



Product Service

---

**Choose certainty.  
Add value.**

## Report On

FCC Testing of the Sharp Dual-band LTE (B1 / B26), Dual-band WCDMA (FDD I / V) & Quad-band GSM (850/900/1800/1900) multi mode Cellular phone with Bluetooth, WLAN, SRD (NFC, FeliCa) and GPS in accordance with FCC 47 CFR Part 24 and FCC 47 CFR Part 2 (PCS 1900)

COMMERCIAL-IN-CONFIDENCE

FCC ID: APYHRO00236

Document 75933584 Report 17 Issue 1

May 2016



Product Service

TÜV SÜD Product Service, Octagon House, Concorde Way, Segensworth North, Fareham, Hampshire, United Kingdom, PO15 5RL  
Tel: +44 (0) 1489 558100. Website: [www.tuv-sud.co.uk](http://www.tuv-sud.co.uk)

COMMERCIAL-IN-CONFIDENCE

**REPORT ON**

FCC Testing of the Sharp Dual-band LTE (B1 / B26), Dual-band WCDMA (FDD I / V) & Quad-band GSM (850/900/1800/1900) multi mode Cellular phone with Bluetooth, WLAN, SRD (NFC, FeliCa) and GPS in accordance with FCC 47 CFR Part 24 and FCC 47 CFR Part 2 (PCS 1900)

Document 75933584 Report 17 Issue 1

May 2016

**PREPARED FOR**

Sharp Telecommunications of Europe Ltd  
Inspired  
Easthampstead Road  
Bracknell  
Berkshire  
RG12 1NS

**PREPARED BY**

**Natalie Bennett**  
Senior Administrator, Project Support

**APPROVED BY**

**Ryan Henley**  
Authorised Signatory

**DATED**

18 May 2016

**ENGINEERING STATEMENT**

The measurements shown in this report were made in accordance with the procedures described on test pages. All reported testing was carried out on a sample equipment to demonstrate limited compliance with FCC 47 CFR Part 24 and FCC 47 CFR Part 2. The sample tested was found to comply with the requirements defined in the applied rules.

Test Engineer(s);

S Bennett

M Russell



T Guy



## CONTENTS

Section	Page No
<b>1</b>	<b>REPORT SUMMARY ..... 3</b>
1.1	Introduction ..... 4
1.2	Brief Summary of Results ..... 5
1.3	Product Technical Description ..... 6
1.4	Product Information ..... 6
1.5	Test Conditions ..... 6
1.6	Deviations from the Standard ..... 6
1.7	Modification Record ..... 6
<b>2</b>	<b>TEST DETAILS ..... 7</b>
2.1	Spurious Emissions at Band Edge ..... 8
2.2	Maximum Conducted Output Power ..... 11
2.3	Frequency Stability ..... 13
2.4	Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment ..... 15
2.5	26 dB Bandwidth ..... 25
2.6	Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals ..... 28
2.7	Modulation Characteristics ..... 35
<b>3</b>	<b>TEST EQUIPMENT USED ..... 38</b>
3.1	Test Equipment Used ..... 39
3.2	Measurement Uncertainty ..... 41
<b>4</b>	<b>ACCREDITATION, DISCLAIMERS AND COPYRIGHT ..... 42</b>
4.1	Accreditation, Disclaimers and Copyright ..... 43



Product Service

## **SECTION 1**

### **REPORT SUMMARY**

FCC Testing of the  
Sharp Dual-band LTE (B1 / B26), Dual-band WCDMA (FDD I / V) & Quad-band GSM  
(850/900/1800/1900) multi mode Cellular phone with Bluetooth, WLAN, SRD (NFC, FeliCa) and  
GPS

In accordance with FCC 47 CFR Part 24 and FCC 47 CFR Part 2 (PCS 1900)



Product Service

## 1.1 INTRODUCTION

The information contained in this report is intended to show the verification of FCC Testing of the Sharp Dual-band LTE (B1 / B26), Dual-band WCDMA (FDD I / V) & Quad-band GSM (850/900/1800/1900) multi mode Cellular phone with Bluetooth, WLAN, SRD (NFC, FeliCa) and GPS to the requirements of FCC 47 CFR Part 24 and FCC 47 CFR Part 2.

Objective	To perform FCC Testing to determine the Equipment Under Test's (EUT's) compliance with the Test Specification, for the series of tests carried out.
Manufacturer	Sharp Corporation
Serial Number(s)	IMEI 004401115792588 IMEI 004401115794253
Number of Samples Tested	2
Test Specification/Issue/Date	FCC 47 CFR Part 24 (2015) FCC 47 CFR Part 2 (2015)
Disposal	Held Pending Disposal
Reference Number	Not Applicable
Date	Not Applicable
Order Number	10753
Date	17 February 2016
Start of Test	19 April 2016
Finish of Test	28 April 2016
Name of Engineer(s)	S Bennett M Russell T Guy
Related Document(s)	ANSI C63.4 (2014) ANSI TIA-603-C (2004)



## 1.2 BRIEF SUMMARY OF RESULTS

A brief summary of the tests carried out in accordance with FCC 47 CFR Part 24 and FCC 47 CFR Part 2 (PCS 1900) is shown below.

Section	Specification Clause		Test Description	Result	Comments/Base Standard
	Part 24	Part 2			
PCS 1900					
2.1	24.229 and 24.238	2.1051	Spurious Emissions at Band Edge	Pass	
2.2	24.232	2.1046	Maximum Conducted Output Power	Pass	
2.3	24.235	2.1055	Frequency Stability	Pass	
2.4	24.238	2.1053	Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment	Pass	
2.5	24.238	2.1049 (h)	26 dB Bandwidth	Pass	
2.6	24.238 (a)	2.1051	Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals	Pass	
2.7	-	2.1047 (d)	Modulation Characteristics	-	Customer Declaration



Product Service

### **1.3 PRODUCT TECHNICAL DESCRIPTION**

Refer to Model Description APYHRO00236 Rev 1.0 document.

### **1.4 PRODUCT INFORMATION**

#### **1.4.1 Technical Description**

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was a Sharp Dual-band LTE (B1 / B26), Dual-band WCDMA (FDD I / V) &, Quad-band GSM (850/900/1800/1900) multi mode Cellular phone with Bluetooth, WLAN, SRD (NFC, FeliCa) and GPS. A full technical description can be found in the manufacturer's documentation.

### **1.5 TEST CONDITIONS**

For all tests the EUT was set up in accordance with the relevant test standard and to represent typical operating conditions. Tests were applied with the EUT situated in a shielded enclosure.

The EUT was powered from a 4.0 V DC supply.

FCC Measurement Facility Registration Number  
90987 Octagon House, Fareham Test Laboratory

### **1.6 DEVIATIONS FROM THE STANDARD**

No deviations from the applicable test standard were made during testing.

### **1.7 MODIFICATION RECORD**

Modification 0 - No modifications were made to the test sample during testing.



Product Service

## **SECTION 2**

### **TEST DETAILS**

FCC Testing of the  
Sharp Dual-band LTE (B1 / B26), Dual-band WCDMA (FDD I / V) & Quad-band GSM  
(850/900/1800/1900) multi mode Cellular phone with Bluetooth, WLAN, SRD (NFC, FeliCa) and  
GPS  
In accordance with FCC 47 CFR Part 24 and FCC 47 CFR Part 2 (PCS 1900)



Product Service

## 2.1 SPURIOUS EMISSIONS AT BAND EDGE

### 2.1.1 Specification Reference

FCC 47 CFR Part 24, Clause 24.229 and 24.238  
FCC 47 CFR Part 2, Clause .1051

### 2.1.2 Equipment Under Test and Modification State

S/N: IMEI 004401115792588 - Modification State 0

### 2.1.3 Date of Test

23 April 2016

### 2.1.4 Test Equipment Used

The major items of test equipment used for the above tests are identified in Section 3.1.

### 2.1.5 Test Procedure

The test was performed in accordance with KDB 971168 D01 v02r02, Clause 6.

#### Remarks

An RMS detector was used in conjunction with a gated external trigger to ensure measurements were made during a transmission burst with an RBW which was at least 1% of the measured 26dB Bandwidth.

### 2.1.6 Environmental Conditions

Ambient Temperature	25.8°C
Relative Humidity	18.5%



Product Service

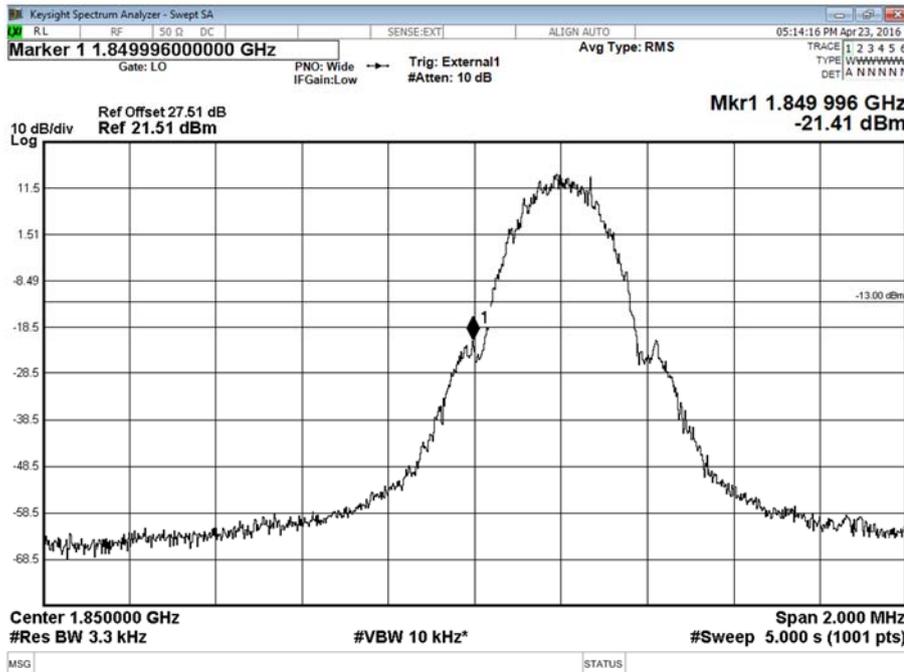
**2.1.7 Test Results**

4.0 V DC Supply

PCS 1900, Circuit-Switched, GMSK, Spurious Emissions at Band Edge Results

Block Edge	Frequency Block (MHz)	
		A :1850 MHz – 1865 MHz
Lower	Channel: 512 1850.2 MHz	-
Upper	-	Channel: 810 1909.8 MHz

