

Report on the FCC and IC Testing of the
APTIV Services US, LLC
Vehicle Radar. Model: FLR4PS
In accordance with CFR 47, Part 95, Subpart M

Prepared for: APTIV Services US, LLC
5725 Innovation Drive
Troy, Michigan 48098
USA

FCC ID: L2CQFLR4PS



Product Service

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COMMERCIAL-IN-CONFIDENCE

Date: 2024-09-04

Document Number: TR-713312045-01 | Revision 1

RESPONSIBLE FOR	NAME	DATE	SIGNATURE
Project Management	Martin Steindl	2024-10-28	 SIGN-ID 978755
Authorised Signatory	Alex Fink	2024-10-29	 SIGN-ID 978849

Signatures in this approval box have checked this document in line with the requirements of TÜV SÜD Product Service document control rules.

ENGINEERING STATEMENT

The measurements shown in this report were made in accordance with the procedures described on test pages. All reported testing was carried out on a sample equipment to demonstrate limited compliance with FCC 47 CFR Part 95, Subpart. The sample tested was found to comply with the requirements defined in the applied rules.

RESPONSIBLE FOR	NAME	DATE	SIGNATURE
Testing	Martin Steindl	2024-10-28	 SIGN-ID 978755

Laboratory Accreditation
DAkkS Reg. No. D-PL-11321-11-03
DAkkS Reg. No. D-PL-11321-11-04

Laboratory recognition
Registration No. BNetzA-CAB-16/21-15

ISED Canada test site registration
3050A-2

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

A sample of this product was tested and found to be compliant with FCC 47 CFR Part 95, Subpart M (2018).



Bundesnetzagentur

BNetzA-CAB-16/21-15

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Summary

Prüfergebnisse / Test Results	Auftragsnummer / Order No. NA
Die Prüfungen wurden nach folgenden Vorschriften durchgeführt: <i>Tests were performed according to:</i> CFR 47, Part 95, Subpart M	
Durchgeführte Prüfung Test performed	Prüfergebnis Test result
Radiated Power	Pass
Occupied Bandwidth	Pass
Spurious Radiated Emissions	Pass
Frequency Stability	Pass

Bemerkungen / Remarks:

Die Prüfergebnisse beziehen sich ausschließlich auf das zur Prüfung vorgestellte Prüfmuster. Ohne schriftliche Genehmigung des Prüflabors darf der Prüfbericht auszugsweise nicht vervielfältigt werden. *The test results relate only to the individual item which has been tested. Without the written approval of the test laboratory this report may not be reproduced in extracts.*

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1 Administrative Data

Application details	
Applicant:	APTIV Services US, LLC 5725 Innovation Drive Troy, Michigan 48098 USA
Contact person:	Mr. Ridvan Karaca
Intercompany contact:	TÜV SÜD Product Service GmbH GMA Straubing
	Mr. Thomas Ring
Order number:	NA
Receipt of EUT:	2024-06-04
Return of EUT:	---
Date(s) of test:	2024-06-04 to 2024-06-06
Note(s):	---
Responsible for testing:	Mr. Martin Steindl
Responsible for test report:	Mr. Martin Steindl
Test report checked by:	Mr. Alex Fink

Report details	
Report number:	TR-713312045-01
Revision:	1
Issue date:	2024-10-28

2 Details about the Test Laboratory

Details about the Test Laboratory

Company name:	TÜV SÜD Product Service GmbH
Address:	Äußere Frühlingstraße 45 D-94315 Straubing Germany
Laboratory accreditation:	DAkkS Registration No. D-PL-11321-11-03 DAkkS Registration No. D-PL-11321-11-04
Laboratory recognition:	Registration No. BNetzA-CAB-16/21-15
Industry Canada test site registration:	3050A-2
Contact:	Mr. Markus Biberger
	Phone: +49 9421 5522-0 Fax: +49 9421 5522-99

3 Description of the Equipment Under Test

Equipment characteristics	
Type designation:	FLR4PS
Parts of the system:	Radar ECU
Options and accessories:	---
Type of equipment:	Vehicle Radar
Serial number:	NA
Manufacturer:	APTIV Services US, LLC
Hardware version:	N/A
Software version:	N/A
Drawing number:	---
Build status:	---
Power supply:	Battery supply (regulated lead-acid) Nominal: 12.0 V DC Minimum: 9 V DC Maximum: 16.0 V DC Nominal frequency: N/A - DC
Highest internal frequency:	N/A

Technical Description

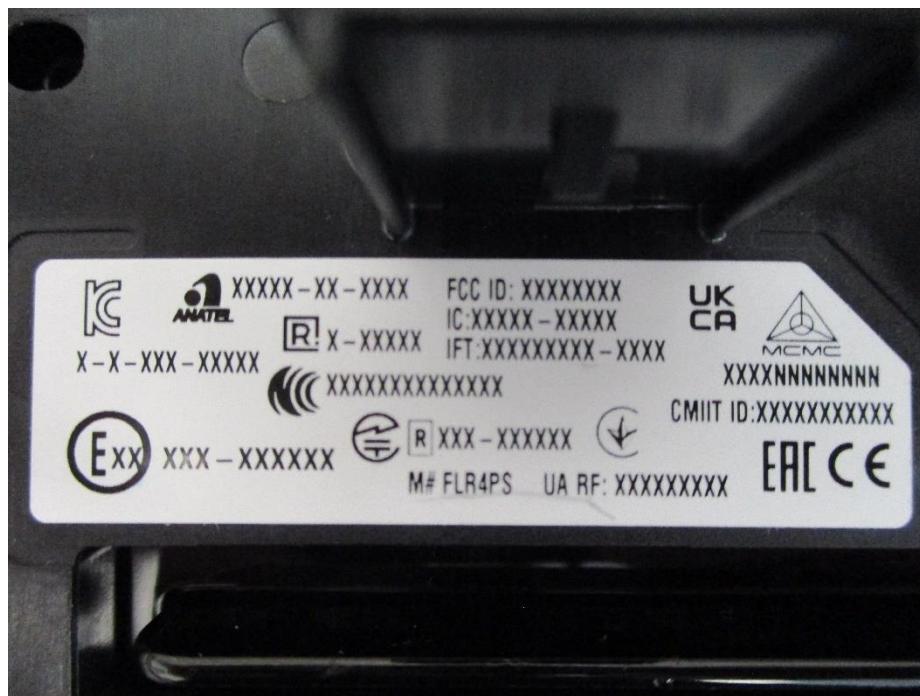
The Device Under Test (DUT) is a 76 – 77 GHz vehicular radar. The device employs a dynamic chirp modulated transmit array. Multiple receive antennas are used to determine target angular resolution through digital beam forming. When installed on a vehicle, the device will operate when the vehicle is running. The nominal operating voltage is DC 12.0 V.

Modulation characteristics:

Non-pulsed radar

The radar is a FMCW radar; modulation type is sawtooth.

Marking Plate(s)



4 Operation Mode and Configuration of EUT

Operation Mode(s)

The operating modes were tested with a single modulation, as provided by the manufacturer.

List of ports and cables

No.	Description	Classification ¹	Cable type	Cable length used	Cable length maximum ²
D1	DC 12 V supply	dc power	Unshielded	2 m	< 3 m
S1	Wiring harness (CAN, Ethernet)	signal/control port	Unshielded	2 m	< 3 m

List of devices connected to EUT

No.	Description	Type designation	Serial no. or ID	Manufacturer
---	---	---	---	---

List of support devices

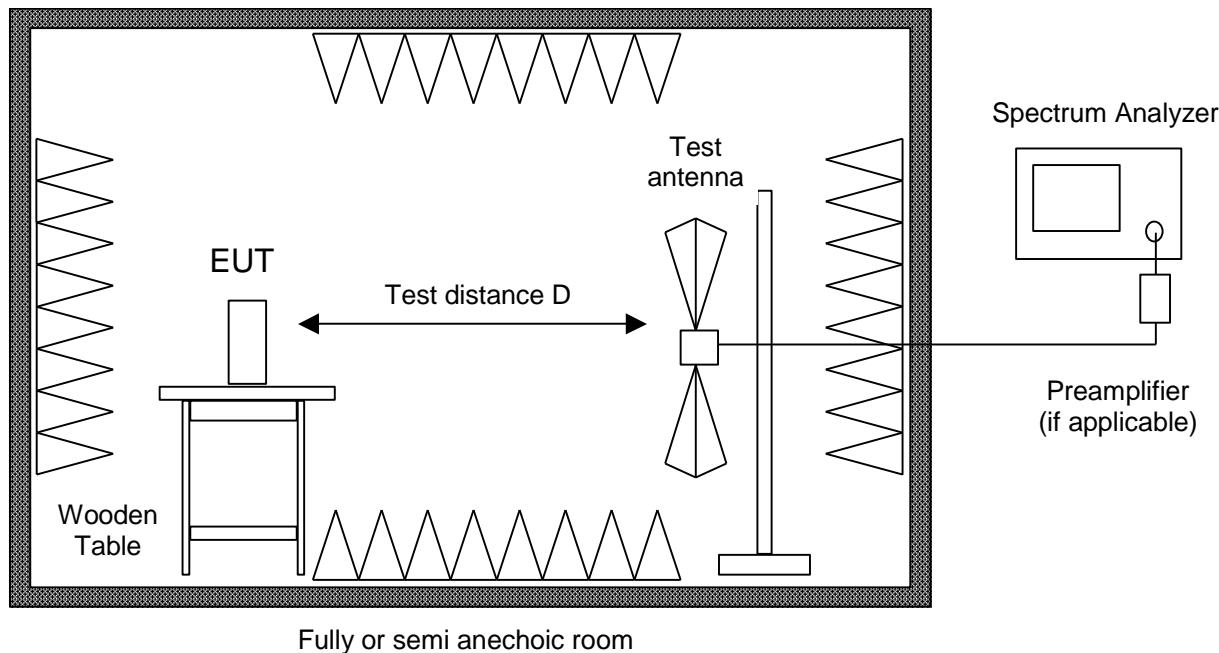
No.	Description	Type designation	Serial no. or ID	Manufacturer
1	CAN/LIN-Interface	VN1640A		Vector
2	Notebook	Latitude 5480	---	Dell

¹ Ports shall be classified as ac power, dc power or signal/control port.

² As specified by applicant

5 Test Setups

Radiated Emission in Fully or Semi Anechoic Room



Radiated emission in fully or semi anechoic room is measured in the frequency range from 30 MHz to the maximum frequency as specified in CFR 47 Part 15 section 15.33.

Measurements are made in both the horizontal and vertical planes of polarization using a spectrum analyzer with the detector function set to peak and resolution as well as video bandwidth set to 100 kHz (below 1 GHz) or 1 MHz (above 1 GHz).

Testing up to 1 GHz is performed with a linear polarized logarithmic periodic antenna combined with a 4:1 broadband dipole ("Trilog broadband antenna"). For testing above 1 GHz horn antennas are used.

All tests below 8.2 GHz are performed at a test distance D of 3 meters. For higher frequencies the test distance may be reduced (e.g. to 1 meter) due to the sensitivity of the measuring instrument(s) and the test results are calculated according to CFR 47 Part 15 section 15.31(f)(1) using an extrapolation factor of 20 dB/decade. If required, preamplifiers are used for the whole frequency range. Special care is taken to avoid overload, using appropriate attenuators and filters, if necessary.

