



**Keystone Electronics Co., Ltd.**

Application  
For  
Certification  
**(FCC ID: EBY6F0K433R)**

Superheterodyne Receiver

0407027  
DL/ Sandy Lee  
July 12, 2004

- The test results reported in this test report shall refer only to the sample actually tested and shall not refer or be deemed to refer to bulk from which such a sample may be said to have been obtained.
- This report shall not be reproduced except in full without prior authorization from Intertek Testing Services Hong Kong Limited.
- For Terms And Conditions of the services, it can be provided upon request.
- The evaluation data of the report will be kept for 3 years from the date of issuance.

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### LIST OF EXHIBITS

#### *INTRODUCTION*

<i>EXHIBIT 1:</i>	General Description
<i>EXHIBIT 2:</i>	System Test Configuration
<i>EXHIBIT 3:</i>	Emission Results
<i>EXHIBIT 4:</i>	Equipment Photographs
<i>EXHIBIT 5:</i>	Product Labelling
<i>EXHIBIT 6:</i>	Technical Specifications
<i>EXHIBIT 7:</i>	Instruction Manual
<i>EXHIBIT 8:</i>	Miscellaneous Information

# INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

## MEASUREMENT/TECHNICAL REPORT

**Keystone Electronics Co., Ltd. - MODEL: ER294  
ER294-1K**

**FCC ID: EBY6F0K433R**

This report concerns (check one:) Original Grant  Class II Change

Equipment Type: Superheterodyne Receiver (example: computer, printer, modem, etc.)

---

Deferred grant requested per 47 CFR 0.457(d)(1)(ii)? Yes  No

If yes, defer until: \_\_\_\_\_  
date

Company Name agrees to notify the Commission by: \_\_\_\_\_  
date

of the intended date of announcement of the product so that the grant can be issued on  
that date.

---

Transition Rules Request per 15.37? Yes  No

If no, assumed Part 15, Subpart B for unintentional radiator - the new 47 CFR [12-08-03  
Edition] provision.

---

Report prepared by:

Derek Leung  
Intertek Testing Services  
Hong Kong Ltd.  
2/F., Garment Centre,  
576, Castle Peak Road,  
Kowloon, Hong Kong.  
Phone: 852-2173-8539  
Fax: 852-2371-0521

# INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

## Table of Contents

<b>1.0</b>	<b><u>General Description</u></b>	<b>2</b>
1.1	Product Description	2
1.2	Related Submittal(s) Grants	2
1.3	Test Methodology	3
1.4	Test Facility	3
<b>2.0</b>	<b><u>System Test Configuration</u></b>	<b>5</b>
2.1	Justification	5
2.2	EUT Exercising Software	5
2.3	Special Accessories	5
2.4	Equipment Modification	6
2.5	Measurement Uncertainty	6
2.6	Support Equipment List and Description	6
<b>3.0</b>	<b><u>Emission Results</u></b>	<b>8</b>
3.1	Field Strength Calculation	9
3.2	Radiated Emission Configuration Photograph	10
3.3	Radiated Emission Data	11
<b>4.0</b>	<b><u>Equipment Photographs</u></b>	<b>15</b>
<b>5.0</b>	<b><u>Product Labelling</u></b>	<b>17</b>
<b>6.0</b>	<b><u>Technical Specifications</u></b>	<b>19</b>
<b>7.0</b>	<b><u>Instruction Manual</u></b>	<b>21</b>
<b>8.0</b>	<b><u>Miscellaneous Information</u></b>	<b>23</b>
8.1	Discussion of Pulse Desensitization	24
8.2	Calculation of Average Factor	25
8.3	Emissions Test Procedures	26

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### List of attached file

Exhibit type	File Description	filename
Test Report	Test Report	report.pdf
Operation Description	Technical Description	descri.pdf
Test Setup Photo	Radiated Emission	radiated photos.doc
External Photo	External Photo	external photos.doc
Internal Photo	Internal Photo	internal photos.doc
Block Diagram	Block Diagram	block.pdf
Schematics	Circuit Diagram	circuit.pdf
ID Label/Location	Label Artwork and Location	label.pdf
User Manual	User Manual	manual.pdf

---

**INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

**EXHIBIT 1**

**GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 1.0 General Description

#### 1.1 Product Description

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) is a receiver operating at 433.9MHz. The EUT is powered by 12.0V d.c. or 24.0V d.c. It employ a switch which allow user to select voltage. During normal use, it will receive control signal from the corresponding transmitter when came code set matches on both the transmitter and receiver, to activate the garage door opener.

