



Electromagnetic Compatibility Test Report

Tests Performed on two rf IDEas, Inc.
13.56MHz Readers

Models RDR-7081CKU and RDR-7581CKU

Radiometrics Document RP-9438



Product Detail:		
FCC ID: M9MSB7X8XU		
IC: 6571A-SB7X8XU		
Equipment type: Card Reader		
Test Standards:		
US CFR Title 47, Chapter I, FCC Part 15 Subpart C		
FCC Part 15 CFR Title 47: 2021		
Canada ISED; RSS-210, Issue 10: 2019 as required for Category I Equipment		
FCC Part 15.225		
Tests Performed For:	Test Facility:	
rf IDEas, Inc. 4020 Winnetka Av. Rolling Meadows, IL 60008	Radiometrics Midwest Corporation 12 Devonwood Avenue Romeoville, IL 60446	
Test completion Date(s):		
March 23, 2021		
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1.0 ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

<i>Equipment Under Test:</i> rf IDEas, Inc., 13.56MHz Readers Models: RDR-7081CKU and RDR-7581CKU Serial Numbers: LI1000012 and LM0000011 These will be referred to as the EUT's in this Report	
<i>Date EUT Received at Radiometrics:</i> January 11, 2021	<i>Test Date(s):</i> March 12 to 23, 2021
<i>Test Report Written and Authorized by:</i>  Joseph Strzelecki Senior EMC Engineer NARTE EMC-000877-NE	<i>Radiometrics' Personnel Responsible for Test:</i> Joseph Strzelecki Senior EMC Engineer Richard L. Tichgelaar EMC Technician Chris E. D'Alessio EMC Technician
<i>Test Witnessed By:</i> The tests were partially witnessed by Shiung Lo of rf IDEas, Inc.	

2.0 TEST SUMMARY AND RESULTS

The EUT's (Equipment Under Test) are 13.56 MHz Readers, Models RDR-7081CKU and RDR-7581CKU, manufactured by rf IDEas, Inc. The detailed test results are presented in a separate section. The following is a summary of the test results.

Emissions Tests Results per RSS-210 & FCC Part 15

Environmental Phenomena	Frequency Range	Test Result
RF Radiated Emissions	30-1000 MHz	Pass
Conducted Emissions, AC Mains	0.15 - 30 MHz	Pass
RF Radiated Emissions H-Field	0.009 – 30 MHz	Pass
Occupied Bandwidth	13.56 MHz	Pass
Frequency Stability vs Temp & Voltage	None	Pass

2.1 RF Exposure Compliance Requirements

Since the effective power output is less than 1 mW, the EUT meets the FCC requirement for RF exposure and is exempt from RSS-102. There are no power level adjustments, and the antenna is permanently attached. The detailed calculations for RF Exposure are presented in a separate document.



3.0 EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) DETAILS

3.1 EUT Description

The EUT's are 13.56MHz Readers, Models RDR-7081CKU and RDR-7581CKU, manufactured by rf IDEas, Inc. The EUT's were in good working condition during the tests, with no known defects.

3.1.1 FCC Section 15.203 & RSS-GEN Antenna Requirements

The products will not be sold to the general public. RF IDEas or the OEM will be responsible to ensure the proper installation in accordance with RF IDEas requirements.

These two antennas have a unique interface connector to ensure no other OEM antennas can be used. The antenna is internal to the EUT and it is not readily available to be modified by the end user.

3.1.2 Product Family

The following table is the product family list of the readers that use the same exact electronics and PCB as the ones tested in this report.

The items marked 'tested unit' on the table below shows the units that were fully tested and the results of which are featured in herein. The other untested model numbers listed below are electrically identical with the same electromagnetic emissions and electromagnetic compatibility characteristics as those tested, therefore the tests on the model numbers below are representative for the tested models.

Model Number	Description
RDR-7081CK0	WAVE ID Solo V3 Keystroke HID iCLASS SE Black USB Virtual COM Reader
RDR-7081CKU	Tested Unit WAVE ID Solo V3 Keystroke HID iCLASS SE Black USB Reader
RDR-7082CKU	WAVE ID Solo V3 SDK HID iCLASS SE Black USB Reader
RDR-7086CKU	WAVE ID Solo V3 CCID13.56MHz w/iCLASS SE & Seos Black USB-Reader
RDR-7581CK0	WAVE ID Solo V3 Keystroke 13.56MHz CSN Black USB Virtual COM Reader
RDR-7581CKU	Tested unit WAVE ID Solo V3 Keystroke 13.56MHz CSN Black USB Reader
RDR-7582CKU	WAVE ID Solo V3 SDK 13.56MHz CSN Black USB Reader
RDR-7586CKU-IMP	WAVE ID Solo V3 CCID 13.56MHz CSN Imprivata Branded Black USB Reader

All above mentioned model numbers use the same frequency determining circuitry and use a USB-A interface. The 13.56 MHz transmitter circuits are identical on all models. Model(s) RDR-708xCKU have an SE Logic at location U3 that can be used in decoding a HID iCLASS 13.56MHz credential whereas RDR-758XCKU will not have this SE Logic present.

3.2 Related Submittals

rf IDEas, Inc. is not submitting any other products simultaneously for equipment authorization related to the EUT.



4.0 TESTED SYSTEM DETAILS

4.1 Tested System Configuration

The system was configured for testing in a typical fashion. The EUT was placed on an 80-cm high, nonconductive test stand. The testing was performed in conditions as close as possible to installed conditions. Wiring was consistent with manufacturer's recommendations. Power was supplied at 120 VAC, 60 Hz single-phase to the host computer. The EUT was powered from the USB. The identification for all equipment, plus descriptions of all cables used in the tested system, are:

Tested System Configuration List

Item	Description	Type*	Manufacturer	Model Number	Serial Number
1	13.56MHz Reader	E	rf IDEas	RDR-7081CKU	LI1000012
2	13.56MHz Reader	E	rf IDEas	RDR-7581CKU	LM0000011
3	Latitude Laptop PC	H	H-P	Elite x2	5CG545482P
4	Laptop AC-DC power supply	P	H-P	854055-002	None

* Type: E = EUT, P = Peripheral, S = Support Equipment; H = Host Computer

List of Cables

QTY	Length (m)	Cable Description	Shielded?
1	1.8	USB Cable from Reader to Host computer	Yes
1	1.2	AC Cord to AC-DC power supply to host computer	No
1	1.5	DC Cord to Computer	No

4.2 Special Accessories

No special accessories were used during the tests in order to achieve compliance.

4.3 Equipment Modifications

No modifications were made at Radiometrics in order to meet the requirements listed in this report.

5.0 TEST SPECIFICATIONS

Document	Date	Title
FCC CFR Title 47	2021	Code of Federal Regulations Title 47, Chapter 1, Federal Communications Commission, Part 15 - Radio Frequency Devices
IC RSS-210 Issue 10	2019	Low Power Licence-Exempt Radiocommunication Devices (All Frequency Bands) Category I Equipment
IC RSS-Gen Issue 5	2019	General Requirements and Information for the Certification of Radiocommunication Equipment (RSS-Gen)

6.0 TEST PROCEDURE DOCUMENTS

The tests were performed using the procedures from the following specifications:

Document	Date	Title
ANSI C63.4-2014	2014	Methods of Measurement of Radio Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
ANSI C63.10-2013	2013	American National Standard for Testing Unlicensed Wireless Devices



7.0 RADIOMETRICS' TEST FACILITIES

The results of these tests were obtained at Radiometrics Midwest Corp. in Romeoville, Illinois, USA. Radiometrics is accredited by A2LA (American Association for Laboratory Accreditation) to conform to ISO/IEC 17025: 2017 "General Requirements for the Competence of Calibration and Testing Laboratories". Radiometrics' Lab Code is 121191 and Certification Number is 1495.01. Radiometrics' scope of accreditation includes all of the test methods listed herein. A copy of the accreditation can be accessed on our web site (www.radiomet.com). Radiometrics accreditation status can be verified at A2LA's web site (www.a2la2.org).

The following is a list of shielded enclosures located in Romeoville, Illinois used during the tests:

Chamber E: Is a custom-made anechoic chamber that measures 52' L X 30' W X 18' H. The walls and ceiling are fully lined with RF absorber. Pro-shield of Collinsville, Oklahoma manufactured the chamber.

Test Station F: Is an area that measures 10' D X 12' W X 10' H. The floor and back wall are metal shielded. This area is used for conducted emissions measurements.

A separate ten-foot long, brass plated, steel ground rod attached via a 6-inch copper braid grounds each of the above chambers. Each enclosure is also equipped with low-pass power line filters.

The FCC has accepted these sites as test site number US1065. The FCC test site Registration Number is 732175. Details of the site characteristics are on file with the Industry Canada as site number 3124A with a CAB ID US0224.

A complete list of the test equipment is provided herein. The calibration due dates are indicated on the equipment list. The equipment is calibrated in accordance with ANSI/NCSL Z540-1, with traceability to the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).

8.0 DEVIATIONS AND EXCLUSIONS FROM THE TEST SPECIFICATIONS

There were no deviations or exclusions from the test specifications.

9.0 CERTIFICATION

Radiometrics Midwest Corporation certifies that the data contained herein was taken under conditions that meet or exceed the requirements of the test specification. The results relate only to the EUT listed herein. Any modifications made to the EUT subsequent to the indicated test date will invalidate the data and void this certification.

