

SAR TEST REPORT

for

TLV Co Ltd

TrapMan

Model No.: TM8

FCC ID: H3RTLVTM080

IC: 7221A-TLVTM080

| The MAX Report SAR(1g) | |
|------------------------|-----------|
| Body SAR | 0.017W/Kg |

Test distance: 0mm

Prepared for : TLV Co Ltd

881 Nagasuna, Noguchi-Cho, Kakogawa, Hyogo 675-8511
Japan

Prepared By : Audix Technology (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd.
No. 6, Kefeng Road, Science & Technology Park,
Nanshan District, Shenzhen, Guangdong, China

Tel: (0755) 26639496
Fax: (0755) 26632877

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Date of Test : May.28~Jun.11, 2025

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

| Description | Page |
|--|-----------|
| TEST REPORT VERIFICATION..... | 3 |
| 1. GENERAL INFORMATION..... | 4 |
| 1.1. Description of Equipment Under Test..... | 4 |
| 1.2. Feature of Equipment under Test | 5 |
| 2. GENERAL DESCRIPTION..... | 6 |
| 2.1. Product Description For EUT..... | 6 |
| 2.2. Applied Standards | 6 |
| 2.3. Device Description and SAR Limits | 6 |
| 2.4. Test Conditions..... | 6 |
| 2.5. Exposure Positions Consideration | 7 |
| 2.6. Standalone SAR Test Exclusion Considerations..... | 8 |
| 2.7. EUT Configuration and operation conditions for test. | 10 |
| 2.8. Test Equipments | 10 |
| 2.9. Laboratory Environment | 10 |
| 2.10. Measurement Uncertainty | 10 |
| 3. MEASURE PROCEDURES..... | 13 |
| 3.1. General description of test procedures | 13 |
| 4. SAR MEASUREMENTS SYSTEM..... | 14 |
| 4.1. SAR Measurement Set-up | 14 |
| 4.2. ELI Phantom..... | 15 |
| 4.3. Device Holder for SAM Twin Phantom..... | 16 |
| 4.4. DASY5 E-field Probe System..... | 17 |
| 4.5. E-field Probe Calibration..... | 18 |
| 4.6. Scanning procedure | 19 |
| 5. DATA STORAGE AND EVALUATION..... | 21 |
| 5.1. Data Storage | 21 |
| 5.2. Data Evaluation by SEMCAD..... | 21 |
| 6. SYSTEM CHECK | 23 |
| 7. TEST RESULTS | 25 |
| 7.1. Output power | 25 |
| 7.2. System Check for Head Tissue simulating liquid | 27 |
| 7.3. Dielectric Performance for Tissue simulating liquid..... | 29 |
| 7.4. Test Results | 30 |

APPENDIX A (Graph Result- BDR+EDR & BLE 1M)

APPENDIX B (Calibration Certificate)

APPENDIX C (Test Photos)

APPENDIX D(Exposure Positions Consideration)

SAR TEST REPORT

Applicant : TLV Co Ltd
Manufacturer : TLV Co Ltd
Product : TrapMan
Model No. : TM8
FCC ID : H3RTLVTM080
IC : 7221A-TLVTM080
Test Voltage : DC 3.7V

Measurement Standard Used:

- FCC 47 CFR Part 2 (2.1093)
- IEEE C95.1-1999
- EN IEC-IEEE 62209-1528: 2021
- FCC OET Bulletin 65 Supplement C (Edition 01-01)
- RSS-102, Issue 6: 2023
- FCC KDB 447498 D04 v01
- FCC KDB 865664 D01/D02
- FCC KDB 248227 D01 v02r02

The device described above is tested by Audix Technology (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. to determine the maximum emission levels emanating from the device and the severe levels of the device can endure and its performance criterion. The test results are contained in this test report and Audix Technology (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd. is assumed full responsibility for the accuracy and completeness of test. This report contains data that are not covered by the NVLAP accreditation. Also, this report shows that the EUT is technically compliant with the FCC and RSS-102 test requirements.

This report applies to single evaluation of one sample of above mentioned product and shall not be reproduced in part without written approval of Audix Technology (Shenzhen) Co., Ltd..