The Model: ER294-1K is the same as the Model: ER294 in hardware aspect. The difference in model number serves as marketing strategy.

Antenna Type : Internal, Integral

For electronic filing, the brief circuit description is saved with filename: descri.pdf.

#### 1.2 Related Submittal(s) Grants

This is an application for Certification of a receiver. The transmitter, associated with this receiver, has FCC ID: EBY6F0K433T and has been filed.

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 1.3 Test Methodology

Radiated emission measurements were performed according to the procedures in ANSI C63.4 (2001). All radiated measurements were performed in an Open Area Test Site. Preliminary scans were performed in the Open Area Test Site only to determine worst case modes. For each scan, the procedure for maximizing emissions in Appendices D and E were followed. All radiated tests were performed at an antenna to EUT distance of 3 meters, unless stated otherwise in the “**Justification Section**” of this Application.

### 1.4 Test Facility

The open area test site and conducted measurement facility used to collect the radiated data is located at Garment Centre, 576 Castle Peak Road, Kowloon, Hong Kong. This test facility and site measurement data have been placed on file with the FCC.

---

**INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

**EXHIBIT 2**

**SYSTEM TEST CONFIGURATION**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 2.0 System Test Configuration

#### 2.1 Justification

The system was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it), and in the confines as outlined in ANSI C63.4 (2001).

The device was powered from 12VDC output power supply. 24VDC output was also checked but it was not the worst case.

For maximizing emissions, the EUT was rotated through 360°, the antenna height was varied from 1 meter to 4 meters above the ground plane, and the antenna polarization was changed. The step by step procedure for maximizing emissions led to the data reported in Exhibit 3.0.

The unit was operated systems and placed in the rear of the turntable.

The equipment under test (EUT) was configured for testing in a typical fashion (as a customer would normally use it). The EUT was mounted to a cardboard box, which enabled the engineer to maximize emissions through its placement in the three orthogonal axes.

#### 2.2 EUT Exercising Software

There was no special software to exercise the device. Once the unit is powered up, it received continuously.

#### 2.3 Special Accessories

There are no special accessories necessary for compliance of this product.

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 2.4 Equipment Modification

Any modifications installed previous to testing by Keystone Electronics Co., Ltd. will be incorporated in each production model sold/leased in the United States.

No modifications were installed by Intertek Testing Services.

### 2.5 Measurement Uncertainty

When determining of the test conclusion, the Measurement Uncertainty of test has been considered.

### 2.6 Support Equipment List and Description

This product was tested in systems configuration with termination.

All the items listed under section 2.0 of this report are

Refer List:

1. 1 x 50Ω antenna terminator
2. 3 x wires with length least than 0.55m with garage door terminator

*Confirmed by:*

*Derek Leung  
Assistant Manager  
Intertek Testing Services Hong Kong Ltd.  
Agent for Keystone Electronics Co., Ltd.*



\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature

July 12, 2004

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

**INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

**EXHIBIT 3**  
**EMISSION RESULTS**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 3.0 Emission Results

Data is included of the worst case configuration (the configuration which resulted in the highest emission levels). A sample calculation, configuration photographs and data tables of the emissions are included.

