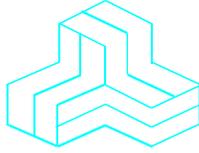


# ENGINEERING TEST REPORT



**UHF Transceiver**  
**Model No.: IC-F4161DT**  
**FCC ID: AFJ289402**

*Applicant:*

**ICOM Incorporated**  
1-1-32, Kamiminami, Hirano-ku  
Osaka  
Japan, 547-0003

*Tested in Accordance With*

**Federal Communications Commission (FCC)**  
**47 CFR, Parts 2 and 90 (Subpart I)**

**UltraTech's File No.: ICOM-176F90**

This Test report is Issued under the Authority of  
Tri M. Luu, Professional Engineer,  
Vice President of Engineering  
UltraTech Group of Labs

Date: June 13, 2008



Report Prepared by: JaeWook Choi

Tested by: Wayne Wu, Hung Trinh

Issued Date: June 13, 2008

Test Dates: May 26-28, 2008

- *The results in this Test Report apply only to the sample(s) tested, and the sample tested is randomly selected.*
- *This report must not be used by the client to claim product endorsement by NVLAP or any agency of the US Government.*

## UltraTech

3000 Bristol Circle, Oakville, Ontario, Canada, L6H 6G4

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Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [vic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:vic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

**File #: ICOM-176F90**

June 13, 2008

*All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)*

## EXHIBIT 1. SUBMITTAL CHECK LIST

Annex No.	Exhibit Type	Description of Contents	Quality Check (OK)
--	Test Report	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Exhibit 1: Submittal check lists</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 2: Introduction</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 3: Performance Assessment</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 4: EUT Operation and Configuration during Tests</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 5: Summary of test Results</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 6: Measurement Data</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 7: Measurement Uncertainty</li> <li>▪ Exhibit 8: Measurement Methods</li> </ul>	OK
1	Test Setup Photos	Radiated Emissions Test Setup Photos	OK
2	External Photos of EUT	External EUT Photos	OK
3	Internal Photos of EUT	Internal EUT Photos	OK
4	Cover Letters	Cover Letter	OK
5	Attestation Statements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Letter from the Applicant to Appoint Ultratech to Act as an Agent</li> <li>▪ Letter from the Applicant to Request for Confidentiality Filing</li> <li>▪ Applicant Part 90 Attestation</li> </ul>	OK OK N/A
6	ID Label/Location Info	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ ID Label</li> <li>▪ Location of ID Label</li> </ul>	OK
7	Block Diagrams	Block Diagram	OK
8	Schematic Diagrams	Schematics	OK
9	Parts List/Tune Up Info	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Parts List</li> <li>▪ Adjustment for IC-F4161DT</li> </ul>	OK
10	Operational Description	Circuit Description	OK
11	RF Exposure Info	SAR test report	OK
12	Users Manual	Instruction Manual	OK

## EXHIBIT 2. INTRODUCTION

### 2.1. SCOPE

<b>Reference:</b>	FCC Parts 2 and 90
<b>Title:</b>	Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Title 47 Telecommunication – Parts 2 & 90
<b>Purpose of Test:</b>	To obtain FCC Certification Authorization for Radio operating in the Frequency Band 450-512 MHz (25 KHz, 12.5 KHz and 6.25 KHz Channel Spacing).
<b>Test Procedures:</b>	Both conducted and radiated emissions measurements were conducted in accordance with TIA/EIA Standard TIA/EIA-603 (01-Nov-2002) – Land Mobile FM or PM Communications Equipment Measurement and performance Standards.

### 2.2. RELATED SUBMITTAL(S)/GRANT(S)

None.

### 2.3. NORMATIVE REFERENCES

Publication	Year	Title
FCC CFR Parts 0-19, 80-End	2007	Code of Federal Regulations – Telecommunication
ANSI C63.4	2003	American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz
CISPR 16-1-1	2003	Specification for Radio Disturbance and Immunity measuring apparatus and methods
TIA/EIA 603, Edition C	2003	Land Mobile FM or PM Communications Equipment Measurement and Performance Standards

## EXHIBIT 3. PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT

### 3.1. CLIENT INFORMATION

APPLICANT	
<b>Name:</b>	Icom Incorporated
<b>Address:</b>	1-1-32, Kamiminami, Hirano-ku, Osaka Japan, 547-0003
<b>Contact Person:</b>	Mr. Yoshiteru Yano Phone #: +81-66-793-5302 Fax #: +81-66-793-0013 Email Address: <a href="mailto:export@icom.co.jp">export@icom.co.jp</a>

MANUFACTURER	
<b>Name:</b>	Icom Incorporated
<b>Address:</b>	1-1-32, Kamiminami, Hirano-ku, Osaka Japan, 547-0003
<b>Contact Person:</b>	Mr. Yoshiteru Yano Phone #: +81-66-793-5302 Fax #: +81-66-793-0013 Email Address: <a href="mailto:export@icom.co.jp">export@icom.co.jp</a>

### 3.2. EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST (EUT) INFORMATION

The following information (with the exception of the Date of Receipt) has been supplied by the applicant.

<b>Brand Name:</b>	ICOM Incorporated
<b>Product Name:</b>	UHF Transceiver
<b>Model Name or Number:</b>	IC-F4161DT
<b>Serial Number:</b>	6600001
<b>Type of Equipment:</b>	Licensed Non-Broadcast UHF Transceiver for voice and data communication
<b>External Power Supply:</b>	N/A
<b>Transmitting/Receiving Antenna Type:</b>	Non-integral
<b>Primary User Functions of EUT:</b>	Voice and data communication in occupational environment.

### 3.3. EUT'S TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

<b>TRANSMITTER</b>	
<b>Equipment Type:</b>	Portable
<b>Intended Operating Environment:</b>	Commercial, Industrial or Business
<b>Power Supply Requirement:</b>	7.5 VDC nominal
<b>RF Output Power Rating:</b>	5 W (High) and 1 W (Low)
<b>Operating Frequency Range:</b>	450-512 MHz
<b>RF Output Impedance:</b>	50 Ohms
<b>Channel Spacing:</b>	25 KHz, 12.5 KHz, 6.25 KHz
<b>Occupied Bandwidth (99%):</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 15.81 KHz (for 25 KHz Channel Spacing)</li> <li>• 10.42 KHz (for 12.5 KHz Channel Spacing)</li> <li>• 3.71KHz (for 6.25 KHz Channel Spacing)</li> </ul>
<b>Emission Designation*:</b>	16K0F3E, 11K0F3E, 11K0F7E, 11K0F7D, 8K10F1E, 8K10F1D, 4K00F1E, 4K00F1D
<b>Antenna Connector Type:</b>	J Type Connector
<b>Antenna Description</b>	Manufacturer: ICOM Inc. Antenna Type: Helical antenna Model Number: FA-SC57U-1 Operating Freq.: 440-512 MHz Gain: -3.0 dBi

\* For an average case of commercial telephony, the Necessary Bandwidth is calculated as follows:

For FM Voice Modulation:

Channel Spacing = 25 KHz, D = 5 KHz max, K = 1, M = 3 KHz

$$B_n = 2M + 2DK = 2(3) + 2(5)(1) = \underline{16 \text{ KHz}}$$

Emission designation: 16K0F3E

Channel Spacing = 12.5 KHz, D = 2.5 KHz max, K = 1, M = 3 KHz

$$B_n = 2M + 2DK = 2(3) + 2(2.5)(1) = \underline{11 \text{ KHz}}$$

Emission designation: 11K0F3E

For FM Data Modulation:

Channel Spacing = 12.5 KHz, R = 9600 bps, D = 3111 Hz, S = 4, K = 0.518

$$B_n = (R/\log_2 S) + 2DK = 8023 \approx \underline{8.1 \text{ KHz}}$$

Emission designation: 8K10F1E, 8K10F1D

Channel Spacing = 6.25 KHz, R = 4800 bps, D = 1471 Hz, S = 4, K = 0.516

$$B_n = (R/\log_2 S) + 2DK = 3918 \approx \underline{4 \text{ KHz}}$$

Emission designation: 4K00F1E, 4K00F1D

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File #: ICOM-176F90

June 13, 2008

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

### 3.4. LIST OF EUT'S PORTS

Port Number	EUT's Port Description	Number of Identical Ports	Connector Type	Cable Type (Shielded/Non-shielded)
1	Antenna Connector	1	J Type	Shield
2	SP/MIC Jack	1	Plug-in Jack	N/A

## EXHIBIT 4. EUT OPERATING CONDITIONS AND CONFIGURATIONS DURING TESTS

### 4.1. CLIMATE TEST CONDITIONS

The climate conditions of the test environment are as follows:

Temperature:	21°C
Humidity:	51%
Pressure:	102 kPa
Power Input Source:	7.5 VDC Nominal

### 4.2. OPERATIONAL TEST CONDITIONS & ARRANGEMENT FOR TEST SIGNALS

<b>Operating Modes:</b>	The transmitter was operated in a continuous transmission mode with the carrier modulated as specified in the Test Data.
<b>Special Test Software:</b>	N/A
<b>Special Hardware Used:</b>	N/A
<b>Transmitter Test Antenna:</b>	The EUT is tested with the antenna port terminated to a 50 Ohms RF Load.

