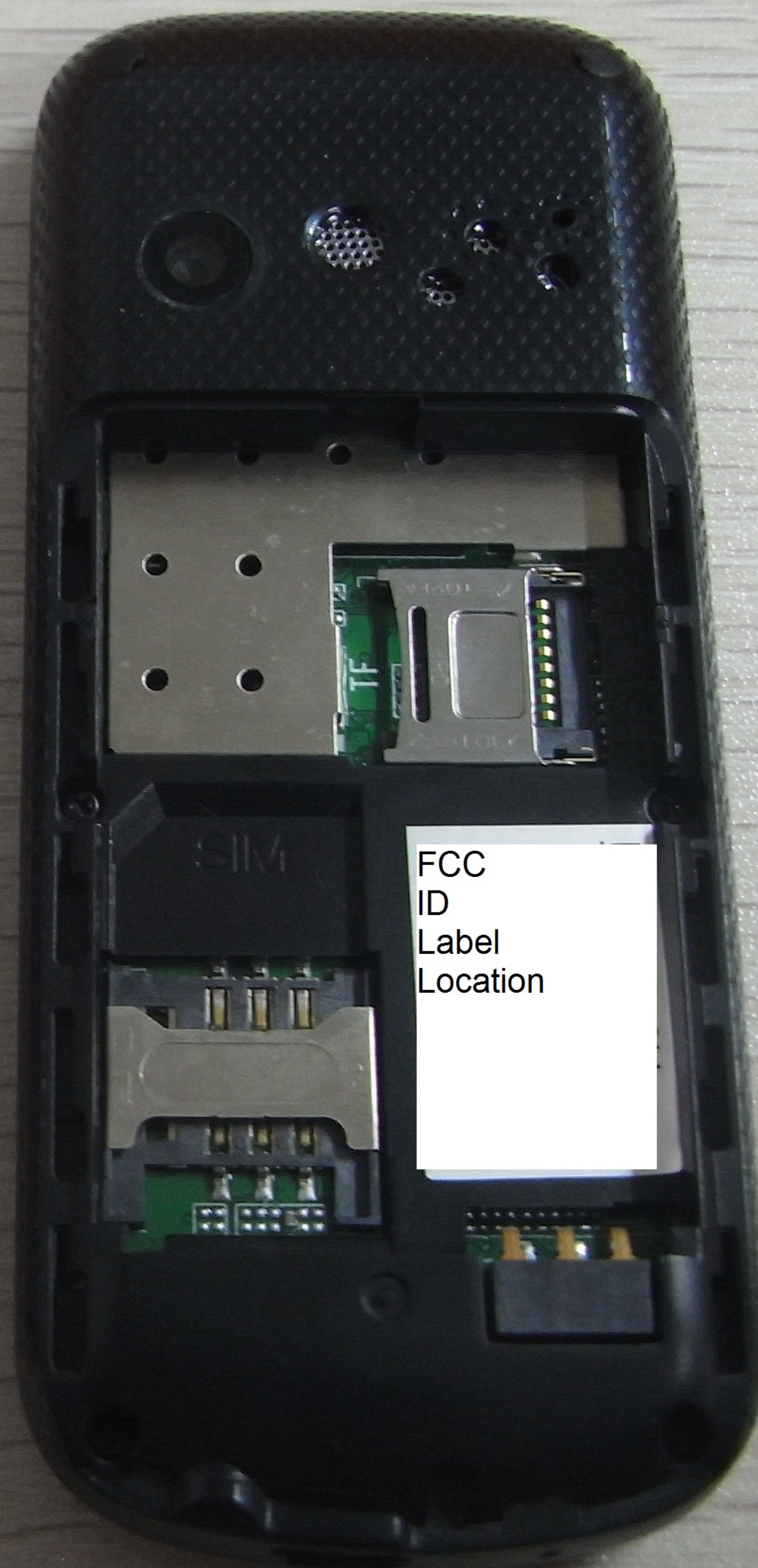




FCC
ID
Label
Location