# Itron, Inc.

**TEST REPORT FOR** 

Gas Endpoint Model: Intelis-Gas

**Tested to The Following Standard:** 

FCC Part 15 Subpart C Section(s)

15.249

Report No.: 101080-7

Date of issue: May 30, 2018



Test Certificate # 803.02

This test report bears the accreditation symbol indicating that the testing performed herein meets the test and reporting requirements of ISO/IEC 17025 under the applicable scope of EMC testing for CKC Laboratories, Inc.

We strive to create long-term, trust based relationships by providing sound, adaptive, customer first testing services. We embrace each of our customers' unique EMC challenges, not as an interruption to set processes, but rather as the reason we are in business.



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## **ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION**

## **Test Report Information**

REPORT PREPARED FOR: REPORT PREPARED BY:

Itron, Inc. Terri Rayle

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Liberty Lake, WA 99019 5046 Sierra Pines Drive
Mariposa, CA 95338

Representative: Jay Holcomb Project Number: 101080

Customer Reference Number: 148975

**DATE OF EQUIPMENT RECEIPT:** May 16, 2018 **DATE(S) OF TESTING:** May 16-17, 2018

## **Report Authorization**

The test data contained in this report documents the observed testing parameters pertaining to and are relevant for only the equipment provided by the client, tested in the agreed upon operational mode(s) and configuration(s) as identified herein. Compliance assessment remains the client's responsibility. This report may not be used to claim product endorsement by A2LA or any government agencies. This test report has been authorized for release under quality control from CKC Laboratories, Inc.

Steve Behm

Steve I Be

Director of Quality Assurance & Engineering Services CKC Laboratories, Inc.

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# **Test Facility Information**



Our laboratories are configured to effectively test a wide variety of product types. CKC utilizes first class test equipment, anechoic chambers, data acquisition and information services to create accurate, repeatable and affordable test results.

TEST LOCATION(S): CKC Laboratories, Inc. 110 Olinda Place Brea, CA 92823

## **Software Versions**

CKC Laboratories Proprietary Software	Version
EMITest Emissions	5.03.11

# **Site Registration & Accreditation Information**

Location	NIST CB #	TAIWAN	CANADA	FCC	JAPAN
Brea A, CA	US0060	SL2-IN-E-1146R	3082D-1	US1025	A-0147

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## **SUMMARY OF RESULTS**

Standard / Specification: FCC Part 15 Subpart C - 15.249

Test Procedure	Description	Modifications	Results
15.215(c)	Occupied Bandwidth	NA	Pass
15.249(a)	Field Strength of Fundamental	NA	Pass
15.249(a)	Radiated Emissions and Band Edge	NA	Pass
15.207	AC Conducted Emissions	NA	NA1

NA = Not Applicable

NA1 = Not applicable because the EUT is battery powered.

# **Modifications During Testing**

This list is a summary of the modifications made to the equipment during testing.

•		
Summary of Conditions		
No modifications were made during testing.		

Modifications listed above must be incorporated into all production units.

## **Conditions During Testing**

This list is a summary of the conditions noted to the equipment during testing.

Summary of Conditions
None

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# **EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT)**

During testing, numerous configurations may have been utilized. The configurations listed below support compliance to the standard(s) listed in the Summary of Results section.

### **Configuration 2**

Equipment Tested:

Device	Manufacturer	Model #	S/N
Gas Endpoint	Itron, Inc.	Intelis-Gas	NA

Support Equipment:

Device	Manufacturer	Model #	S/N
None			

## **General Product Information:**

Product Information	Manufacturer-Provided Details
Equipment Type:	Stand-Alone Equipment
Modulation Type(s):	908 to 923.8MHz (OOK) (power level 0)
Maximum Duty Cycle:	100%
Antenna Type(s) and Gain:	PCB trace , 5.4dBi
Antenna Connection Type:	Integral
Nominal Input Voltage:	6.3V DC – battery
Firmware / Software used for Test:	App Version: 2.0.9.0, CSL Version: 3.0.18.9