<b>Transmitter Test Signals</b>	
<b>Frequency Band(s):</b>	450-512 MHz
<b>Test Frequencies:</b>	450.05 MHz, 485.05 MHz, 511.95 MHz
<b>Transmitter Wanted Output Test Signals:</b>	
Transmitter Power (measured maximum output power):	5 W High & 1 W Low
Normal Test Modulation:	FM Voice and Digital
Modulating signal source:	External

## EXHIBIT 5. SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

### 5.1. LOCATION OF TESTS

All of the measurements described in this report were performed at Ultratech Group of Labs located in the city of Oakville, Province of Ontario, Canada.

Radiated Emissions were performed at the Ultratech's 3-10 TDK Semi-Anechoic Chamber situated in the Town of Oakville, province of Ontario. This test site been calibrated in accordance with ANSI C63.4, and found to be in compliance with the requirements of Sec. 2.948 of the FCC Rules. The descriptions and site measurement data of the Oakville 3-10 TDK Semi-Anechoic Chamber has been filed with FCC office (FCC File No.: 31040/SIT 1300B3) and Industry Canada office (Industry Canada File No.: IC2049A-3). Last Date of Site Calibration: May 17, 2007.

### 5.2. APPLICABILITY & SUMMARY OF EMISSION TEST RESULTS

FCC Section(s)	Test Requirements	Applicability Yes/No)
90.205 & 2.1046	RF Power Output	Yes
90.213 & 2.1055	Frequency Stability	Yes <sup>(1)</sup>
90.242(b)(8) & 2.1047(a)	Audio Frequency Response	Not applicable to new standard. However, tests are conducted under FCC's recommendation.
90.210 & 2.1047(b)	Modulation Limiting	Yes
90.210 & 2.1049	Emission Limitation & Emission Mask	Yes
90.210, 2.1057 & 2.1051	Emission Limits - Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminal	Yes <sup>(1)</sup>
90.210, 2.1057 & 2.1053	Emission Limits - Field Strength of Spurious Emissions	Yes <sup>(1)</sup>
90.214	Transient Frequency Behavior	Yes <sup>(1)</sup>
<p><b>Portable UHF TRANSCEIVER, Model No.: IC-F4161DT, by ICOM Incorporated</b> has also been tested and found to comply with <b>FCC Part 15, Subpart B - Radio Receivers and Class B Digital Devices</b>. The engineering test report has been documented and kept on file and it is available upon request.</p>		

(1) Refer to results from the original test report.

### 5.3. MODIFICATIONS INCORPORATED IN THE EUT FOR COMPLIANCE PURPOSES

None.

### 5.4. DEVIATION OF STANDARD TEST PROCEDURES

None.

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#### ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS

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File #: ICOM-176F90  
 June 13, 2008

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## **EXHIBIT 6. MEASUREMENTS, EXAMINATIONS & TEST DATA FOR EMC EMISSIONS**

### **6.1. TEST PROCEDURES**

This section contains test results only. Details of test methods and procedures can be found in EXHIBIT 9. of this report

### **6.2. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTIES**

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with requirements of UKAS Document NIS 81 with a confidence level of 95%. Please refer to EXHIBIT 8. for Measurement Uncertainties.

### **6.3. MEASUREMENT EQUIPMENT USED**

The measurement equipment used complied with the requirements of the Standards referenced in the Methods & Procedures ANSI C63.4 and CISPR 16-1-1.

### **6.4. ESSENTIAL/PRIMARY FUNCTIONS AS DECLARED BY THE MANUFACTURER**

The essential function of the EUT is to communicate to and from radios over RF link.

## 6.5. RF POWER OUTPUT [§§ 2.1046 & 90.205]

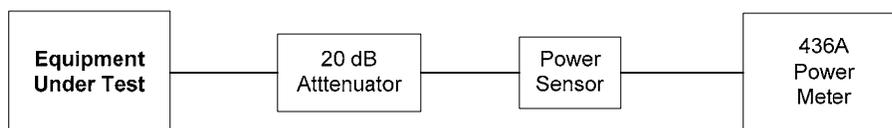
### 6.5.1. Limits

Please refer to FCC 47 CFR 90.205 for specification details.

### 6.5.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to Section 9.1 (Conducted) and 9.2 (Radiated) of this report for measurement details

### 6.5.3. Test Arrangement



### 6.5.4. Test Data

Fundamental Frequency (MHz)	Measured RF Output Power (W)
High Power Mode, 5 W	
450.05	5.18
485.05	5.56
511.95	5.47
Low Power Mode, 1 W	
450.05	0.98
485.05	1.14
511.95	1.11

## 6.6. AUDIO FREQUENCY RESPONSE [§ 2.1047(a)]

### 6.6.1. Limits

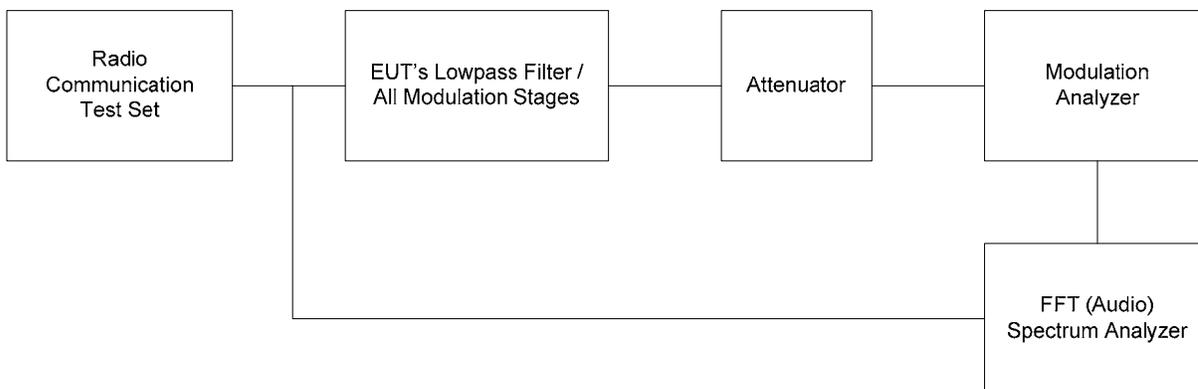
Recommended audio filter attenuation characteristics are given below:

RF Band	Audio band	Minimum Attenuation Rel. to 1 KHz Attenuation
450-512 MHz	3 –20 KHz 20 – 30 KHz	$60 \log_{10}(f/3)$ dB where f is in KHz 50dB

### 6.6.2. Method of Measurements

The rated audio input signal was applied to the input of the audio low-pass filter (or of all modulation stages) using an audio oscillator, this input signal level and its corresponding output signal were then measured and recorded using the FFT Digital Spectrum Analyzer. Tests were repeated at different audio signal frequencies from 0 to 50 KHz.