10.0 TEST EQUIPMENT TABLE

RMC ID	Manufacturer	Description	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Cal Period	Cal Date
ANT-53	EMCO	Loop Antenna	6507	1453	1 kHz-30 MHz	24 Mo	02/04/20
ANT-68	EMCO	Log-Periodic Ant.	93146	9604-4456	200-1000MHz	24 Mo.	01/02/20
ANT-80	AH Systems	Bicon Antenna	SAS-540	294	20-330MHz	24 Mo.	01/05/21
CAB-106A	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-2 GHz	24 Mo.	01/29/20
CAB-1090	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	02/06/20
CAB-160B	Teledyne	Coaxial Cable	N/A	1090	DC-18 GHz	24 Mo.	02/05/20
HPF-01	Solar	High Pass Filter	7930-100	HPF-1	0.15-30MHz	24 Mo.	03/02/20
LSN-01	Electrometrics	50 uH LISN	FCC/VDE 50/2	1001	0.01-30MHz	24 Mo.	08/12/19



RMC ID	Manufacturer	Description	Model No.	Serial No.	Frequency Range	Cal Period	Cal Date
REC-20	HP / Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	85460A/84562A	33330A00135 3410A00178	30Hz-6GHz	24 Mo.	08/14/19
REC-11	Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	E7405A	US39110103	9kHz-3GHz	24 Mo.	04/16/20
REC-21	Agilent	Spectrum Analyzer	E7405A	MY45118341	9kHz-26.5GHz	24 Mo.	01/14/20
REC-43	Adventest	Spectrum Analyzer	U3772	150800305	9Hz-43GHz	24 Mo.	06/24/19
TC-01	GS Blue M Electric	Temperature Chamber	ETC-04S-E	0003-ETC-201	-40 to 100 C	24 Mo.	11/08/19
THM-03	Fluke	Temp/Humid Meter	971	95850465	N/A	12 Mo.	06/03/20

Note: All calibrated equipment is subject to periodic checks.

Software Company	Test Software Name	Version	Applicable Tests
Radiometrics	EN550XX0	07.16.19	RF Conducted Emissions (FCC Part 15 & EN 55032)
Radiometrics	RERECC11D	07.16.19	RF Radiated Emissions (FCC Part 15 & EN 55032)
Agilent	PSA/ESA-E/L/EMC	2.4.0.42	Bandwidth and screen shots

11.0 TEST SECTIONS

11.1 AC Conducted Emissions

The tests and limits are in accordance with FCC section 15.207 and RSS Gen section 8.8.

A computer-controlled analyzer was used to perform the conducted emissions measurements. The computer recorded the data and then plotted it on a semi-log graph. Adjusting the positions of the cables and orientation of the test system then maximizes the highest emissions.

Mains Conducted emission measurements were performed using a 50 Ohm/50 uH Line Impedance Stabilization Network (LISN) as the pick-up device. Measurements were repeated on both leads within the power cord. If the EUT power cord exceeded 80 cm in length, the excess length of the power cord was made into a 30 to 40 cm bundle near the center of the cord. The LISN was placed on the floor at the base of the test platform and electrically bonded to the ground plane.

FCC/IC Limits of Conducted Emissions at the AC Mains Ports

Frequency Range (MHz)	Class B Limits (dBuV)	
	Quasi-Peak	Average
0.150 - 0.50*	66 - 56	56 - 46
0.5 - 5.0	56	46
5.0 - 30	60	50

* The limit decreases linearly with the logarithm of the frequency in this range.

The initial step in collecting conducted data is a peak detector scan and the plotting of the measurement range. Significant peaks are then marked as shown on the following table, and these signals are then measured with the quasi-peak detector. The following represents the worst case emissions from the host computer (with the EUT connected) power cord, after testing all modes of operation. QP readings are quasi-peak with a 9 kHz bandwidth and no video filter.

The transmitter was tested with a dummy load under the following conditions:

- 1) First, the AC line conducted tests with the antenna attached were performed to determine if the EUT complies with the 15.207 limits outside the transmitter's fundamental emission band.



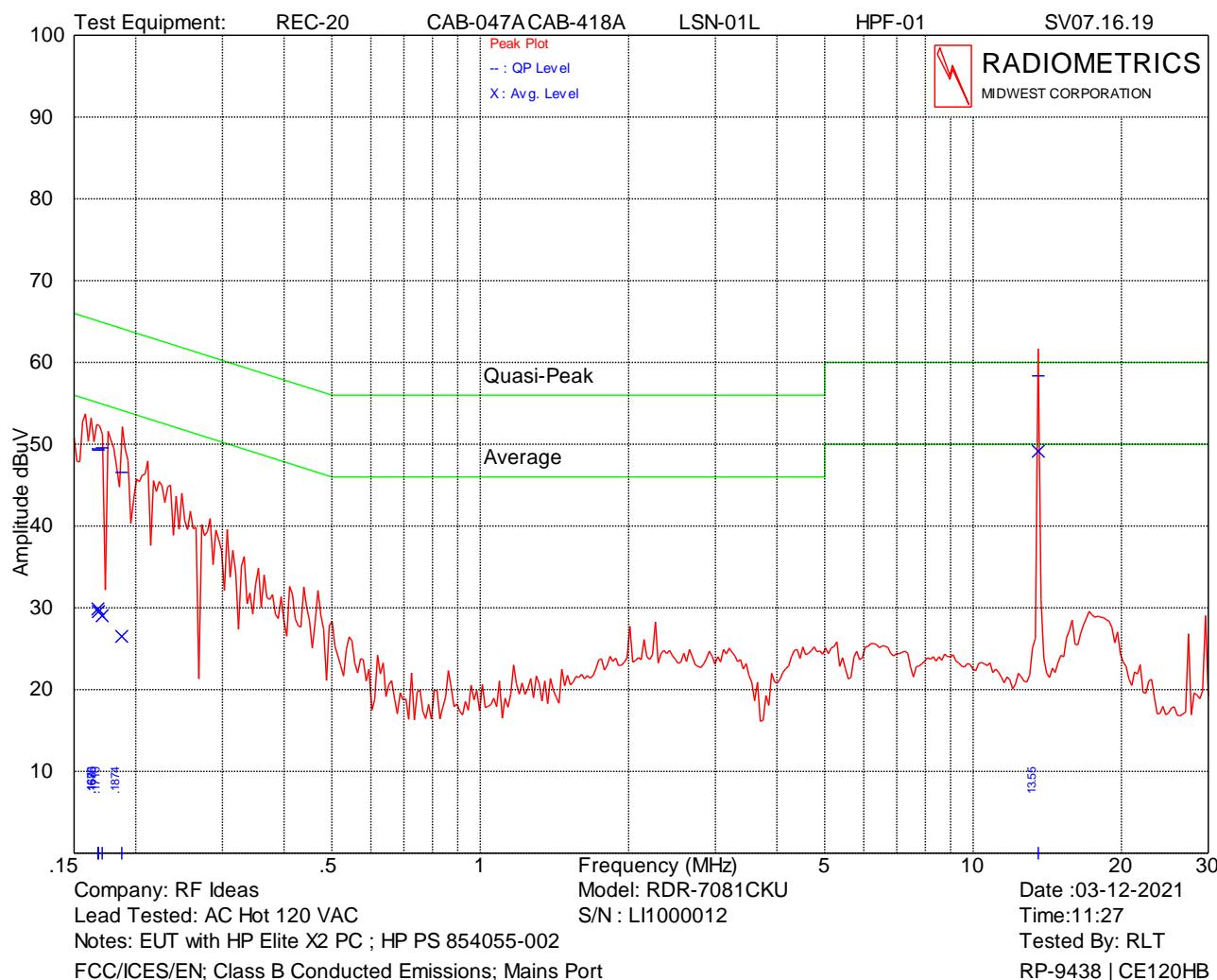
2) The AC line conducted emissions were retested with a dummy load to make sure the device complies with the 15.207 limits inside the transmitter's fundamental emission band. Only the fundamental TX emission band needs to be retested. The load was 50 Ohm. This is the characteristic impedance of the antenna.

Tested by	Richard Tichgelaar
Test Dates	03/12/2021

The following shows the worst case from the 13.56 MHz transmitters.

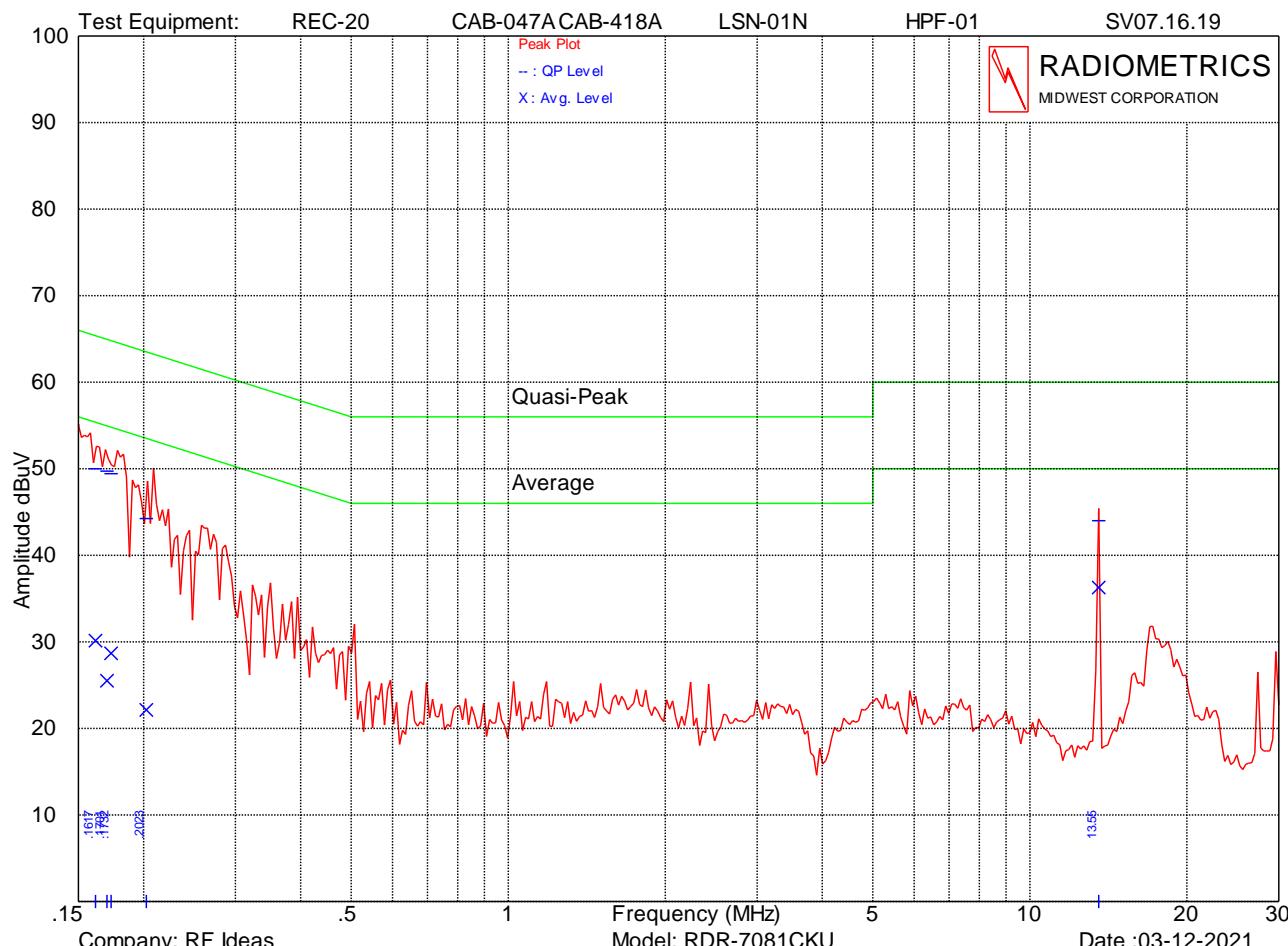
The Limit shown in the graphs are the FCC 15.107 and RSS-GEN Table 3.