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# FCC Part 15 Subpart C

# 15.215(c) Occupied Bandwidth (20dB BW)

Test Setup/Conditions					
Test Location:	Brea Lab A	Test Engineer:	E. Wong		
Test Method:	ANSI C63.10 (2013)	Test Date(s):	5/16/2018		
Configuration:	2				
Test Setup:  The EUT is placed on a Styrofoam platform. The EUT is powered from fresh battery and programmed to transmit continuously. The gas meter is attached to the transmitter.  Operation mode: OOK Power Level 0  Operating frequency: 908-923.8MHz					

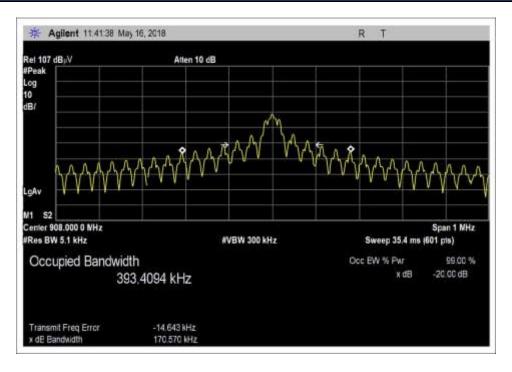
Environmental Conditions				
Temperature (°C) 20.4 Relative Humidity (%): 48.9				

Test Equipment					
Asset#	Description	Manufacturer	Model	Cal Date	Cal Due
P05198	Cable	Belden	8268	12/7/2016	12/7/2018
P05050	Cable	Pasternack	RG223/U	1/20/2017	1/20/2019
02672	Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	E4446A	3/2/2017	3/2/2019
00309	Preamp	HP	8447D	2/19/2018	2/19/2020
01995	Biconilog Antenna	Chase	CBL6111C	4/23/2018	4/23/2020
05275	Attenuator	Weinschel	1W	4/5/2018	4/5/2020

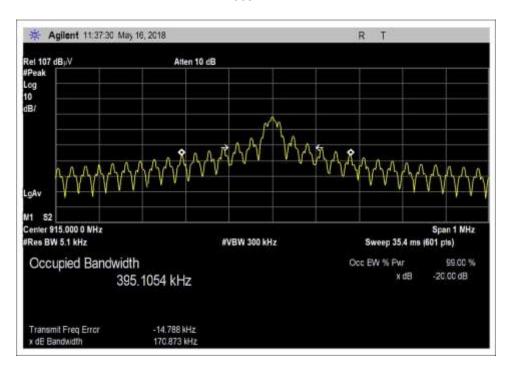
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### **Plots**

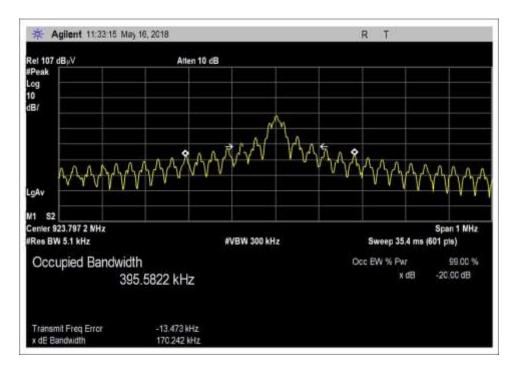


#### 908MHz



915MHz





923MHz



# **Test Setup Photos**





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# 15.249(a) Field Strength of Fundamental

## **Test Data Summary - Voltage Variations**

This equipment is battery powered. Power output tests were performed using a fresh battery.

	Test Data Summary – Radiated Field Strength Measurement									
Frequency (MHz)	Modulation	Ant. Type	Measured (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Limit (dBuV/m @ 3m)	Results					
908 V	OOK, power level 0	Trace	89.4	≤94	Pass					
908 H	OOK, power level 0	Trace	86.4	≤94	Pass					
915 V	OOK, power level 0	Trace	89.7	≤94	Pass					
915 H	OOK, power level 0	Trace	90.6	≤94	Pass					
923.8 V	OOK, power level 0	Trace	90.4	≤94	Pass					
923.8 H	OOK, power level 0	Trace	89.4	≤94	Pass					

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## **Test Setup / Conditions / Data**

Test Location: CKC Laboratories Inc. • 110 N. Olinda Pl. • Brea, CA 92823 • 714-993-6112

Customer: **Itron, Inc.** 

Specification:15.249 Carrier and Spurious Emissions (902-928 MHz Transmitter)Work Order #:101080Date: 5/17/2018Test Type:Maximized EmissionsTime: 11:29:17

Tested By: E. Wong Sequence#: 1

Software: EMITest 5.03.11

**Equipment Tested:** 

Device Manufacturer Model # S/N
Configuration 2

Support Equipment:

Device Manufacturer Model # S/N
Configuration 2

### Test Conditions / Notes:

The EUT is placed on a Styrofoam platform. The EUT is powered from fresh battery and programmed to transmit continuously. The gas meter is attached to the transmitter.