The report must not be used by the client to claim product certification, approval, or endorsement by NVLAP, NIST, or any agency of the U.S. Government.

Date of Test : May.28~Jun.11, 2025 Date of Report: Jun.12, 2025

Prepared by : Crush Liu Reviewed by : Thomas Chen
Crush Liu / Assistant Thomas Chen / Assistant Manager

Approved & Authorized Signer :



1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1. Description of Equipment Under Test

| | |
|----------------------|---|
| Applicant | TLV Co Ltd |
| Applicant Address | 881 Nagasuna, Noguchi-Cho, Kakogawa, Hyogo 675-8511 Japan |
| Manufacturer | TLV Co Ltd |
| Manufacturer Address | 881 Nagasuna, Noguchi-Cho, Kakogawa, Hyogo 675-8511 Japan |
| Product | TrapMan |
| Model No. | TM8 |
| FCC ID | H3RTLVTM080 |
| IC | 7221A-TLVTM080 |
| Radio | BDR+EDR; BLE |
| Sample Type | Mass production |
| Date of Receipt | Apr.24, 2025 |
| Date of Test | May.28~Jun.11, 2025 |

1.2. Feature of Equipment under Test

| Product Feature & Specification | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---------|
| Product | TrapMan | |
| Model No. | TM8 | |
| Power Source | <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Power | AC V |
| | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> External Power Source | DC 3.7V |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Li-ion Battery | DC V |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> UM battery | DC V |
| Bluetooth | | |
| Radio | BDR +EDR; BLE | |
| Frequency Range | 2402-2480MHz | |
| Type of Modulation | GFSK, $\pi/4$ DQPSK, 8DPSK | |
| Data Rate | 1Mbps, 2Mbps, 3Mbps | |
| Quantity of Channels | 79 | |
| Channel Separation | 1MHz | |

| Antenna System | |
|-------------------|-------------|
| Type of Antenna | PCB Antenna |
| Antenna Peak Gain | 3.5dBi max |

2. GENERAL DESCRIPTION

2.1. Product Description For EUT [None]

2.2. Applied Standards

The Specific Absorption Rate (SAR) testing specification, method and procedure for this device is in accordance with the following standards:

- FCC 47 CFR Part 2 (2.1093)
- IEEE C95.1-1999
- EN IEC-IEEE 62209-1528: 2021
- FCC OET Bulletin 65 Supplement C (Edition 01-01)
- RSS-102, Issue 6: 2023
- FCC KDB 447498 D04 v01
- FCC KDB 865664 D01/D02
- FCC KDB 248227 D01 v02r02

2.3. Device Description and SAR Limits

This device is allowed to be used within 20 centimeters of the body of the user. Limit for General Population/Uncontrolled exposure should be applied for this device, it is 1.6 W/kg as averaged over any 1 gram of tissue.

2.4. Test Conditions

2.4.1. Ambient Condition

| | |
|---------------------|---------------|
| Ambient Temperature | 18 to 25 °C |
| Humidity | < 25% to 75 % |

2.4.2. Test Configuration

The EUT was set to radiate maximum output power during all tests.

2.5. Exposure Positions Consideration

Exposure Positions Consideration please refer to Appendix D.

| Sides for SAR tests | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|-------|-----|--------|------|-------|
| Band | Body | | | | | |
| | Back | Front | Top | Bottom | Left | Right |
| BDR+EDR | ✓ | ✓ | X | ✓ | X | ✓ |

Note: The side which has a distance larger than 2.5cm from antenna can be excluded from SAR measurement.

2.6. Standalone SAR Test Exclusion Considerations

The SAR-based exemption formula of § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B), repeated here as Formula (B.2), applies for single fixed, mobile, and portable RF sources with available maximum time-averaged power or effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, of less than or equal to the threshold P_{th} (mW).