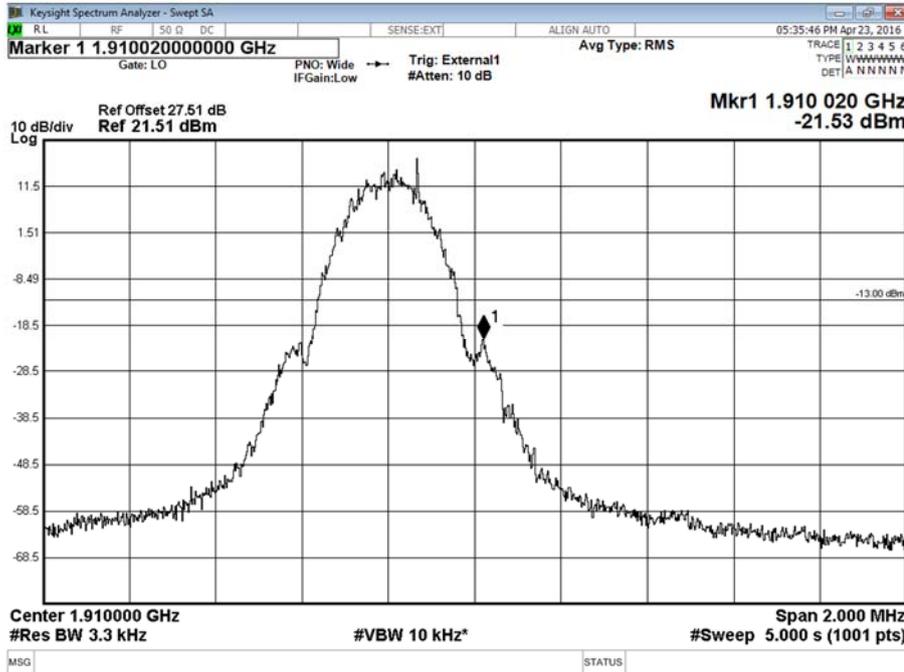
PCS 1900, Circuit-Switched, GMSK, Frequency Block A, Spurious Emissions at Band Edge Plot





Product Service

PCS 1900, Circuit-Switched, GMSK, Frequency Block C, Spurious Emissions at Band Edge Plot



FCC 47 CFR Part 24, Limit Clause 24.229 (a)

Mobile Transmitters:

Block A: 1850 to 1865 MHz paired with 1930 to 1945 MHz

Block B: 1870 to 1885 MHz paired with 1950 to 1965 MHz

FCC 47 CFR Part 24, Limit Clause 24.238 (a)

43 + 10 log (P) dB or -13 dBm.



Product Service

## 2.2 MAXIMUM CONDUCTED OUTPUT POWER

### 2.2.1 Specification Reference

FCC 47 CFR Part 24, Clause 24.232  
FCC 47 CFR Part 2, Clause 2.1046

### 2.2.2 Equipment Under Test and Modification State

S/N: IMEI 004401115792588 - Modification State 0

### 2.2.3 Date of Test

19 April 2016

### 2.2.4 Test Equipment Used

The major items of test equipment used for the above tests are identified in Section 3.1.

### 2.2.5 Test Procedure

The test was performed in accordance with KDB 971168 D01 v02r02, clause 5.1.2.

#### Remarks

The antenna gain was declared by the manufacturer as 2.0 dBi. As per KDB 412172 D01 v01r01 results are recorded in EIRP therefore reported results are calculated as per the following calculation:

$$\text{ERP} = \text{Pout (dBm)} + \text{ANT Gain (dBi)}$$

### 2.2.6 Environmental Conditions

Ambient Temperature	23.4°C
Relative Humidity	27.7%



Product Service

**2.2.7 Test Results**

4.0 V DC Supply

PCS 1900, Circuit-Switched, Maximum Peak Conducted Output Power Results

Frequency	Conducted Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain	EIRP (dBm)	EIRP (W)
1850.2 MHz	29.07	2.0 dBi	31.07	1.28
1880.0 MHz	29.24	2.0 dBi	31.24	1.33
1909.8 MHz	29.02	2.0 dBi	31.02	1.26

FCC 47 CFR Part 24, Limit Clause 24.232 (c)

Mobile and portable stations: 2 Watts.



Product Service

## **2.3 FREQUENCY STABILITY**

### **2.3.1 Specification Reference**

FCC 47 CFR Part 24, Clause 24.235  
FCC 47 CFR Part 2, Clause 2.1055

### **2.3.2 Equipment Under Test and Modification State**

S/N: IMEI 004401115792588 - Modification State 0

### **2.3.3 Date of Test**

28 April 2016

### **2.3.4 Test Equipment Used**

The major items of test equipment used for the above tests are identified in Section 3.1.

### **2.3.5 Test Procedure**

The test was performed in accordance with KDB 971168 D01 v02r02, Clause 9.

#### Remarks

Using a communication test set, frequency error measurements were made over the temperature range -30°C to +50°C in 10° steps. At 20°C, the voltage was varied in accordance with 2.1055 (d).

The communication test set was connected to an external frequency standard to improve measurement accuracy.

### **2.3.6 Environmental Conditions**

Ambient Temperature	21.8°C
Relative Humidity	31.8%



### 2.3.7 Test Results

#### PCS 1900, 1880.0 MHz, Circuit-Switched, GMSK, Frequency Stability Under Temperature Variations Results

Temperature	Fundamental Measured Frequency (MHz)
-30 °C	0.034
-20 °C	0.034
-10 °C	0.034
0 °C	0.034
+10 °C	0.035
+20 °C	0.037
+30 °C	0.035
+40 °C	0.034
+50 °C	0.035

#### PCS 1900, 1880.0 MHz, Circuit-Switched, GMSK, Frequency Stability Under Voltage Variations Results

Voltage	Fundamental Measured Frequency (MHz)
4.0 V DC	0.037
3.7 V DC	0.035

#### Remark

The measured frequency error over temperature and voltage extremes does not cause the fundamental emission to go outside the authorised frequency block.

#### FCC 47 CFR Part 24, Limit Clause 24.235

The frequency stability shall be sufficient to ensure that the fundamental emission stays within the authorised frequency block.



Product Service

## **2.4 EMISSION LIMITATIONS FOR BROADBAND PCS EQUIPMENT**

### **2.4.1 Specification Reference**

FCC 47 CFR Part 24, Clause 24.238  
FCC 47 CFR Part 2, Clause 2.1053

### **2.4.2 Equipment Under Test and Modification State**

S/N: IMEI 004401115794253 - Modification State 0

### **2.4.3 Date of Test**

21 April 2016, 23 April 2016 & 24 April 2016

### **2.4.4 Test Equipment Used**

The major items of test equipment used for the above tests are identified in Section 3.1.

### **2.4.5 Test Procedure**

The test was performed in accordance with KDB 971168 D01 v02r02, Clause 5.8 and 7 and ANSI TIA-603-D, Clause 2.2.12. The EUT was configured as defined in ANSI C63.26.

### **2.4.6 Environmental Conditions**

Ambient Temperature	19.8 - 21.3°C
Relative Humidity	29.0 - 35.0%



Product Service

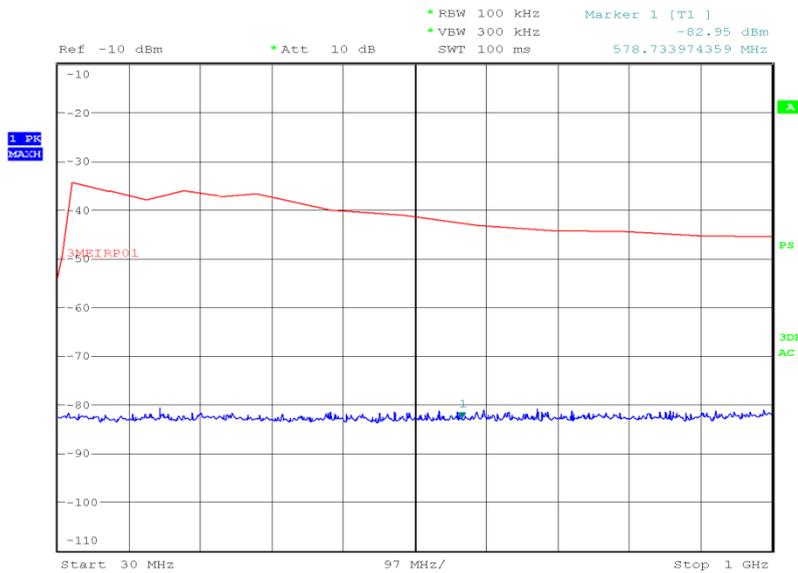
**2.4.7 Test Results**

PCS 1900, 1850.2 MHz, 30 MHz to 20 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Results

Frequency (MHz)	Emission Results (dBm)
*	

\*No emissions were detected within 10 dB of the limit.

PCS 1900, 1850.2 MHz, 30 MHz to 1 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Results

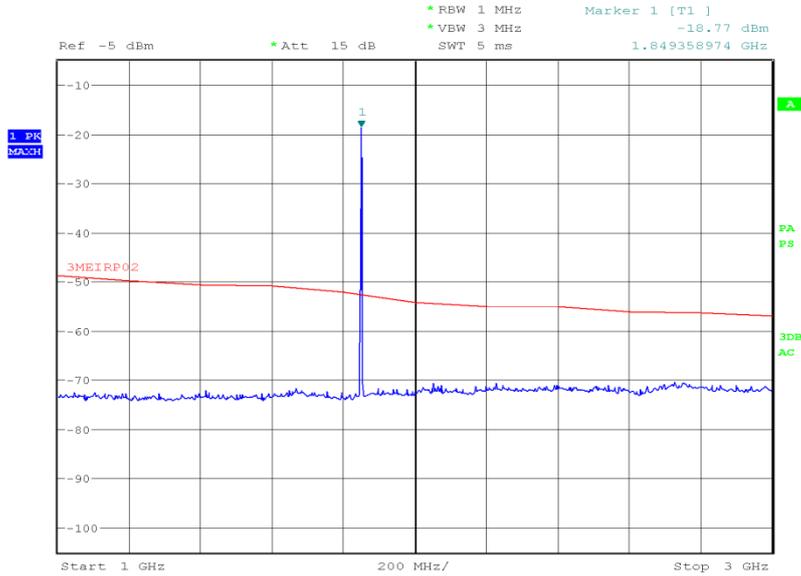


Date: 22.APR.2016 02:53:25



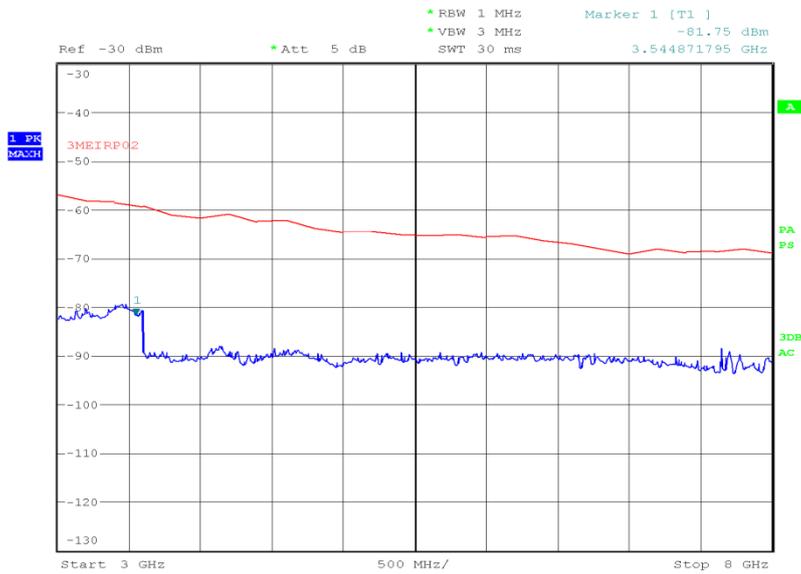
Product Service

PCS 1900, 1850.2 MHz, 1 GHz to 3 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Plot