Operation mode: OOK Power Level 0

Operating frequency: 908-923.8MHz

Frequency range of measurement = Fundamental

BW=VBW=120kHz

Site A

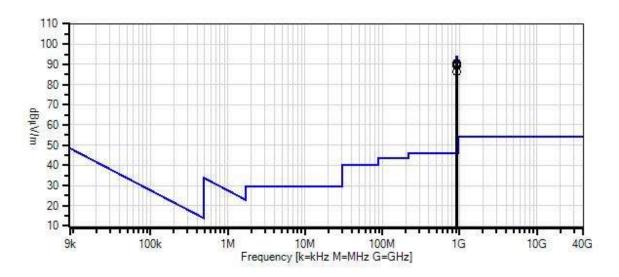
Test Method: ANSI C63.10 (2013)

Temperature: 21.3°C Relative Humidity: 48.3%

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Itron, Inc. WO#: 101080 Sequence#: 1 Date: 5/17/2018 15.249 Carrier and Spurious Emissions (902-928 MHz Transmitter) Test Distance: 3 Meters Horiz



- Readings
- O Peak Readings
- × QP Readings
- \* Average Readings
- ▼ Ambient
  - Software Version: 5.03.11
- 1 15.249 Carrier and Spurious Emissions (902-928 MHz Transmitter)



## Test Equipment:

ID	Asset #	Description	Model	Calibration Date	Cal Due Date
T1	AN02672	Spectrum Analyzer	E4446A	3/2/2017	3/2/2019
T2	AN01995	Biconilog Antenna	CBL6111C	4/23/2018	4/23/2020
Т3	ANP05275	Attenuator	1W	4/5/2018	4/5/2020
T4	ANP05198	Cable-Amplitude	8268	12/7/2016	12/7/2018
		+15C to +45C (dB)			
T5	ANP05050	Cable	RG223/U	1/20/2017	1/20/2019
T6	AN00309	Preamp	8447D	2/19/2018	2/19/2020

Measurement Data:		Re	eading lis	ted by ma	argin.		Te	est Distanc	e: 3 Meters	3	
#	Freq	Rdng	T1	T2	T3	T4	Dist	Corr	Spec	Margin	Polar
			T5	T6							
	MHz	dΒμV	dB	dB	dB	dB	Table	$dB\mu V/m \\$	$dB\muV/m$	dB	Ant
1	915.000M	82.2	+0.0	+23.0	+6.1	+6.0	+0.0	90.6	94.0	-3.4	Horiz
			+0.5	-27.2					Fundamen	tal	
2	923.800M	81.8	+0.0	+23.2	+6.1	+6.0	+0.0	90.4	94.0	-3.6	Vert
			+0.5	-27.2					Fundamen	tal	
3	915.000M	81.3	+0.0	+23.0	+6.1	+6.0	+0.0	89.7	94.0	-4.3	Vert
			+0.5	-27.2					Fundamen	tal	
4	908.000M	81.2	+0.0	+22.9	+6.1	+5.9	+0.0	89.4	94.0	-4.6	Vert
			+0.5	-27.2					Fundamen	tal	
5	923.797M	80.8	+0.0	+23.2	+6.1	+6.0	+0.0	89.4	94.0	-4.6	Horiz
			+0.5	-27.2					Fundamen	tal	
6	908.000M	78.2	+0.0	+22.9	+6.1	+5.9	+0.0	86.4	94.0	-7.6	Horiz
			+0.5	-27.2					Fundamen	tal	

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# **Test Setup Photos**





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## 15.249(a) Radiated Emissions and Band Edge

### **Test Setup / Conditions / Data**

Test Location: CKC Laboratories Inc. • 110 N. Olinda Pl. • Brea, CA 92823 • 714-993-6112

Customer: Itron, Inc.