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 3.1 Field Strength Calculation

The field strength is calculated by adding the Antenna Factor and Cable Factor, and subtracting the Amplifier Gain (if any) from the measured reading. The basic equation with a sample calculation is as follows:

$$FS = RA + AF + CF - AG$$

where

FS = Field Strength in dB $\mu$ V/m

RA = Receiver Amplitude (including preamplifier) in dB $\mu$ V

CF = Cable Attenuation Factor in dB

AF = Antenna Factor in dB

AG = Amplifier Gain in dB

In the following table(s), the reading shown on the data table reflects the preamplifier gain. An example for the calculations in the following table is as follows:

$$FS = RR + LF$$

where

FS = Field Strength in dB $\mu$ V/m

RR = RA - AG in dB $\mu$ V

LF = CF + AF in dB

Assume a receiver reading of 52.0 dB $\mu$ V is obtained. The antenna factor of 7.4 dB and cable factor of 1.6 dB are added. The amplifier gain of 29 dB is subtracted, giving a field strength of 32 dB $\mu$ V/m. This value in dB $\mu$ V/m was converted to its corresponding level in  $\mu$ V/m.

$$RA = 52.0 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$$

$$AF = 7.4 \text{ dB}$$

$$RR = 23.0 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V}$$

$$CF = 1.6 \text{ dB}$$

$$LF = 9.0 \text{ dB}$$

$$AG = 29.0 \text{ dB}$$

$$FS = RR + LF$$

$$FS = 23 + 9 = 32 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$$

$$\text{Level in } \mu\text{V}/\text{m} = \text{Common Antilogarithm } [(32 \text{ dB}\mu\text{V}/\text{m})/20] = 39.8 \mu\text{V}/\text{m}$$

## **INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

### **3.2 Radiated Emission Configuration Photograph**

Worst Case Radiated Emission  
at  
433.900 MHz

For electronic filing, the worst case radiated emission configuration photographs are saved with filename: radiated photos.doc.

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

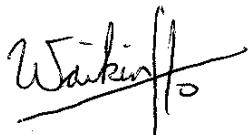
---

### 3.3 Radiated Emission Data

The data on the following page lists the significant emission frequencies, the limit and the margin of compliance. Numbers with a minus sign are below the limit.

Judgement: Passed by 18.3 dB

### **TEST PERSONNEL:**



---

*Signature*

Ben W. K. Ho, Compliance Engineer  
*Typed/Printed Name*

July 12, 2004

Date

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

Applicant: Keystone Electronics Co., Ltd.  
Model: ER294

Date of Test: June 15, 2004

**Table 1**

**Pursuant to FCC 15.109 Radiated Emissions**

Polarization	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dB $\mu$ V)	Antenna Factor (dB)	Pre-Amp Gain (dB)	Net at 3m (dB $\mu$ V/m)	Limit at 3m (dB $\mu$ V/m)	Margin (dB)
H	433.900	27.4	16.3	16	27.7	46.0	-18.3
H	867.803	21.2	22.2	16	27.4	46.0	-18.6
H	1301.700	36.3	24.2	34	26.5	54.0	-27.5
H	1735.600	33.5	26.5	34	26.0	54.0	-28.0

NOTES: 1. Peak Detector Data unless otherwise stated.

2. All measurements were made at 3 meters. Harmonic emissions not detected at the 3-meter distances were measured at 0.3-meter and an inverse proportional extrapolation was performed to compare the signal level to the 3-meter limit. No other harmonic emissions than those reported were detected at a test distance of 0.3-meter.

3. Negative sign in the column shows value below limit.

4. Horn antenna is used for the emission over 1000MHz.

Test Engineer: Ben W. K. Ho

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

Applicant: Keystone Electronics Co., Ltd.  
Model: ER294

Date of Test: June 15, 2004

**Table 2**

### Conducted Emissions at Antenna Terminal Pursuant to FCC 15.111 Requirement

Frequency (MHz)	Conducted Power (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Margin (dB)
433.913	-73.6	-57	-16.6
867.613	-77.2	-57	-20.2
1301.538	-78.4	-57	-21.4
1735.698	-77.5	-57	-20.5

NOTES: 1. Quasi-Peak Detector Data.  
2. Negative sign (-) in the margin column signify levels below the limit.  
3. Uncertainty:  $\pm 2.5$  dB at a level of confidence of 95%.

Test Engineer: Ben W. K. Ho

**INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

**EXHIBIT 4**

**EQUIPMENT PHOTOGRAPHS**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 4.0 Equipment Photographs

For electronic filing, the photographs are saved with filename: external photos.doc and internal photos.doc.