### 6.6.3. Test Arrangement



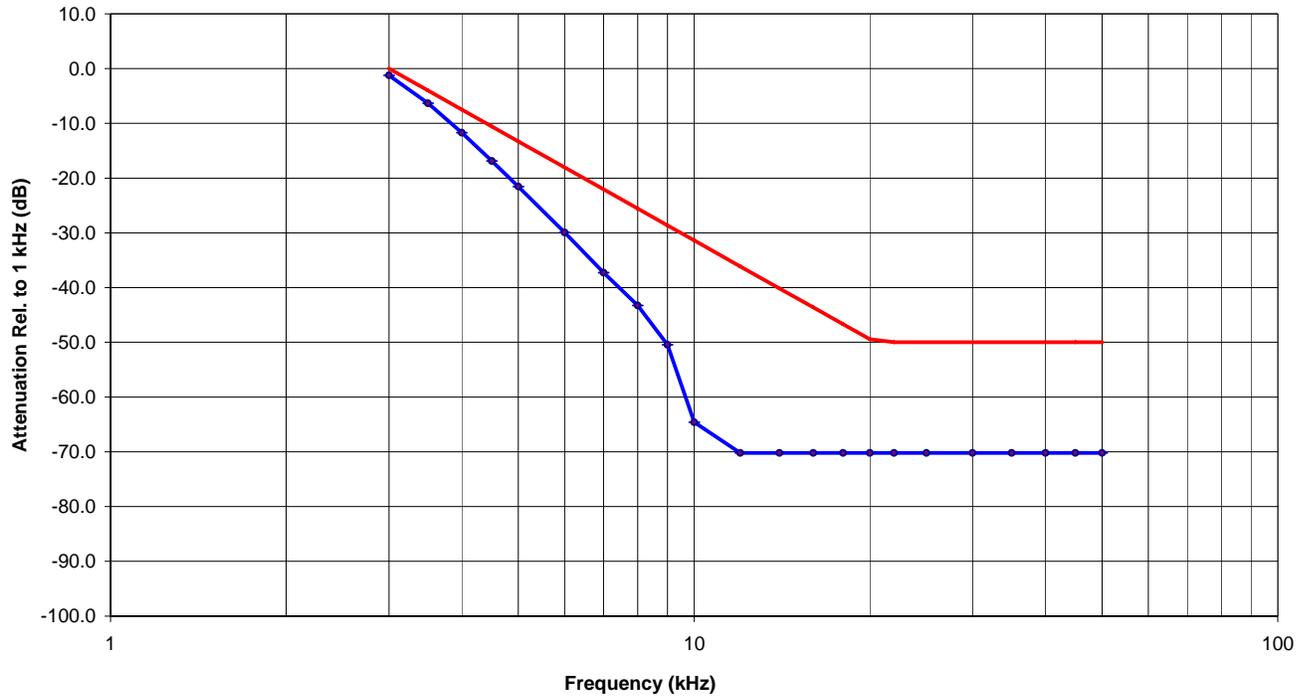
**6.6.4. Test Data**

**6.6.4.1. 12.5 KHz Channel Spacing, F3E, Frequency of All Modulation States\***

**Note:** Due to the difficulty of measuring the Frequency Response of the internal low-pass filter, the Frequency Response of All Modulation States are performed to show the roll-off at 1 KHz in comparison with the recommended audio filter attenuation.

Frequency (KHz)	Audio In (dBV)	Audio Out (dBV)	Attenuation (Out - In) (dB)	Attenuation Rel. KHz (dB)	Recommended Attenuation (dB)
0.1	-35.92	-70.00	-34.1	-70.2	--
0.2	-35.92	-55.14	-19.2	-55.4	--
0.4	-35.92	-9.41	26.5	-9.6	--
0.6	-35.92	-5.06	30.9	-5.3	--
0.8	-35.92	-1.96	34.0	-2.2	--
1.0	-35.92	0.22	36.1	0.0	--
1.5	-35.92	2.29	38.2	2.1	--
2.0	-35.92	2.62	38.5	2.4	--
2.5	-35.92	1.95	37.9	1.7	--
3.0	-35.92	-1.04	34.9	-1.3	0
3.5	-35.92	-6.12	29.8	-6.3	-4
4.0	-35.92	-11.50	24.4	-11.7	-7
4.5	-35.92	-16.67	19.3	-16.9	-11
5.0	-35.92	-21.31	14.6	-21.5	-13
6.0	-35.92	-29.69	6.2	-29.9	-18
7.0	-35.92	-37.07	-1.2	-37.3	-22
8.0	-35.92	-43.05	-7.1	-43.3	-26
9.0	-35.92	-50.21	-14.3	-50.4	-29
10.0	-35.92	-64.37	-28.5	-64.6	-31
12.0	-35.92	-70.00	-34.1	-70.2	-36
14.0	-35.92	-70.00	-34.1	-70.2	-40
16.0	-35.92	-70.00	-34.1	-70.2	-44
18.0	-35.92	-70.00	-34.1	-70.2	-47
20.0	-35.92	-70.00	-34.1	-70.2	-49
22.0	-35.92	-70.00	-34.1	-70.2	-50
25.0	-35.92	-70.00	-34.1	-70.2	-50
30.0	-35.92	-70.00	-34.1	-70.2	-50
35.0	-35.92	-70.00	-34.1	-70.2	-50
40.0	-35.92	-70.00	-34.1	-70.2	-50
45.0	-35.92	-70.00	-34.1	-70.2	-50
50.0	-35.92	-70.00	-34.1	-70.2	-50

Audio Frequency Response  
12.5 kHz Channel Spacing

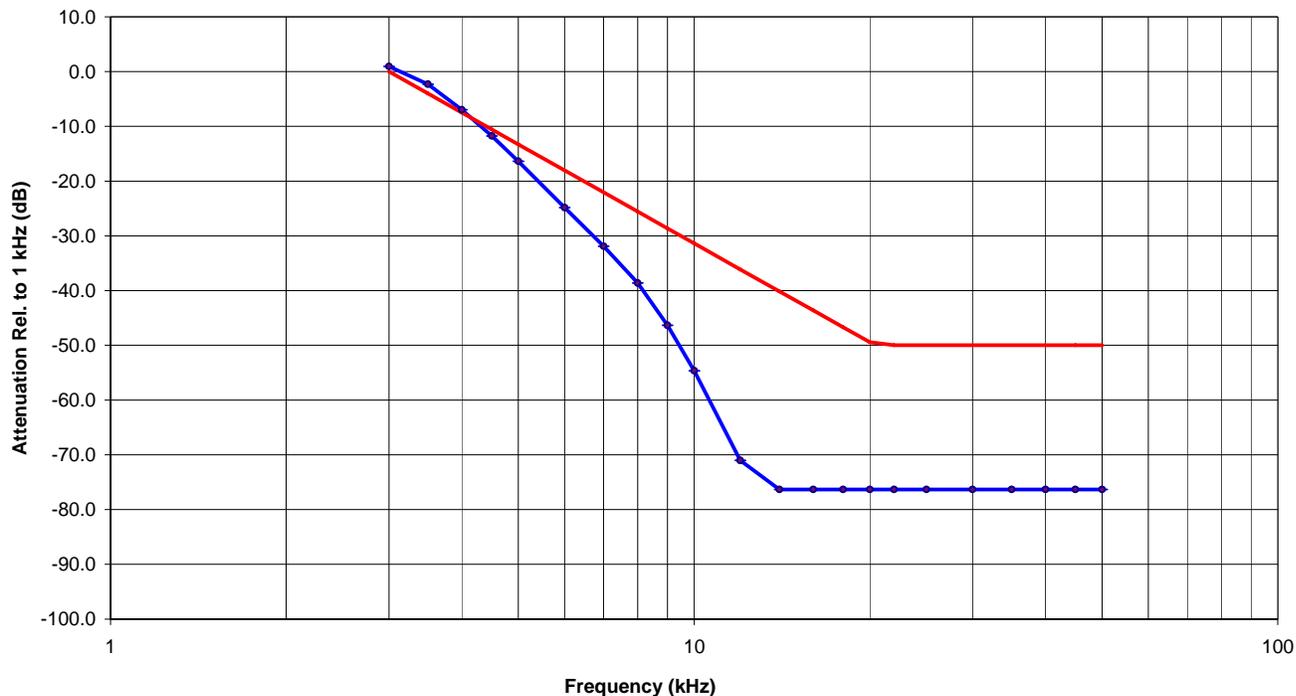


**6.6.4.2. 25 KHz Channel Spacing, F3E, Frequency of All Modulation States\***

**Note:** Due to the difficulty of measuring the Frequency Response of the internal low-pass filter, the Frequency Response of All Modulation States are performed to show the roll-off at 3 KHz in comparison with the recommended audio filter attenuation.