Date: 21.APR.2016 01:30:57

PCS 1900, 1850.2 MHz, 3 GHz to 8 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Plot

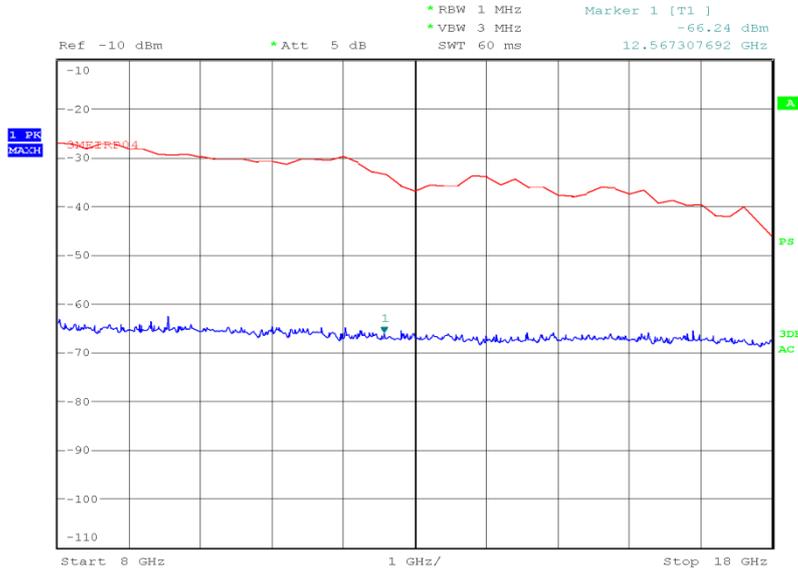


Date: 21.APR.2016 01:05:08



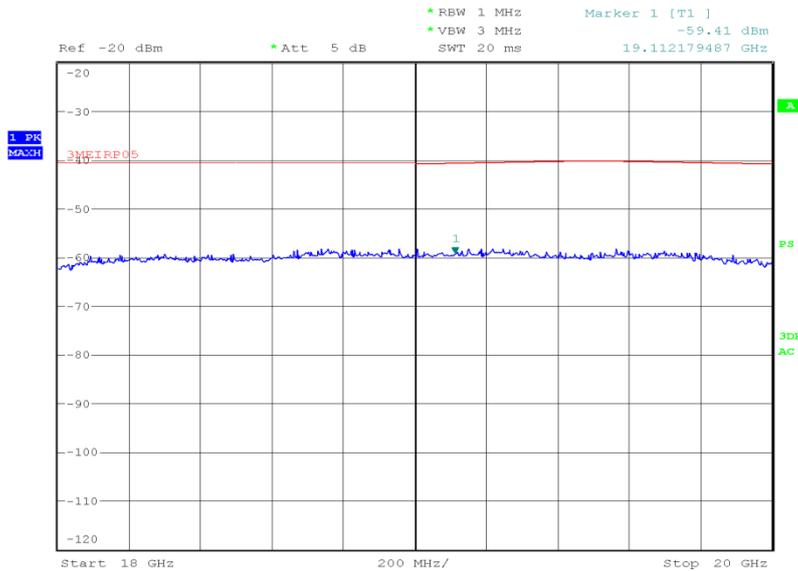
Product Service

PCS 1900, 1850.2 MHz, 8 GHz to 18 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Plot



Date: 24.APR.2016 00:37:42

PCS 1900, 1850.2 MHz, 18 GHz to 20 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Plot



Date: 23.APR.2016 00:18:42



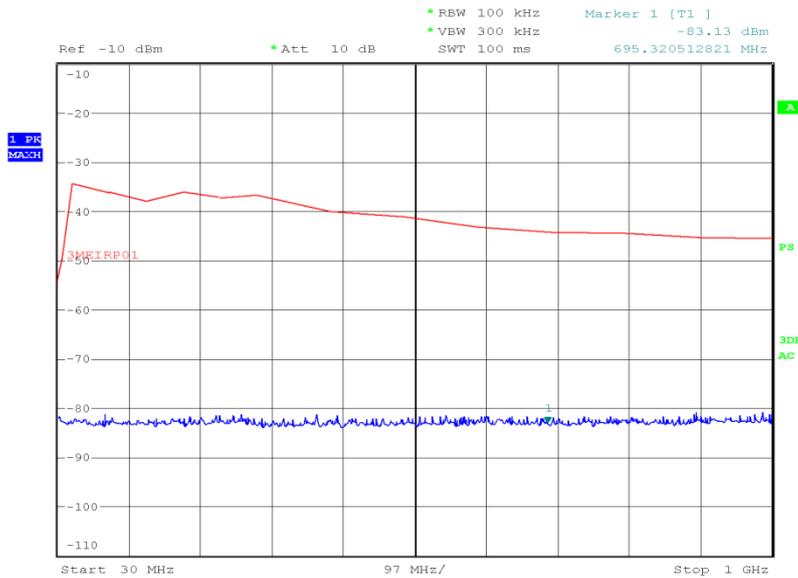
Product Service

PCS 1900, 1880.0 MHz, 30 MHz to 20 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Results

Frequency (MHz)	Emission Results (dBm)
*	

\*No emissions were detected within 10 dB of the limit.

PCS 1900, 1880.0 MHz, 30 MHz to 1 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Results

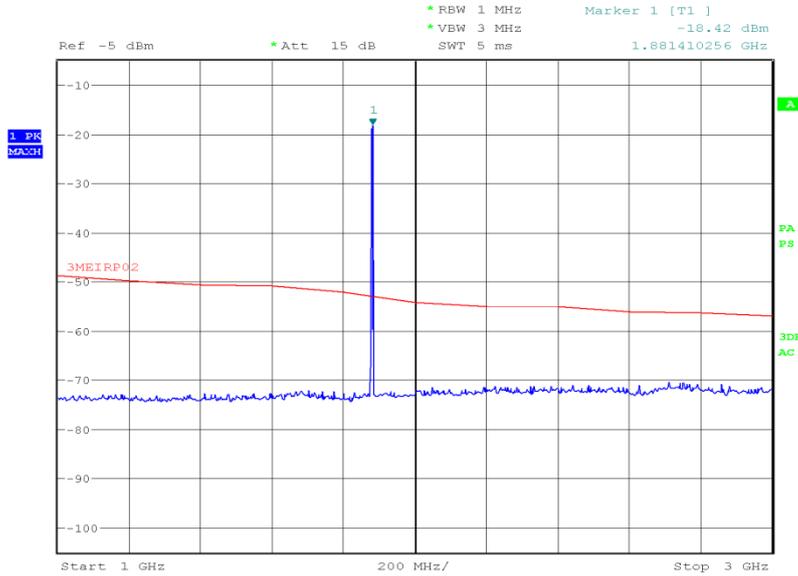


Date: 22.APR.2016 02:55:31



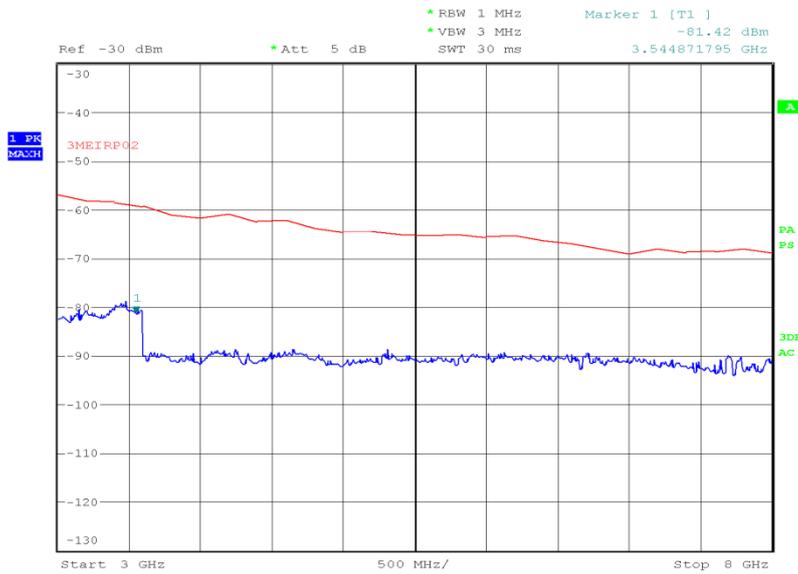
Product Service

PCS 1900, 1880.0 MHz, 1 GHz to 3 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Plot



Date: 21.APR.2016 01:25:11

PCS 1900, 1880.0 MHz, 3 GHz to 8 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Plot

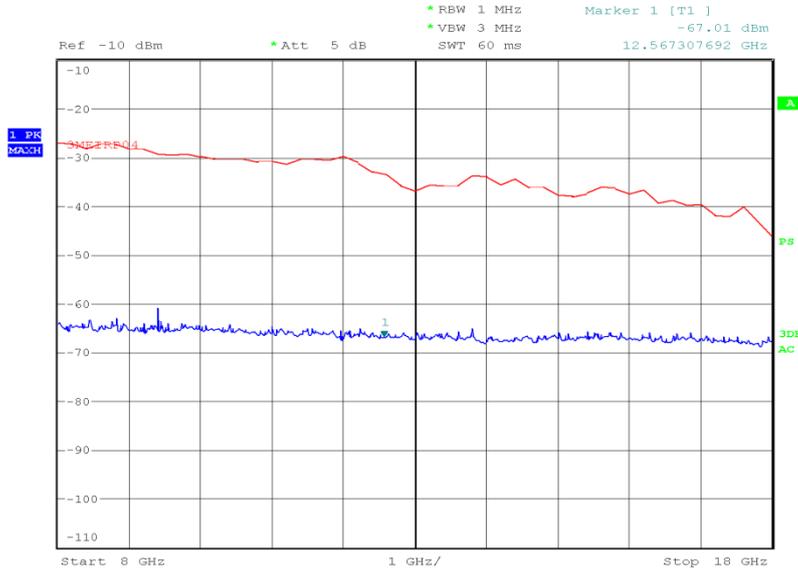


Date: 21.APR.2016 01:11:29



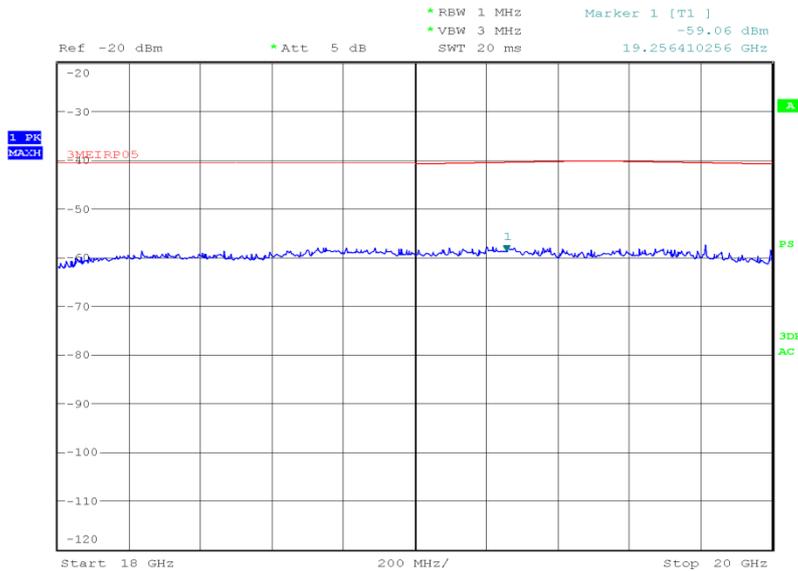
Product Service

PCS 1900, 1880.0 MHz, 8 GHz to 18 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Plot