Specification: 15.249 Carrier and Spurious Emissions (902-928 MHz Transmitter)
Work Order #: 101080 Date: 5/17/2018
Test Type: Maximized Emissions Time: 11:29:17

Tested By: E. Wong Sequence#: 1

Software: EMITest 5.03.11

**Equipment Tested:** 

Device Manufacturer Model # S/N
Configuration 2

Support Equipment:

Device Manufacturer Model # S/N
Configuration 2

#### Test Conditions / Notes:

The EUT is placed on a Styrofoam platform. The EUT is powered from fresh battery and programmed to transmit continuously. The gas meter is attached to the transmitter.

Operation mode: OOK Power Level 0

Operating frequency: 908-923.8MHz

Frequency range of measurement = 9 kHz- 10 GHz. 9 kH-150 kHz;RBW=200 Hz,VBW=200 Hz; 150 kHz-30 MHz;RBW=9 kHz,VBW=9 kHz; 30 MHz-1000 MHz;RBW=120 kHz,VBW=120 kHz, 1000 MHz-10000 MHz;RBW=1 MHz,VBW=1 MHz.

Site A

Test Method: ANSI C63.10 (2013)

Temperature: 21.3°C Relative Humidity: 48.3%

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Itron, Inc. WO#: 101080 Sequence#: 1 Date: 5/17/2018 15.249 Carrier and Spurious Emissions (902-928 MHz Transmitter) Test Distance: 3 Meters Horiz



- Readings
- O Peak Readings
- × QP Readings
- \* Average Readings
- ▼ Ambient
  - Software Version: 5.03.11
- 1 15.249 Carrier and Spurious Emissions (902-928 MHz Transmitter)



Test Equipment:

ID	Asset #	Description	Model	<b>Calibration Date</b>	Cal Due Date
T1	AN02672	Spectrum Analyzer	E4446A	3/2/2017	3/2/2019
T2	AN01995	Biconilog Antenna	CBL6111C	4/23/2018	4/23/2020
T3	ANP05275	Attenuator	1W	4/5/2018	4/5/2020
T4	ANP05198	Cable-Amplitude	8268	12/7/2016	12/7/2018
		+15C to +45C (dB)			
T5	ANP05050	Cable	RG223/U	1/20/2017	1/20/2019
T6	AN00309	Preamp	8447D	2/19/2018	2/19/2020
T7	AN00849	Horn Antenna	3115	3/14/2018	3/14/2020
T8	ANP06544	Cable	32026-29094K-	12/21/2017	12/21/2019
			29094K-36TC		
Т9	ANP07139	Cable	ANDL1-	3/1/2017	3/1/2019
			PNMNM-48		
T10	AN02749	High Pass Filter	9SH10-	9/11/2017	9/11/2019
			1000/T10000-		
			0/0		
T11	AN00786	Preamp	83017A	5/12/2018	5/12/2020
	AN00314	Loop Antenna	6502	5/13/2018	5/13/2020

Measu	rement Data:		eading lis	ted by ma	argin.		Τe	est Distanc	e: 3 Meters		
#	Freq	Rdng	T1	T2	T3	T4	Dist	Corr	Spec	Margin	Polar
			T5	T6	T7	T8					
			T9	T10	T11						
	MHz	dΒμV	dB	dB	dB	dB	Table	$dB\mu V/m$	$dB\mu V/m$	dB	Ant
1	915.000M	82.2	+0.0	+23.0	+6.1	+6.0	+0.0	90.6	94.0	-3.4	Horiz
			+0.5	-27.2	+0.0	+0.0			Fundament	al	
			+0.0	+0.0	+0.0						
2	923.800M	81.8	+0.0	+23.2	+6.1	+6.0	+0.0	90.4	94.0	-3.6	Vert
			+0.5	-27.2	+0.0	+0.0			Fundament	al	
			+0.0	+0.0	+0.0						
3	915.000M	81.3	+0.0	+23.0	+6.1	+6.0	+0.0	89.7	94.0	-4.3	Vert
			+0.5	-27.2	+0.0	+0.0			Fundament	al	
			+0.0	+0.0	+0.0						
4	908.000M	81.2	+0.0	+22.9	+6.1	+5.9	+0.0	89.4	94.0	-4.6	Vert
			+0.5	-27.2	+0.0	+0.0			Fundament	al	
			+0.0	+0.0	+0.0						
5	923.797M	80.8	+0.0	+23.2	+6.1	+6.0	+0.0	89.4	94.0	-4.6	Horiz
			+0.5	-27.2	+0.0	+0.0			Fundament	al	
			+0.0	+0.0	+0.0						
6	902.000M	32.2	+0.0	+22.8	+6.1	+5.9	+0.0	40.3	46.0	-5.7	Vert
			+0.5	-27.2	+0.0	+0.0			bandedge I	_	
			+0.0	+0.0	+0.0						
7	928.000M	31.5	+0.0	+23.2	+6.1	+6.0	+0.0	40.0	46.0	-6.0	Vert
	QP		+0.5	-27.3	+0.0	+0.0			bandedge H	I	
			+0.0	+0.0	+0.0						
^	928.000M	37.7	+0.0	+23.2	+6.1	+6.0	+0.0	46.2	46.0	+0.2	Vert
			+0.5	-27.3	+0.0	+0.0			bandedge H	I	
			+0.0	+0.0	+0.0						