Frequency (KHz)	Audio In (dBV)	Audio Out (dBV)	Attenuation (Out - In) (dB)	Attenuation Rel. KHz (dB)	Recommended Attenuation (dB)
0.1	-35.34	-70.00	-34.7	-76.3	--
0.2	-35.34	-62.21	-26.9	-68.5	--
0.4	-35.34	-3.31	32.0	-9.6	--
0.6	-35.34	1.01	36.4	-5.3	--
0.8	-35.34	4.11	39.5	-2.2	--
1.0	-35.34	6.31	41.7	0.0	--
1.5	-35.34	8.04	43.4	1.7	--
2.0	-35.34	8.43	43.8	2.1	--
2.5	-35.34	8.38	43.7	2.1	--
3.0	-35.34	7.25	42.6	0.9	0
3.5	-35.34	4.01	39.4	-2.3	-4
4.0	-35.34	-0.66	34.7	-7.0	-7
4.5	-35.34	-5.44	29.9	-11.8	-11
5.0	-35.34	-10.07	25.3	-16.4	-13
6.0	-35.34	-18.55	16.8	-24.9	-18
7.0	-35.34	-25.60	9.7	-31.9	-22
8.0	-35.34	-32.31	3.0	-38.6	-26
9.0	-35.34	-40.03	-4.7	-46.3	-29
10.0	-35.34	-48.34	-13.0	-54.7	-31
12.0	-35.34	-64.72	-29.4	-71.0	-36
14.0	-35.34	-70.00	-34.7	-76.3	-40
16.0	-35.34	-70.00	-34.7	-76.3	-44
18.0	-35.34	-70.00	-34.7	-76.3	-47
20.0	-35.34	-70.00	-34.7	-76.3	-49
22.0	-35.34	-70.00	-34.7	-76.3	-50
25.0	-35.34	-70.00	-34.7	-76.3	-50
30.0	-35.34	-70.00	-34.7	-76.3	-50
35.0	-35.34	-70.00	-34.7	-76.3	-50
40.0	-35.34	-70.00	-34.7	-76.3	-50
45.0	-35.34	-70.00	-34.7	-76.3	-50
50.0	-35.34	-70.00	-34.7	-76.3	-50

Audio Frequency Response  
25 kHz Channel Spacing



## 6.7. MODULATION LIMITING [§§ 2.1047(b) & 90.210]

### 6.7.1. Limits

Recommended frequency deviation characteristics are given below:

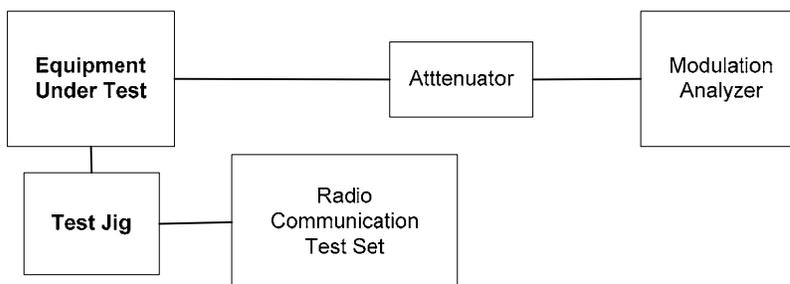
- 2.5 KHz for 12.5 KHz Channel Spacing System
- 5 KHz for 25 KHz Channel Spacing System

### 6.7.2. Method of Measurements

**For Audio Transmitter:** The carrier frequency deviation was measured with the tone input signal level varied from 0 Vp to audio input rating level plus 16 dB at frequencies 0.1, 0.5, 1.0, 3.0 and 5.0 KHz. The maximum deviation was recorded at each test condition.

**For Data Transmitter with Maximum Frequency Deviation set by Factory:** The EUT was set at maximum frequency deviation, and its peak frequency deviation was then measured using EUT's internal random data source.

### 6.7.3. Test Arrangement



**6.7.4. Test Data**

**6.7.4.1. Voice Modulation Limiting for 12.5 KHz Channel Spacing Operation**

MODULATING SIGNAL LEVEL (mVrms)	PEAK FREQUENCY DEVIATION (KHz) at the following modulating frequency:					MAXIMUM LIMIT (KHz)
	0.1 KHz	0.5 KHz	1.0 KHz	3.0 KHz	5.0 KHz	
2	0.07	0.14	0.24	0.38	0.08	2.5
4	0.07	0.21	0.42	0.69	0.11	2.5
6	0.07	0.28	0.61	1.02	0.14	2.5
8	0.07	0.36	0.80	1.19	0.16	2.5
10	0.07	0.43	0.97	1.24	0.18	2.5
15	0.07	0.63	1.42	1.29	0.20	2.5
20	0.07	0.83	1.79	1.20	0.18	2.5
25	0.07	1.02	1.88	1.34	0.20	2.5
30	0.07	1.22	1.95	1.34	0.22	2.5
35	0.07	1.39	1.99	1.34	0.24	2.5
40	0.07	1.58	2.00	1.34	0.26	2.5
45	0.07	1.62	2.04	1.34	0.26	2.5
50	0.07	1.65	2.06	1.34	0.26	2.5
60	0.07	1.71	2.09	1.36	0.27	2.5
70	0.07	1.86	2.14	1.38	0.28	2.5
80	0.07	1.99	2.11	1.40	0.28	2.5
90	0.07	1.99	2.12	1.40	0.28	2.5
100	0.07	1.99	2.11	1.41	0.28	2.5
150	0.48	1.97	2.11	1.41	0.29	2.5
200	0.80	1.99	2.11	1.41	0.31	2.5
250	1.14	1.99	2.11	1.43	0.31	2.5
300	1.54	1.99	2.11	1.43	0.31	2.5
350	1.99	1.99	2.11	1.43	0.31	2.5
400	2.00	1.99	2.11	1.43	0.31	2.5

Voice Signal Input Level = STD MOD Level + 16 dB  
= 24.08 dB(mVrms) + 16 dB  
= 40.08 dB(mVrms)  
= 100.95 mVrms

Modulation Frequency (KHz)	Peak Deviation (KHz)	Maximum Limit (KHz)
0.1	0.07	2.5
0.2	0.98	2.5
0.4	1.86	2.5
0.6	2.03	2.5
0.8	2.09	2.5
1.0	2.11	2.5
1.2	2.09	2.5
1.4	2.05	2.5
1.6	2.06	2.5
1.8	2.08	2.5
2.0	2.09	2.5
2.5	1.94	2.5
3.0	1.41	2.5
3.5	0.85	2.5
4.0	0.55	2.5
4.5	0.41	2.5
5.0	0.28	2.5
6.0	0.19	2.5
7.0	0.09	2.5
8.0	0.30	2.5
9.0	0.09	2.5
10.0	0.07	2.5

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**6.7.4.2. Voice Modulation Limiting for 25 KHz Channel Spacing Operation**

MODULATING SIGNAL LEVEL (mVrms)	PEAK FREQUENCY DEVIATION (KHz) at the following modulating frequency:					MAXIMUM LIMIT (KHz)
	0.1 KHz	0.5 KHz	1.0 KHz	3.0 KHz	5.0 KHz	
2	0.07	0.21	0.40	0.92	0.17	5.0
4	0.07	0.34	0.75	1.75	0.28	5.0
6	0.07	0.48	1.10	2.61	0.39	5.0
8	0.07	0.64	1.47	3.06	0.45	5.0
10	0.07	0.78	1.77	3.19	0.55	5.0
15	0.07	1.14	2.64	3.34	0.51	5.0
20	0.07	1.54	3.29	3.38	0.54	5.0
25	0.07	1.89	3.46	3.42	0.62	5.0
30	0.07	2.26	3.61	3.42	0.66	5.0
35	0.07	2.61	3.72	3.42	0.68	5.0
40	0.07	2.95	3.79	3.42	0.70	5.0
45	0.07	3.02	3.85	3.44	0.70	5.0
50	0.07	3.08	3.89	3.45	0.70	5.0
60	0.07	3.20	3.95	3.47	0.70	5.0
70	0.07	0.51	4.03	3.51	0.70	5.0
80	0.07	3.73	4.03	3.53	0.71	5.0
90	0.07	0.73	4.03	3.55	0.72	5.0
100	0.07	3.77	4.03	3.55	0.73	5.0
150	0.95	3.87	4.03	3.55	0.73	5.0
200	1.68	3.89	4.03	3.55	0.73	5.0
250	2.14	3.89	4.03	3.55	0.74	5.0
300	2.77	3.89	4.03	3.55	0.75	5.0
350	3.23	3.89	4.03	3.55	0.75	5.0
400	3.44	3.89	4.03	3.55	0.75	5.0

Voice Signal Input Level = STD MOD Level + 16 dB  
= 24.66 dB(mVrms) + 16 dB  
= 40.66 dB(mVrms)  
= 107.89 mVrms