Date: 24.APR.2016 00:31:59

PCS 1900, 1880.0 MHz, 18 GHz to 20 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Plot



Date: 23.APR.2016 00:15:23



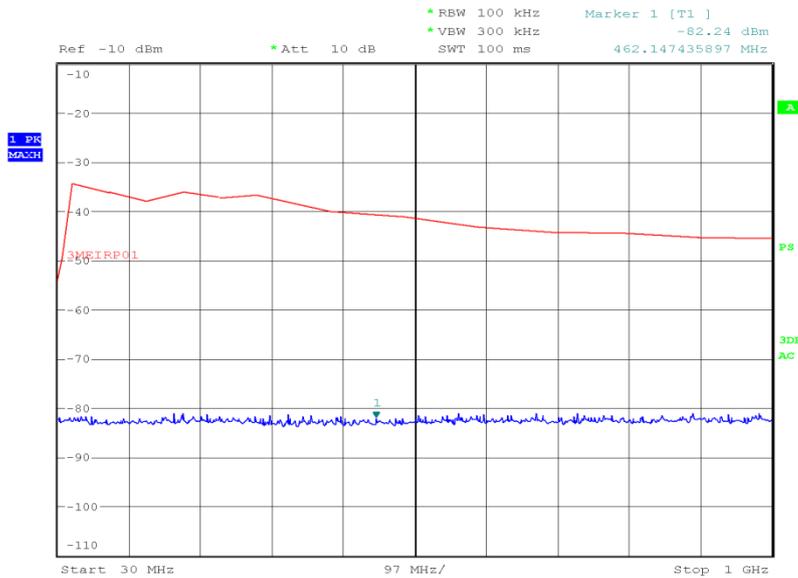
Product Service

PCS 1900, 1909.8 MHz, 30 MHz to 20 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Results

Frequency (MHz)	Emission Results (dBm)
*	

\*No emissions were detected within 10 dB of the limit.

PCS 1900, 1909.8 MHz, 30 MHz to 1 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Results

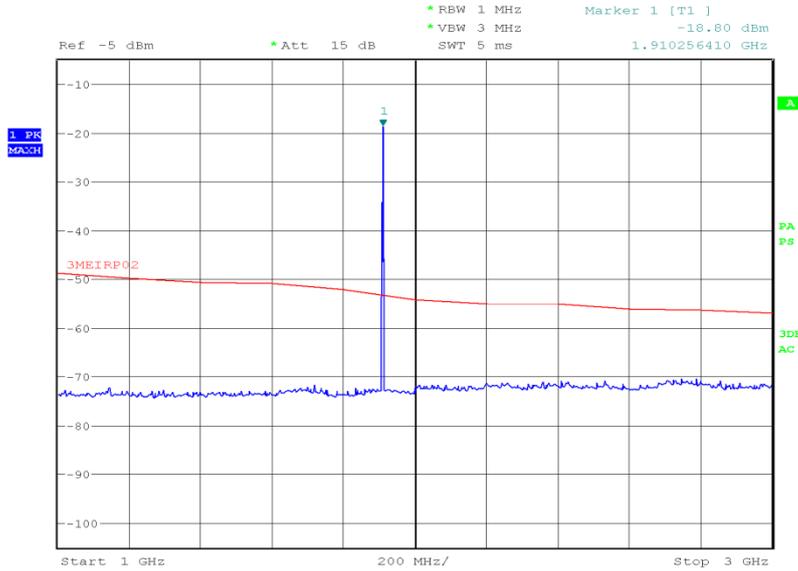


Date: 22.APR.2016 02:59:06



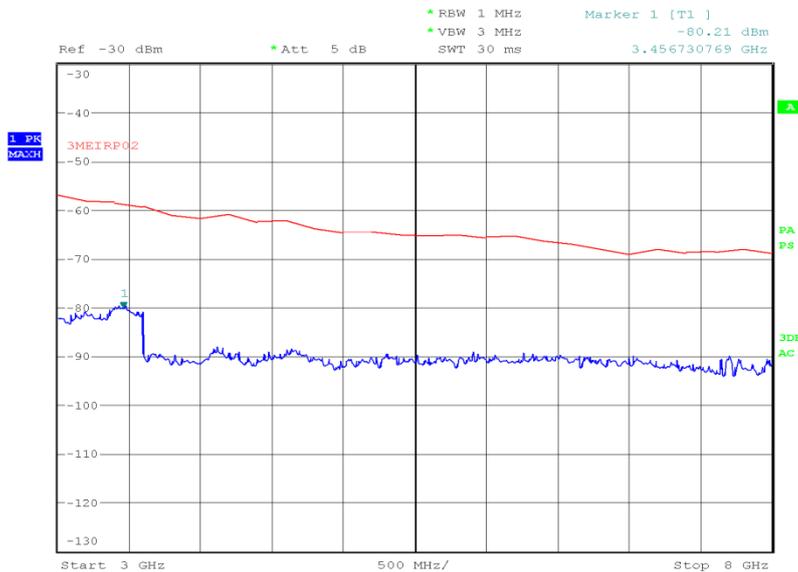
Product Service

PCS 1900, 1909.8 MHz, 1 GHz to 3 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Plot



Date: 21.APR.2016 01:22:40

PCS 1900, 1909.8 MHz, 3 GHz to 8 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Plot

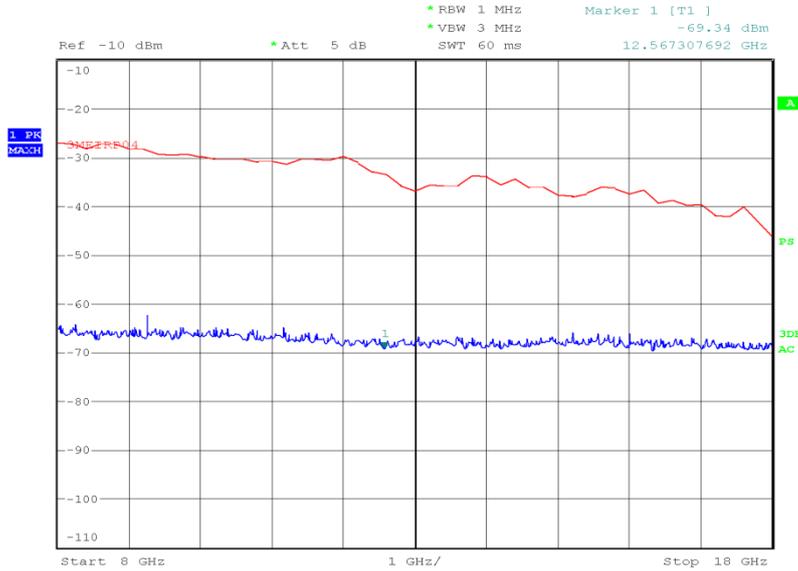


Date: 21.APR.2016 01:15:32



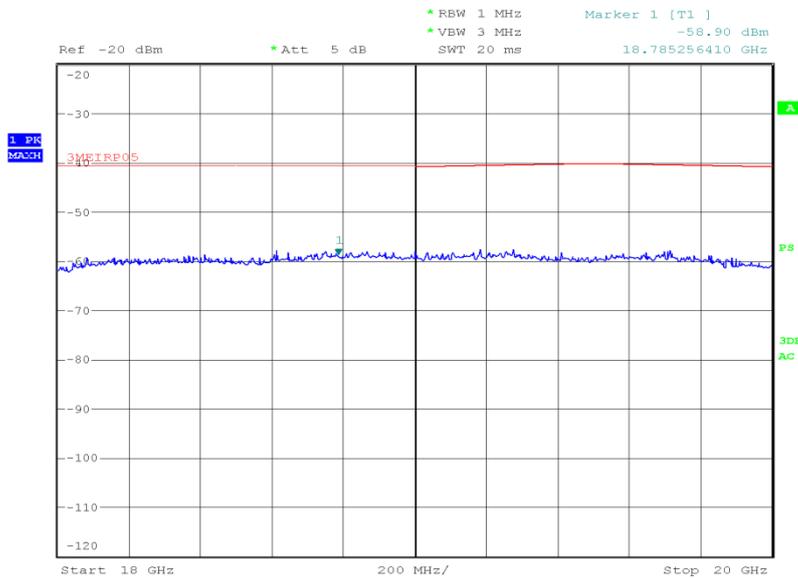
Product Service

PCS 1900, 1909.8 MHz, 8 GHz to 18 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Plot



Date: 24.APR.2016 00:34:18

PCS 1900, 1909.8 MHz, 18 GHz to 20 GHz, Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment Plot



Date: 23.APR.2016 00:25:39

FCC 47 CFR Part 24, Limit Clause 24.238 (a)

43 + 10 log (P) dB or -13 dBm.



Product Service

**2.5 26 dB BANDWIDTH****2.5.1 Specification Reference**

FCC 47 CFR Part 24, Clause 24.238  
FCC 47 CFR Part 2, Clause 2.1049 (h)

**2.5.2 Equipment Under Test and Modification State**

S/N: IMEI 004401115792588 - Modification State 0

**2.5.3 Date of Test**

23 April 2016

**2.5.4 Test Equipment Used**

The major items of test equipment used for the above tests are identified in Section 3.1.

**2.5.5 Test Procedure**

The test was performed in accordance with KDB 971168 D01 v02r02, Clause 4.1.