This method shall only be used at separation distances from 0.5 cm to 40 cm and at frequencies from 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz (inclusive). P_{th} is given by Formula (B.2).

$$P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} \frac{ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} (d/20 \text{ cm})^x}{60} & d \leq 20 \text{ cm} \\ ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} & 20 \text{ cm} < d \leq 40 \text{ cm} \end{cases} \quad (\text{B.2})$$

where

$$x = -\log_{10} \left(\frac{60}{ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \sqrt{f}} \right)$$

and f is in GHz, d is the separation distance (cm), and $ERP_{20\text{cm}}$ is per Formula (B.1) in KDB44749 D04 V01, The example values shown in Table B.2 are for illustration only.

According to the KDB447498 Table B.2, the SAR test exclusion threshold for 2450MHz at 5mm test separation distances is 3mW

Table B.2—Example Power Thresholds (mW)

| Frequency (MHz) | Distance (mm) | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45 | 50 |
| 300 | 39 | 65 | 88 | 110 | 129 | 148 | 166 | 184 | 201 | 217 |
| 450 | 22 | 44 | 67 | 89 | 112 | 135 | 158 | 180 | 203 | 226 |
| 835 | 9 | 25 | 44 | 66 | 90 | 116 | 145 | 175 | 207 | 240 |
| 1900 | 3 | 12 | 26 | 44 | 66 | 92 | 122 | 157 | 195 | 236 |
| 2450 | 3 | 10 | 22 | 38 | 59 | 83 | 111 | 143 | 179 | 219 |
| 3600 | 2 | 8 | 18 | 32 | 49 | 71 | 96 | 125 | 158 | 195 |
| 5800 | 1 | 6 | 14 | 25 | 40 | 58 | 80 | 106 | 136 | 169 |

RSS-102 issue 6 Section 6.3 table 11:

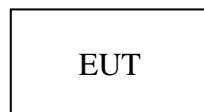
Devices operating at or below the applicable output power levels (adjusted for tune-up tolerance) specified in table 11, based on the separation distance, are exempt from SAR evaluation. The separation distance, defined as the distance between the user and/or bystander and the antenna and/or radiating element of the device or the outer surface of the device, shall be less than or equal to 20 cm for these exemption limits to apply.

Table 11: Power limits for exemption from routine SAR evaluation based on the separation distance

| Frequency (MHz) | ≤ 5 mm(mW) | 10 mm (mW) | 15 mm(mW) | 20 mm(mW) | 25 mm(mW) | 30 mm(mW) | 35 mm(mW) | 40 mm(mW) | 45 mm(mW) | > 50 mm(mW) |
|-----------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| ≤ 300 | 45 | 116 | 139 | 163 | 189 | 216 | 246 | 280 | 319 | 362 |
| 450 | 32 | 71 | 87 | 104 | 124 | 147 | 175 | 208 | 248 | 296 |
| 835 | 21 | 32 | 41 | 54 | 72 | 96 | 129 | 172 | 228 | 298 |
| 1900 | 6 | 10 | 18 | 33 | 57 | 92 | 138 | 194 | 257 | 323 |
| 2450 | 3 | 7 | 16 | 32 | 56 | 89 | 128 | 170 | 209 | 245 |
| 3500 | 2 | 6 | 15 | 29 | 50 | 72 | 94 | 114 | 134 | 158 |
| 5800 | 1 | 5 | 13 | 23 | 32 | 41 | 54 | 74 | 102 | 128 |

The exemption limits in table 11 Table 11 are based on measurements and simulations of half-wave dipole antennas at separation distances of 5 mm to 50 mm from a iat phantom, which provides a SAR value of approximately 0.4 W/kg for 1 g of tissue.

2.7. EUT Configuration and operation conditions for test.



(EUT: TrapMan)