Modulation Frequency (KHz)	Peak Deviation (KHz)	Maximum Limit (KHz)
0.1	0.07	5.0
0.2	1.99	5.0
0.4	3.45	5.0
0.6	3.89	5.0
0.8	4.01	5.0
1.0	4.03	5.0
1.2	4.02	5.0
1.4	3.94	5.0
1.6	3.98	5.0
1.8	3.91	5.0
2.0	3.94	5.0
2.5	3.98	5.0
3.0	3.55	5.0
3.5	2.51	5.0
4.0	1.59	5.0
4.5	1.11	5.0
5.0	0.73	5.0
6.0	0.46	5.0
7.0	0.18	5.0
8.0	0.53	5.0
9.0	0.14	5.0
10.0	0.11	5.0

## 6.8. OCCUPIED BANDWIDTH & EMISSION MASK [§§ 2.1049, 90.209 & 90.210]

### 6.8.1. Limits

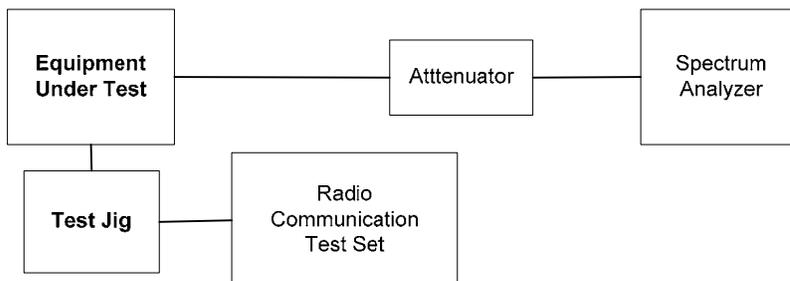
Emissions shall be attenuated below the mean output power of the transmitter as follows:

Frequency Range (MHz)	Maximum Authorized BW (KHz)	Channel Spacing (KHz)	Recommended Frequency Deviation (KHz)	FCC Applicable Mask
150-174, 421-512	20.0	25	5.0	Mask B – Voice Mask C – Data
150-174, 421-512	11.25	12.5	2.5	Mask D – Voice & Data
150-174, 421-512	6	6.25	1.25	Mask E – Voice & Data

### 6.8.2. Method of Measurements

Refer to Section 9.4 of this report for measurement details and TIA-102.CAAA-B.

### 6.8.3. Test Arrangement



## 6.8.4. Test Data

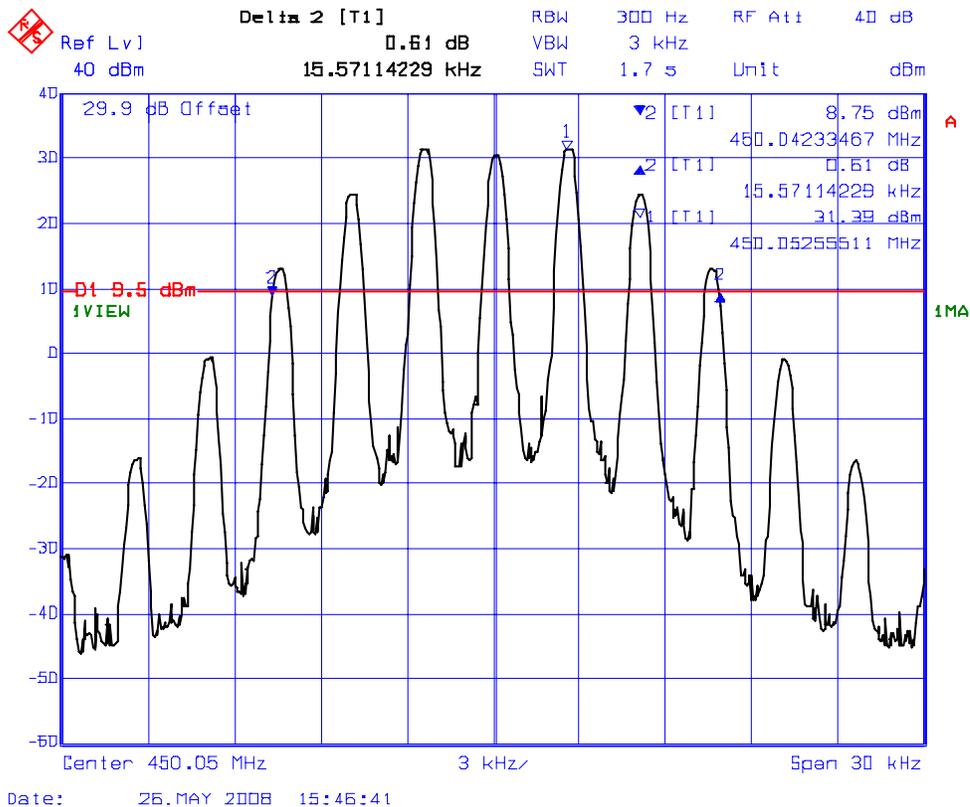
### 6.8.4.1. 99% Occupied Bandwidth

Frequency (MHz)	Channel Spacing (KHz)	Modulation	*Measured 99% OBW at Maximum Freq. Deviation (KHz)	Maximum Authorized Bandwidth (KHz)
450.05	25	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	15.57	20.0
485.05	25	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	15.81	20.0
511.95	25	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	15.45	20.0
450.05	12.5	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	10.30	11.25
485.05	12.5	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	10.26	11.25
511.95	12.5	FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal	10.42	11.25
450.05	12.5	Digital	7.69	11.25
485.05	12.5	Digital	7.62	11.25
511.95	12.5	Digital	7.94	11.25
450.05	6.25	Digital	3.71	6.0
485.05	6.25	Digital	3.71	6.0
511.95	6.25	Digital	3.69	6.0

**Note:** 99% Occupied Bandwidth measurements were done using the built-in auto function of the analyzer.

\*Refer to the following test data plots (1 through 12) for details.

Plot # 6.8.4.1.1. Occupied Bandwidth  
 Carrier Frequency: 450.05 MHz  
 Channel Spacing: 25.0 KHz  
 Power: 5 W  
 Modulation: FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



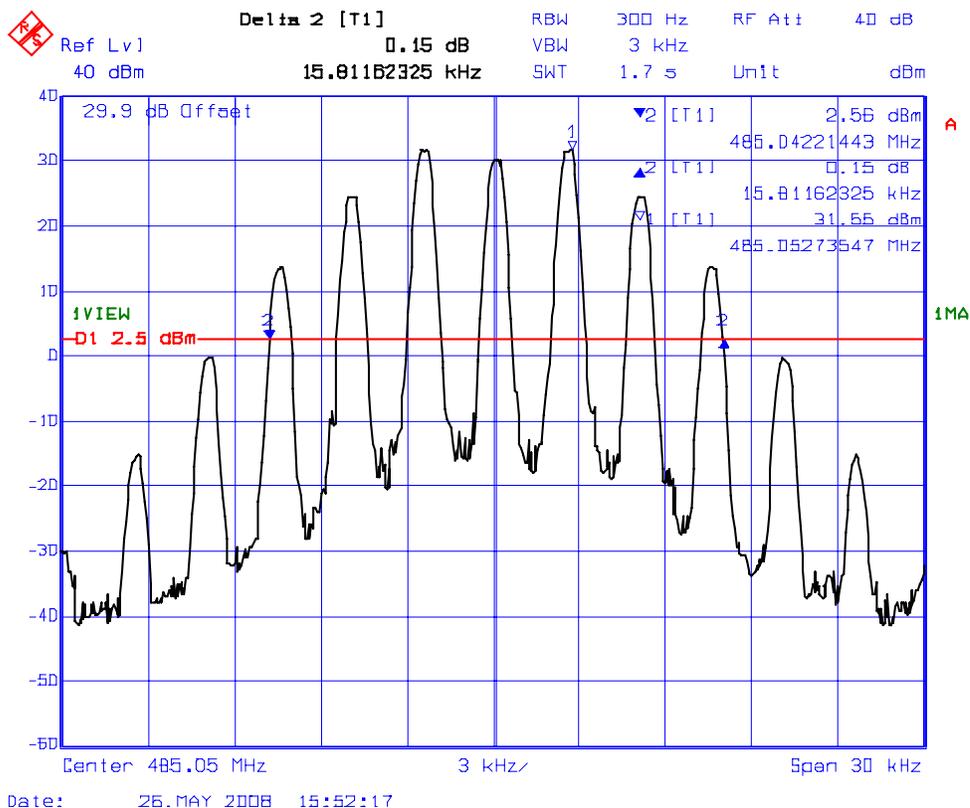
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Plot # 6.8.4.1.2. Occupied Bandwidth  
 Carrier Frequency: 485.05 MHz  
 Channel Spacing: 25.0 KHz  
 Power: 5 W  
 Modulation: FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