**2.5.6 Environmental Conditions**

Ambient Temperature	25.8°C
Relative Humidity	18.5%



Product Service

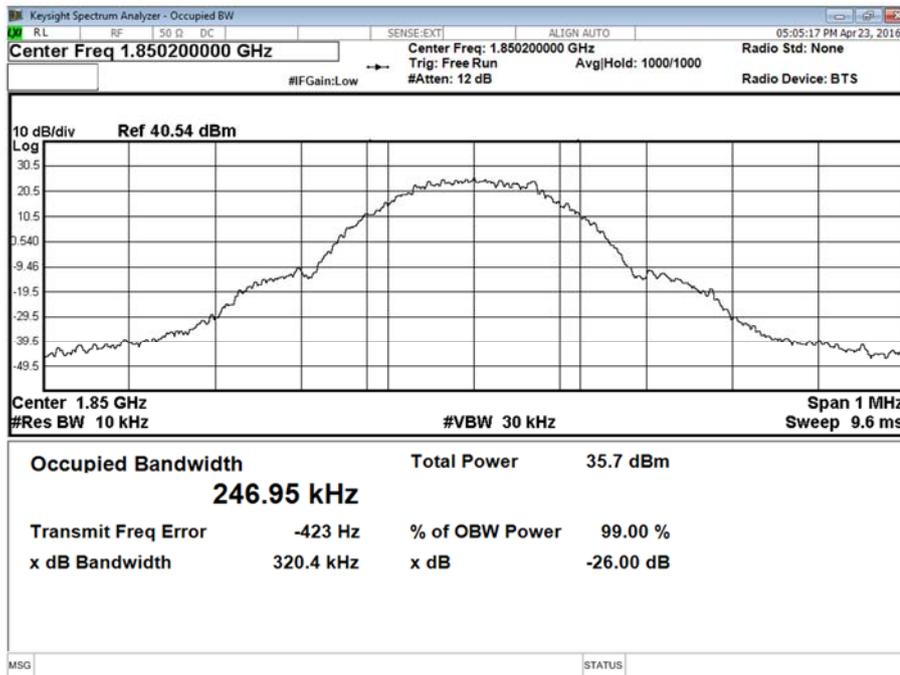
**2.5.7 Test Results**

4.0 V DC Supply

PCS 1900, Circuit-Switched, 26 dB Bandwidth Results

1850.2 MHz	1880.0 MHz	1909.8 MHz
kHz	kHz	kHz
320.4	314.4	312.2

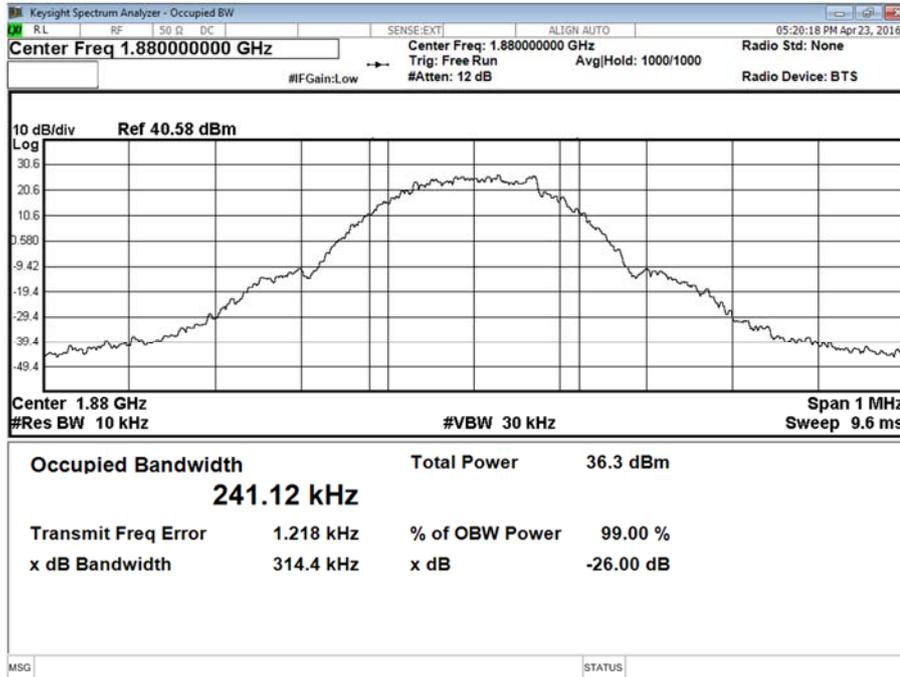
PCS 1900, 1850.2 MHz, Circuit-Switched, 26 dB Bandwidth Plot



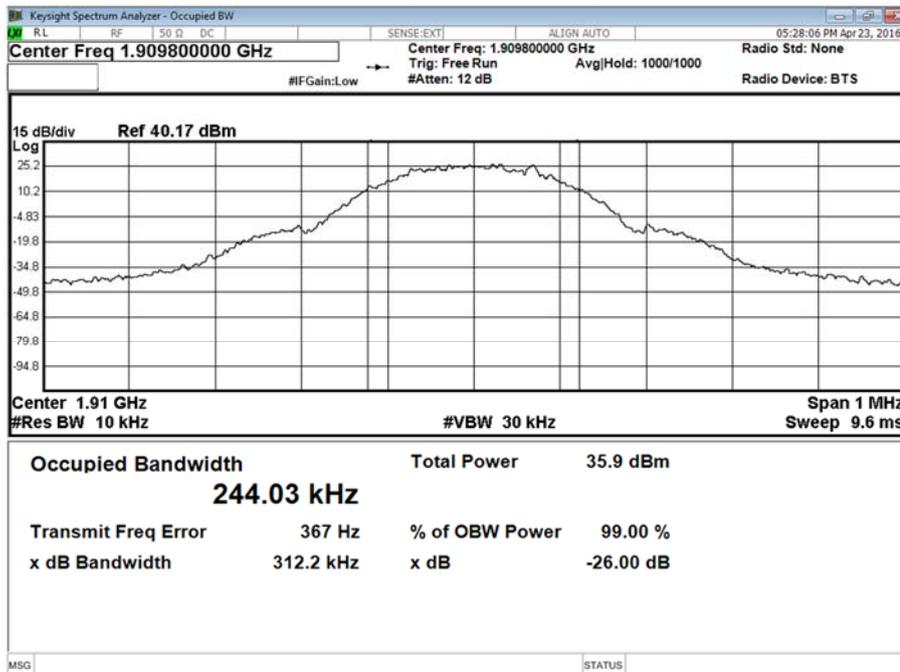


Product Service

PCS 1900, 1880.0 MHz, Circuit-Switched, 26 dB Bandwidth Plot



PCS 1900, 1909.8 MHz, Circuit-Switched, 26 dB Bandwidth Plot



FCC 47 CFR Part 24, Limit Clause 24.238

The emission bandwidth is defined as the width of the signal between two points, one below the carrier centre frequency and one above the carrier centre frequency, outside of which all emissions are attenuated at least 26 dB below the transmitter power.



Product Service

## **2.6 SPURIOUS EMISSIONS AT ANTENNA TERMINALS**

### **2.6.1 Specification Reference**

FCC 47 CFR Part 24, Clause 24.238 (a)  
FCC 47 CFR Part 2, Clause 2.1051

### **2.6.2 Equipment Under Test and Modification State**

S/N: IMEI 004401115792588 - Modification State 0

### **2.6.3 Date of Test**

23 April 2016

### **2.6.4 Test Equipment Used**

The major items of test equipment used for the above tests are identified in Section 3.1.

### **2.6.5 Test Procedure**

The test was performed in accordance with KDB 971168 D01 v02r02, Clause 6.

#### Remarks

Testing was carried out with an RBW of 1MHz as defined in 24.238(b). Measurements were made with a Peak detector and the trace set to Max Hold.

### **2.6.6 Environmental Conditions**

Ambient Temperature	25.8°C
Relative Humidity	18.5 - 20.5%



Product Service

**2.6.7 Test Results**

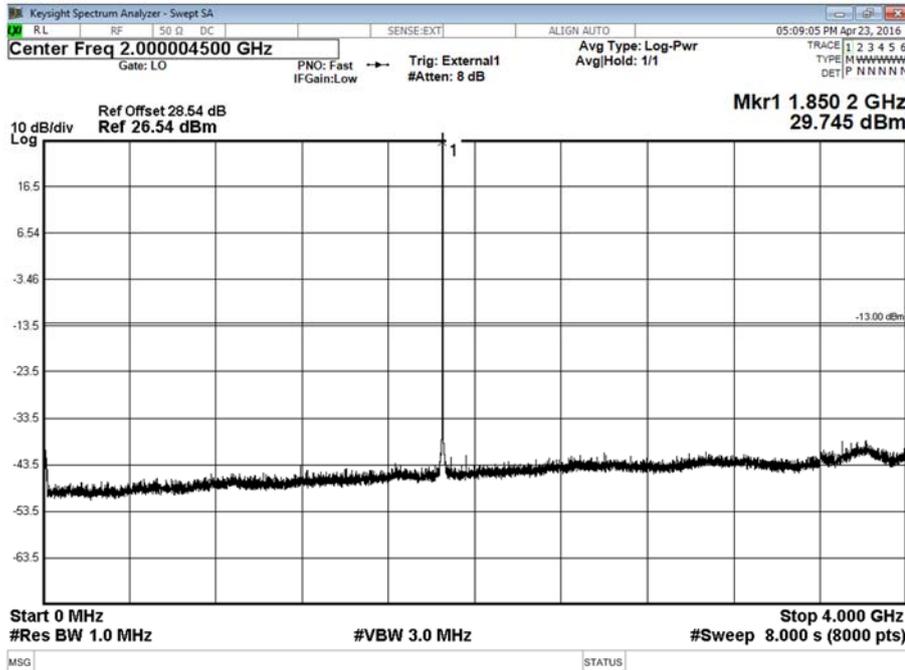
4.0 V DC Supply

PCS 1900, 1850.2 MHz, Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals Results

Frequency (MHz)	Emission Results (dBm)
*	

\*No emissions were detected within 20 dB of the limit.