Model: RDR-7081CKU; S# LI1000012



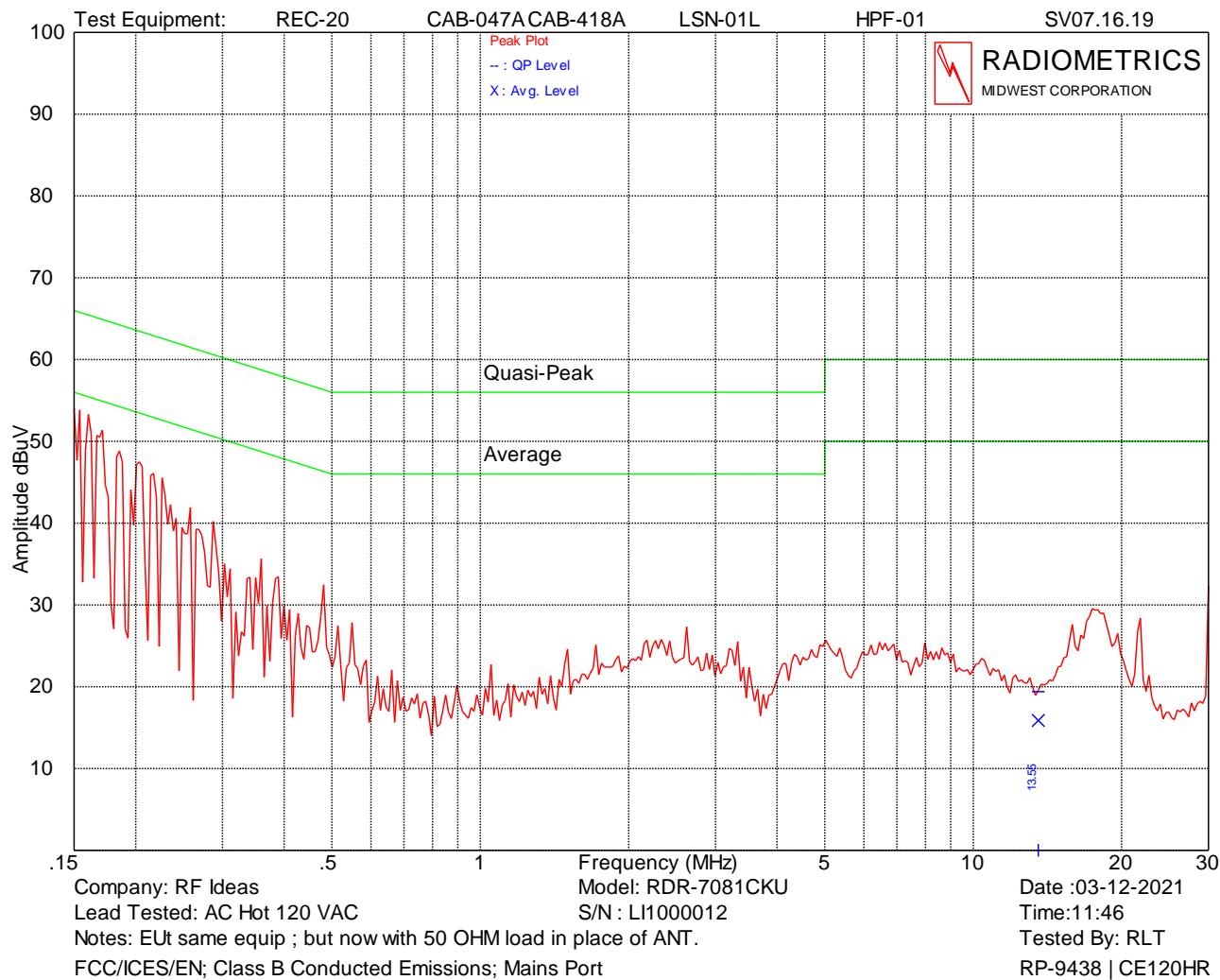
With Antenna installed; The emission at 13.56 MHz was re-measured with a resistive load in place of the antenna and was fully compliant.

Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
0.168	49.4	65.1	29.9	55.1	15.6
0.168	49.3	65.1	29.5	55.1	15.8
0.171	49.6	64.9	29.0	54.9	15.3
0.187	46.6	64.1	26.5	54.1	17.6
13.560	58.4	60.0	49.1	50.0	0.9



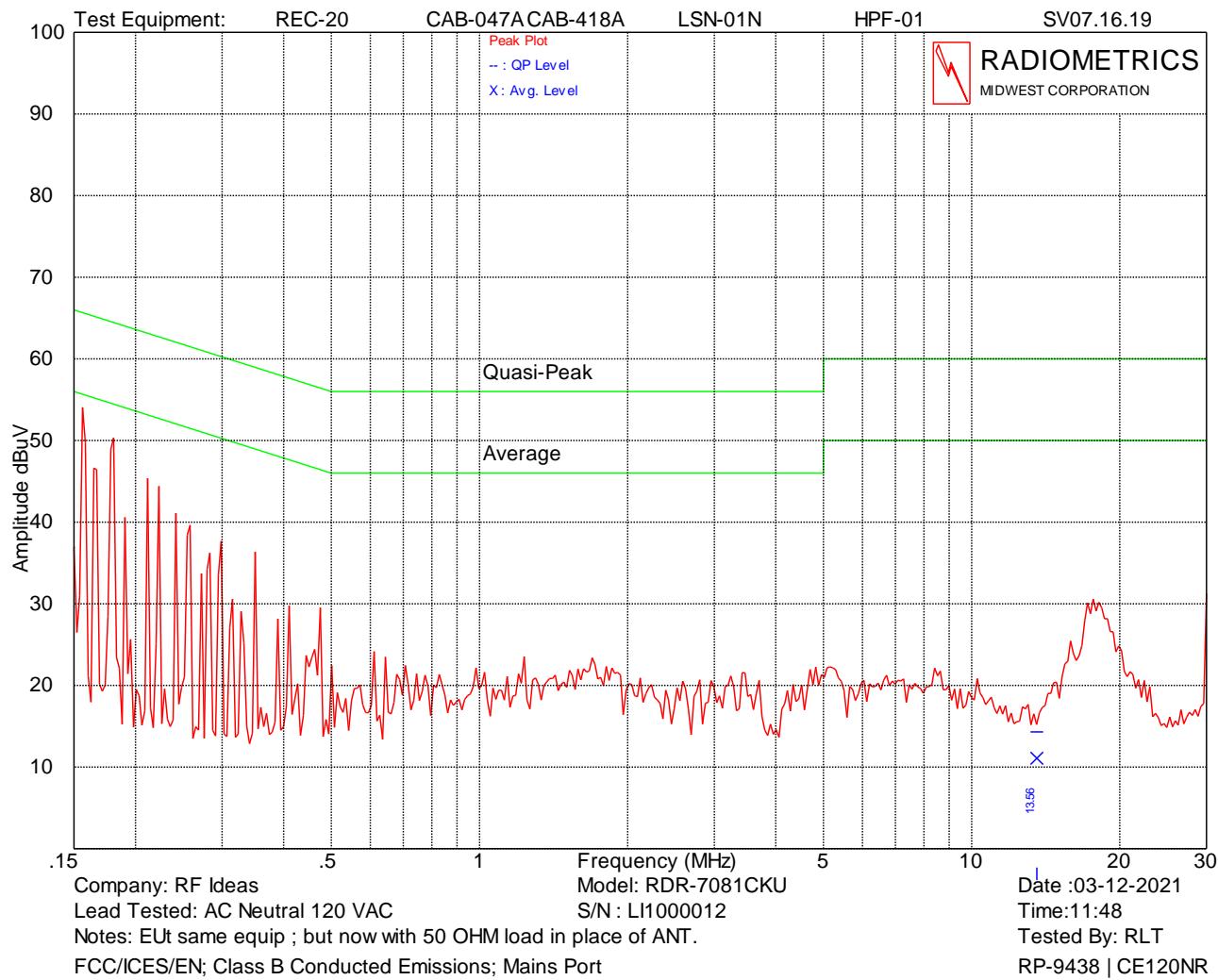
With Antenna installed

Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
0.162	50.0	65.4	30.1	55.4	15.4
0.170	49.7	65.0	25.5	55.0	15.2
0.173	49.4	64.8	28.7	54.8	15.4
0.202	44.2	63.5	22.1	53.5	19.3
13.553	44.1	60.0	35.5	50.0	14.5



With 50 Ohms in place of Antenna

Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
13.551	19.4	60.0	15.1	50.0	40.9