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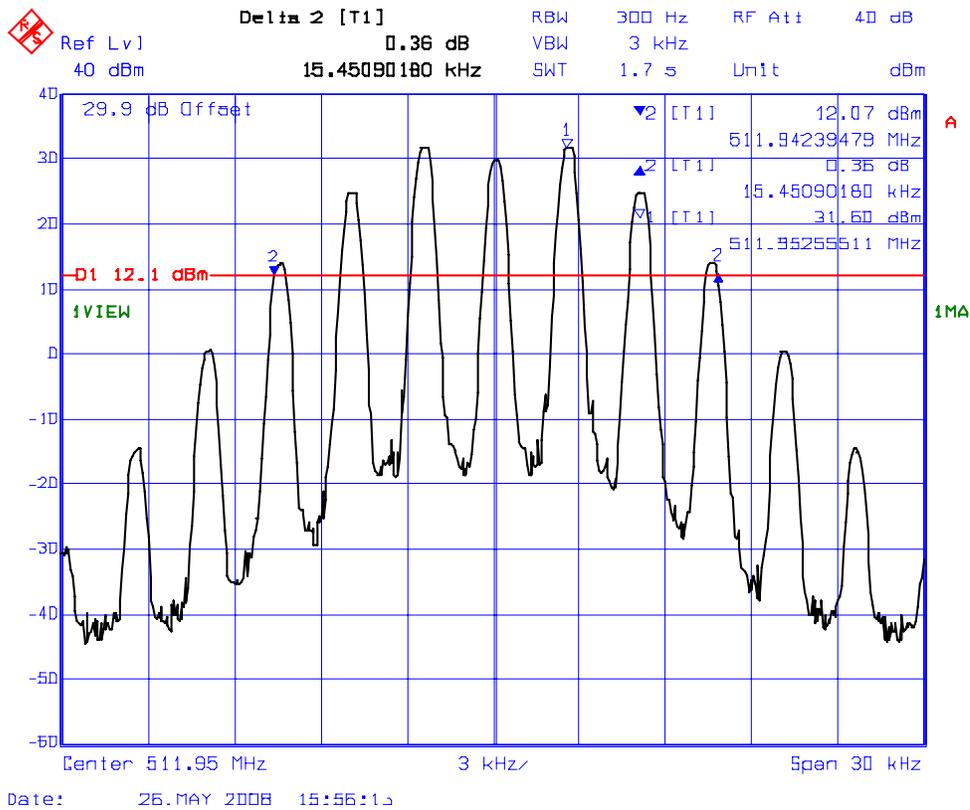
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Plot # 6.8.4.1.3. Occupied Bandwidth  
 Carrier Frequency: 511.95 MHz  
 Channel Spacing: 25.0 KHz  
 Power: 5 W  
 Modulation: FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



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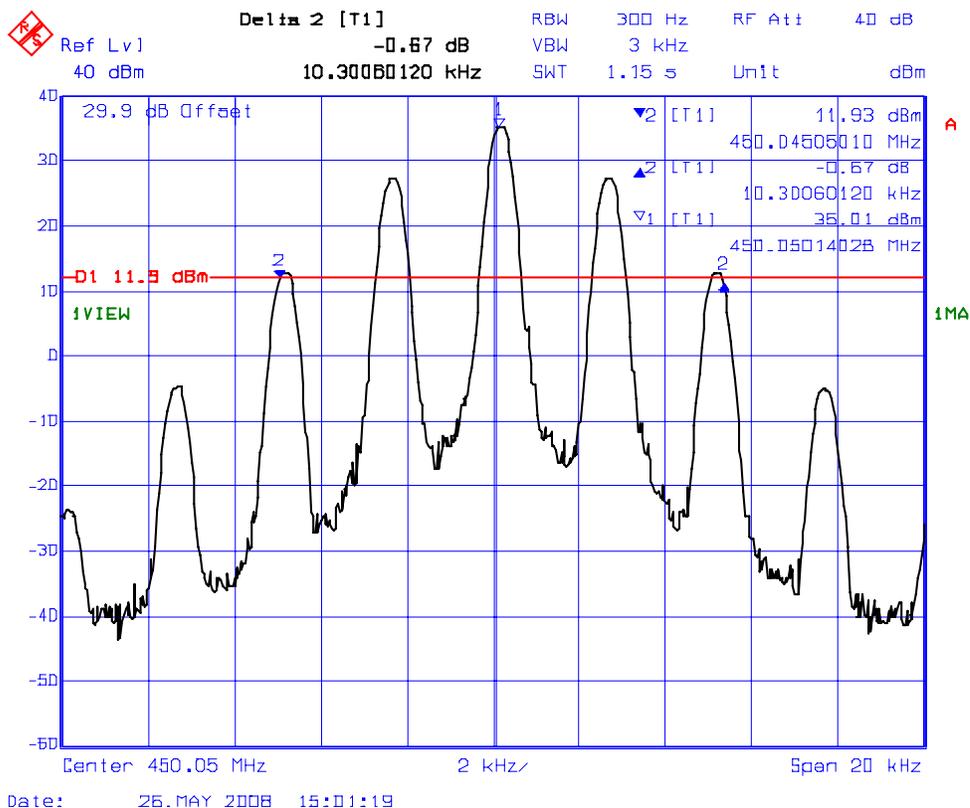
3000 Bristol Circle, Oakville, Ontario, Canada L6H 6G4  
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Plot # 6.8.4.1.4. Occupied Bandwidth  
 Carrier Frequency: 450.05 MHz  
 Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
 Power: 5 W  
 Modulation: FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



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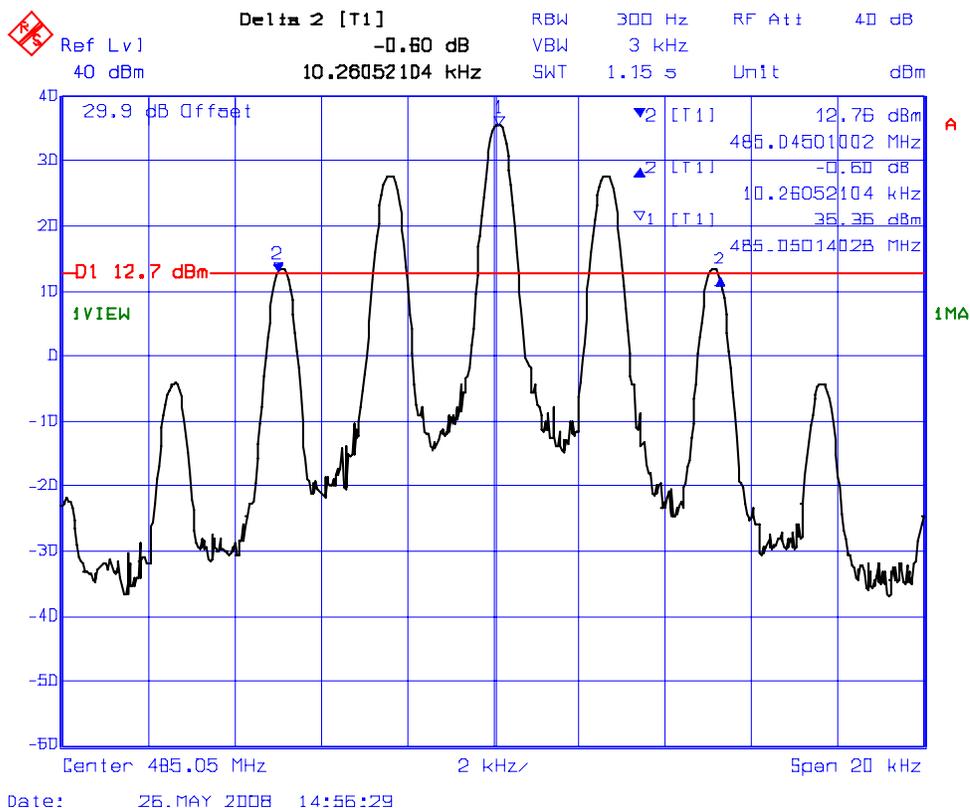
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Plot # 6.8.4.1.5. Occupied Bandwidth  
Carrier Frequency: 485.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