If the radiated emission limits are expressed in terms of the average value of the emission there also is a peak limit corresponding to 20 dB above the maximum permitted average limit. Additionally, if pulsed operation is employed, the average field strength is determined by averaging over one complete pulse train, including blanking intervals, as specified in CFR 47 Part 15 section 15.35(c). If the pulse train exceeds 0.1 second that 0.1 second interval during which the value of the emission is at its maximum is selected for calculation. The pulse train correction is added to the peak value of the emission to get the average value.

Hand-held or body-worn devices are rotated through three orthogonal axes to determine which attitude and configuration produces the highest emission relative to the limit and therefore shall be used for final testing.

During testing the EUT is rotated all around to find the maximum levels of emissions. Equipment and cables are placed and moved within the range of position likely to find their maximum emissions.

For final testing below 1 GHz a semi anechoic room complying with the NSA requirements of ANSI C63.4 for alternative test sites is used (see 0). If prescans are recorded in fully anechoic room they are indicated appropriately.

According to section 13 of KDB558074 the requirement for radiated emissions on the band edges was performed with a reduced bandwidth of 100 kHz instead of 1 MHz.

Radiated emission in the frequency range 9 kHz to 30 MHz is measured using an active loop antenna. First the whole spectrum of emission caused by the equipment is recorded at a distance of 3 meters in a fully or semi anechoic room with the detector of the spectrum analyzer or EMI receiver set to peak. This configuration is also used for recording the spectrum of intentional radiators.

Hand-held or body-worn devices are rotated through three orthogonal axes to determine which attitude and configuration produces the highest emission relative to the limit and therefore shall be used for final testing.

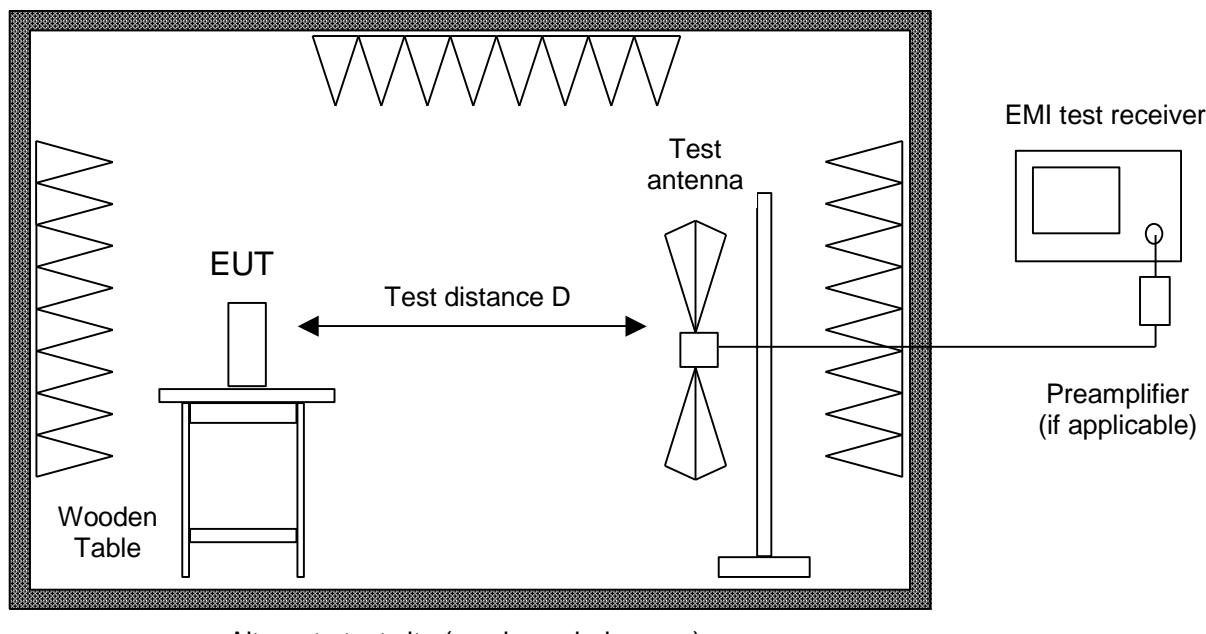
EUT is rotated all around to find the maximum levels of emissions. Equipment and cables are placed and moved within the range of position likely to find their maximum emissions.

If worst case emission of the EUT cannot be recorded with EUT in standard position and loop antenna in vertical polarization the EUT (or the radiating part of the EUT) is rotated by 90 degrees instead of changing the loop antenna to horizontal polarization. This procedure is selected to minimize the influence of the environment (e.g. effects caused by the floor especially with longer distances).

Final measurement is performed at a test distance D of 30 meters using an open field test site. In case the regulation requires testing at other distances, the result is extrapolated by either making measurements at an additional distance D of 10 meters to determine the proper extrapolation factor or by using the square of an inverse linear distance extrapolation factor (40 dB/decade). In cases of very low emissions measurements are performed at shorter distances and results are extrapolated to the required distance. The provisions of CFR 47 Part 15 sections 15.31(d) and (f)(2) apply. According to CFR 47 Part 15 section 15.209(d) final measurement is performed with detector function set to quasi-peak except for the frequency bands 9 to 90 kHz and 110 to 490 kHz where, for non-pulsed operation, average detector is employed.

If the radiated emission limits are expressed in terms of the average value of the emission there also is a peak limit corresponding to 20 dB above the maximum permitted average limit. Additionally, if pulsed operation is employed, the average field strength is determined by averaging over one complete pulse train, including blanking intervals, as specified in CFR 47 Part 15 section 15.35(c). If the pulse train exceeds 0.1 second that 0.1 second interval during which the value of the emission is at its maximum is selected for calculation. The pulse train correction is added to the peak value of the emission to get the average value.

Radiated Emission at Alternative Test Site



Alternate test site (semi anechoic room)

Radiated emission in the frequency range 30 MHz to 1 GHz is measured within a semi-anechoic room with groundplane complying with the NSA requirements of ANSI C63.4 for alternative test sites. A linear polarized logarithmic periodic antenna combined with a 4:1 broadband dipole ("Trilog broadband antenna") is used. The measurement bandwidth of the test receiver is set to 120 kHz with quasi-peak detector selected.

If the radiated emission limits are expressed in terms of the average value of the emission there also is a peak limit corresponding to 20 dB above the maximum permitted average limit. Additionally, if pulsed operation is employed, the average field strength is determined by averaging over one complete pulse train, including blanking intervals, as specified in CFR 47 Part 15 section 15.35(c). If the pulse train exceeds 0.1 second that 0.1 second interval during which the value of the emission is at its maximum is selected for calculation. The pulse train correction is added to the peak value of the emission to get the average value.

Hand-held or body-worn devices are tested in the position producing the highest emission relative to the limit as verified by prescans in fully anechoic room.

If no prescan in a fully anechoic room is used first a peak scan is performed in four positions to get the whole spectrum of emission caused by EUT with the measuring antenna raised and lowered from 1 to 4 m to find table position, antenna height and antenna polarization for the maximum emission levels.

Data reduction is applied to these results to select those levels having less margin than 10 dB to or exceeding the limit using subranges and limited number of maximums. Further maximization is following.

With detector of the test receiver set to quasi-peak final measurements are performed immediately after frequency zoom (for drifting disturbances) and maximum adjustment.

Equipment and cables are placed and moved within the range of position likely to find their maximum emissions.

In cases where prescans in a fully anechoic room are taken (e. g. if EUT is operating for a short time only or battery is discharged quickly) final measurements with quasi-peak detector are performed manually at frequencies indicated by prescan with EUT rotating all around and receiving antenna raising and lowering within 1 meter to 4 meters to find the maximum levels of emission.

Equipment and cables are placed and moved within the range of position likely to find their maximum emissions.

For measuring emissions of intentional radiators and receivers a test distance D of 3 meters is selected. Testing of unintentional radiators is performed at a distance of 10 meters. If limits specified for 3 meters shall be used for measurements performed at 10 meters distance the limits are calculated according to CFR 47 Part 15 section 15.31(d) and (f)(1) using an inverse linear-distance extrapolation factor of 20 dB/decade.

6 Referenced Regulations

Publication	Title
CFR 47, Part 2	Code of Federal Regulations Part 2 (Frequency allocation and radio treaty matters; General rules and regulations) of the Federal Communications Commission (FCC)
CFR 47, Part 95, Subpart M	Code of Federal Regulations Part 95 (Personal Radio Services), Subpart M (76 – 77 GHz Band Radar Service) of the Federal Communications Commission (FCC)
ANSI C63.4-2014	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
ANSI C63.10-2013	American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices

7 Test Results

CFR 47, Part 2

Section(s)	Test performed	Page	Test Result
§ 2.202 (a); § 2.1049	Occupied Bandwidth	17	Test passed

CFR 47, Part 95, Subpart M,

Section(s)	Test performed	Page	Test Result
§ 95.3367 (a)	Radiated Power – Average	15	Test passed
§ 95.3367 (b)	Radiated Power – Peak	15	Test passed
§ 95.3379 (a)	Spurious Emissions	19	Test passed
§ 95.3379 (b)	Frequency Stability	30	Test passed

7.1 Radiated Power

Date of Test	2024-06-04	Test Result
Operator	M. Steindl	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Passed
Test Site	Fully anechoic room, cabin no. 2	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Passed