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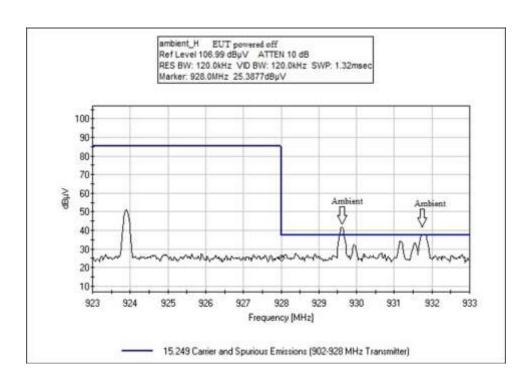
9	908.000M	78.2	+0.0 +0.5	+22.9 -27.2	+6.1 +0.0	+5.9 +0.0	+0.0	86.4	94.0 Fundament		Horiz
			+0.0	+0.0	+0.0						
10	3660.000M	46.1	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	44.9	54.0	-9.1	Horiz
			+0.0	+0.0	+31.6	+1.2					
			+3.8	+0.5	-38.3						
11	3632.000M	43.7	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	42.1	54.0	-11.9	Horiz
			+0.0	+0.0	+31.3	+1.2					
			+3.8	+0.4	-38.3						
12	1830.000M	50.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	41.8	54.0	-12.2	Horiz
			+0.0	+0.0	+27.1	+0.7					
			+2.5	+0.4	-38.9						
13	1847.500M	49.4	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	41.3	54.0	-12.7	Horiz
			+0.0	+0.0	+27.2	+0.7					
			+2.5	+0.4	-38.9						
14	4619.000M	33.7	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	35.2	54.0	-18.8	Vert
	Ave		+0.0	+0.0	+32.9	+1.6					
			+4.1	+0.6	-37.7						
٨	4619.000M	48.5	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	50.0	54.0	-4.0	Vert
			+0.0	+0.0	+32.9	+1.6					
			+4.1	+0.6	-37.7						
16	1816.000M	41.9	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	33.7	54.0	-20.3	Horiz
			+0.0	+0.0	+27.1	+0.7					
			+2.5	+0.4	-38.9						
17	4575.000M	30.4	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	31.9	54.0	-22.1	Horiz
	Ave		+0.0	+0.0	+33.0	+1.6					
			+4.1	+0.6	-37.8						
٨	4575.000M	46.5	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	48.0	54.0	-6.0	Horiz
			+0.0	+0.0	+33.0	+1.6					
			+4.1	+0.6	-37.8						
19	1830.000M	39.6	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	31.4	54.0	-22.6	Vert
	Ave		+0.0	+0.0	+27.1	+0.7					
			+2.5	+0.4	-38.9						
٨	1830.000M	51.8	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	43.6	54.0	-10.4	Vert
			+0.0	+0.0	+27.1	+0.7					
21	1016 00014	20.0	+2.5	+0.4	-38.9	. 0. 0	.0.0	20.0	E 4 O	22.2	<b>X</b> 7
	1816.000M	39.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	30.8	54.0	-23.2	Vert
	Ave		+0.0	+0.0	+27.1	+0.7					
^	1016 0003#	50.4	+2.5	+0.4	-38.9	.0.0	.0.0	112	E 4 O	0.0	<b>T</b> 7 4
^	1816.000M	52.4	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	44.2	54.0	-9.8	Vert
			+0.0	+0.0	+27.1	+0.7					
22	1047 ((7) #	20.2	+2.5	+0.4	-38.9	10.0	ι Ο Ο	20.1	540	22.0	17
23	1847.667M	38.2	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	30.1	54.0	-23.9	Vert
	Ave		+0.0	+0.0	+27.2	+0.7					
٨	1047 ((7) #	50.2	+2.5	+0.4	-38.9	10.0	ι Ο Ο	44.2	540	0.0	17
,\	1847.667M	52.3	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	+0.0	44.2	54.0	-9.8	Vert
			+0.0	+0.0	+27.2 -38.9	+0.7					
			+2.5	+0.4	-38.9						