2.8. Test Equipments

| Item | Equipment | Manufacturer | Model No. | Serial No. | Last Cal Date | Validity Date | Cal. Agency |
|------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. | DASY5 SAR Test System | Speag | TX60 L speag | F09/5B1H1/01 | NCR | NCR | N/A |
| 2. | ENA SERIES NETWORK ANALYZER | Agilent | E5071C | MY46316760 | 2024.09.15 | 2025.09.14 | CCIC |
| 3. | Power Meter | Anritsu | ML2487A | 6K00003262 | 2024.06.19 | 2025.06.18 | CCIC |
| 4. | Power Sensor | Anritsu | MA2491A | 032516 | 2024.06.19 | 2025.06.18 | CCIC |
| 5. | Signal Generator | Agilent | N5181A | MY49061013 | 2024.09.15 | 2025.09.14 | CCIC |
| 6. | Amplifier | Milmega | ZHL-42W | C620601316 | NCR | NCR | N/A |
| 7. | Dipole Validation Kits | Speag | D2450V2 | 862 | 2023.05.18 | 2026.05.17 | SPEAG |
| 8. | Attenuator(20dB) | MCL | VAT-20W2-2W | 1527-001 | 2024.09.15 | 2025.09.14 | CCIC |
| 9. | Date Acquisition Electronics | Speag | DAE4 | 899 | 2024.06.06 | 2025.06.05 | CCTL |
| 10. | E-Field Probe | Speag | EX3DV4 | 3767 | 2024.08.01 | 2025.07.31 | CCTL |
| 11. | Test Software | Schmid&Partner Englinnering AG | DASY5 | 52.8.7.1137 | NCR | NCR | NCR |

Note: NCR means no calibration required(calibrated with system).

2.9. Laboratory Environment

| | |
|--|------------------------|
| Temperature | Min:20°C ,Max.25°C |
| Relative humidity | Min. = 30%, Max. = 70% |
| Note: Ambient noise is checked and found very low and in compliance with requirement of standards. | |

2.10. Measurement Uncertainty

| Test Item | Uncertainty |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Uncertainty for SAR test | 1g: ± 21.1 |
| | 10g: ± 20.6 |
| Uncertainty for test site temperature | $\pm 0.6^{\circ}\text{C}$ |

| Source | Type | Uncertainty Value (%) | Probability Distribution | K | C1(1g) | C1(10g) | Standard uncertainty u ₁ (%)1g | Standard uncertainty u ₁ (%)10g | Degree of freedom V _{eff} or V _i |
|--|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------|---------|---|--|--|
| Measurement system repetitivity | A | 0.5 | N | 1 | | 1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 9 |
| Probe calibration | B | 5.9 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5.9 | 5.9 | ∞ |
| Isotropy | B | 4.7 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | ∞ |
| Linearity | B | 4.7 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | ∞ |
| Probe modulation response | B | 0 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ∞ |
| Detection limits | B | 1.0 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | ∞ |
| Boundary effect | B | 1.9 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | ∞ |
| Readout electronics | B | 1.0 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ∞ |
| Response time | B | 0 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ∞ |
| Integration time | B | 4.32 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | ∞ |
| RF ambient conditions – noise | B | 0 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ∞ |
| RF ambient conditions – reflections | B | 3 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 1.73 | 1.73 | ∞ |
| Probe positioner mech. Restrictions | B | 0.4 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | ∞ |
| Probe positioning with respect to phantom shell | B | 2.9 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | ∞ |
| Post-processing | B | 0 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | ∞ |
| Test sample related | | | | | | | | | |
| Device holder uncertainty | A | 2.94 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2.94 | 2.94 | M-1 |
| Test sample positioning | A | 4.1 | N | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | M-1 |
| Power scaling | B | 5.0 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | ∞ |
| Drift of output power (measured SAR drift) | B | 5.0 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | ∞ |
| Phantom and set-up | | | | | | | | | |
| Phantom uncertainty (shape and thickness tolerances) | B | 4.0 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 1 | 1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | ∞ |
| Algorithm for correcting SAR for deviations in permittivity and conductivity | B | 1.9 | N | 1 | 1 | 0.84 | 1.9 | 1.6 | ∞ |
| Liquid conductivity (meas.) | A | 0.55 | N | 1 | 0.78 | 0.71 | 0.24 | 0.21 | M-1 |
| Liquid permittivity (meas.) | A | 0.19 | N | 1 | 0.23 | 0.26 | 0.09 | 0.06 | M |
| Liquid permittivity – temperature uncertainty | A | 5.0 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 0.78 | 0.71 | 1.4 | 1.1 | ∞ |
| Liquid conductivity – temperature uncertainty | A | 5.0 | R | $\sqrt{3}$ | 0.23 | 0.26 | 1.2 | 0.8 | ∞ |
| Combined standard uncertainty | $u_c = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{23} c_i^2 u_i^2}$ | | | | | | 10.57 | 10.32 | |
| Expanded uncertainty (95 % conf. interval) | $u_e = 2u_c$ | | N | K=2 | | | 21.14 | 20.64 | |