Barometric pressure:	976 hPa
Relative humidity:	50 %
Ambient temperature:	24 °C

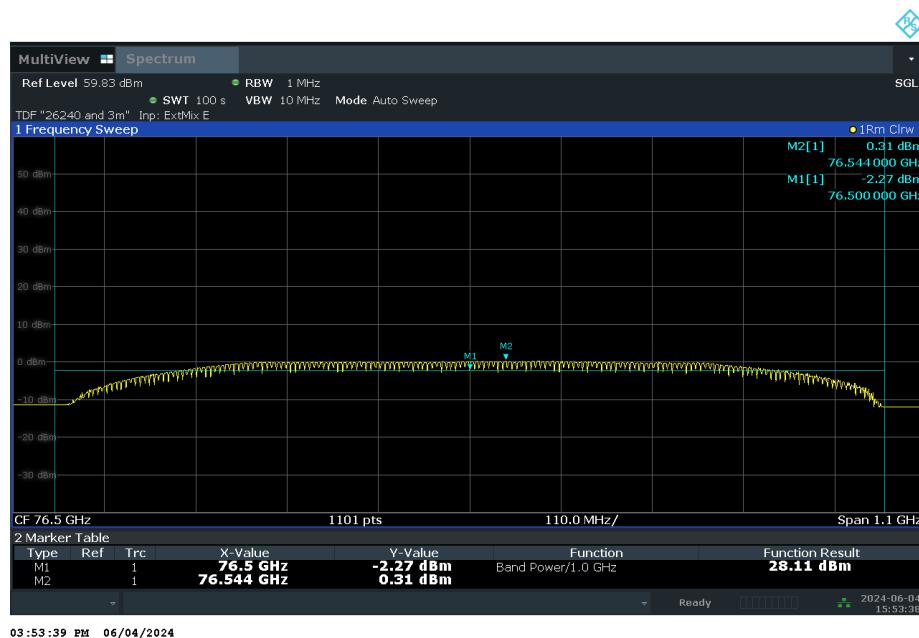
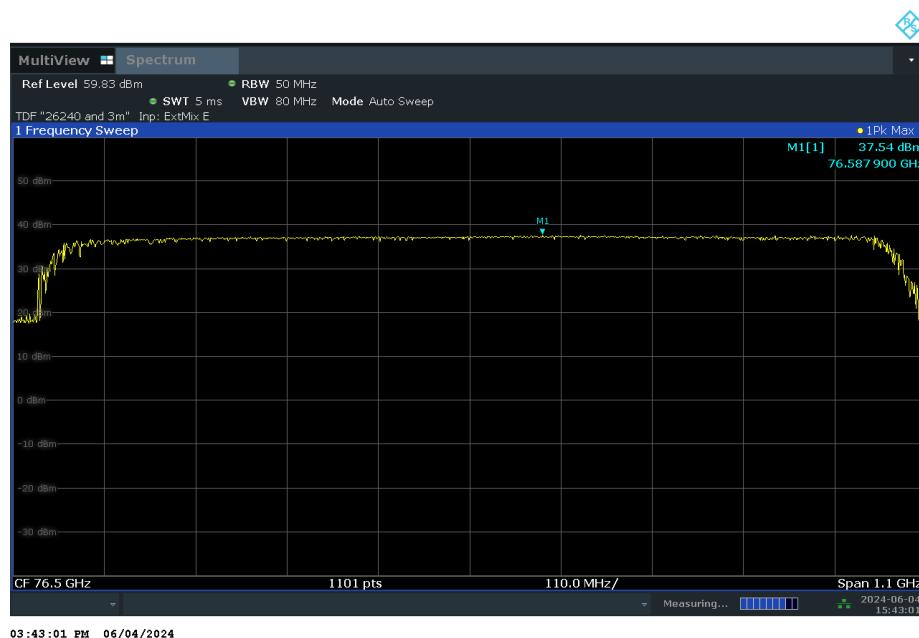
Specifications:	Part 95, Subpart M, § 95.3367(a) and (b)
Description:	<p>The fundamental radiated emission limits within the 76 – 81 GHz band are expressed in terms of Equivalent Isotropically Radiated Power (EIRP) and are as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) The maximum power (EIRP) within the 76 – 81 GHz band shall not exceed 50 dBm based on measurements employing a power averaging detector with a 1 MHz Resolution Bandwidth (RBW).b) The maximum peak power (EIRP) within the 76 – 81 GHz band shall not exceed 55 dBm based on measurements employing a peak detector with a 1 MHz RBW.
Operation mode:	Transmitting continuously on frequency with modulation bandwidth as stated in table below
Comment :	Test was performed as radiated test. The test distance was 3 m. A correction factor of -58 dB and mixer conversion loss table were used to account for the test antenna gain, free-space loss and external mixer loss.

Detector	Default mode	Limit	Note
Peak	37.54 dBm	55 dBm	
Average	0.31 dBm	50 dBm	1
Average	28.11 dBm	50 dBm	2

Note(s):

- 1 Maximum RMS value
- 2 Integrated value within 1 GHz

Plots taken during test



Operating mode – Continuously Transmitting - 12.0 V DC power supply

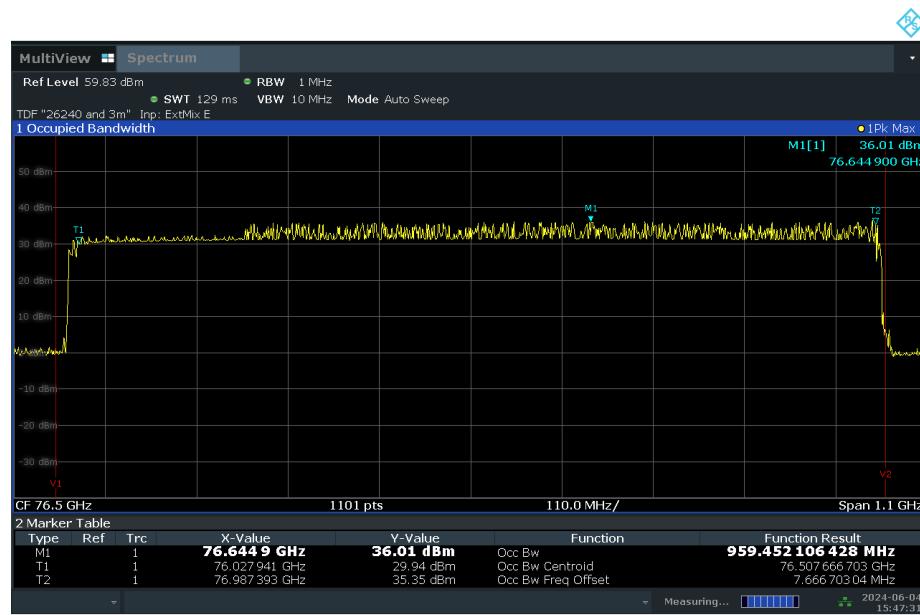
7.2 Occupied Bandwidth

Date of Test	2024-06-04	Test Result
Operator	M. Steindl	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Passed
Test Site	Fully anechoic room, cabin no. 2	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Passed

Barometric pressure:	976 hPa
Relative humidity:	50 %
Ambient temperature:	24 °C

Specifications:	CFR 47, Part 2, Clause 2.1049 and 2.202(a)
Description:	The occupied bandwidth, that is the frequency bandwidth such that, below its lower and above its upper frequency limits, the mean powers radiated are each equal to 0.5 percent of the total mean power radiated by a given emission shall be measured.
Operation mode:	The occupied bandwidth, that is the frequency bandwidth such that, below its lower and above its upper frequency limits, the mean powers radiated are each equal to 0.5 percent of the total mean power radiated by a given emission shall be measured.
Comment :	Transmitting continuously on frequency with modulation bandwidth as stated in table below

	<i>Occupied Bandwidth</i>	<i>Limit</i>	<i>Note</i>
f_L	76.027941 GHz	≥ 76 GHz	NA
f_H	76.987393 GHz	≤ 81 GHz	
<i>Note(s):</i>			NA



Operating mode - Continuously Transmitting - 12.0 V DC power supply

7.3 Spurious Radiated Emissions

Date of Test	2024-06-04 and 2024-06-06	Test Result
Operator	M. Steindl	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Passed
Test Site	Semi anechoic rooms, cabin no. 3 and 11 Fully anechoic room, cabin no. 2	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Passed
Barometric pressure:	976 hPa	
Relative humidity:	49 %	
Ambient temperature:	24 °C	
Specifications:	CFR 47, Part 95, Subpart M, § 95.3379(a)	
Description:	<p>The power density of any emissions outside the 76 – 81 GHz band shall consist solely of spurious emissions and shall not exceed the following: Radiated emissions below 40 GHz shall not exceed the field strength as shown in the Table 1. The power density of radiated of radiated emissions outside the 76 – 81 GHz band above 40 GHz shall not exceed the power density as shown in the tables on the next page.s</p>	
Operation mode:	<p>This test was performed as radiated test in the frequency range 30 MHz to 300 GHz. No significant spurious emissions were observed. The test distance was 3 m in the frequency ranges 30 MHz to 1 GHz and 40 GHz to 110 GHz, 1 m in the frequency ranges 1GHz to 40 GHz and 110 GHz to 220 GHz and 0.5 m in the frequency range 220 GHz to 300 GHz.</p>	
Comment :	<p>The measurement below was done using EMC 32 V10.40.00 automated software. See plots for details.</p>	

Sample calculation of field final values:

$$\text{Final Value (dB}\mu\text{V/m)} = \text{Reading Value (dB}\mu\text{V)} + (\text{Antenna Correction Factor (dB/m)} + \text{Cable Correction Factor (dB)})$$

Sample calculation of e.i.r.p. values:

$$\text{Final Value (dBm, e.i.r.p.)} = \text{Reading Value (dBm)} + (\text{Antenna Gain Correction Factor (dB)} + \text{External Mixer Correction Factor (dB)} + \text{Cable Correction Factor (dB)} + \text{Free Space Loss Correction Factor (dB)})$$

Radiated emission limits 9 kHz – 40 GHz		
Frequency (MHz)	Field strength (μ V/m)	Measurement distance (m)
0.009 – 0.490	2400/f(kHz)	300
0.490 – 1.705	24000/f(kHz)	30
1.705 – 30	30	30
30 – 88	100	3
88 – 216	150	3
216 – 960	200	3
960 – 40000	500	3

Note(s):

- 1 In the emissions table the tighter limit applies at the band edges.
- 2 The limits are based on the frequency of the unwanted emissions and not the fundamental frequency. However, the level of any unwanted emission shall not exceed the level of the fundamental frequency.
- 3 The emissions limits shown in the table are based on measurement employing CISPR quasi-peak detector except for the frequency bands 9.0 – 90 kHz, 110.0 – 490 kHz, and above 1 GHz. Radiated emissions limits in these three bands are based on measurements employing an average detector with 1 MHz RBW.

Table 1: Radiated emission limits 9 kHz – 40 GHz

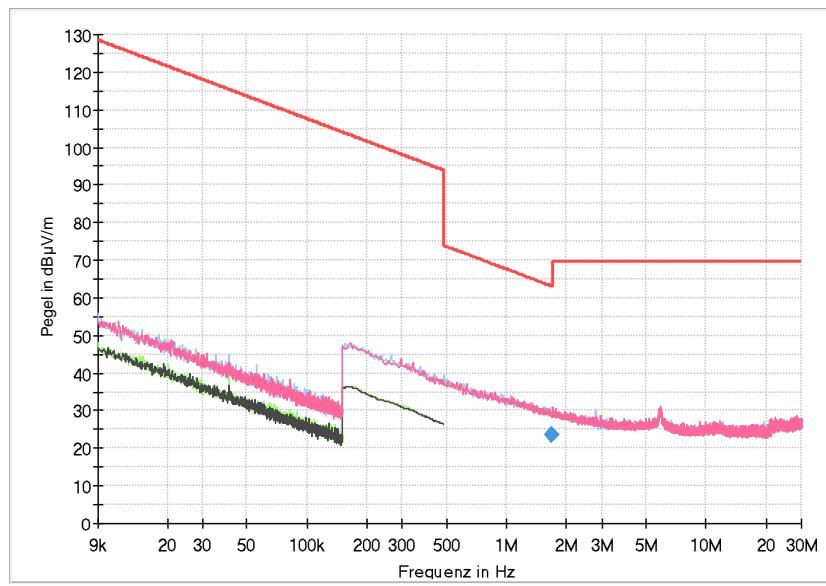
Radiated emission limits 40 GHz – 231 GHz		
Frequency (GHz)	Power Density (pW/cm ²)	Measurement distance (m)
40 – 200	600	3
above	1000	3

Note(s):

- 1 According to 47 CFR, Part 95, § 95.3379(a)(3) the spectrum shall be investigated up to 231 GHz.
- 2 The power density of 600 pW/cm² at 3 m corresponds to a e.i.r.p. of -1.69 dBm, a field strength of 93.5 dB μ V/m for 3 m distance and 103.1 dB μ V/m for 1 m distance
- 3 The power density of 1000 pW/cm² at 3 m corresponds to a e.i.r.p. of 0.54 dBm, a field strength of 105.3 dB μ V/m for 1 m distance and 111.3 dB μ V/m for 0.5 m distance.