## Band Edge

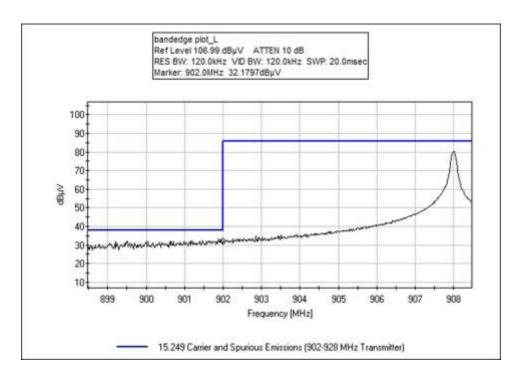
Band Edge Summary								
Frequency (MHz) Modulation Ant. Type Field Strength (dBuV/m @3m)				Limit (dBuV/m @3m)	Results			
902	OOK, power level 0	Trace	40.3	<54	Pass			
928	OOK, power level 0	Trace	40.0 (QP)	<54	Pass			

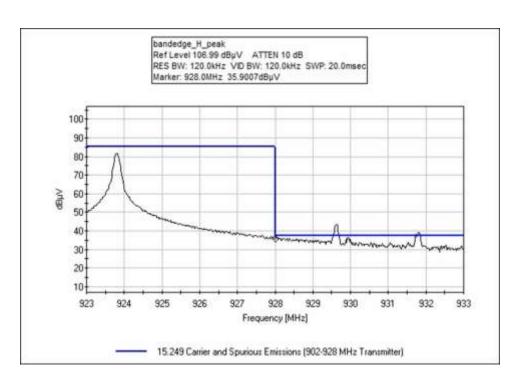
## **Band Edge Plots**



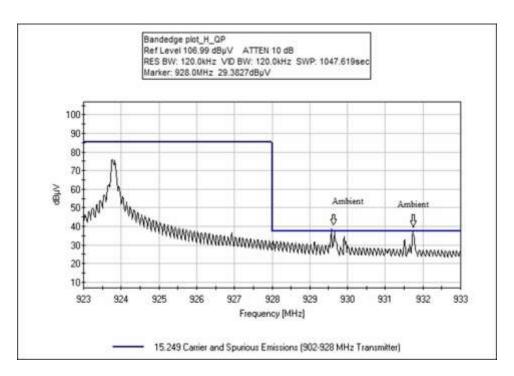
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# **Test Setup Photos**



Below 1GHz



Below 1GHz





Above 1GHz



Above 1GHz





Above 1GHz Cone placement



Above 1GHz Cone placement



# SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

## **Measurement Uncertainty**

Uncertainty Value	Parameter
4.73 dB	Radiated Emissions
3.34 dB	Mains Conducted Emissions
3.30 dB	Disturbance Power

Uncertainties reported are worst case for all CKC Laboratories' sites and represent expanded uncertainties expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2. Compliance is deemed to occur provided measurements are below the specified limits.

### **Emissions Test Details**

#### **TESTING PARAMETERS**

Unless otherwise indicated, the following configuration parameters are used for equipment setup: The cables were routed consistent with the typical application by varying the configuration of the test sample. Interface cables were connected to the available ports of the test unit. The effect of varying the position of the cables was investigated to find the configuration that produced maximum emissions. Cables were of the type and length specified in the individual requirements. The length of cable that produced maximum emissions was selected.

