



RF EXPOSURE REPORT

REPORT NO.: RF921215R02A

MODEL NO.: NL-5354MP Plus Aries2

ACCORDING: FCC Guidelines for Human Exposure
IEEE C95.1

APPLICANT: SENAO INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD.

ADDRESS: 2F, No. 531 CHUNG CHENG RD., HSIN-TIEN,
TAIPEI, TAIWAN, R. O. C.

ISSUED BY: Advance Data Technology Corporation

LAB LOCATION: 47 14th Lin, Chiapau Tsun, Linko, Taipei,
Taiwan, R.O.C.

RF Exposure Measurement (Mobile Device)

1. Introduction

In this document, we try to prove the safety of radiation harmfulness to the human body for our product. The limit for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) specified in FCC 1.1310 is followed. The Gain of the antenna used in this product is measured in a Fully Anechoic Chamber (FAC) calibrated for antenna measurement in ADT, and also the maximum total power input to the antenna is measured. Through the Friis transmission formula and the maximum gain of the antenna, we can calculate the distance, away from the product, where the limit of MPE is reached.

Although the Friis transmission formula is a far field assumption, the calculated result of that is an over-prediction for near field power density. We will take that as the worst case to specify the safety range.

2. RF Exposure Limit

According to FCC 1.1310: The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environmental impact of human exposure to radio-frequency (RF) radiation as specified in 1.1307(b)

LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Average Time (minutes)
(A)Limits For Occupational / Control Exposures				
300-1500	...	...	F/300	6
1500-100,000	...	...	5	6
(B)Limits For General Population / Uncontrolled Exposure				
300-1500	...	...	F/1500	6
1500-100,000	...	...	1.0	30

F = Frequency in MHz



3. Friis Formula

Friis transmission formula : $P_d = (P_{out} * G) / (4 * \pi * r^2)$

where

P_d = power density in mW/cm^2

P_{out} = output power to antenna in mW

G = gain of antenna in linear scale

π = 3.1416

R = distance between observation point and center of the radiator in cm

If we know the maximum Gain of the antenna and the total power input to the antenna, through the calculation, we will know the MPE value at distance r .

Ref. : David K. Cheng, *Field and Wave Electromagnetics*, Second Edition,
Page 640, Eq. (11-133).

4 EUT Operating condition

The software provided by Manufacturer enabled the EUT to transmit and receive data at lowest, middle and highest channel individually.

5. Classification

This modular is specified to be installed in access point or router which is connected with host through wire. So it is easy to be re-located in the place where at least 20cm far away from the body of the user. Warning statement to the user for keeping at least 20cm or more separation distance with the antenna should be included in users manual. So, this device is classified as **Mobile Device**.



6 Test Results

6.1 Antenna Gain

The maximum Gain measured in Fully Anechoic Chamber is 2dBi or 1.58 (numeric).

6.2 Output Power Into Antenna & RF Exposure value at distance 20cm:

For 802.11b:

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	52.481	0.017	1.0
6	2437	57.544	0.018	1.0
11	2462	54.954	0.017	1.0

For 802.11g (Normal mode):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	2412	100.000	0.032	1.0
6	2437	83.176	0.026	1.0
11	2462	85.114	0.027	1.0

For 802.11g (Turbo mode):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
6	2437	63.096	0.020	1.0

For 802.11a Frequency 5.15~5.35GHz (Normal mode):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	5180	17.458	0.006	1.0
4	5240	17.539	0.006	1.0
5	5260	17.378	0.005	1.0
8	5320	15.205	0.005	1.0

For 802.11a Frequency 5.15~5.35GHz (Turbo mode):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
1	5210	15.849	0.005	1.0
2	5250	14.757	0.005	1.0
3	5290	14.421	0.005	1.0

For 802.11a Frequency 5.725~5.850GHz (Normal mode):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
9	5745	10.000	0.003	1.0
11	5785	10.715	0.003	1.0
13	5825	10.233	0.003	1.0

For 802.11a Frequency 5.725~5.850GHz (Turbo mode):

Channel	Channel Frequency (MHz)	Output Power to Antenna (mW)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Limit of Power Density (mW/cm ²)
4	5760	7.943	0.003	1.0
5	5800	6.918	0.002	1.0