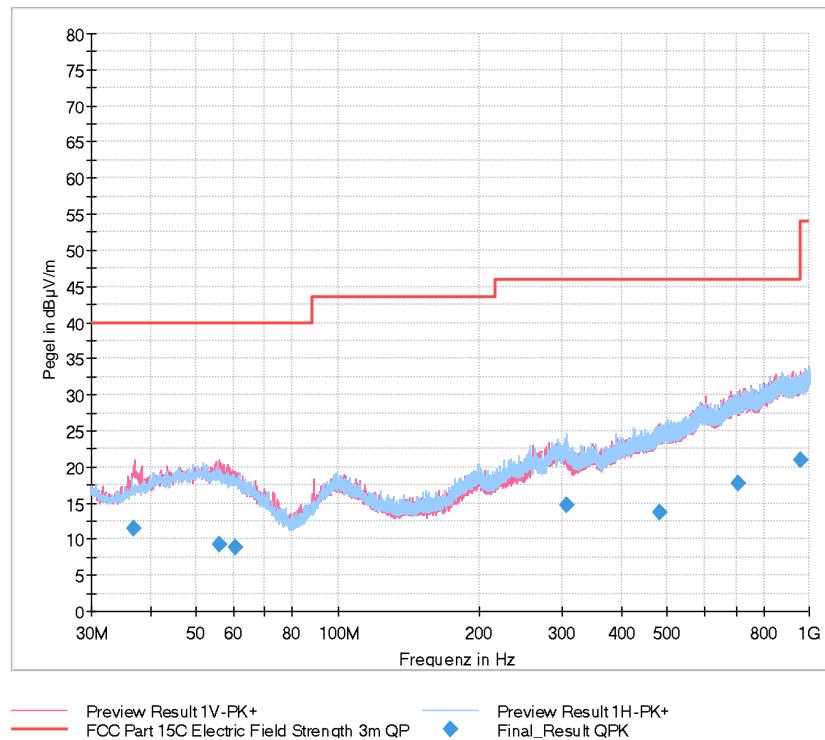
Table 2: FCC Radiated emission limits above 40 GHz

Plots taken during measurement:

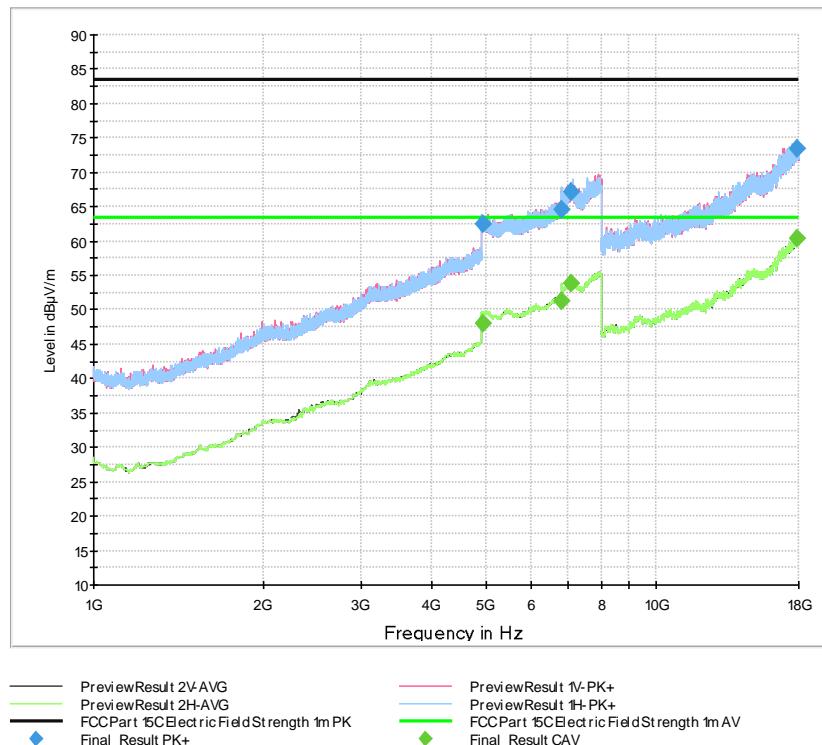


- Preview Result 2H-AVG
- Preview Result 1H-PK+
- Preview Result 2V-AVG
- Preview Result 1V-PK+
- FCC Part 15C Electric Field Strength 3m QP+AV (9k-30M)
- Final_Result QPK
- Final_Result CAV

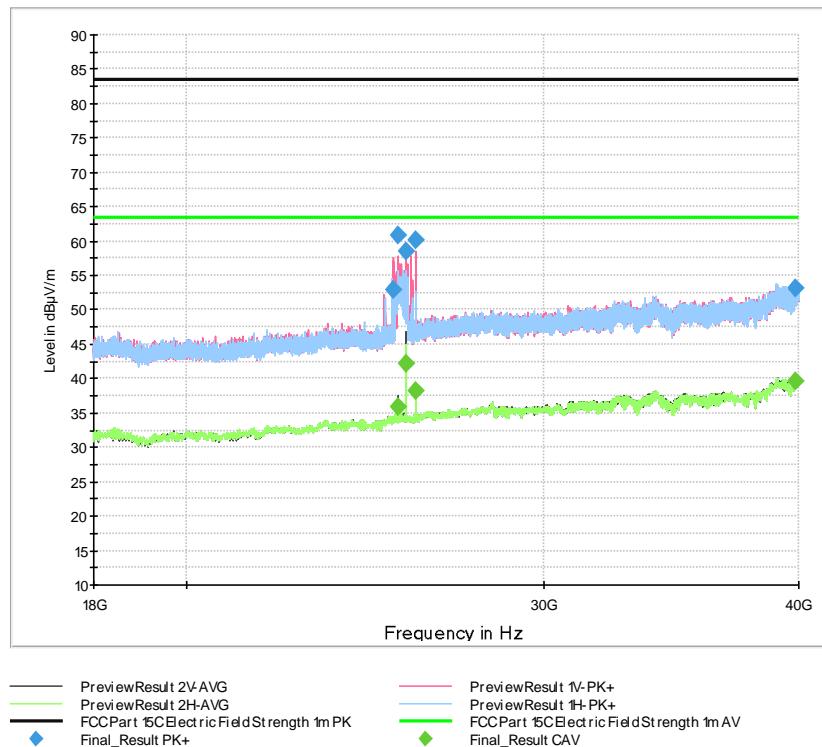
Frequenz MHz	QuasiPeak dB μ V/m	CAverage dB μ V/m	Limit dB μ V/m	Margin dB	Messzeit ms	Bandbreite kHz	Höhe cm	Pol	Azimut deg	Korr. dB/m
1.682500	23.60	---	63.09	39.48	1000	9	100.0	H	-4.0	19.3



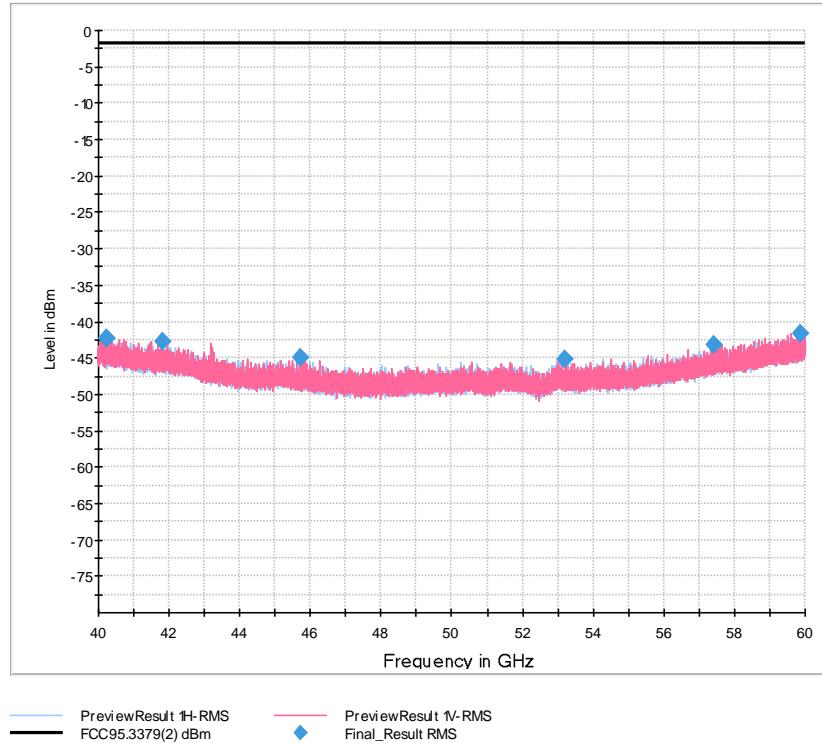
Frequenz MHz	QuasiPeak dBμV/m	Limit dBμV/m	Margin dB	Messzeit ms	Bandbreite kHz	Höhe cm	Pol	Azimut deg	Korr. dB/m
36.810000	11.41	40.00	28.59	1000	120	106.0	V	-37.0	17.2
56.040000	9.18	40.00	30.82	1000	120	150.0	V	-180.0	19.7
60.390000	8.78	40.00	31.22	1000	120	130.0	V	-169.0	19.0
305.280000	14.70	46.02	31.32	1000	120	199.0	H	46.0	20.2
482.400000	13.64	46.02	32.38	1000	120	116.0	V	27.0	24.4
704.160000	17.78	46.02	28.24	1000	120	115.0	H	151.0	27.9
959.580000	20.91	46.02	25.11	1000	120	198.0	V	115.0	30.8



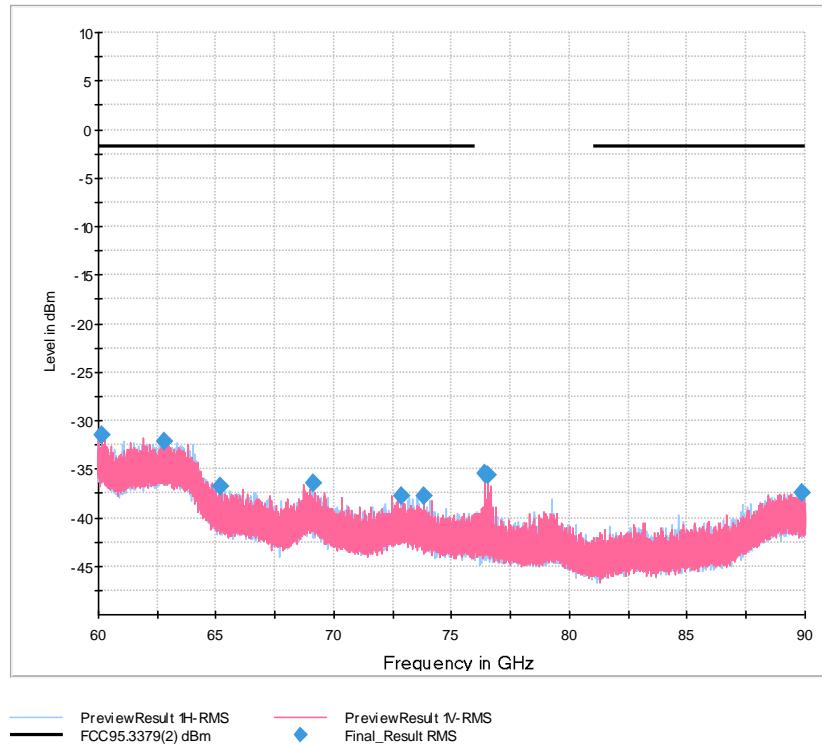
Frequency MHz	MaxPeak dBµV/m	CAverage dBµV/m	Limit dBµV/m	Margin dB	Meas. Time ms	Bandwidth kHz	Height cm	Pol	Azimuth deg	Corr. dB/m
6797.000000	64.64	---	83.50	18.86	1000	1000	107.0	V	60.0	44.4
6797.000000	---	51.20	63.50	12.30	1000	1000	107.0	V	60.0	44.4
17932.750000	73.39	---	83.50	10.11	1000	1000	221.0	H	-12.0	58.9
17932.750000	---	60.41	63.50	3.09	1000	1000	221.0	H	-12.0	58.9
4921.750000	62.51	---	83.50	20.99	1000	1000	119.0	V	109.0	42.1
4921.750000	---	48.07	63.50	15.43	1000	1000	119.0	V	109.0	42.1
7061.000000	67.03	---	83.50	16.47	1000	1000	219.0	V	127.0	44.9
7061.000000	---	53.90	63.50	9.60	1000	1000	219.0	V	127.0	44.9