The following tissue formulations are provided for reference only as some of the parameters have not been thoroughly verified. The composition of ingredients may be modified accordingly to achieve the desired target tissue parameters required for routine SAR evaluation.

| Ingredients (% by weight) | Frequency (MHz) | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| | 450 | | 835 | | 915 | | 1900 | | 2450 | |
| Tissue Type | Head | Body | Head | Body | Head | Body | Head | Body | Head | Body |
| Water | 38.56 | 51.16 | 41.45 | 52.4 | 41.05 | 56.0 | 54.9 | 40.4 | 62.7 | 73.2 |
| Salt (NaCl) | 3.95 | 1.49 | 1.45 | 1.4 | 1.35 | 0.76 | 0.18 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.04 |
| Sugar | 56.32 | 46.78 | 56.0 | 45.0 | 56.5 | 41.76 | 0.0 | 58.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HEC | 0.98 | 0.52 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.21 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bactericide | 0.19 | 0.05 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.27 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Triton X-100 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36.8 | 0.0 |
| DGBE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44.92 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.7 |
| Dielectric Constant | 43.42 | 58.0 | 42.54 | 56.1 | 42.0 | 56.8 | 39.9 | 54.0 | 39.8 | 52.5 |
| Conductivity (S/m) | 0.85 | 0.83 | 0.91 | 0.95 | 1.0 | 1.07 | 1.42 | 1.45 | 1.88 | 1.78 |

Salt: 99+% Pure Sodium Chloride

Sugar: 98+% Pure Sucrose

Water: De-ionized, 16 MΩ+ resistivity

HEC: Hydroxyethyl Cellulose

DGBE: 99+% Di(ethylene glycol) butyl ether, [2-(2-butoxyethoxy)ethanol]

Triton X-100 (ultra pure): Polyethylene glycol mono [4-(1,1, 3, 3-tetramethylbutyl)phenyl]ether

Simulating Liquids for 5 GHz, Manufactured by SPEAG

| Ingredients | (% by weight) |
|--------------------|---------------|
| Water | 78 |
| Mineral oil | 11 |
| Emulsifiers | 9 |
| Additives and Salt | 2 |

3. MEASURE PROCEDURES

3.1. General description of test procedures

Please apply the following guidance for SAR testing:

1. Please use a 0 mm (touching) test separation distance on the flat phantom during SAR testing of this device. This separation distance is based on the guidance found in FCC KDB Publication 447498 D04
2. Please utilize a body tissue simulating liquid (TSL) of the appropriate frequency during SAR testing.
3. Please use the guidance found in FCC KDB Publication 447498 D04 to determine which sides of the device need to be tested for SAR.

4. SAR MEASUREMENTS SYSTEM

4.1. SAR Measurement Set-up

DASY5 system for performing compliance tests consists of the following items:

- (1) A standard high precision 6-axis robot (Stäubli RX family) with controller and software.
An arm extension for accommodating the data acquisition electronics (DAE).
- (2) A dosimetric probe, i.e. an isotropic E-field probe optimized and calibrated for usage It issue simulating liquid. The probe is equipped with an optical surface detector system.
- (3) A data acquisition electronic (DAE) which performs the signal amplification, signal multiplexing, AD-conversion, offset measurements, mechanical surface detection, collision detection, etc. The unit is battery powered with standard or rechargeable batteries. The signal is optically transmitted to the EOC.
- (4) A unit to operate the optical surface detector which is connected to the EOC.
- (5) The Electro-Optical Coupler (EOC) performs the conversion from the optical into a digital electric signal of the DAE. The EOC is connected to the DASY5 measurement server.
- (6) The DASY5 measurement server, which performs all real-time data evaluation for field measurements and surface detection, controls robot movements and handles safety operation. A computer operating Windows 2003.
- (7) DASY5 software and SEMCAD data evaluation software.
- (8) Remote control with teach panel and additional circuitry for robot safety such as warning lamps, etc.
- (9) The generic twin phantom enabling the testing of left-hand and right-hand usage.
- (10) The device holder for handheld mobile phones.
- (11) Tissue simulating liquid mixed according to the given recipes.
- (12) System validation dipoles allowing to validate the proper functioning of the system.