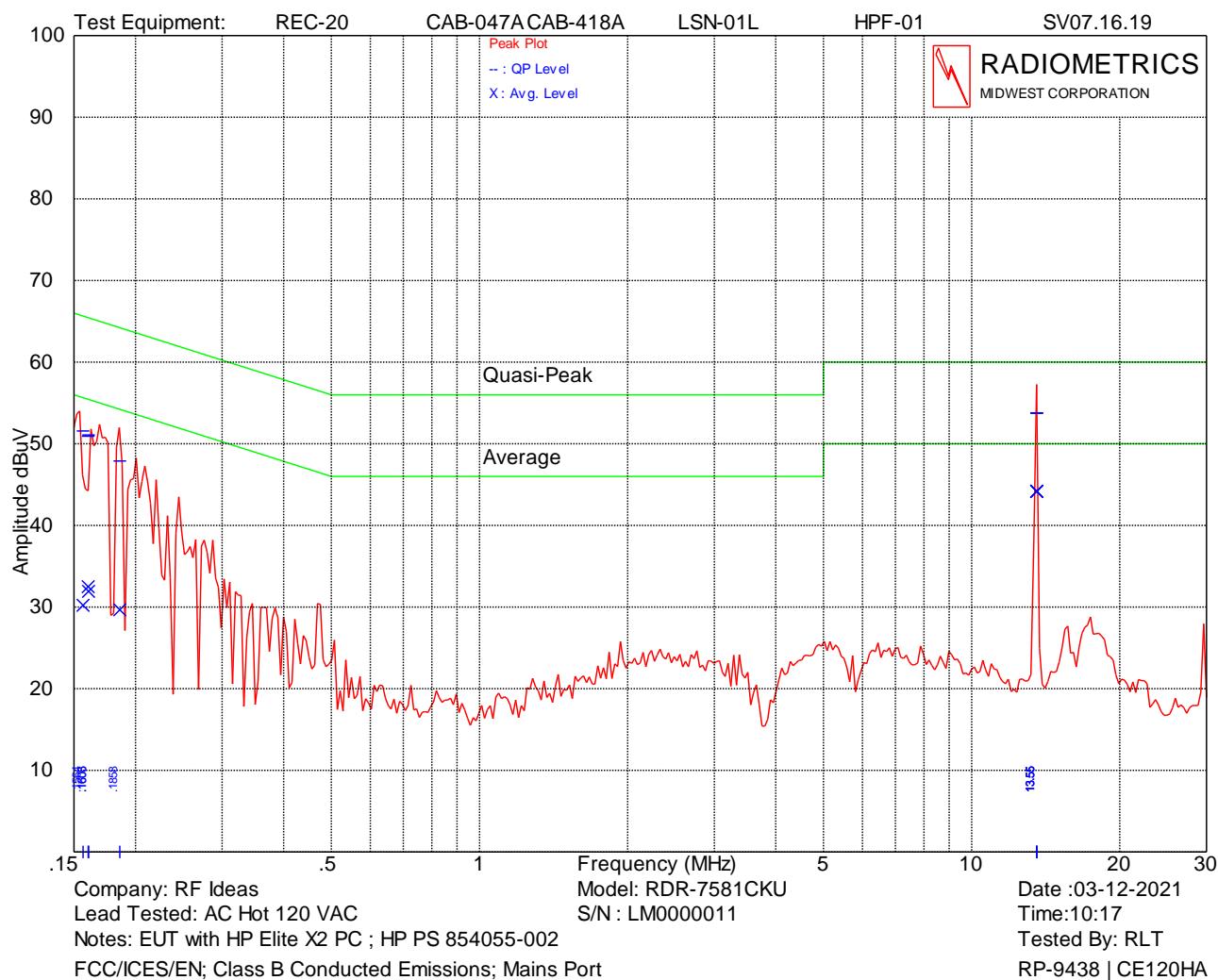


With 50 Ohms in place of Antenna

Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
13.564	14.3	60.0	10.3	50.0	43.7

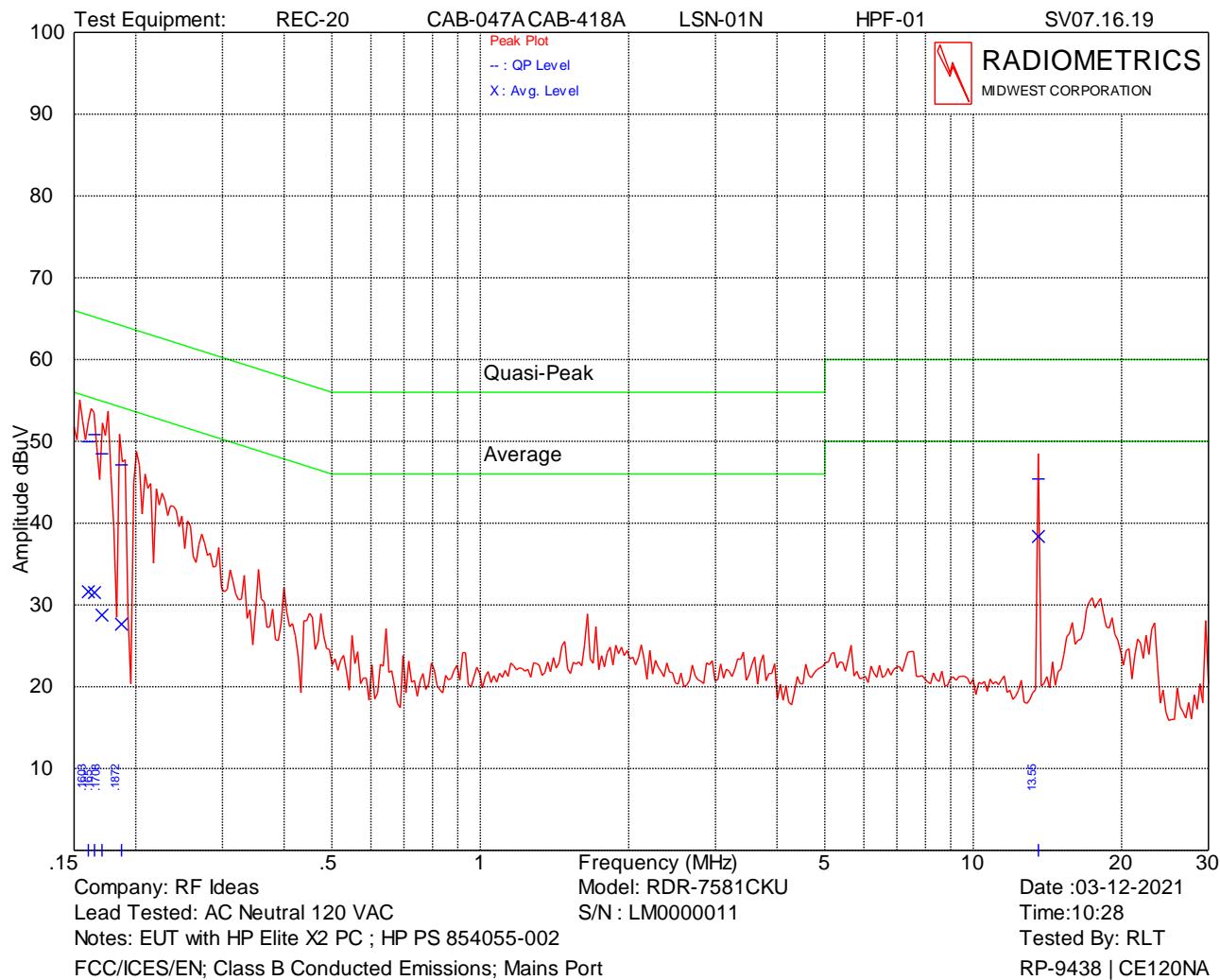


EUT #2: Model RDR-7581CKU; S# LM0000011



With Antenna installed

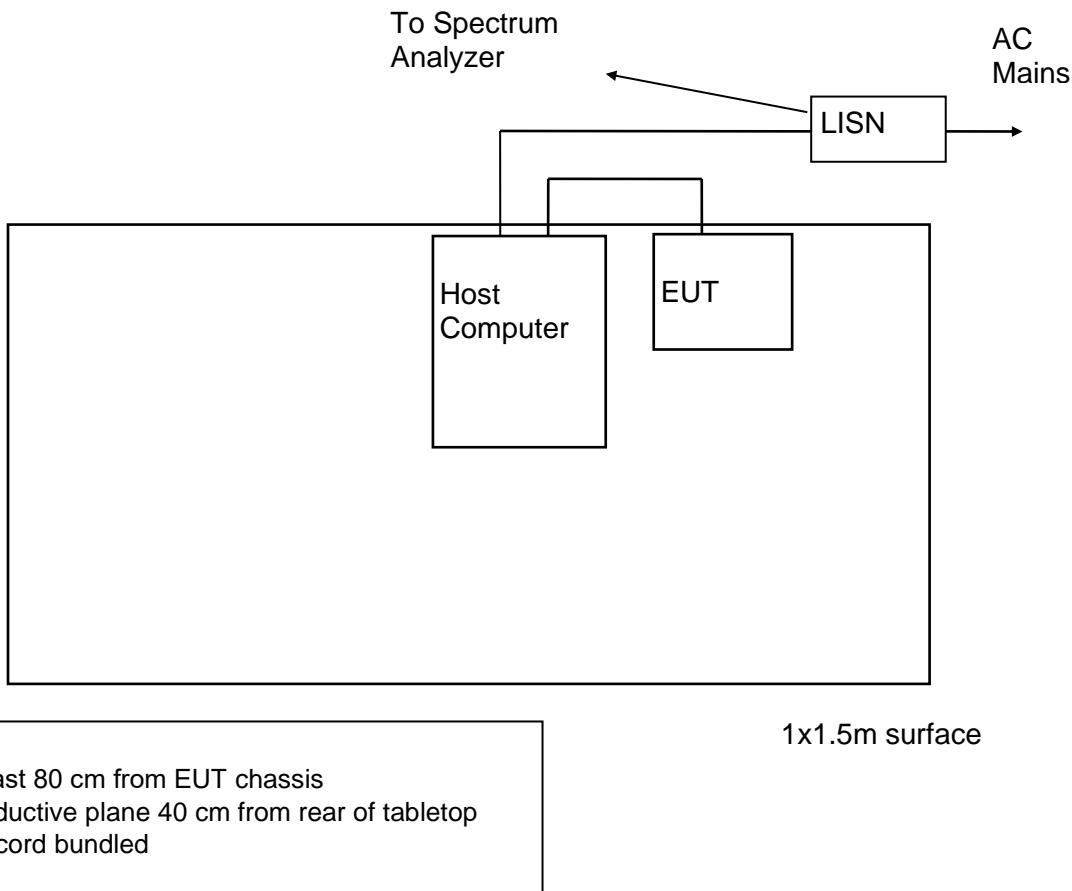
Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
0.156	51.6	65.7	30.2	55.7	14.1
0.160	50.9	65.4	32.5	55.4	14.5
0.161	51.1	65.4	31.9	55.4	14.4
0.186	47.9	64.2	29.7	54.2	16.3
13.560	53.8	60.0	44.2	50.0	5.8



With Antenna installed

Frequency (MHz)	QP Amp. (dBuV)	QP Limit (dBuV)	Average Amp. (dBuV)	Average Limit (dBuV)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
0.160	50.0	65.4	31.6	55.4	15.5
0.165	50.8	65.2	31.5	55.2	14.4
0.171	48.5	64.9	28.8	54.9	16.4
0.187	47.1	64.2	27.6	54.2	17.0
13.560	45.4	60.0	37.6	50.0	19.4

Judgement Pass by at least 5.8 dB.