Frequency MHz	MaxPeak dB μ V/m	CAverage dB μ V/m	Limit dB μ V/m	Margin dB	Meas. Time ms	Bandwidth kHz	Height cm	Pol	Azimuth deg	Corr. dB/m
25275.250000	53.02	---	83.50	30.48	1000	1000	289.0	V	-66.0	29.9
25415.250000	---	35.91	63.50	27.59	1000	1000	195.0	V	-75.0	30.1
25415.250000	60.86	---	83.50	22.64	1000	1000	195.0	V	-75.0	30.1
25649.750000	---	42.15	63.50	21.35	1000	1000	198.0	V	-103.0	30.0
25649.750000	58.46	---	83.50	25.04	1000	1000	198.0	V	-103.0	30.0
25919.750000	---	38.22	63.50	25.28	1000	1000	201.0	V	-103.0	30.5
25919.750000	60.17	---	83.50	23.34	1000	1000	201.0	V	-103.0	30.5
39833.750000	53.22	---	83.50	30.28	1000	1000	120.0	H	266.0	35.9
39833.750000	---	39.51	63.50	23.99	1000	1000	120.0	H	266.0	35.9

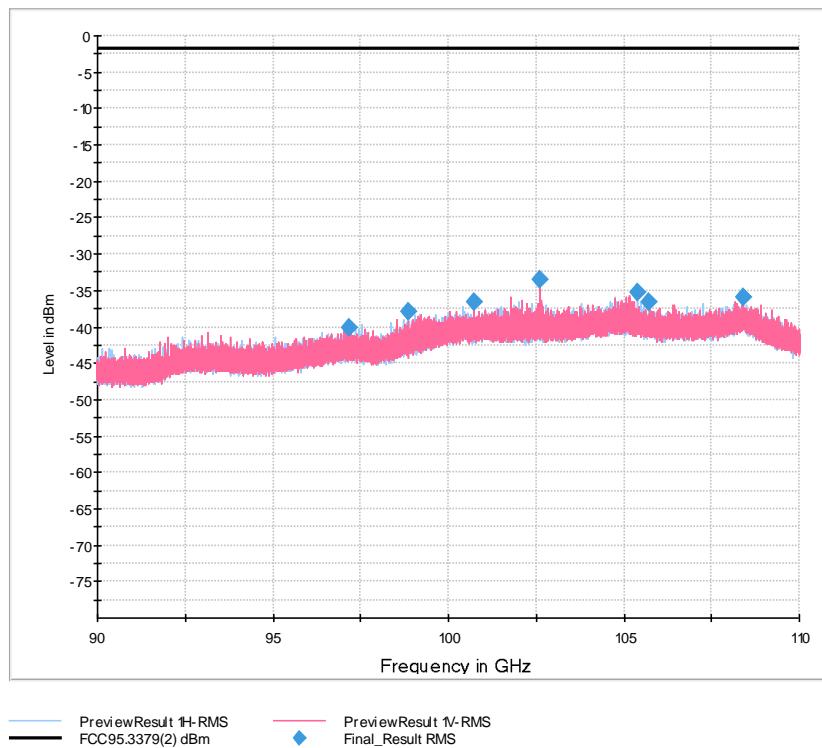


Frequency MHz	RMS dBm	Limit dBm	Margin dB	Meas. Time ms	Bandwidth kHz	Height cm	Pol	Azimuth deg	Corr. dB
40247.333333	-42.39	-1.68	40.71	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	347.0	-67
40247.333333	-42.39	-1.68	40.71	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	347.0	-67
41826.666667	-42.86	-1.68	41.18	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	305.0	-67
45696.000000	-45.06	-1.68	43.38	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	28.0	-67
53180.666667	-45.10	-1.68	43.42	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	24.0	-66
57422.666667	-43.13	-1.68	41.45	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	271.0	-66
59856.000000	-41.63	-1.68	39.95	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	147.0	-66

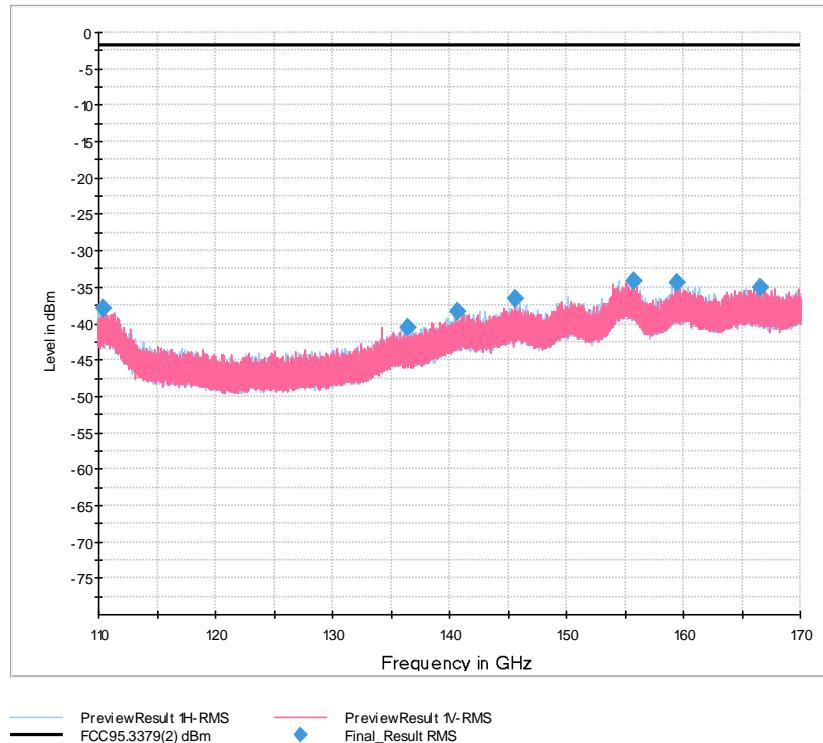


Frequency MHz	RMS dBm	Limit dBm	Margin dB	Meas. Time ms	Bandwidth kHz	Height cm	Pol	Azimuth deg	Corr. dB
60105.500000	-31.48	-1.68	29.80	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	0.0	-63
62775.500000	-32.22	-1.68	30.54	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	162.0	-63
65145.500000	-36.85	-1.68	35.17	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	314.0	-63
69123.000000	-36.45	-1.68	34.77	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	87.0	-63
72880.500000	-37.73	-1.68	36.05	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	32.0	-63
73838.000000	-37.85	-1.68	36.17	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	276.0	-63
76362.500000	-35.41	*	---	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	341.0	-63
76532.500000	-35.60	—	---	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	333.0	-63
89890.000000	-37.44	-1.68	35.76	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	0.0	-63

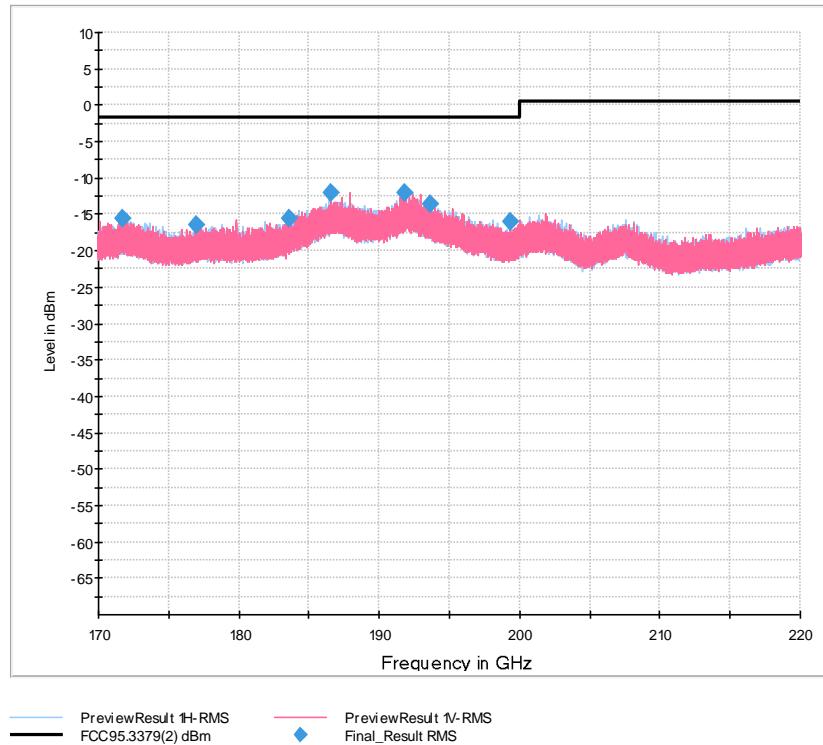
*: Emission within the designated frequency band – not evaluated as spurious emission.



Frequency MHz	RMS dBm	Limit dBm	Margin dB	Meas. Time ms	Bandwidth kHz	Height cm	Pol	Azimuth deg	Corr. dB
97160.500000	-40.22	-1.68	38.54	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	335.0	-67
98870.000000	-37.94	-1.68	36.26	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	297.0	-67
100712.000000	-36.63	-1.68	34.95	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	191.0	-67
102590.000000	-33.41	-1.68	31.73	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	337.0	-67
105408.000000	-35.35	-1.68	33.67	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	3.0	-67
105724.500000	-36.62	-1.68	34.94	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	267.0	-67
108403.500000	-36.02	-1.68	34.34	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	349.0	-67



Frequency MHz	RMS dBm	Limit dBm	Margin dB	Meas. Time ms	Bandwidth kHz	Height cm	Pol	Azimuth deg	Corr. dB
110348.500000	-37.96	-1.68	36.28	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	136.0	-70
136438.000000	-40.51	-1.68	38.83	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	276.0	-68
140682.000000	-38.40	-1.68	36.72	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	206.0	-68
145618.000000	-36.52	-1.68	34.84	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	15.0	-67
155761.500000	-34.05	-1.68	32.37	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	286.0	-67
159480.500000	-34.38	-1.68	32.70	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	233.0	-67
166515.000000	-35.10	-1.68	33.42	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	355.0	-66



Frequency MHz	RMS dBm	Limit dBm	Margin dB	Meas. Time ms	Bandwidth kHz	Height cm	Pol	Azimuth deg	Corr. dB	Comment
171658.500000	-15.60	-1.68	13.92	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	275.0	-50	
177004.500000	-16.39	-1.68	14.71	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	219.0	-50	
183563.000000	-15.49	-1.68	13.81	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	66.0	-50	
186597.500000	-12.03	-1.68	10.35	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	303.0	-50	
191749.500000	-11.97	-1.68	10.29	2.5	1000.000	150.0	H	13.0	-50	
193624.500000	-13.65	-1.68	11.97	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	222.0	-50	
199322.000000	-16.08	-1.68	14.40	2.5	1000.000	150.0	V	135.0	-50	