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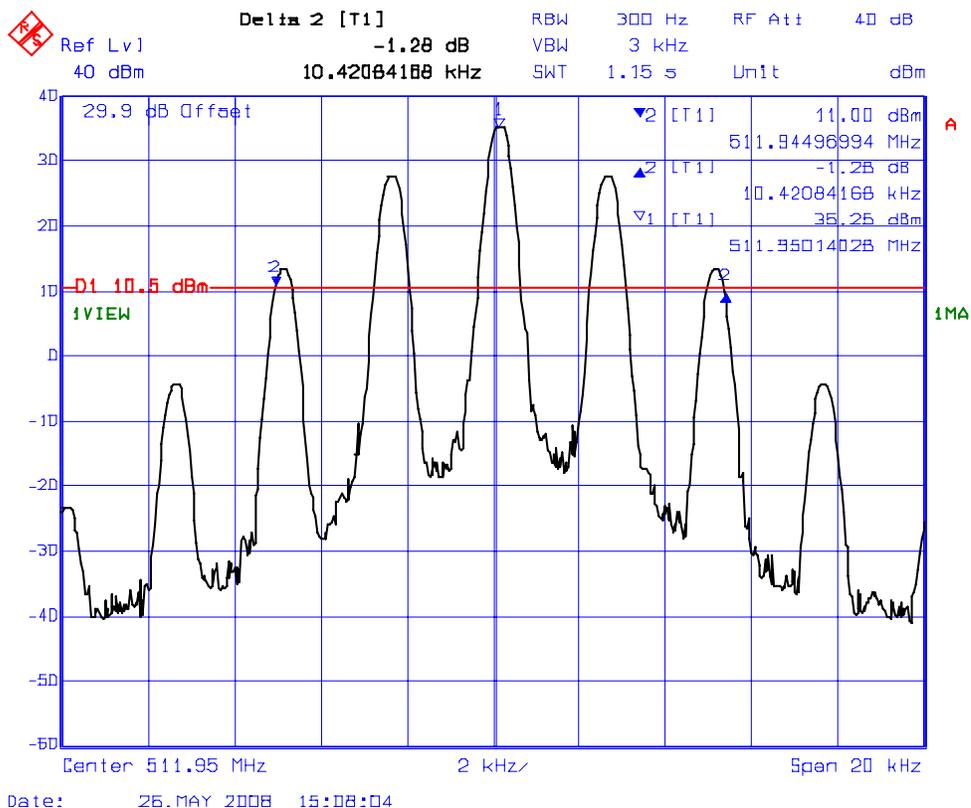
3000 Bristol Circle, Oakville, Ontario, Canada L6H 6G4  
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Plot # 6.8.4.1.6. Occupied Bandwidth  
 Carrier Frequency: 511.95 MHz  
 Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
 Power: 5 W  
 Modulation: FM with 2.5 KHz sine wave signal



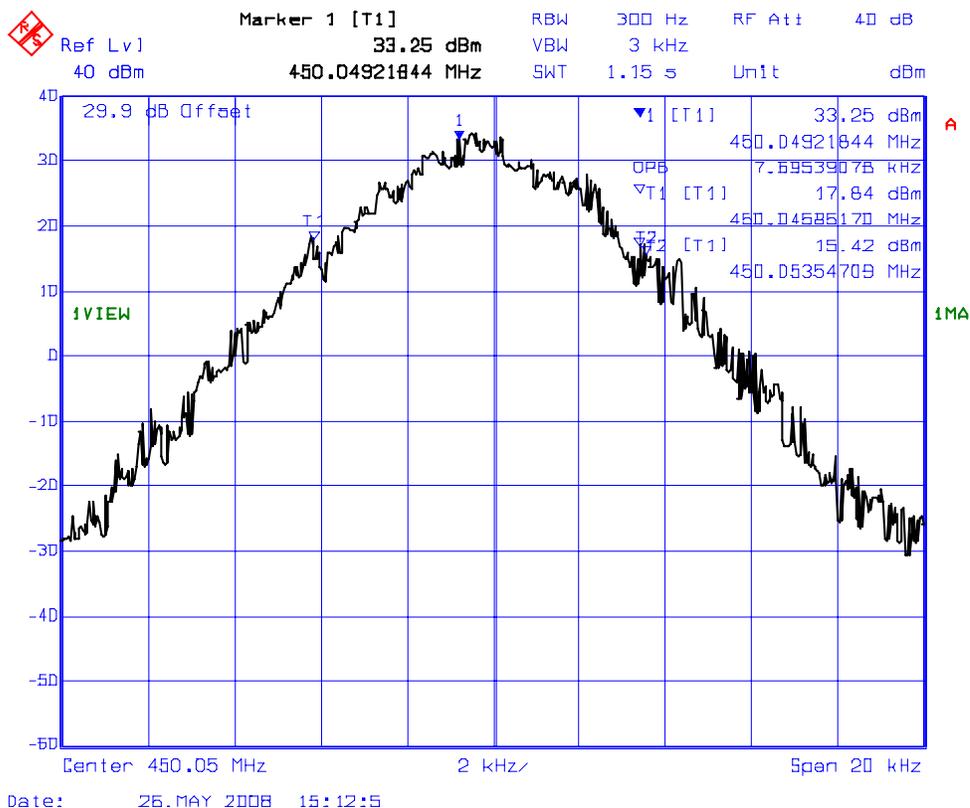
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Plot # 6.8.4.1.7. Occupied Bandwidth  
 Carrier Frequency: 450.05 MHz  
 Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
 Power: 5 W  
 Modulation: Digital



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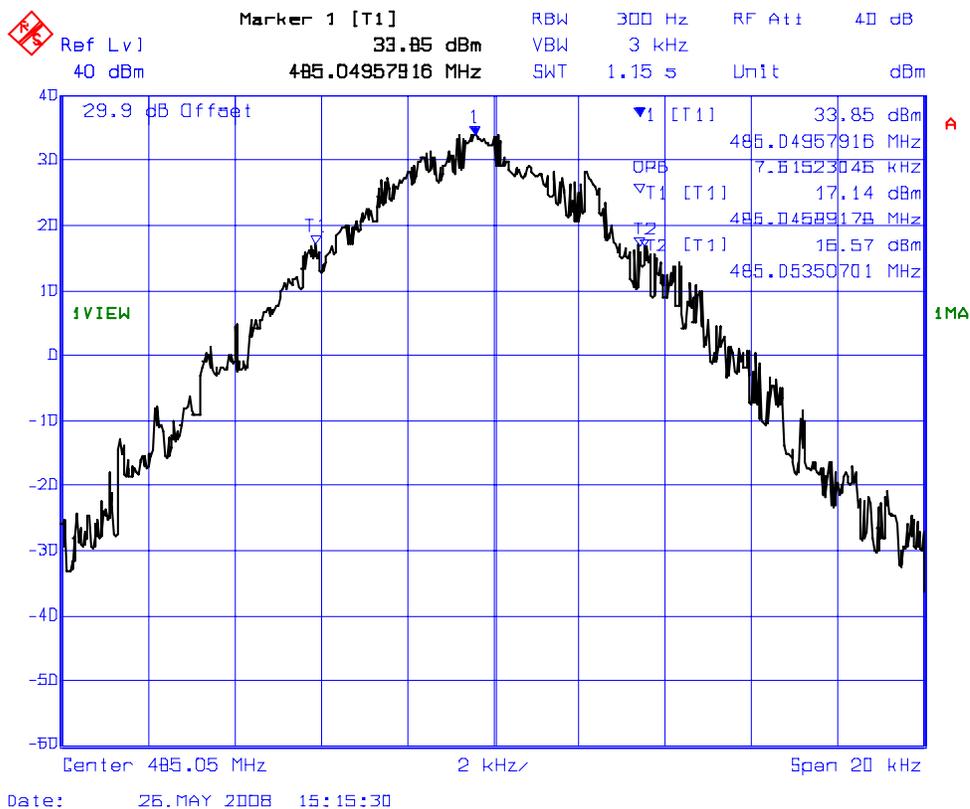
3000 Bristol Circle, Oakville, Ontario, Canada L6H 6G4  
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Plot # 6.8.4.1.8. Occupied Bandwidth  
 Carrier Frequency: 485.05 MHz  
 Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
 Power: 5 W  
 Modulation: Digital