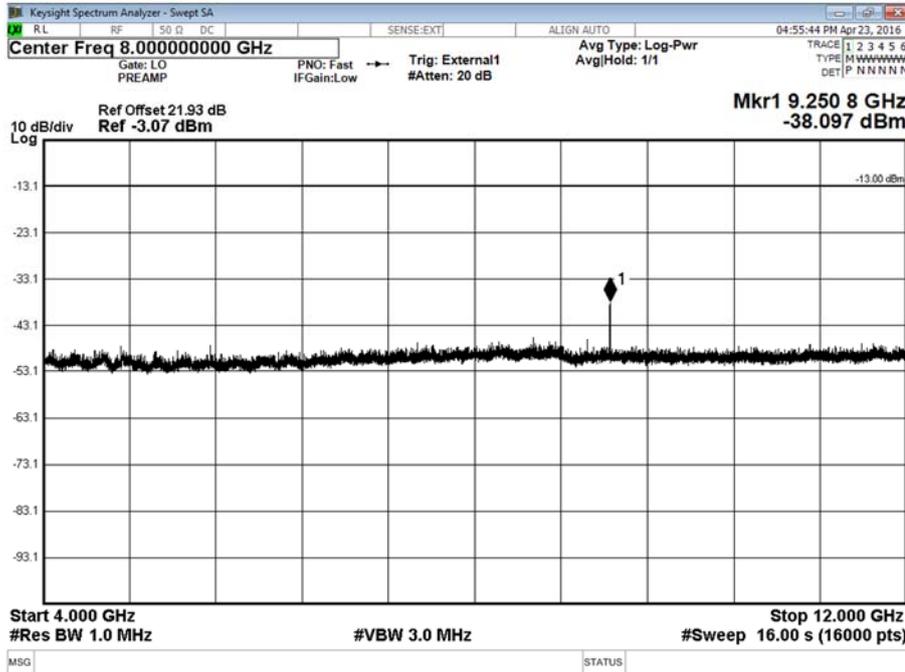
PCS 1900, 1850.2 MHz, 9 kHz to 4 GHz, Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals Plot



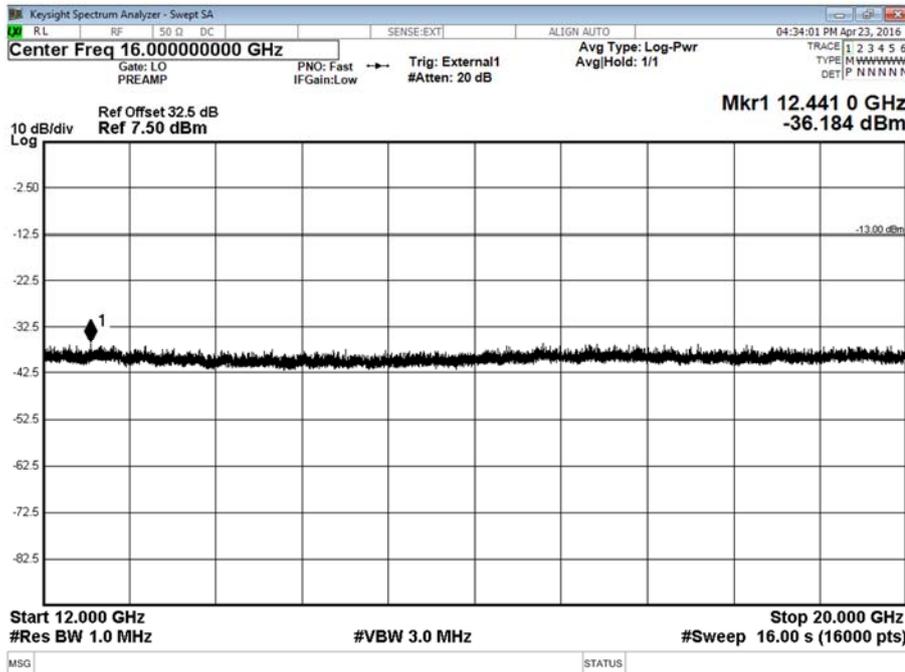


Product Service

PCS 1900, 1850.2 MHz, 4 GHz to 12 GHz, Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals Plot



PCS 1900, 1850.2 MHz, 12 GHz to 20 GHz, Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals Plot





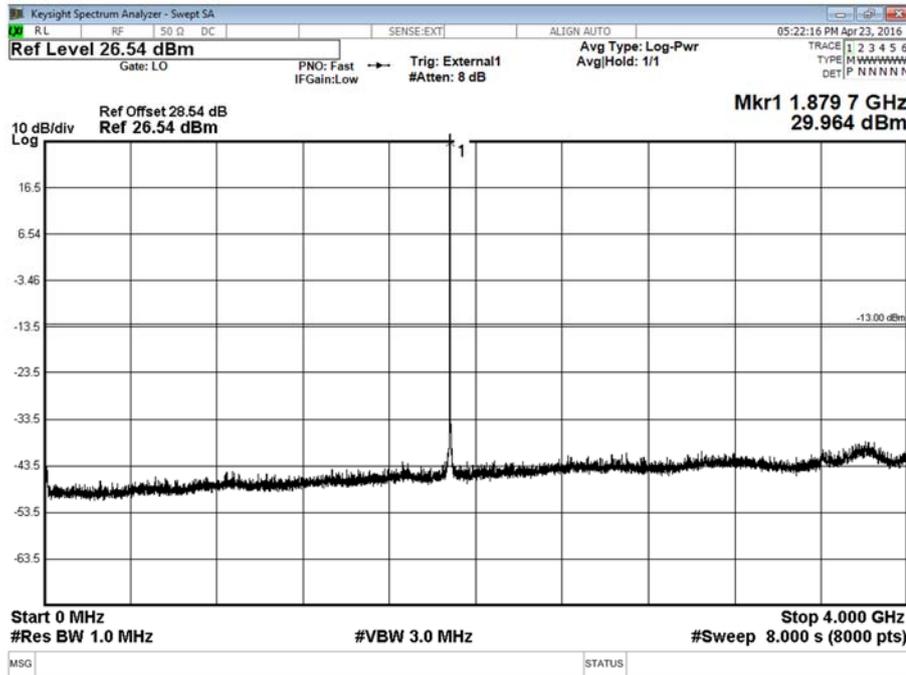
Product Service

PCS 1900, 1880.0 MHz, Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals Results

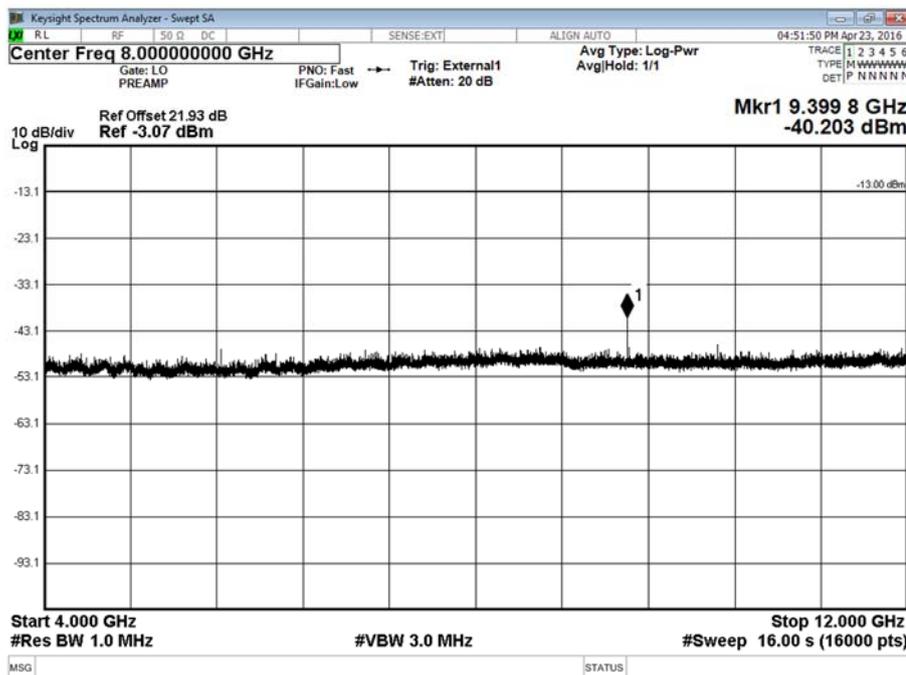
Frequency (MHz)	Emission Results (dBm)
*	

\*No emissions were detected within 20 dB of the limit.

PCS 1900, 1880.0 MHz, 9 kHz to 4 GHz, Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals Plot



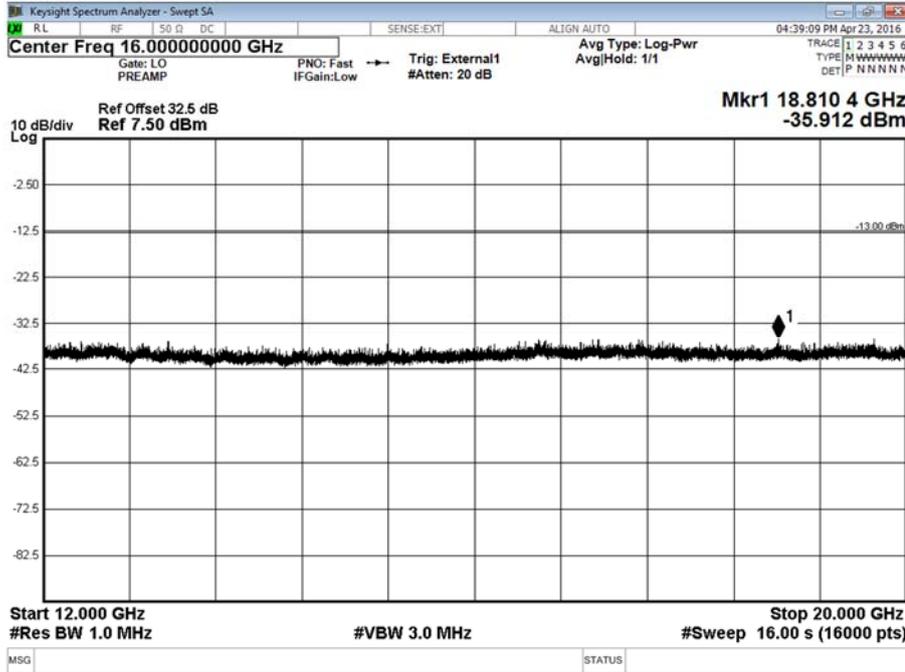
PCS 1900, 1880.0 MHz, 4 GHz to 12 GHz, Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals Plot





Product Service

PCS 1900, 1880.0 MHz, 12 GHz to 20 GHz, Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals Plot





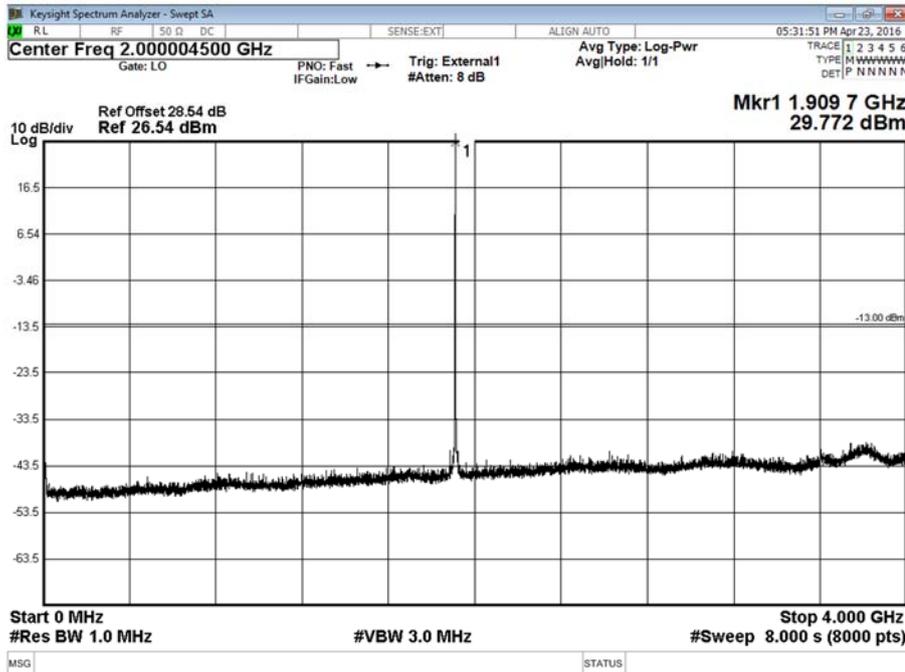
Product Service

PCS 1900, 1909.8 MHz, Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals Results

Frequency (MHz)	Emission Results (dBm)
*	

\*No emissions were detected within 20 dB of the limit.