7.4 Frequency Stability

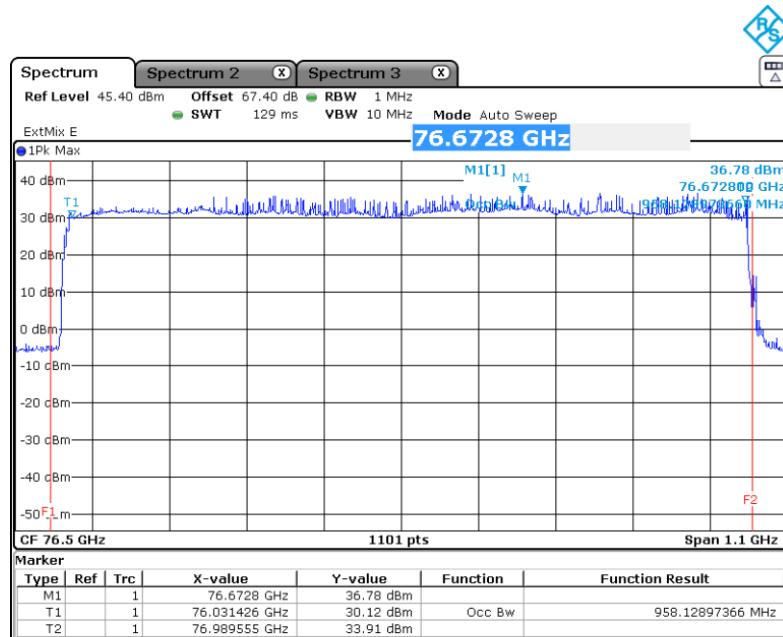
Date of Test	2024-06-05	Prüfergebnis / Test Result
Operator	M. Steindl	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Erfüllt / Passed
Test Site	Non shielded room	<input type="checkbox"/> Nicht erfüllt / Not passed

Barometric pressure:	975 hPa
Relative humidity:	48 %
Ambient temperature:	24 °C

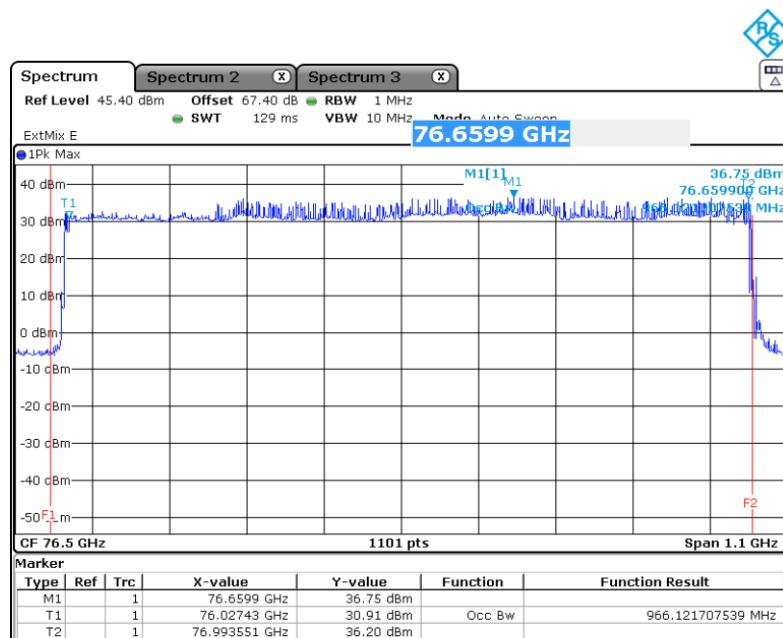
Specifications:	CFR 47, Part 95, Subpart M, §95.3379(b)
Description:	b) Fundamental emissions must be contained within the frequency bands specified in this section (76 – 81 GHz) during all conditions of operation. Equipment is presumed to operate over the temperature range -20 °C to 50 °C with a input voltage variation of 85 % to 115 % of rated input voltage unless justification is presented to demonstrate otherwise.
Operation mode:	Continuously Transmitting - 12.0 V DC power supply
Comment :	See plots of tests for details.

All emissions are within the 76 – 77 GHz frequency band.
See plots for details

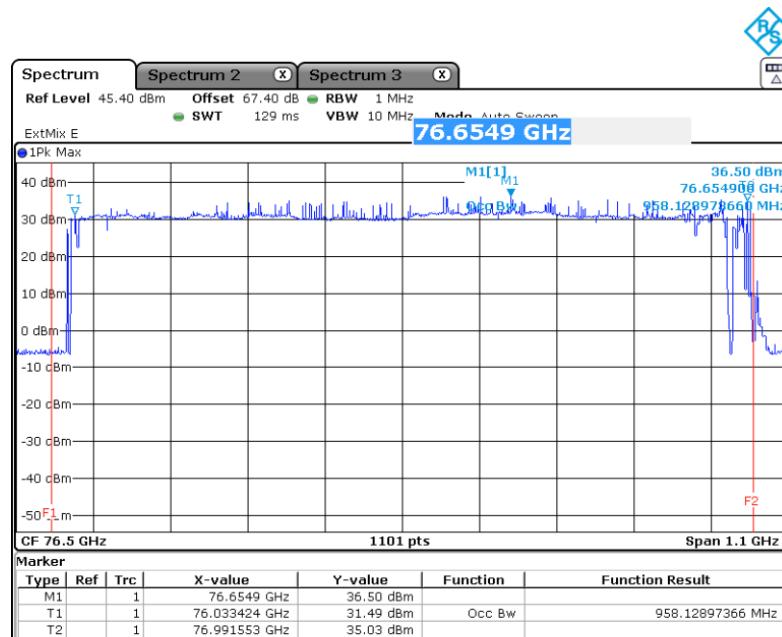
Plots taken during test



-40 °C, 12 V

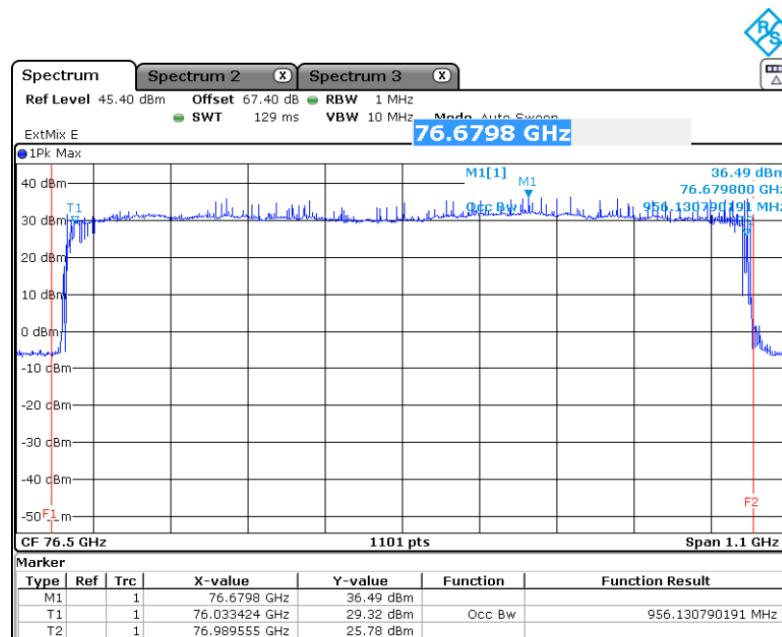


-30 °C, 12 V



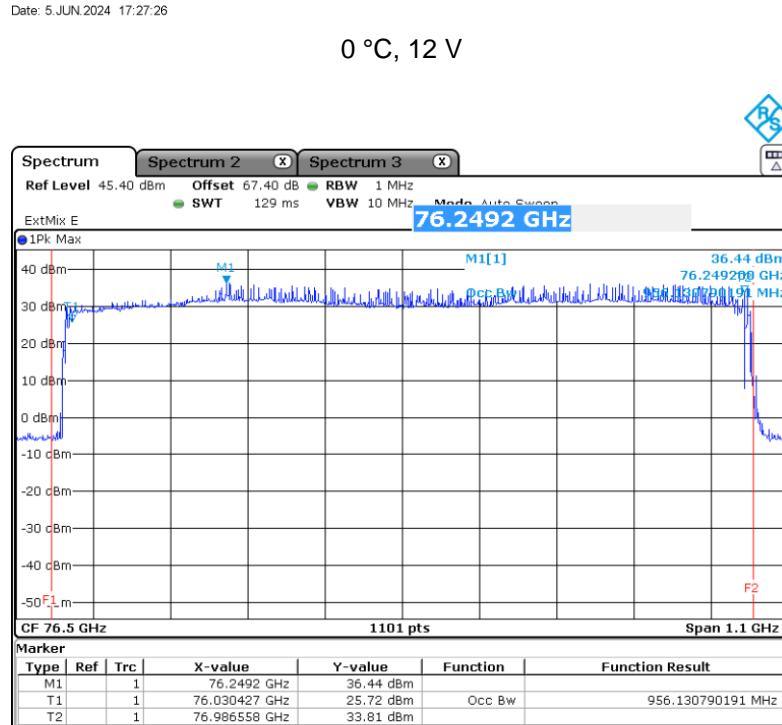
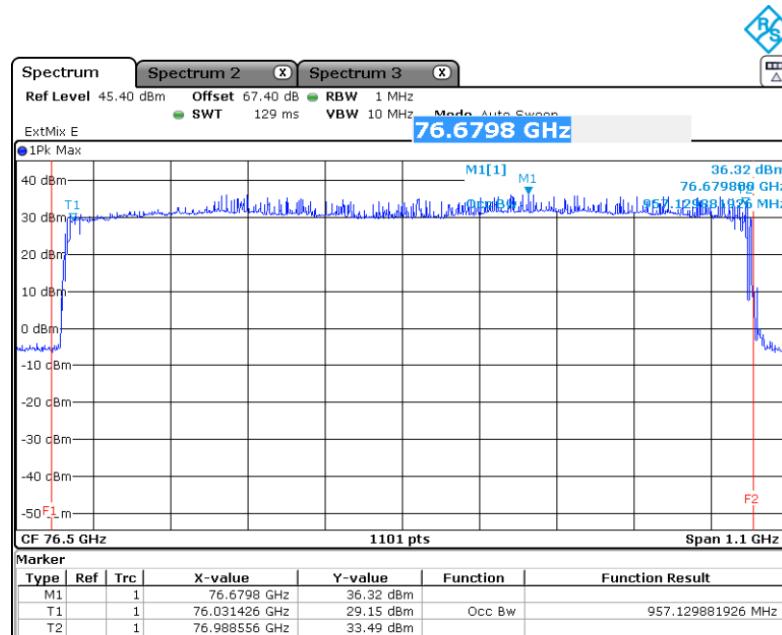
Date: 5 JUN 2024 16:47:52