**EXHIBIT 5**

**PRODUCT LABELLING**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 5.0 Product Labelling

For electronics filing, the FCC ID label artwork and the label location are saved with filename: label.pdf.

**EXHIBIT 6**

**TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 6.0 Technical Specifications

For electronic filing, the block diagram and schematic of the tested EUT are saved with filename: block.pdf and circuit.pdf respectively.

**EXHIBIT 7**

**INSTRUCTION MANUAL**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 7.0 Instruction Manual

For electronic filing, a preliminary copy of the Instruction Manual is saved with filename: manual.pdf.

This manual will be provided to the end-user with each unit sold/leased in the United States.

---

**INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES**

---

**EXHIBIT 8**

**MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION**

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 8.0 Miscellaneous Information

This miscellaneous information includes the test procedure and calculation of factors such as pulse desensitization and averaging factor.

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 8.1 Discussion of Pulse Desensitization

The determination of pulse desensitivity was made in accordance with Hewlett Packard Application Note 150-2, *Spectrum Analysis ... Pulsed RF*.

This device is a superheterodyne receiver. The stabilized signals are continuous, and no desensitization of the measurement equipment occurs.

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 8.2 Calculation of Average Factor

The emission limits are specified using spectrum analyzers or receivers which incorporate quasi-peak detectors. Typical measurements are made using peak detectors, however, emissions which approach the respective emission limit are measured using a quasi-peak detector.

For measurements above 1 GHz, spectrum analyzers or receivers using average detectors are employed, or the appropriate average factor can be applied.

Measurements using spectrum analyzers with filters other than peak detectors are recorded in the data table section of this report.

This device is a superheterodyne receiver.

It is not necessary to apply average factor to the measurement results.

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 8.3 Emissions Test Procedures

The following is a description of the test procedure used by Intertek Testing Services Hong Kong Ltd. in the measurements of superheterodyne receivers operating under the Part 15, Subpart B rules.

The test set-up and procedures described below are designed to meet the requirements of ANSI C63.4 - 2001. A typical or an unmodulated CW signal at the operating frequency of the EUT has been supplied to the EUT for all measurements. Such a signal is supplied by a signal generator and an antenna in close proximity to the EUT. The signal level is sufficient to stabilize the local oscillator of the EUT.

The equipment under test (EUT) is placed on a wooden turntable which is four feet in diameter and approximately one meter in height above the groundplane. During the radiated emissions test, the turntable is rotated and any cables leaving the EUT are manipulated to find the configuration resulting in maximum emissions. The EUT is adjusted through all three orthogonal axis to obtain maximum emission levels. The antenna height and polarization are also varied during the testing to search for maximum signal levels. The height of the antenna is varied from one to four meters.

Detector function for radiated emissions is in peak mode. Average readings, when required, are taken by measuring the duty cycle of the equipment under test and subtracting the corresponding amount in dB from the measured peak readings. A detailed description for the calculation of the average factor can be found in Exhibit 8.3.

The frequency range scanned is from the lowest radio frequency signal generated in the device which is greater than 9 kHz to the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or 40 GHz, whichever is lower. For line conducted emissions, the range scanned is 150 kHz to 30 MHz.

## INTERTEK TESTING SERVICES

---

### 8.3 Emissions Test Procedures (cont'd)

The EUT is warmed up for 15 minutes prior to the test.

AC power to the unit is varied from 85% to 115% nominal and variation in the fundamental emission field strength is recorded. If battery powered, a new, fully charged battery is used.

Conducted measurements were made as described in ANSI C63.4 - 2001.

The IF bandwidth used for measurement of radiated signal strength was 100 kHz or greater when frequency is below 1000 MHz. Where pulsed transmissions of short enough pulse duration warrant, a greater bandwidth is selected according to the recommendations of Hewlett Packard Application Note 150-2. A discussion of whether pulse desensitivity is applicable to this unit is included in this report (See Exhibit 8.2). Above 1000 MHz, a resolution bandwidth of 1 MHz is used.

Measurements are normally conducted at a measurement distance of three meters. All measurements are extrapolated to three meters using inverse scaling, unless otherwise reported. Measurements taken at a closer distance are so marked.