**Figure 1. Conducted Emissions Test Setup**

11.2 Radiated RF Emissions

Radiated emission measurements were performed with linearly polarized broadband antennas. The results obtained with these antennas can be correlated with results obtained with a tuned dipole antenna. The radiated emission measurements were performed with a spectrum analyzer. The bandwidth used from 150 kHz to 30 MHz is 9 or 10 kHz and the bandwidth from 30 MHz to 1000 MHz is 100 or 120 kHz. Above 1 GHz, a 1 MHz bandwidth is used. A 10 dB linearity check is performed prior to start of testing in order to determine if an overload condition exists. Figure 4 herein lists the details of the test equipment used during radiated emissions tests.

Final radiated emissions measurements were performed inside of an anechoic chamber at a test distance of 3 meters. The anechoic chamber is designated as Chamber E. This Chamber meets the Site Attenuation requirements of ANSI C63.4 and CISPR 16-1. Chamber E is located at 12 Devonwood Ave. Romeoville, Illinois EMI test lab.

The entire frequency range from 30 to 1000 MHz was slowly scanned with particular attention paid to those frequency ranges which appeared high. Measurements were performed using two antenna polarizations, (vertical and horizontal). The worst case emissions were recorded. All measurements may be performed using either the peak, average or quasi-peak detector functions. If the peak detector data exceeds or is marginally close to the limits, the measurements are repeated using a quasi-peak detector or average function as required by the specification for final determination of compliance.



The detected emission levels were maximized by rotating the EUT, adjusting the positions of all cables, and by scanning the measurement antenna from 1 to 4 meters above the ground. The EUT was rotated through the 'X' axis as per 5.10.1 of ANSI C63.10 during the radiated tests.

Radiated Emissions Field Strength Limits

Frequency Range (MHz)	Test Distance (meters)	Class B Limits	
		uV/m	dB(uV/m)
0.009-0.490	300	2400/F(kHz)	20*LOG(2400/kHz)
0.490-1.705	30	24000/F(kHz)	20*LOG(24000/kHz)
1.705-30.0	30	30	29.5
30 - 88	3	100	40.0
88 - 216	3	150	43.5
216 - 960	3	200	46.0
Above 960	3	500	54.0

The emission limits shown in the above table are based on measurements using a CISPR quasi-peak detector except for the frequency bands 9-90 kHz, 110-490 kHz, and above 1000 MHz. Radiated emission limits in these three bands are based on measurements employing an average detector.

11.2.1 Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Loss, and by subtracting the Amplifier Gain from the measured reading. The basic equation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF + CF - AG$$

Where: FS = Field Strength

RA = Receiver Amplitude in dB_{uV}

AF = Antenna Factor in dB/m

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor in dB

AG = Amplifier Gain in dB

11.2.2 Radiated Emissions Test Results

Test Dates	03/12/2021
Test Distance	3 Meters
Specification	FCC Part 15.225 Subpart C & RSS-210
Abbreviations	P = peak; Q = QP Pol = Antenna Polarization; V = Vertical; H = Horizontal
Tested by	Richard L. Tichgelaar
Note	The following shows the worst case emissions from all transmitters and digital devices.
EUT	RDR-7081CKU; Serial Number LI10000012

The 13.56 MHz transmitter was ON during the following tests.

The following shows the highest emissions during the tests.

Freq. MHz	Meter Reading dB _{uV}	Dect.	Ant. Pol.	Antenna Factor (dB/m)	Cable Loss (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	EUT (dB _{uV} /m)	Limit (dB _{uV} /m)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
30.0	8.5	P	H	14.0	0.6	0.0	23.1	40.0	16.9
48.2	12.1	P	H	9.8	0.7	0.0	22.6	40.0	17.4
53.8	14.1	P	H	9.5	0.8	0.0	24.4	40.0	15.6
65.9	13.2	P	H	9.3	0.8	0.0	23.3	40.0	16.7
67.6	11.8	P	H	9.2	0.9	0.0	21.9	40.0	18.1
89.7	14.9	P	H	9.7	1.0	0.0	25.6	43.5	17.9
101.8	22.1	P	H	10.4	1.1	0.0	33.6	43.5	9.9
114.0	17.7	P	H	11.2	1.1	0.0	30.0	43.5	13.5



Radiometrics Midwest Corporation

Testing of the RF IDEas, 13.56MHz Readers, Models RDR-7081CKU and RDR-7581CKU

Freq. MHz	Meter Reading dBuV	Dect.	Ant. Pol.	Antenna Factor (dB/m)	Cable Loss (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	EUT (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
126.1	15.7	P	H	11.9	1.2	0.0	28.8	43.5	14.7
140.5	9.4	P	H	12.5	1.3	0.0	23.2	43.5	20.3
169.4	25.8	P	H	13.2	1.4	0.0	40.4	43.5	3.1
169.4	21.8	Q	H	13.2	1.4	0.0	36.4	43.5	7.1
170.3	25.7	P	H	13.3	1.4	0.0	40.4	43.5	3.1
185.8	22.2	P	H	13.8	1.5	0.0	37.5	43.5	6.0
185.8	21.2	Q	H	13.8	1.5	0.0	36.5	43.5	7.0
198.0	18.3	P	H	14.3	1.5	0.0	34.1	43.5	9.4
230.0	15.8	P	H	15.0	1.7	0.0	32.5	46.0	13.5
248.8	13.1	P	H	15.4	1.7	0.0	30.2	46.0	15.8
257.7	12.5	P	H	12.1	1.7	0.0	26.3	46.0	19.7
264.0	13.0	P	H	12.2	1.8	0.0	27.0	46.0	19.0
269.7	18.6	P	H	12.4	1.8	0.0	32.8	46.0	13.2
270.9	21.4	P	H	12.4	1.8	0.0	35.6	46.0	10.4
276.6	15.5	P	H	12.8	1.8	0.0	30.1	46.0	15.9
284.8	18.5	P	H	13.2	1.8	0.0	33.5	46.0	12.5
293.6	13.4	P	H	13.7	1.9	0.0	29.0	46.0	17.0
337.1	17.9	P	H	14.2	2.0	0.0	34.1	46.0	11.9
352.8	14.4	P	H	14.3	2.0	0.0	30.7	46.0	15.3
389.4	12.2	P	H	15.1	2.2	0.0	29.5	46.0	16.5
441.0	10.1	P	H	16.2	2.3	0.0	28.6	46.0	17.4
485.8	13.7	P	H	17.2	2.4	0.0	33.3	46.0	12.7
497.7	15.5	P	H	17.7	2.5	0.0	35.7	46.0	10.3
500.0	9.0	P	H	17.9	2.5	0.0	29.4	46.0	16.6
510.0	16.7	P	H	18.9	2.5	0.0	38.1	46.0	7.9
522.5	16.6	P	H	18.1	2.5	0.0	37.2	46.0	8.8
533.8	14.1	P	H	17.8	2.5	0.0	34.4	46.0	11.6
542.5	13.2	P	H	17.9	2.6	0.0	33.7	46.0	12.3
581.3	16.8	P	H	18.5	2.7	0.0	38.0	46.0	8.0
625.0	15.8	P	H	19.0	2.8	0.0	37.6	46.0	8.4
651.3	17.4	P	H	19.9	2.8	0.0	40.1	46.0	5.9
678.8	15.0	P	H	20.8	2.9	0.0	38.7	46.0	7.3
791.3	10.3	P	H	21.0	3.1	0.0	34.4	46.0	11.6
873.8	10.5	P	H	22.7	3.3	0.0	36.5	46.0	9.5
990.0	11.1	P	H	23.8	3.5	0.0	38.4	54.0	15.6
1000.0	9.2	P	H	24.0	3.6	0.0	36.8	54.0	17.2
30.0	10.3	P	V	14.0	0.6	0.0	24.9	40.0	15.1
42.2	14.5	P	V	10.8	0.7	0.0	26.0	40.0	14.0
50.4	13.6	P	V	9.7	0.7	0.0	24.0	40.0	16.0
53.8	21.1	P	V	9.5	0.8	0.0	31.4	40.0	8.6
79.7	9.9	P	V	9.4	0.9	0.0	20.2	40.0	19.8
89.7	12.7	P	V	9.7	1.0	0.0	23.4	43.5	20.1
101.8	19.7	P	V	10.4	1.1	0.0	31.2	43.5	12.3
114.0	14.7	P	V	11.2	1.1	0.0	27.0	43.5	16.5
126.1	13.5	P	V	11.9	1.2	0.0	26.6	43.5	16.9
170.3	20.8	P	V	13.3	1.4	0.0	35.5	43.5	8.0
170.6	21.5	P	V	13.3	1.4	0.0	36.2	43.5	7.3
170.6	17.1	Q	V	13.3	1.4	0.0	31.8	43.5	11.7
185.8	18.8	P	V	13.8	1.5	0.0	34.1	43.5	9.4
189.7	14.5	P	V	13.9	1.5	0.0	29.9	43.5	13.6
198.0	15.5	P	V	14.3	1.5	0.0	31.3	43.5	12.2
224.5	10.9	P	V	14.9	1.6	0.0	27.4	46.0	18.6
249.5	11.4	P	V	11.8	1.7	0.0	24.9	46.0	21.1
251.0	12.0	P	V	15.5	1.7	0.0	29.2	46.0	16.8