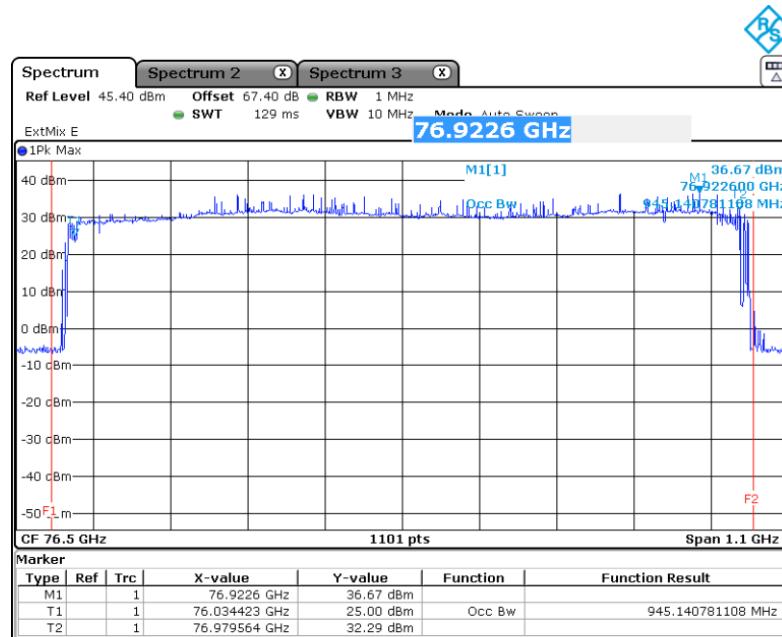
-20 °C, 12 V



Date: 5 JUN 2024 17:07:01

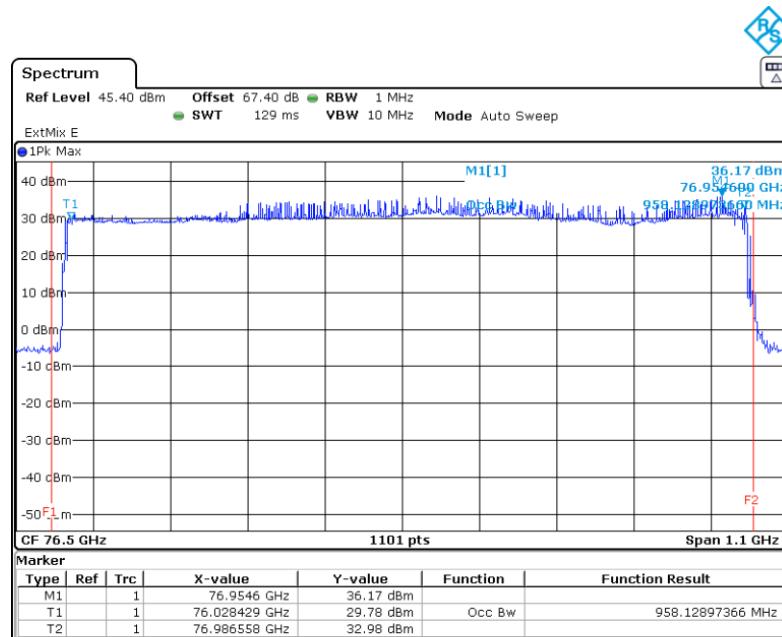
-10 °C, 12 V





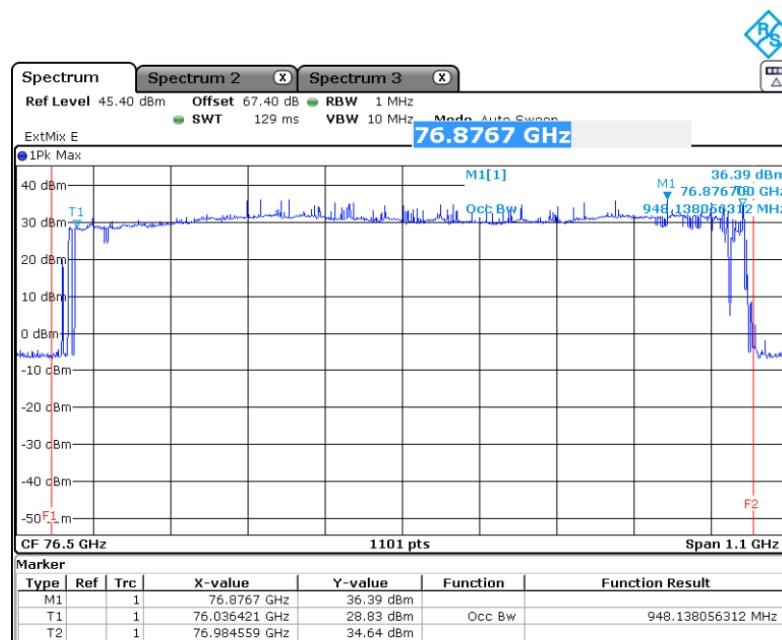
Date: 5 JUN 2024 18:12:12

20 °C, 6.5 V

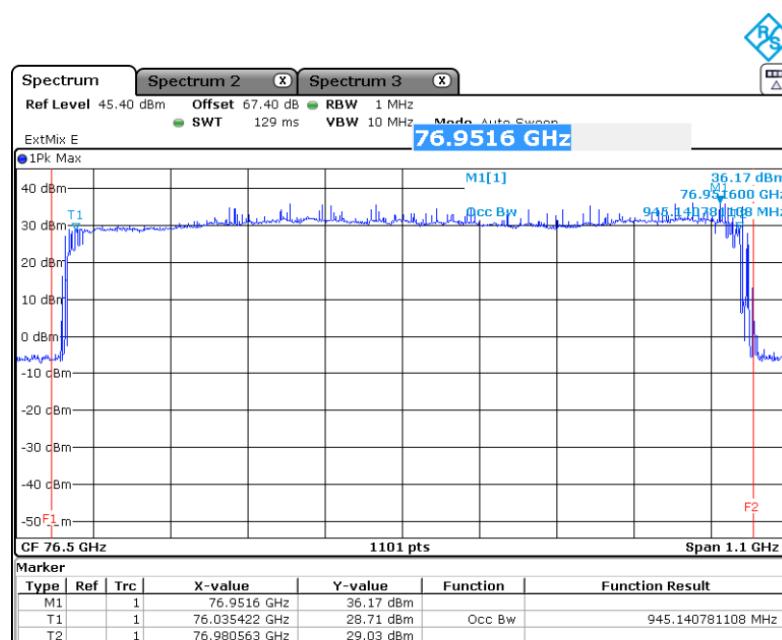


Date: 5 JUN 2024 15:05:02

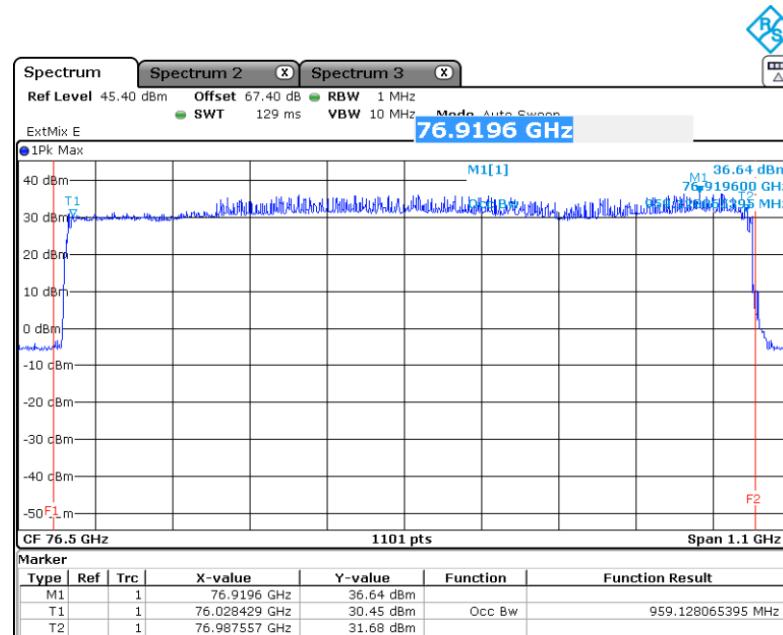
20 °C, 12 V



20 °C, 16 V

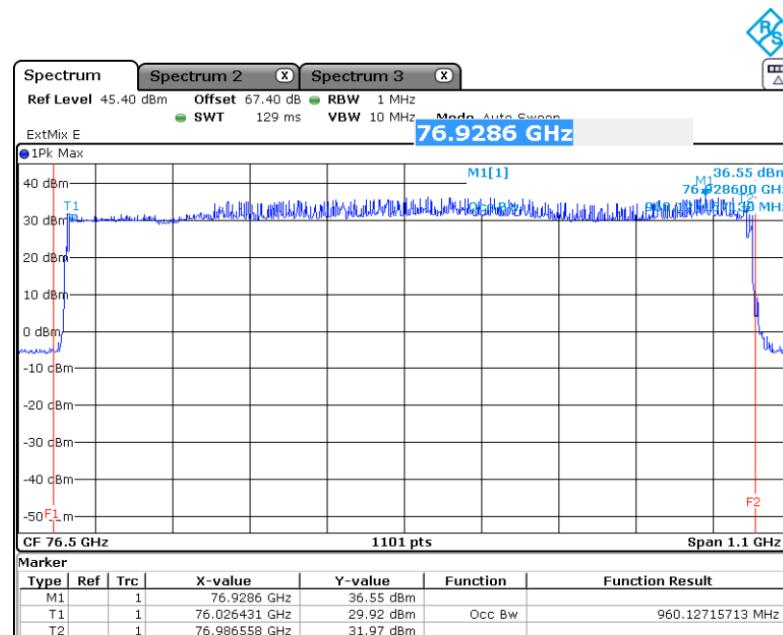


30 °C, 12 V



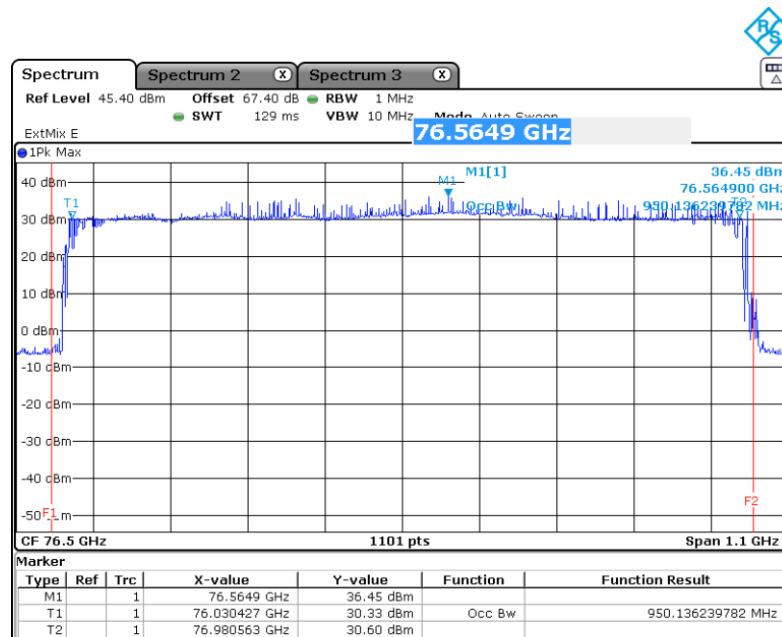
Date: 5 JUN 2024 18:55:00

40 °C, 12 V



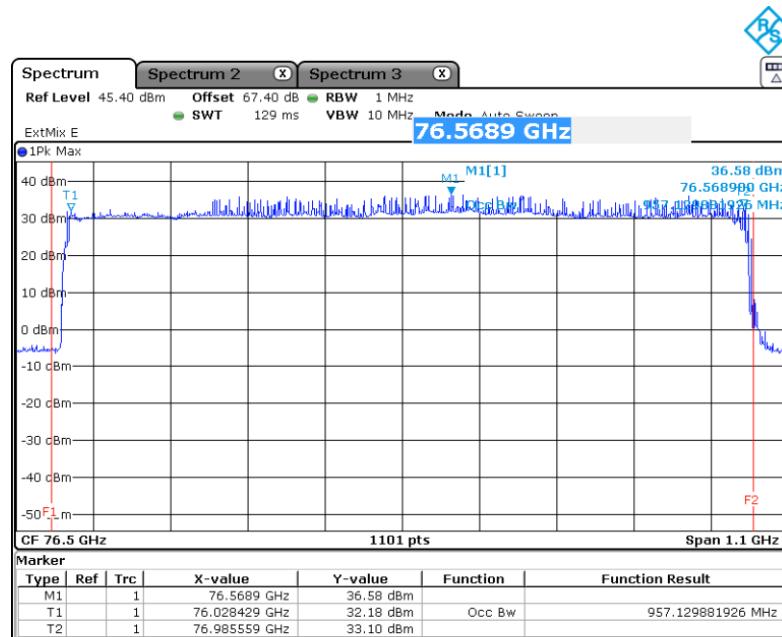
Date: 5 JUN 2024 19:22:01

50 °C, 12 V



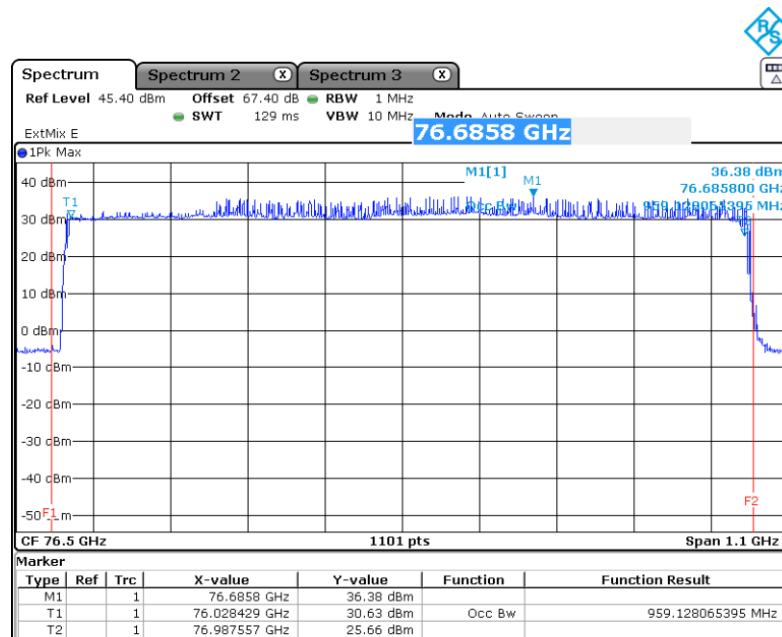
Date: 5 JUN 2024 19:53:03

60 °C, 12 V

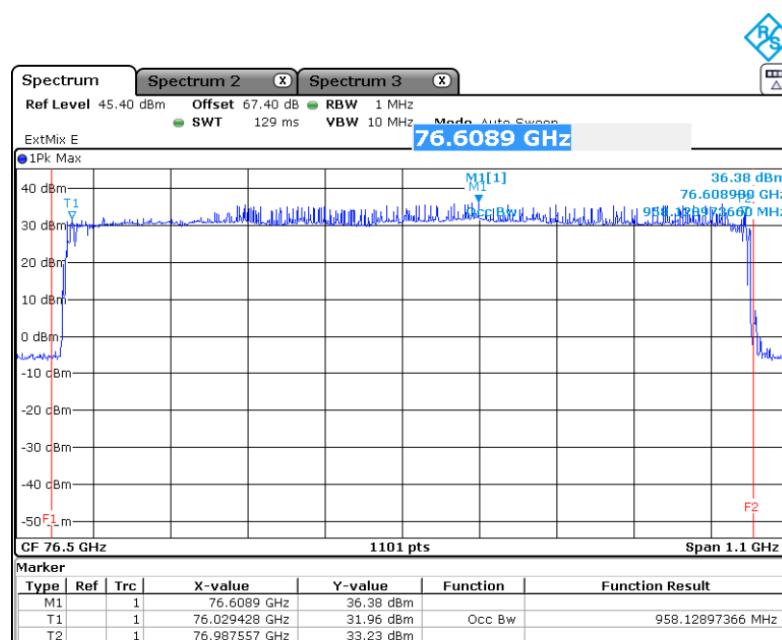


Date: 5 JUN 2024 20:30:53

70 °C, 12 V



80 °C, 12 V



85 °C, 12 V

8 Test Equipment used

T-ID	Designation	Type	Last Cal.	Next Cal.
18874	Horn antenna	3160-07		Verified
18875	Horn antenna	3160-08		Verified
19125	Horn antenna	3160-09		Verified
40089	Double ridged horn antenna	HF907	2022-10	2024-10
19442	Horn antenna	3160-10		Verified
19946	Horn antenna	24240-20		Verified
39897	EMI test receiver	ESW44	2024-04	2025-04
22553	Waveguide mixer	FS-Z170	2023-06	2026-06
25849	Waveguide mixer	FS-Z60	2023-05	2026-05
25850	Waveguide mixer	FS-Z90	2023-05	2026-05
25851	Waveguide mixer	FS-Z110	2023-06	2026-06
27898	Horn antenna	26240-20		Verified
27899	Horn antenna	27240-20		Verified
36954	Harmonic Mixer	FS-Z220	2023-05	2026-05
36955	Harmonic Mixer	FS-Z325	2023-05	2026-05
37863	Horn antenna	30240-20 WG30		Verified
37864	Horn antenna	32240-20 WG32		Verified
19918	TRILOG Broadband antenna	VULP 9163	2022-10	2025-10

Test software for: EMC32 V10.

9 Measurement Uncertainty Values

The measurement uncertainty in the laboratory is less than or equal to the maximum measurement uncertainty according to EN 55016-4-2: 2011 + A1 + A2 + AC and CISPR16-4-2: 2011 + A1 + A2 + Cor1 (UCISPR). This normative regulation means that the measured value is also the value to be assessed in relation to the limit value.

For a 95% confidence level, the measurement uncertainties for defined systems are:

Radio Testing			
Test Name	kp	Expanded Uncertainty	Note
Occupied Bandwidth	2.0	±1.14 %	2
RF-Frequency error	1.96	±1 · 10-7	7
RF-Power, conducted carrier	2	±0.079 dB	2
RF-Power uncertainty for given BER	1.96	+0.94 dB / -1.05	7
RF power, conducted, spurious emissions	1.96	+1.4 dB / -1.6 dB	7
RF power, radiated			
25 MHz – 4 GHz	1.96	+3.6 dB / -5.2 dB	8
1 GHz – 18 GHz	1.96	+3.8 dB / -5.6 dB	8
18 GHz – 26.5 GHz	1.96	+3.4 dB / -4.5 dB	8
40 GHz – 170 GHz	1.96	+4.2 dB / -7.1 dB	8
Spectral Power Density, conducted	2.0	±0.53 dB	2
Maximum frequency deviation			
300 Hz – 6 kHz	2	±2,89 %	2
6 kHz – 25 kHz	2	±0.2 dB	2
Maximum frequency deviation for FM	2	±2,89 %	2
Adjacent channel power 25 MHz – 1 GHz	2	±2.31 %	2
Temperature	2	±0.39 K	4
(Relative) Humidity	2	±2.28 %	2
DC- and low frequency AC voltage			
DC voltage	2	±0.01 %	2
AC voltage up to 1 kHz	2	±1.2 %	2
Time	2	±0.6 %	2

Radio Interference Emission Testing			
Test Name	kp	Expanded Uncertainty	Note
Conducted Voltage Emission			
9 kHz to 150 kHz (50Ω/50µH AMN)	2	± 3.8 dB	1
150 kHz to 30 MHz (50Ω/50µH AMN)	2	± 3.4 dB	1
100 kHz to 200 MHz (50Ω/5µH AMN)	2	± 3.6 dB	1
Discontinuous Conducted Emission			
9 kHz to 150 kHz (50Ω/50µH AMN)	2	± 3.8 dB	1