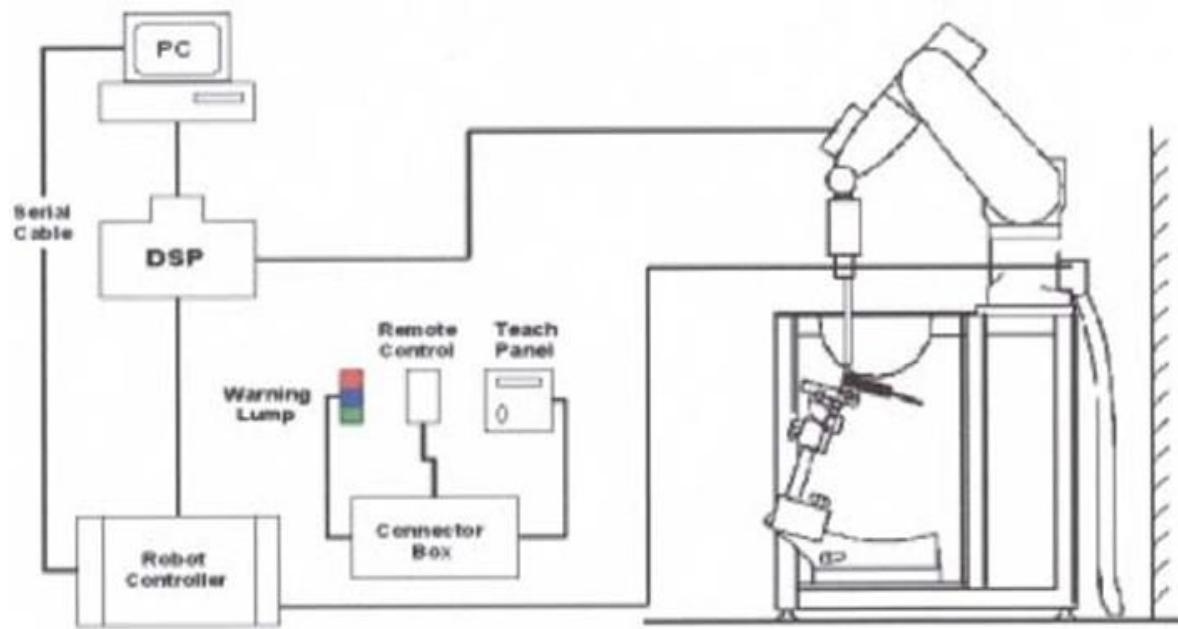


Figure 4.1 SAR Lab Test Measurement Set-up

4.2. ELI Phantom

Phantom for compliance testing of handheld and body-mounted wireless devices in the frequency range of 30 MHz to 6 GHz. ELI is fully compatible with the IEC 62209-2 standard and all known tissue simulating liquids. ELI has been optimized regarding its performance and can be integrated into our standard phantom tables. A cover prevents evaporation of the liquid. Reference markings on the phantom allow installation of the complete setup, including all predefined phantom positions and measurement grids, by teaching three points. The phantom is compatible with all SPEAG dosimetric probes and dipoles.



| | |
|----------------------|---|
| Material | Vinylester, glass fiber reinforced (VE-GF) |
| Liquid Compatibility | Compatible with all SPEAG tissue simulating liquids (incl. DGBE type) |
| Shell Thickness | 2.0 ± 0.2 mm (bottom plate) |
| Dimensions | Major axis: 600 mm Minor axis: 400 mm |
| Filling Volume | approx. 30 liters |
| Wooden Support | SPEAG standard phantom table |

The bottom plate contains three pairs of bolts for locking the device holder. The device holder positions are adjusted to the standard measurement positions in the three sections.