Radiometrics Midwest Corporation

Testing of the RF IDEas, 13.56MHz Readers, Models RDR-7081CKU and RDR-7581CKU

Freq. MHz	Meter Reading dBuV	Dect.	Ant. Pol.	Antenna Factor (dB/m)	Cable Loss (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	EUT (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
259.0	13.6	P	V	12.1	1.7	0.0	27.4	46.0	18.6
270.9	13.3	P	V	12.4	1.8	0.0	27.5	46.0	18.5
353.5	13.3	P	V	14.3	2.0	0.0	29.6	46.0	16.4
397.5	10.2	P	V	15.4	2.2	0.0	27.8	46.0	18.2
436.0	10.8	P	V	16.1	2.3	0.0	29.2	46.0	16.8
485.8	15.2	P	V	17.2	2.4	0.0	34.8	46.0	11.2
497.7	15.7	P	V	17.7	2.5	0.0	35.9	46.0	10.1
500.0	9.6	P	V	17.9	2.5	0.0	30.0	46.0	16.0
510.0	17.5	P	V	18.9	2.5	0.0	38.9	46.0	7.1
522.5	18.0	P	V	18.1	2.5	0.0	38.6	46.0	7.4
533.8	13.2	P	V	17.8	2.5	0.0	33.5	46.0	12.5
542.5	14.9	P	V	17.9	2.6	0.0	35.4	46.0	10.6
581.3	13.8	P	V	18.5	2.7	0.0	35.0	46.0	11.0
740.0	10.6	P	V	21.0	3.0	0.0	34.6	46.0	11.4
855.0	11.1	P	V	22.3	3.2	0.0	36.6	46.0	9.4
1000.0	8.9	P	V	24.0	3.6	0.0	36.5	54.0	17.5

EUT RDR-7581CKU; Serial Number LM00000011

The 13.56 MHz transmitter was ON during the following tests.

Freq. MHz	Meter Reading dBuV	Dect.	Ant. Pol.	Antenna Factor (dB/m)	Cable Loss (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	EUT (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
30.0	9.3	P	H	14.0	0.6	0.0	23.9	40.0	16.1
55.4	18.0	P	H	9.3	0.8	0.0	28.1	40.0	11.9
101.8	24.0	P	H	10.4	1.1	0.0	35.5	43.5	8.0
101.9	24.5	P	H	10.4	1.1	0.0	36.0	43.5	7.5
101.9	23.7	Q	H	10.4	1.1	0.0	35.2	43.5	8.3
114.0	18.2	P	H	11.2	1.1	0.0	30.5	43.5	13.0
168.3	19.5	P	H	13.2	1.4	0.0	34.1	43.5	9.4
185.8	21.8	P	H	13.8	1.5	0.0	37.1	43.5	6.4
185.8	20.0	Q	H	13.8	1.5	0.0	35.3	43.5	8.2
198.0	15.0	P	H	14.3	1.5	0.0	30.8	43.5	12.7
228.9	14.9	P	H	15.0	1.6	0.0	31.5	46.0	14.5
249.5	12.6	P	H	11.8	1.7	0.0	26.1	46.0	19.9
251.0	12.6	P	H	15.5	1.7	0.0	29.8	46.0	16.2
265.9	19.4	P	H	12.2	1.8	0.0	33.4	46.0	12.6
270.9	23.7	P	H	12.4	1.8	0.0	37.9	46.0	8.1
274.7	18.2	P	H	12.6	1.8	0.0	32.6	46.0	13.4
284.8	22.5	P	H	13.2	1.8	0.0	37.5	46.0	8.5
293.6	15.7	P	H	13.7	1.9	0.0	31.3	46.0	14.7
317.5	18.2	P	H	14.4	1.9	0.0	34.5	46.0	11.5
329.5	19.3	P	H	14.1	2.0	0.0	35.4	46.0	10.6
339.6	18.1	P	H	14.3	2.0	0.0	34.4	46.0	11.6
341.5	18.5	P	H	14.3	2.0	0.0	34.8	46.0	11.2
353.5	16.2	P	H	14.3	2.0	0.0	32.5	46.0	13.5
365.4	14.6	P	H	14.4	2.1	0.0	31.1	46.0	14.9
497.7	13.8	P	H	17.7	2.5	0.0	34.0	46.0	12.0
500.0	9.6	P	H	17.9	2.5	0.0	30.0	46.0	16.0
510.0	13.6	P	H	18.9	2.5	0.0	35.0	46.0	11.0
522.5	15.5	P	H	18.1	2.5	0.0	36.1	46.0	9.9
533.8	15.0	P	H	17.8	2.5	0.0	35.3	46.0	10.7
542.5	16.7	P	H	17.9	2.6	0.0	37.2	46.0	8.8



Radiometrics Midwest Corporation

Testing of the RF IDEas, 13.56MHz Readers, Models RDR-7081CKU and RDR-7581CKU

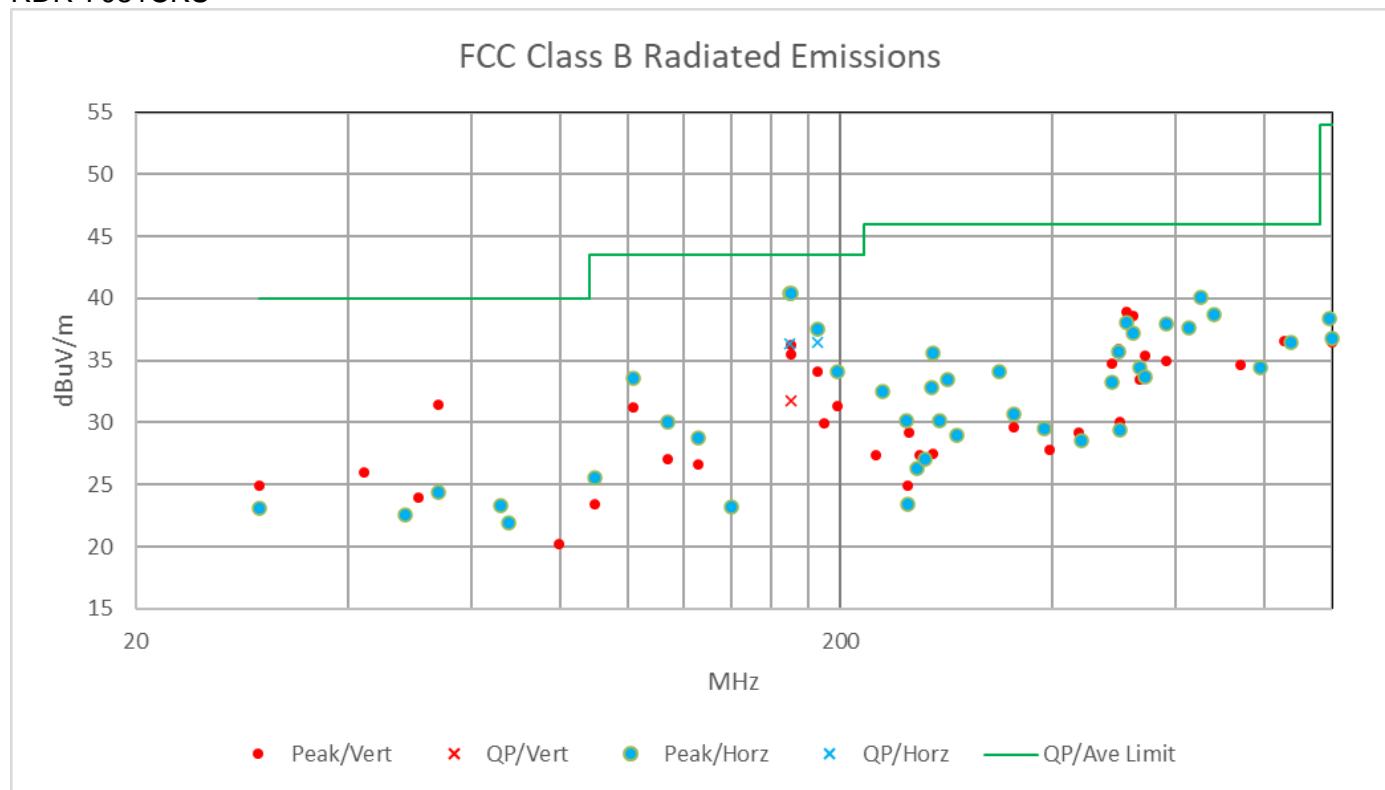
Freq. MHz	Meter Reading dBuV	Dect.	Ant. Pol.	Antenna Factor (dB/m)	Cable Loss (dB)	Distance Factor (dB)	EUT (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin Under Limit (dB)
556.3	12.8	P	H	18.2	2.6	0.0	33.6	46.0	12.4
611.3	16.6	P	H	18.7	2.7	0.0	38.0	46.0	8.0
625.0	16.3	P	H	19.0	2.8	0.0	38.1	46.0	7.9
651.3	15.6	P	H	19.9	2.8	0.0	38.3	46.0	7.7
666.3	13.0	P	H	20.6	2.9	0.0	36.5	46.0	9.5
701.3	13.4	P	H	21.1	2.9	0.0	37.4	46.0	8.6
873.8	11.7	P	H	22.7	3.3	0.0	37.7	46.0	8.3
990.0	9.4	P	H	23.8	3.5	0.0	36.7	54.0	17.3
1000.0	9.6	P	H	24.0	3.6	0.0	37.2	54.0	16.8
30.0	11.8	P	V	14.0	0.6	0.0	26.4	40.0	13.6
30.6	9.2	P	V	13.8	0.6	0.0	23.6	40.0	16.4
42.2	15.5	P	V	10.8	0.7	0.0	27.0	40.0	13.0
53.8	21.5	P	V	9.5	0.8	0.0	31.8	40.0	8.2
78.1	11.9	P	V	9.3	0.9	0.0	22.1	40.0	17.9
89.7	13.8	P	V	9.7	1.0	0.0	24.5	43.5	19.0
101.8	21.8	P	V	10.4	1.1	0.0	33.3	43.5	10.2
114.0	15.7	P	V	11.2	1.1	0.0	28.0	43.5	15.5
126.1	13.6	P	V	11.9	1.2	0.0	26.7	43.5	16.8
172.5	20.6	P	V	13.3	1.4	0.0	35.3	43.5	8.2
173.3	14.6	Q	V	13.3	1.4	0.0	29.3	43.5	14.2
173.4	19.9	P	V	13.4	1.4	0.0	34.7	43.5	8.8
185.8	19.3	P	V	13.8	1.5	0.0	34.6	43.5	8.9
198.0	14.8	P	V	14.3	1.5	0.0	30.6	43.5	12.9
209.6	13.1	P	V	14.6	1.6	0.0	29.3	43.5	14.2
248.8	13.5	P	V	15.4	1.7	0.0	30.6	46.0	15.4
251.0	11.4	P	V	15.5	1.7	0.0	28.6	46.0	17.4
252.0	14.0	P	V	11.9	1.7	0.0	27.6	46.0	18.4
259.6	12.5	P	V	12.1	1.7	0.0	26.3	46.0	19.7
269.7	13.2	P	V	12.4	1.8	0.0	27.4	46.0	18.6
270.9	14.5	P	V	12.4	1.8	0.0	28.7	46.0	17.3
284.8	12.7	P	V	13.2	1.8	0.0	27.7	46.0	18.3
329.5	13.3	P	V	14.1	2.0	0.0	29.4	46.0	16.6
353.5	14.8	P	V	14.3	2.0	0.0	31.1	46.0	14.9
360.4	12.7	P	V	14.3	2.1	0.0	29.1	46.0	16.9
425.3	15.3	P	V	15.8	2.3	0.0	33.4	46.0	12.6
497.7	14.4	P	V	17.7	2.5	0.0	34.6	46.0	11.4
500.0	9.5	P	V	17.9	2.5	0.0	29.9	46.0	16.1
501.5	10.5	P	V	18.0	2.5	0.0	31.0	46.0	15.0
510.0	15.7	P	V	18.9	2.5	0.0	37.1	46.0	8.9
522.5	17.4	P	V	18.1	2.5	0.0	38.0	46.0	8.0
542.5	16.8	P	V	17.9	2.6	0.0	37.3	46.0	8.7
581.3	16.9	P	V	18.5	2.7	0.0	38.1	46.0	7.9
651.3	13.9	P	V	19.9	2.8	0.0	36.6	46.0	9.4
678.8	13.8	P	V	20.8	2.9	0.0	37.5	46.0	8.5
791.3	11.0	P	V	21.0	3.1	0.0	35.1	46.0	10.9
950.0	10.1	P	V	23.2	3.5	0.0	36.8	46.0	9.2
1000.0	9.3	P	V	24.0	3.6	0.0	36.9	54.0	17.1