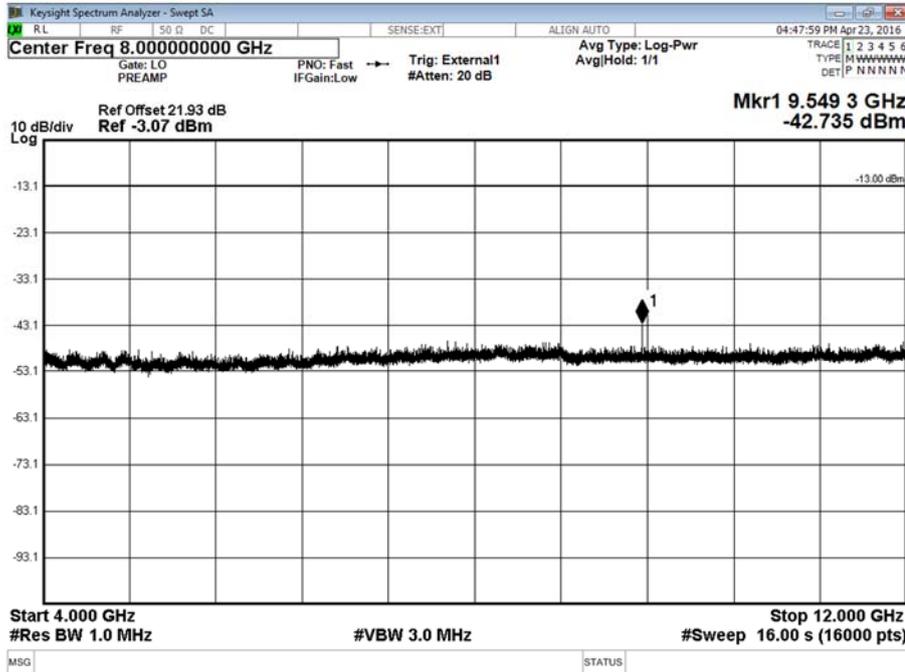
PCS 1900, 1909.8 MHz, 9 kHz to 4 GHz, Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals Plot



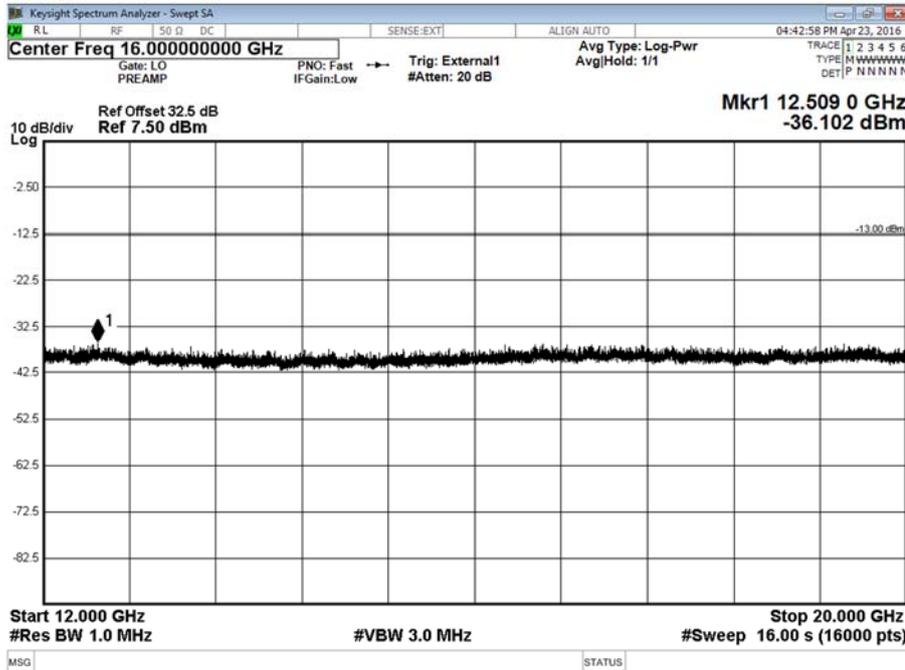


Product Service

PCS 1900, 1909.8 MHz, 4 GHz to 12 GHz, Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals Plot



PCS 1900, 1909.8 MHz, 12 GHz to 20 GHz, Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals Plot



FCC 47 CFR Part 24, Limit Clause 24.238 (a)

43 + 10 log (P) dB or -13 dBm.



## 2.7 MODULATION CHARACTERISTICS

### 2.7.1 Specification Reference

FCC 47 CFR Part 2, Clause 2.1047 (d)

### 2.7.2 Test Results

#### PCS 1900, Modulation Characteristics, Customer Description

The modulation scheme used in GSM is called Gaussian Minimum Shift Keying (GMSK). GMSK facilitates the use of narrow bandwidth and allows for both coherent and non coherent detection capabilities. It is a scheme in which the transitions from One to Zero or Zero to One do not occur quickly, but over a period of time. If pulses are transmitted quickly harmonics are transmitted. The power spectrum for a square wave is rich in harmonics, and the power within the side lobes is wasted, and can be a cause of potential interference.

A method to reduce the harmonics is to round off the edges of the pulses thus lowering the spectral components of the signal. In GSM this is done by using a Gaussian pre-filter which typically has a bandwidth of 81.25kHz. The output from the Gaussian filter then phase modulates the carrier. As there are no dramatic phase transitions of the carrier this gives a constant envelope and low spectral component output from the transmitter.

The spectral efficiency is calculated by

$\text{bit rate} / \text{Channel bandwidth} = 270.83333 \text{ kbit/s} / 200 \text{ kHz} = 1.354 \text{ bit/s/Hz}$ .

The bandwidth product  $BT = \text{Bandwidth} \times \text{bit duration} = 81.25 \text{ kHz} \times 3.6923 \text{ micros} = 0.3$

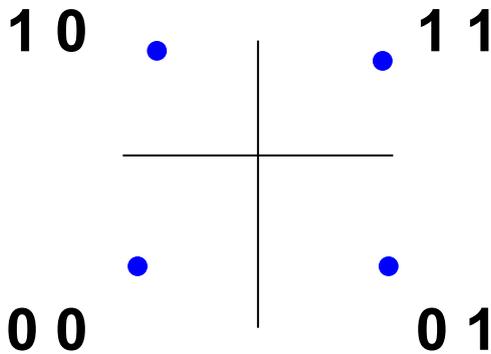
#### **GMSK OVERVIEW**

The modulation scheme used for the EUT is GMSK.

A brief overview of how GMSK works is shown below.

#### **GMSK (Gaussian Minimum Shift Keying)**

The fundamental principal behind GMSK is Phase shift keying. This splits a data stream into a series of 2-digit phase shifts, using the following phase shifts to represent data pairs.



Therefore for the BIT sequence 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 The corresponding phase shift will be used

BIT SEQUENCE	0 0	1 1	1 0	0 1
PHASE	225°	45°	135°	315°

This is called QPSK (Quadratic Phase Shift Keying)

**However**

There is a problem with QPSK: transition from e.g. 00 to 11 gives phase shift of 180° ( $\pi$  radians). This has the effect of inverting the carrier waveform and this can lead to detection errors at the receiver.

Solution: restrict phase changes to  $\pm 90^\circ$

1. Split bitstream into 2 streams e.g.

	0 0		1 1		0 1		1 0	
I Stream	0		1		0		1	
Q stream		0		1		1		0

2. Modulate each stream with PSK (1 = 90° or  $\pi/2$ , 0 = -90° or  $-\pi/2$  phase shift)

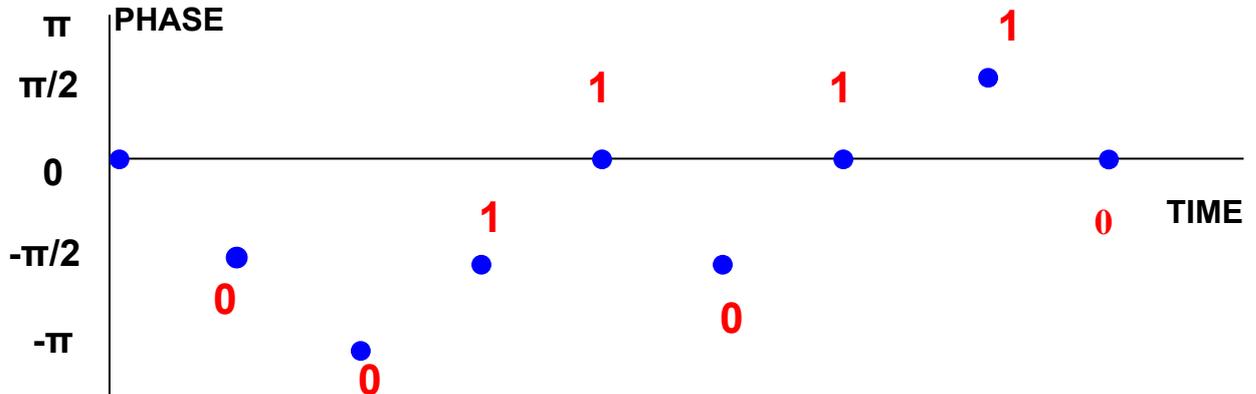
I Stream	0		1		0		1	
	$-\pi/2$		$-\pi/2$		$-\pi/2$		$\pi/2$	
Q stream		0		1		1		0
		$-\pi/2$		$\pi/2$		$\pi/2$		$-\pi/2$



3. Combine (add) the two PSK signals:

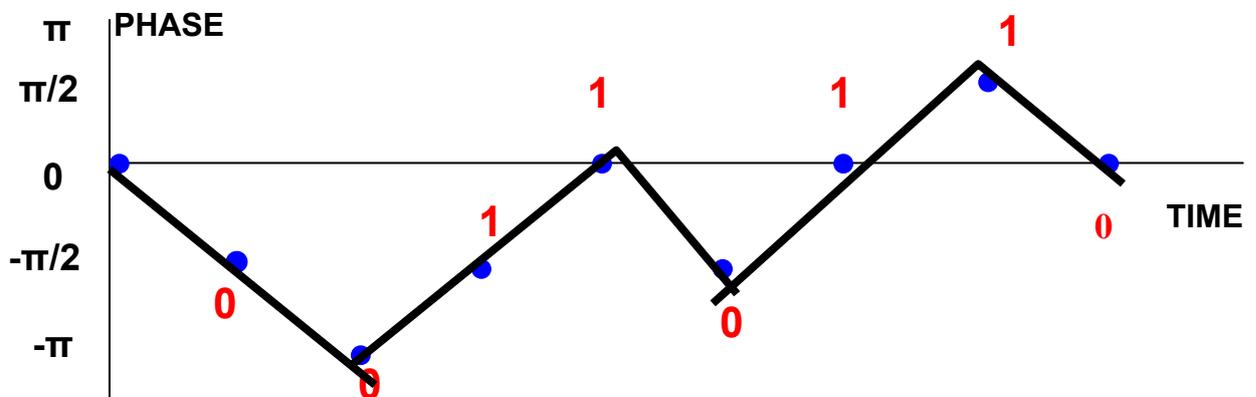
Combined Phase	$-\pi/2$	$-\pi$	$-\pi/2$	0	$-\pi/2$	0	$\pi/2$	0
----------------	----------	--------	----------	---	----------	---	---------	---

Result: offset – QPSK, phase change is restricted to  $\pm \pi/2$  radians:



It would be preferable to have “gradual” changes in place between each pair of bits (Continuous-phase modulation). Replacing each “rectangular” shaped pulse (for 1 or 0) with a sinusoidal pulse can do this:

Result: Minimum Shift Keying (MSK):



**Gaussian Minimum Shift Keying**

MSK has high sidebands relative to the main lobes in the frequency domain – this can lead to interference with adjacent signals.