150 kHz to 30 MHz (50Ω/50µH AMN)	2	± 3.4 dB	1
Conducted Current Emission			
9 kHz to 200 MHz	2	± 3.5 dB	1
Magnetic Fieldstrength			
9 kHz to 30 MHz (with loop antenna)	2	± 3.9 dB	1
9 kHz to 30 MHz (large-loop antenna 2 m)	2	± 3.5 dB	1
Radiated Emission			
Test distance 1 m (ALSE)			
9 kHz to 150 kHz	2	± 4.6 dB	1
150 kHz to 30 MHz	2	± 4.1 dB	1
30 MHz to 200 MHz	2	± 5.2 dB	1
200 MHz to 2 GHz	2	± 4.4 dB	1
2 GHz to 3 GHz	2	± 4.6 dB	1
Test distance 3 m			
30 MHz to 300 MHz	2	± 4.9 dB	1
300 MHz to 1 GHz	2	± 5.0 dB	1
1 GHz to 6 GHz	2	± 4.6 dB	1
Test distance 10 m			
30 MHz to 300 MHz	2	± 4.9 dB	1
300 MHz to 1 GHz	2	± 4.9 dB	1
Radio Interference Power			
30 MHz to 300 MHz	2	± 3.5 dB	1
Harmonic Current Emissions			4
Voltage Changes, Voltage Fluctuations and Flicker			4

Immunity Testing			
Test Name	kp	Expanded Uncertainty	Note
Electrostatic Discharges			4
Radiated RF-Field			
Pre-calibrated field level	2	+32.2 / -24.3 %	5
Dynamic feedback field level	2.05	+21.2 / -17.5 %	3
Electrical Fast Transients (EFT) / Bursts			4
Surges			4
Conducted Disturbances, induced by RF-Fields			
via CDN	2	+15.1 / -13.1 %	6
via EM clamp	2	+42.6 / -29.9 %	6
via current clamp	2	+43.9 / -30.5 %	6
Power Frequency Magnetic Field	2	+20.7 / -17.1 %	2
Pulse Magnetic Field			4
Voltage Dips, Short Interruptions and Voltage Variations			4
Oscillatory Waves			4
Conducted Low Frequency Disturbances			
Voltage setting	2	± 0.9 %	2
Frequency setting	2	± 0.1 %	2
Electrical Transient Transmission in Road Vehicles			4

Note 1:

The expanded uncertainty reported according to CISPR 16-4-2:2003-11 is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $kp = 2$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$

Note 2:

The expanded uncertainty reported according to UKAS Lab 34 (Edition 1, 2002-08) is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $kp = 2$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$

Note 3:

The expanded uncertainty reported according to UKAS Lab 34 (Edition 1, 2002-08) is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $kp = 2.05$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$

Note 4:

It has been demonstrated that the used test equipment meets the specified requirements in the standard with at least a 95% confidence.

Note 5:

The expanded uncertainty reported according to IEC 61000-4-3 is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $kp = 2$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$

Note 6:

The expanded uncertainty reported according to IEC 61000-4-6 is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $kp = 2$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$

Note 7:

The expanded uncertainty reported according ETSI TR 100 028 V1.4.1 (all parts) to is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $kp = 1.96$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$

Note 8:

The expanded uncertainty reported according to ETSI TR 102 273 V1.2.1 (all parts) is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $kp = 1.96$, providing a level of confidence of $p = 95.45\%$

10 Revision History

Revision History			
<i>Revision</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Issued by</i>	<i>Modifications</i>
0	2024-09-04	M. Steindl	First Edition
1	2024-10-28	M. Steindl	Correction of emission limits > 40 GHz.