The equipment under test (EUT) was set up in a manner that represented its normal use, as shown in the setup photographs. Any special conditions required for the EUT to operate normally are identified in the comments that accompany the emissions tables.

The emissions data was taken with a spectrum analyzer or receiver. Incorporating the applicable correction factors for distance, antenna, cable loss and amplifier gain, the data was reduced as shown in the table below. The corrected data was then compared to the applicable emission limits. Preliminary and final measurements were taken in order to ensure that all emissions from the EUT were found and maximized.

#### **CORRECTION FACTORS**

The basic spectrum analyzer reading was converted using correction factors as shown in the highest emissions readings in the tables. For radiated emissions in  $dB\mu V/m$ , the spectrum analyzer reading in  $dB\mu V$  was corrected by using the following formula. This reading was then compared to the applicable specification limit. Individual measurements were compared with the displayed limit value in the margin column. The margin was calculated based on subtracting the limit value from the corrected measurement value; a positive margin represents a measurement exceeding the limit, while a negative margin represents a measurement less than the limit.

	SAMPLE CALCULATIONS								
	Meter reading (dBμV)								
+	Antenna Factor	(dB/m)							
+	Cable Loss	(dB)							
-	Distance Correction	(dB)							
-	Preamplifier Gain	(dB)							
=	Corrected Reading	(dBμV/m)							

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#### **TEST INSTRUMENTATION AND ANALYZER SETTINGS**

The test instrumentation and equipment listed were used to collect the emissions data. A spectrum analyzer or receiver was used for all measurements. Unless otherwise specified, the following table shows the measuring equipment bandwidth settings that were used in designated frequency bands. For testing emissions, an appropriate reference level and a vertical scale size of 10 dB per division were used.

MEASURING EQUIPMENT BANDWIDTH SETTINGS PER FREQUENCY RANGE								
TEST	BEGINNING FREQUENCY	ENDING FREQUENCY	BANDWIDTH SETTING					
CONDUCTED EMISSIONS	150 kHz	30 MHz	9 kHz					
RADIATED EMISSIONS	9 kHz	150 kHz	200 Hz					
RADIATED EMISSIONS	150 kHz	30 MHz	9 kHz					
RADIATED EMISSIONS	30 MHz	1000 MHz	120 kHz					
RADIATED EMISSIONS	1000 MHz	>1 GHz	1 MHz					

### SPECTRUM ANALYZER/RECEIVER DETECTOR FUNCTIONS

The notes that accompany the measurements contained in the emissions tables indicate the type of detector function used to obtain the given readings. Unless otherwise noted, all readings were made in the "positive peak" detector mode. Whenever a "quasi-peak" or "average" reading was recorded, the measurement was annotated with a "QP" or an "Ave" on the appropriate rows of the data sheets. In cases where quasi-peak or average limits were employed and data exists for multiple measurement types for the same frequency then the peak measurement was retained in the report for reference, however the numbering for the affected row was removed and an arrow or caret ("^") was placed in the far left-hand column indicating that the row above takes precedence for comparison to the limit. The following paragraphs describe in more detail the detector functions and when they were used to obtain the emissions data.

#### Peak

In this mode, the spectrum analyzer or receiver recorded all emissions at their peak value as the frequency band selected was scanned. By combining this function with another feature called "peak hold," the measurement device had the ability to measure intermittent or low duty cycle transient emission peak levels. In this mode the measuring device made a slow scan across the frequency band selected and measured the peak emission value found at each frequency across the band.

#### **Quasi-Peak**

Quasi-peak measurements were taken using the quasi-peak detector when the true peak values exceeded or were within 2 dB of a quasi-peak specification limit. Additional QP measurements may have been taken at the discretion of the operator.

#### **Average**

Average measurements were taken using the average detector when the true peak values exceeded or were within 2 dB of an average specification limit. Additional average measurements may have been taken at the discretion of the operator. If the specification or test procedure requires trace averaging, then the averaging was performed using 100 samples or as required by the specification. All other average measurements are performed using video bandwidth averaging. To make these measurements, the test engineer reduces the video bandwidth on the measuring device until the modulation of the signal is filtered out. At this point, the measuring device is set into the linear mode and the scan time is reduced.

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