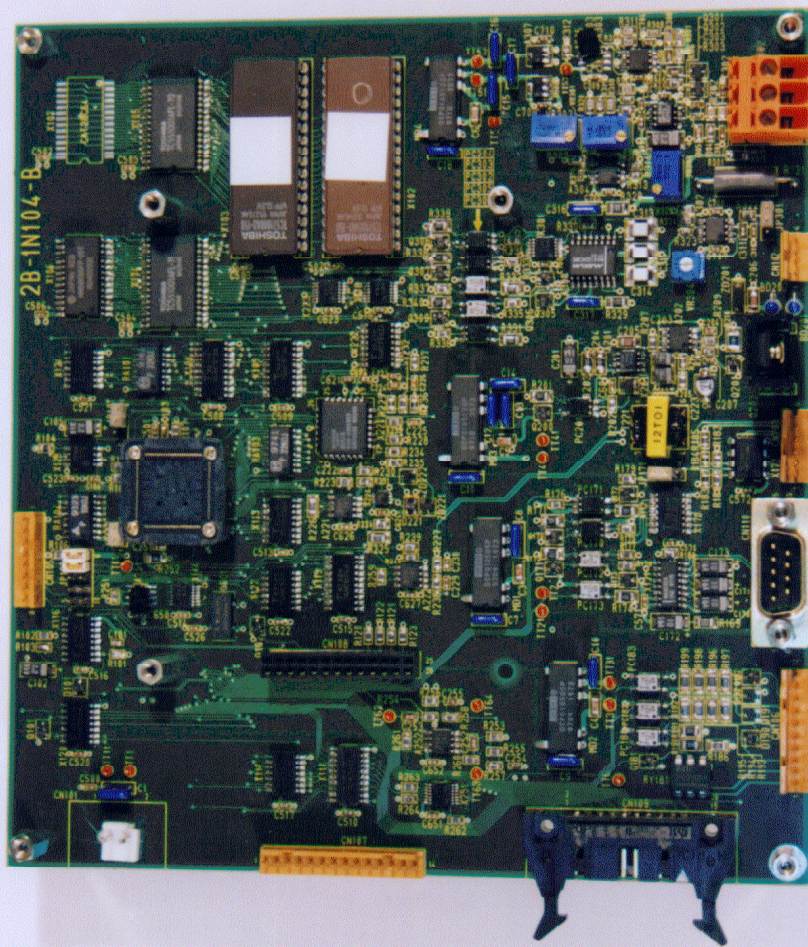




Main board (top view)