Judgment: Passed by 5.9 dB; when there are both peak and quasi-peak readings, the quasi-peak are the final determination of compliance.

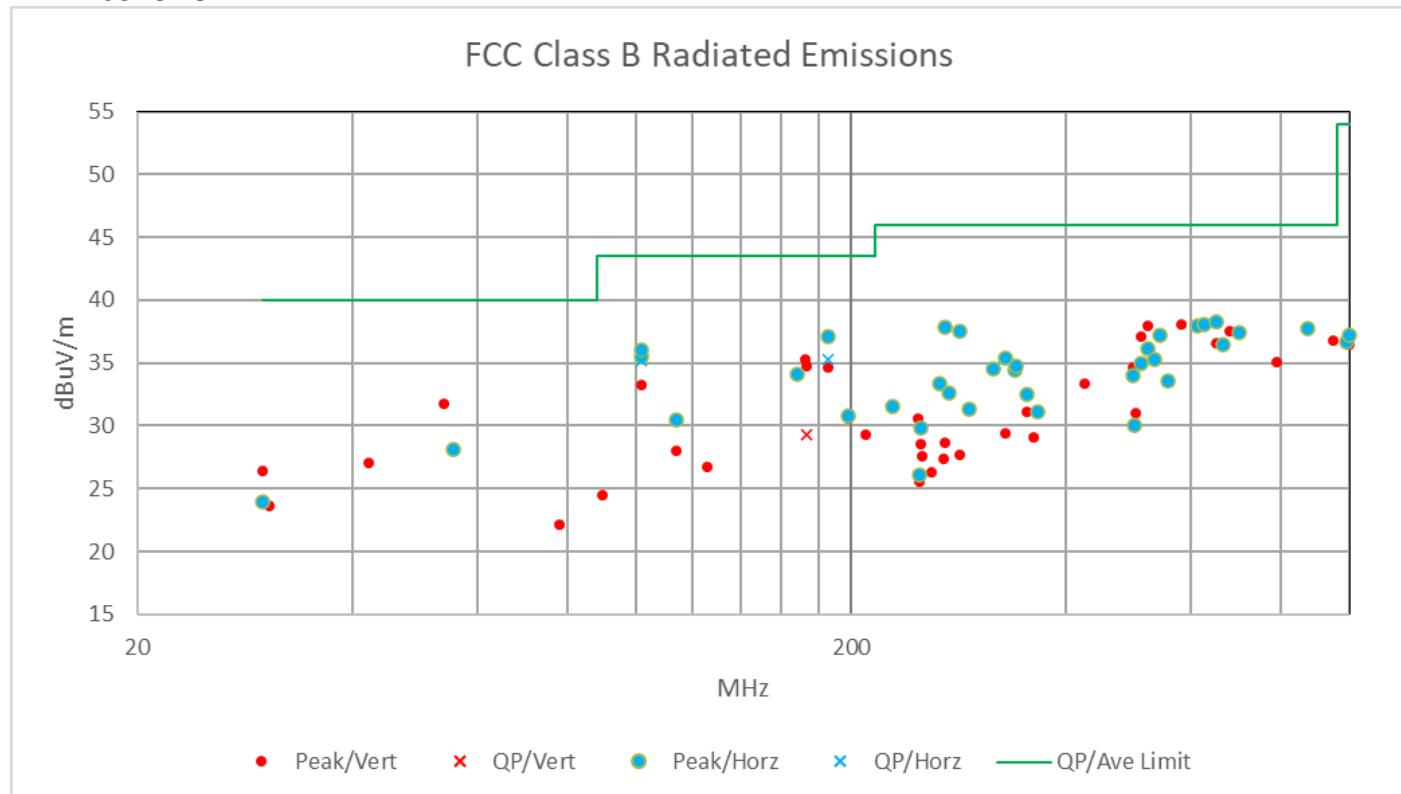


Tabulated data from above represented graphically.

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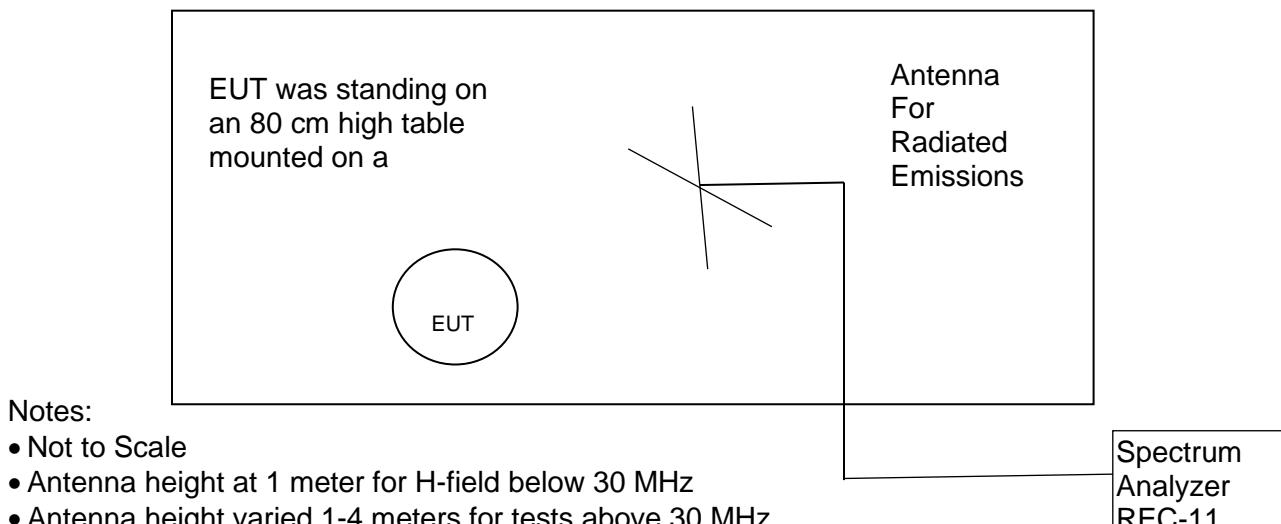


RDR-7581CKU



**Figure 2. Drawing of Radiated Emissions Test Setup**

Chamber E, anechoic



Frequency Range	Receive Antenna	Spectrum Analyzer
0.01 to 30 MHz	ANT-53	REC-11
30 to 200 MHz	ANT-80	REC-11
200 to 1000 MHz	ANT-68	REC-11

11.3 Magnetic Field Measurements and Decay Factor Calculations

Radiated emission measurements are performed with an EMCO shielded loop antenna. The antenna was rotated in order to find the maximize readings.

The distance correction factor is calculated as follows:

The distance factor in (dB) = $DE \cdot 20 \cdot \log(TD/SD)$

Where: DE = Decay Exponent (2.0 is used for this)

TD = Test distance in meters. This is 3 meters

SD = Specifcation Distance in meters

From 9 kHz to 490 kHz, the Specifcation Distance is 300m therefore the distance factor is $2 \cdot 20 \cdot \log(300/3) = 80$ dB.

From 490 kHz to 30 MHz, the Specifcation Distance is 30m therefore the distance factor is $2 \cdot 20 \cdot \log(30/3) = 40$ dB.



11.3.1 Magnetic Field Radiated Emissions Results (0.009 to 30 MHz)

Test Date	March 12, 2021									
EUT	#1 Model RDR-7581CKU; Serial Number LM0000011 #2 Model RDR-7081CKU; Serial Number LI000012									
Test Distance	3 Meters									
Specification	FCC 15 & RSS-GEN									
Notes	A shielded Loop Antenna, ANT-53 was used for this test. Test were performed with a 0.8 meter table									
Tested by	Chris D'Alessio; Richard Tichgelaar									

Freq (kHz)	Peak reading dBuV	Loop Ant Factor dB/m	Test Dist. (m)	Decay exp	Cable Loss dB	FCC Distance factor dB	Field Strength dBuV/m	RSS & FCC Limit dBuV/m	Margin under limit	Notes
13560	56.1	16.8	3.0	2.0	0.4	-40.0	33.3	40.5	7.2	#1
27120	11.4	16.0	3.0	2.0	0.5	-40.0	-12.2	29.5	41.7	#1
13560	56.0	16.8	3.0	2.0	0.4	-40.0	33.2	40.5	7.3	#2
27120	10.3	16.0	3.0	2.0	0.5	-40.0	-13.2	29.5	42.7	#2

The limit shown at 13.56 MHz in the above table is the lowest limit from 15.225 sections (a), (b) and (c).