If the rectangular pulses corresponding to the bitstream are filtering using a Gaussian-shaped impulse response filter, we get Gaussian MSK (GMSK) – this has low sidelobes compared to MSK.

**FCC 47 CFR Part 2, Limit Clause 2.1047 (d)**

A curve or equivalent data which shows that the equipment will meet the modulation requirements of the rules under which the equipment is to be licensed.



Product Service

### **SECTION 3**

#### **TEST EQUIPMENT USED**



3.1 TEST EQUIPMENT USED

List of absolute measuring and other principal items of test equipment.

Instrument	Manufacturer	Type No.	TE No.	Calibration Period (months)	Calibration Due
<b>Section 2.1 - Spurious Emissions at Band Edge</b>					
Attenuator 10dB/25W	Weinschel	46-10-43	400	12	18-Jun-2016
Radio Communications Test Set	Rohde & Schwarz	CMU 200	442	12	18-Jan-2017
Power Splitter	Weinschel	1506A	607	12	31-Mar-2017
Rubidium Standard	Rohde & Schwarz	XSRM	1316	6	3-Sep-2016
Power Supply	Hewlett Packard	6104A	1948	-	TU
Multimeter	Iso-tech	IDM101	2424	12	29-Sep-2016
Programmable Power Supply	Iso-tech	IPS 2010	2436	-	O/P Mon
Attenuator (20dB, 2W)	Pasternack	PE7004-20	2943	12	4-Apr-2017
Hygrometer	Rotronic	I-1000	3220	12	19-Aug-2016
Network Analyser	Rohde & Schwarz	ZVA 40	3548	12	2-Sep-2016
Calibration Unit	Rohde & Schwarz	ZV-Z54	4368	12	7-Sep-2016
Frequency Standard	Spectracom	Secure Sync 1200-0408-0601	4393	6	3-Sep-2016
PXA Signal Analyser	Agilent Technologies	N9030A PXA	4409	12	8-Mar-2017
<b>Section 2.2 - Maximum Conducted Output Power</b>					
Multimeter	White Gold	WG022	190	12	24-Nov-2016
Attenuator 10dB/25W	Weinschel	46-10-43	400	12	18-Jun-2016
Radio Communications Test Set	Rohde & Schwarz	CMU 200	442	12	18-Jan-2017
Attenuator (20dB/ 2W)	Pasternack	PE7004-20	489	12	30-Oct-2016
Power Splitter	Weinschel	1506A	607	12	31-Mar-2017
Rubidium Standard	Rohde & Schwarz	XSRM	1316	6	3-Sep-2016
Power Supply	Hewlett Packard	6104A	1948	-	TU
Multimeter	Iso-tech	IDM101	2424	12	29-Sep-2016
Programmable Power Supply	Iso-tech	IPS 2010	2436	-	O/P Mon
Attenuator (20dB, 2W)	Pasternack	PE7004-20	2943	12	4-Apr-2017
Hygrometer	Rotronic	I-1000	3220	12	19-Aug-2016
Network Analyser	Rohde & Schwarz	ZVA 40	3548	12	2-Sep-2016
Combiner/Splitter	Weinschel	1506A	3878	12	2-Jun-2016
P-Series Power Meter	Agilent Technologies	N1911A	3981	12	25-Sep-2016
50 MHz-18 GHz Wideband Power Sensor	Agilent Technologies	N1921A	3983	12	25-Sep-2016
Calibration Unit	Rohde & Schwarz	ZV-Z54	4368	12	7-Sep-2016
Frequency Standard	Spectracom	Secure Sync 1200-0408-0601	4393	6	3-Sep-2016
PXA Signal Analyser	Agilent Technologies	N9030A PXA	4409	12	8-Mar-2017
<b>Section 2.3 - Frequency Stability</b>					
Multimeter	White Gold	WG022	190	12	24-Nov-2016
Digital Temperature Indicator + T/C	Fluke	51	412	12	2-Mar-2017
Temperature Chamber	Montford	2F3	467	-	O/P Mon
Rubidium Standard	Rohde & Schwarz	XSRM	1316	6	3-Sep-2016
Power Supply	Hewlett Packard	6104A	1948	-	TU
Radio Communications Test Set	Rohde & Schwarz	CMU 200	3035	12	16-Nov-2016
Frequency Standard	Spectracom	Secure Sync 1200-0408-0601	4393	6	3-Sep-2016



Product Service

Instrument	Manufacturer	Type No.	TE No.	Calibration Period (months)	Calibration Due
<b>Section 2.4 - Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment</b>					
Dual Power Supply Unit	Thurlby	PL320	288	-	TU
Antenna 18-40GHz (Double Ridge Guide)	Q-Par Angus Ltd	QSH 180K	1511	24	27-Nov-2016
18GHz - 40GHz Pre-Amplifier	Phase One	PSO4-0087	1534	12	23-Dec-2016
Turntable Controller	Inn-Co GmbH	CO 1000	1606	-	TU
Antenna (Bilog)	Chase	CBL6143	2904	24	11-Jun-2017
Radio Communications Test Set	Rohde & Schwarz	CMU 200	3035	12	16-Nov-2016
Signal Generator (10MHz to 40GHz)	Rohde & Schwarz	SMR40	3171	12	28-Sep-2016
EMI Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESU40	3506	12	2-Nov-2016
Tilt Antenna Mast	maturO GmbH	TAM 4.0-P	3916	-	TU
Mast Controller	maturO GmbH	NCD	3917	-	TU
Suspended Substrate Highpass Filter	Advance Power Components	11SH10-3000/X18000-O/O	4412	12	23-Mar-2017
Double Ridged Waveguide Horn Antenna	ETS-Lindgren	3117	4722	12	29-Dec-2016
<b>Section 2.5 - 26 dB Bandwidth</b>					
Attenuator 10dB/25W	Weinschel	46-10-43	400	12	18-Jun-2016
Amplifier	Miteq Corp	AM-4A-0510-1103	422	-	TU
Radio Communications Test Set	Rohde & Schwarz	CMU 200	442	12	18-Jan-2017
Power Splitter	Weinschel	1506A	607	12	31-Mar-2017
Rubidium Standard	Rohde & Schwarz	XSRM	1316	6	3-Sep-2016
Power Supply	Hewlett Packard	6104A	1948	-	TU
Multimeter	Iso-tech	IDM101	2424	12	29-Sep-2016
Programmable Power Supply	Iso-tech	IPS 2010	2436	-	O/P Mon
Attenuator (20dB, 2W)	Pasternack	PE7004-20	2943	12	4-Apr-2017
Hygrometer	Rotronic	I-1000	3220	12	19-Aug-2016
Network Analyser	Rohde & Schwarz	ZVA 40	3548	12	2-Sep-2016
Calibration Unit	Rohde & Schwarz	ZV-Z54	4368	12	7-Sep-2016
Frequency Standard	Spectracom	Secure Sync 1200-0408-0601	4393	6	3-Sep-2016
PXA Signal Analyser	Agilent Technologies	N9030A PXA	4409	12	8-Mar-2017
<b>Section 2.6 - Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals</b>					
Attenuator 10dB/25W	Weinschel	46-10-43	400	12	18-Jun-2016
Radio Communications Test Set	Rohde & Schwarz	CMU 200	442	12	18-Jan-2017
Power Splitter	Weinschel	1506A	607	12	31-Mar-2017
Rubidium Standard	Rohde & Schwarz	XSRM	1316	6	3-Sep-2016
Power Supply	Hewlett Packard	6104A	1948	-	TU
High Pass Filter (7GHz)	Lorch	9HP7-7000-SR	2246	-	TU
Multimeter	Iso-tech	IDM101	2424	12	29-Sep-2016
Programmable Power Supply	Iso-tech	IPS 2010	2436	-	O/P Mon
Filter	Daden Anthony Ass	MH-1500-7SS	2778	12	5-Feb-2017
Attenuator (20dB, 2W)	Pasternack	PE7004-20	2943	12	4-Apr-2017
Hygrometer	Rotronic	I-1000	3220	12	19-Aug-2016
Network Analyser	Rohde & Schwarz	ZVA 40	3548	12	2-Sep-2016
Calibration Unit	Rohde & Schwarz	ZV-Z54	4368	12	7-Sep-2016
Frequency Standard	Spectracom	Secure Sync 1200-0408-0601	4393	6	3-Sep-2016
PXA Signal Analyser	Agilent Technologies	N9030A PXA	4409	12	8-Mar-2017
Suspended Substrate Highpass Filter	Advance Power Components	11SH10-3000/X18000-O/O	4411	12	23-Mar-2017

TU – Traceability Unscheduled  
 O/P MON – Output Monitored with Calibrated Equipment



Product Service

### 3.2 MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

For a 95% confidence level, the measurement uncertainties for defined systems are:-

Test Discipline	MU
Maximum Conducted Output Power	$\pm 0.70$ dB
26 dB Bandwidth	$\pm 10.14$ kHz
Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminals	$\pm 3.454$ dB
Modulation Characteristics	-
Spurious Emissions at Band Edge	$\pm 17.66$ kHz
Emission Limitations for Broadband PCS Equipment	30 MHz to 1 GHz: $\pm 5.1$ dB 1 GHz to 40 GHz: $\pm 6.3$ dB
Frequency Stability	$\pm 99.54$ kHz



Product Service

## **SECTION 4**

### **ACCREDITATION, DISCLAIMERS AND COPYRIGHT**



Product Service

#### 4.1 ACCREDITATION, DISCLAIMERS AND COPYRIGHT



This report relates only to the actual item/items tested.

Our UKAS Accreditation does not cover opinions and interpretations and any expressed are outside the scope of our UKAS Accreditation.

Results of tests not covered by our UKAS Accreditation Schedule are marked NUA (Not UKAS Accredited).

This report must not be reproduced, except in its entirety, without the written permission of TÜV SÜD Product Service

© 2016 TÜV SÜD Product Service