

MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE

Standard Applicable

Section 15.247 (i) : Systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensures that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy levels in excess of the Commission's guidelines. *See* § 1.1307(b)(1) of this Chapter.

Section 1.1310: The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environment impact of human exposure to radio frequency radiation as specified in 1.1307(b) LIMITS FOR MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE (MPE)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (nW/cm ²)	Average Time (Minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational/control Exposures				
300-1500	--	--	F/300	6
1500-100,000	--	--	5	6
(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposures				
300-1500	--	--	F/1500	30
1500-100,000	--	--	1	30

F = Frequency in MHz

Calculations

Friis transmission formula: $\mathbf{P_d} = (\mathbf{P_{out}} * \mathbf{G}) / (4 * \mathbf{\pi} * \mathbf{r}^2)$

Where

P_d = power density in mW/cm²

P_{out} = output power to antenna in mW

G = gain of antenna in linear scale

pi = 3.1416

r = distance between observation point and center of the radiator in cm

P_d is the limit of MPE, **F/1500** mW/cm². If we know the maximum gain of the antenna and the total power input to the antenna, through the calculation, we will know the distance where the MPE limit is reached.

Result

(a) Omni Antenna

Operation Frequency (MHz)	Power Density Limit (mW/cm ²)	Maximum Peak Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain (dBi)	Minimum allowable Distance ®From Skin (cm)
913	0.608	21.8	9.2	13.5
918	0.612	22.4	9.2	14.4

(b) Patch Antenna

Operation Frequency (MHz)	Power Density Limit (mW/cm ²)	Maximum Peak Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain (dBi)	Minimum allowable Distance ®From Skin (cm)
913	0.608	21.8	12.5	15.7
918	0.612	22.4	12.5	16.8

(c) Sector Antenna

Operation Frequency (MHz)	Power Density Limit (mW/cm ²)	Maximum Peak Output Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain (dBi)	Minimum allowable Distance ®From Skin (cm)
913	0.608	21.8	12.5	15.7
918	0.612	22.4	12.5	16.8

The distance r calculated from the Friis transmission formula is much shorter than 20 cm separation requirement. So SAR test is not required.

The **Installation Manual** instructs the user to install the device such that it has a separation of at least 20 cm from persons to comply with the FCC's requirements. This separation of 20 cm more than meets the FCC's and Industry Canada RF exposure requirements.