The limit from 13.553-13.567 MHz at 30 meters is 15,848 uV/m which = 84 dBuV/m in accordance with FCC 15.225 (c) and RSS-210 section B.6 (a).

The limit drops to 334uV/m from 13.410-13.553 MHz and 13.567-13.710 MHz, and 106uV/m = 40.5 dBuV/m from the bands 13.110-13.410 MHz and 13.710-14.010 MHz.

The lower limit (40.5 dBuV/m) was used for all frequencies from 13.110-14.010 MHz. Therefore it also met 15.225 (a) (b) since the (a) & (b) limits are less stringent than (c).

All other limits are general limits of FCC 15.209 or the RSS-Gen.

The emissions were scanned from 10 kHz to 30 MHz, including 13.11 and 14.01 MHz.

No other emissions were detected from 10 kHz to 30 MHz within 10 dB of the 15.209 or the RSS-GEN limits.

Judgement: Passed by 7.2 dB.



11.4 Occupied Bandwidth Data

The occupied bandwidth of the RF output was measured using a spectrum analyzer using a peak detector function and a narrow resolution bandwidth. A broadband antenna was used to receive the modulated signal. The spectrum analyzer was set to the MAX HOLD mode to record the worst case of the modulation. The spectrum analyzer display was digitized and plotted. The plots of the occupied bandwidth for the EUT are supplied on the following page.

Model	RDR-7081CKU, RDR-7581CKU	Specification	FCC Part 15.225 RSS-210
Serial Number	LI1000012, LM0000011	Test Date	March 22, 2021
Test Personnel	Richard Tichgelaar	Equipment	REC-43

99% OBW = 2.095 kHz at 13.56 MHz

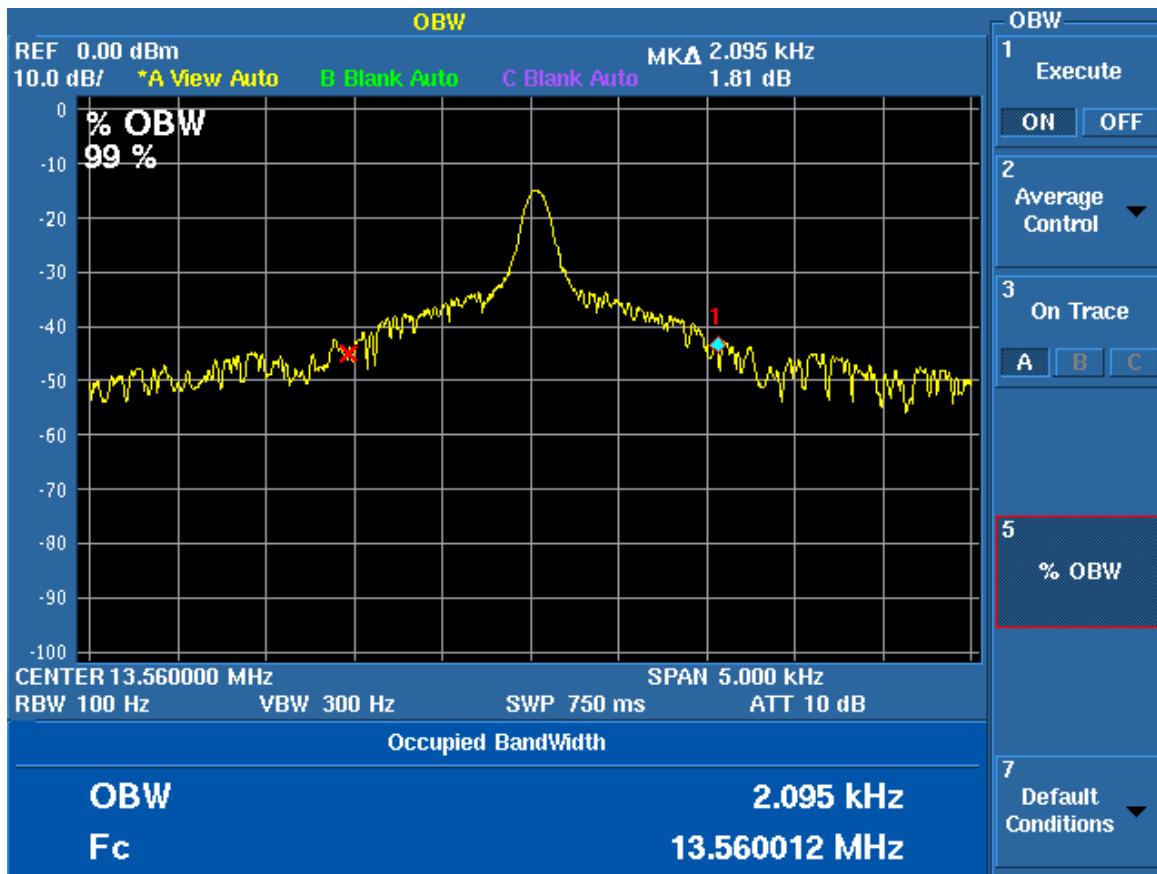
Judgement: **Pass**

Figure 3. Occupied Bandwidth Plot





S# LM0000011:



11.5 Frequency Stability

The tests were in accordance to FCC 15.225 and RSS-210 Section A2.6. Since the product is USB powered, a desktop PC was used to power the device. The input power to the desktop PC was varied by 15%, using a variable AC supply.

11.5.1 Test Results for Frequency Stability

Model	RDR-7081CKU RDR-7581CKU	Specification	FCC Part 15.225 RSS-210 Section A2.6
Serial Number	LI1000012	Test Date	03/15 & 3/23/2021
Test Personnel	Richard Tichgelaar Joseph Strzelecki	Test Location	Temperature Chamber
Test Equipment	Spectrum Analyzer (REC-11); Temperature Chamber TC-01		
Notes	10 minutes at each Temperature; 1 min at each voltage		
Nominal Frequency	13.560045 MHz		

**RDR-7081CKU**

Volts (VAC)	Frequency (MHz)	Deviation %	PPM
102.0	13.560002	-0.00027	-2.65
120.0	13.560038	0.00000	0.00
138.0	13.560013	-0.00018	-1.84

Temp. Deg C	Freq. (@0min.) (MHz)	Freq. (@2min.) (MHz)	Freq. (@5min.) (MHz)	Freq. (@10min.) (MHz)	Change from Nominal			
	% 0 min.	% 2 min.	% 5 min	% 10 min.				
50	13.560000	13.559975	13.559980	13.559987	-0.00033	-0.00052	-0.00048	-0.00043
40	13.560012	13.560012	13.559987	13.559987	-0.00024	-0.00024	-0.00043	-0.00043
30	13.560025	13.560030	13.560025	13.560037	-0.00015	-0.00011	-0.00015	-0.00006
20	13.560045	13.560045	13.560045	13.560050	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00004
10	13.560062	13.560112	13.560075	13.560062	0.00013	0.00049	0.00022	0.00013
0	13.560075	13.560075	13.560112	13.560087	0.00022	0.00022	0.00049	0.00031
-10	13.560035	13.560035	13.560060	13.560078	-0.00007	-0.00007	0.00011	0.00024
-20	13.560018	13.560015	13.560013	13.560005	-0.00020	-0.00022	-0.00024	-0.00029

Max deviation is 5.2 ppm

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Volts (VAC)	Frequency (MHz)	Deviation %	PPM
102.0	13.559998	-0.00001	-0.147
120.0	13.560000	0.00000	0.00000
138.0	13.560013	0.00010	0.959

Temp. Deg C	Freq. (@0min.) (MHz)	Freq. (@2min.) (MHz)	Freq. (@5min.) (MHz)	Freq. (@10min.) (MHz)	Change from Nominal			
	% 0 min.	% 2 min.	% 5 min	% 10 min.				
50	13.559962	13.559950	13.559987	13.559975	-0.00055	-0.00064	-0.00037	-0.00046
40	13.559975	13.559962	13.559950	13.559975	-0.00046	-0.00055	-0.00064	-0.00046
30	13.560025	13.560005	13.560012	13.560005	-0.00009	-0.00024	-0.00018	-0.00024
20	13.560037	13.560025	13.560062	13.560037	0.00000	-0.00009	0.00018	0.00000
10	13.560062	13.560037	13.560087	13.560050	0.00018	0.00000	0.00037	0.00010
0	13.560050	13.560062	13.560062	13.560062	0.00010	0.00018	0.00018	0.00018
-10	13.560025	13.560037	13.560025	13.560055	-0.00009	0.00000	-0.00009	0.00013
-20	13.559987	13.559987	13.560012	13.560015	-0.00037	-0.00037	-0.00018	-0.00016

Max deviation is 6.4 ppm

Test Requirements: Limit is 100 ppm or 0.01% deviation.

Judgement: Pass



12.0 MEASUREMENT INSTRUMENTATION UNCERTAINTY

The uncertainties represent expanded uncertainties expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2 in accordance with CISPR 16-4-2.

Measurement	Uncertainty
Conducted Emissions, LISN method, 150 kHz to 30 MHz	2.7 dB
Radiated Emissions, H-field, 3 meters, 9 kHz to 30 MHz	2.7 dB
Radiated Emissions, E-field, 3 meters, 30 to 200 MHz	3.3 dB
Radiated Emissions, E-field, 3 meters, 200 to 1000 MHz	4.9 dB
Frequency counter with REC-11	136 Hz
99% Occupied Bandwidth using REC-43	1% of frequency span
Temperature THM-03	0.6 Deg C

13.0 REVISION HISTORY

RP-9438 Revisions:			
Rev.	Affected Sections	Description	Rationale
0			