Figure 6.2 Top View of Twin Phantom

A white cover is provided to tap the phantom during off-periods to prevent water evaporation and changes in the liquid parameters.

On the phantom top, three reference markers are provided to identify the phantom position with respect to the robot.

The phantom can be used with the following tissue simulating liquids:

*Water-sugar based liquid

*Glycol based liquids

4.3. Device Holder for SAM Twin Phantom

The SAR in the Phantom is approximately inversely proportional to the square of the distance between the source and the liquid surface. For a source in 5 mm distance, a positioning uncertainty of $\pm 0.5\text{mm}$ would produce a SAR uncertainty of $\pm 20\%$. An accurate device position is therefore crucial for accurate and repeatable measurement. The position in which the devices must be measured, are defined by the standards.

The DASY5 device holder is designed to cope with different positions given in the standard. It has two scales for the device rotation (with respect to the body axis) and the device inclination (with respect to the line between the ear reference points). The rotation centers for both scales is the ear reference point (EPR).

Thus the device needs no repositioning when changing the angles.

The DASY5 device holder has been made out of low-loss POM material having the following dielectric parameters: relative permittivity $\varepsilon_r=3$ and loss tangent $\square \delta l = 0.02$. The amount of dielectric material has been reduced in the closest vicinity of the device, since measurements have suggested that the influence of the clamp on the test results could thus be lowered.



Figure 4.3Device Holder

4.4. DASY5 E-field Probe System

The SAR measurements were conducted with the dosimetric probe EX3DV4 (manufactured by SPEAG), designed in the classical triangular configuration and optimized for dosimetric evaluation.



4.4.1. EX3DV4 Probe Specification

Figure 4.4EX3DV4 E-field Probe

| | |
|---------------|--|
| Construction | Symmetrical design with triangular core Built-in shielding against static charges PEEK enclosure material (resistant to organic solvents, e.g., DGBE) |
| Calibration | ISO/IEC 17025 calibration service available |
| Frequency | 10 MHz to > 6 GHz Linearity: ± 0.2 dB (30 MHz to 6 GHz) |
| Directivity | ± 0.3 dB in HSL (rotation around probe axis) ± 0.5 dB in tissue material (rotation normal to probe axis) |
| Dynamic Range | 10 μ W/g to > 100 mW/g Linearity: ± 0.2 dB (noise: typically < 1 μ W/g) |
| Dimensions | Overall length: PRS-T2 mm (Tip: 20 mm) Tip diameter: 2.5 mm (Body: 12 mm) Typical distance from probe tip to dipole centers: 1 mm |
| Application | High precision dosimetric measurements in any exposure scenario (e.g., very strong gradient fields). Only probe which enables compliance testing for frequencies up to 6 GHz with precision of better 30%. |

4.5. E-field Probe Calibration

Each probe is calibrated according to a dosimetric assessment procedure with accuracy better than $\pm 10\%$. The spherical isotropy was evaluated and found to be better than $\pm 0.25\text{dB}$. The sensitivity parameters (NormX, NormY, NormZ), the diode compression parameter (DCP) and the conversion factor (ConvF) of the probe are tested.

The free space E-field from amplified probe outputs is determined in a test chamber. This is performed in a TEM cell for frequencies bellow 1 GHz, and in a wave guide above 1 GHz for free space. For the free space calibration, the probe is placed in the volumetric center of the cavity and at the proper orientation with the field. The probe is then rotated 360 degrees.

E-field temperature correlation calibration is performed in a flat phantom filled with the appropriate simulated brain tissue. The measured free space E-field in the medium correlates to temperature rise in a dielectric medium. For temperature correlation calibration a RF transparent thermistor-based temperature probe is used in conjunction with the E-field probe.

$$\mathbf{SAR} = C \frac{\Delta T}{\Delta t}$$

Where: Δt = Exposure time (30 seconds),
 C = Heat capacity of tissue (brain or muscle),
 ΔT = Temperature increase due to RF exposure.

Or

$$\mathbf{SAR} = \frac{|E|^2 \sigma}{\rho}$$

Where:
 σ = Simulated tissue conductivity,
 ρ = Tissue density (kg/m^3).