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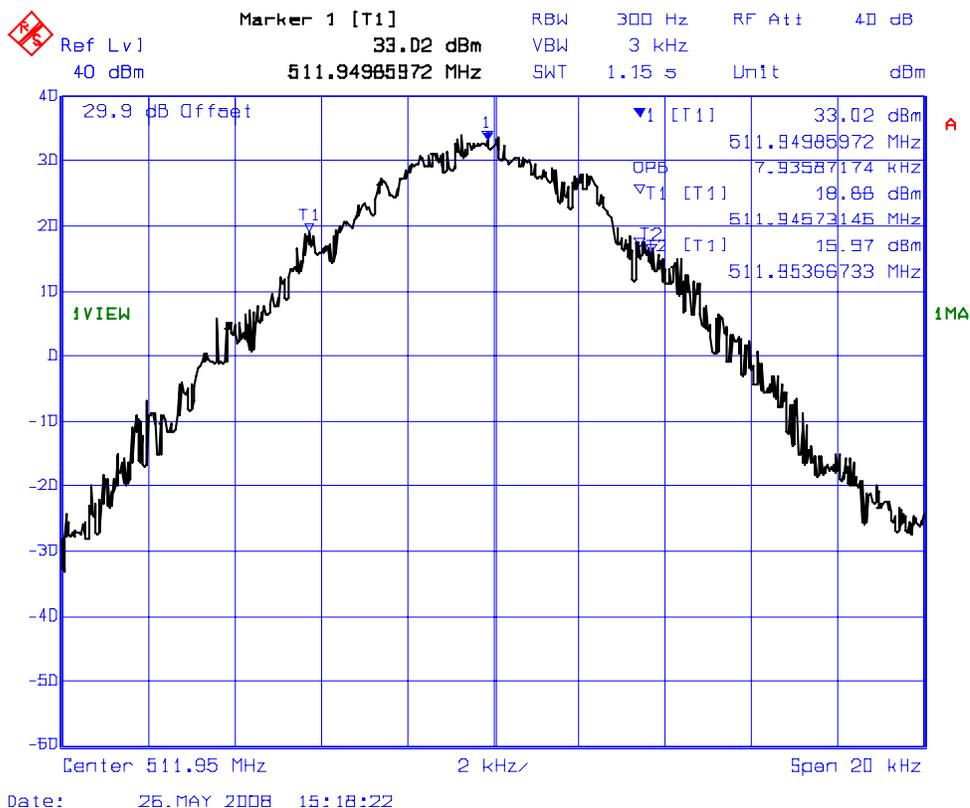
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Plot # 6.8.4.1.9. Occupied Bandwidth  
 Carrier Frequency: 511.95 MHz  
 Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
 Power: 5 W  
 Modulation: Digital



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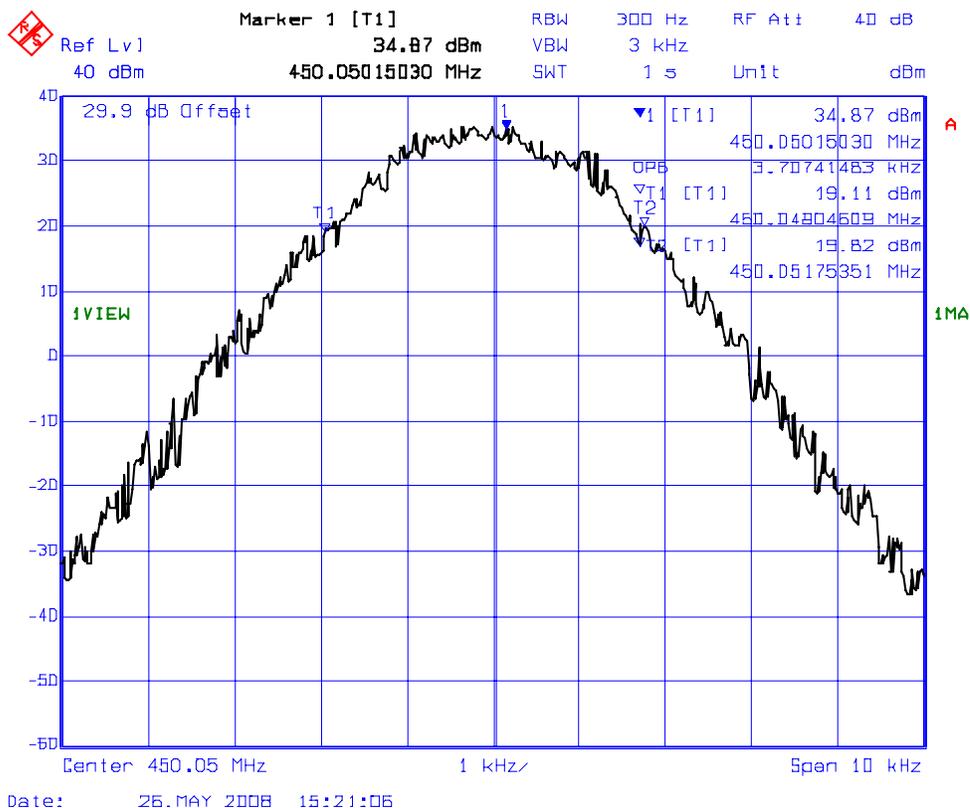
3000 Bristol Circle, Oakville, Ontario, Canada L6H 6G4  
 Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [vic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:vic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

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Plot # 6.8.4.1.10. Occupied Bandwidth  
 Carrier Frequency: 450.05 MHz  
 Channel Spacing: 6.25 KHz  
 Power: 5 W  
 Modulation: Digital



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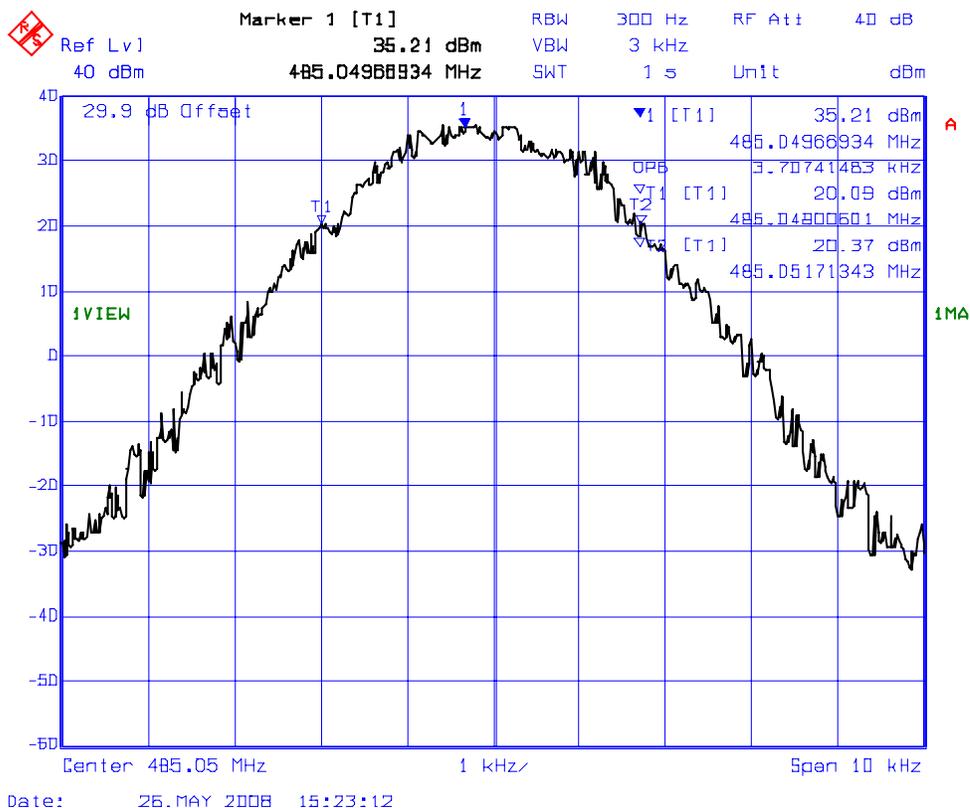
3000 Bristol Circle, Oakville, Ontario, Canada L6H 6G4  
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Plot # 6.8.4.1.11. Occupied Bandwidth  
 Carrier Frequency: 485.05 MHz  
 Channel Spacing: 6.25 KHz  
 Power: 5 W  
 Modulation: Digital



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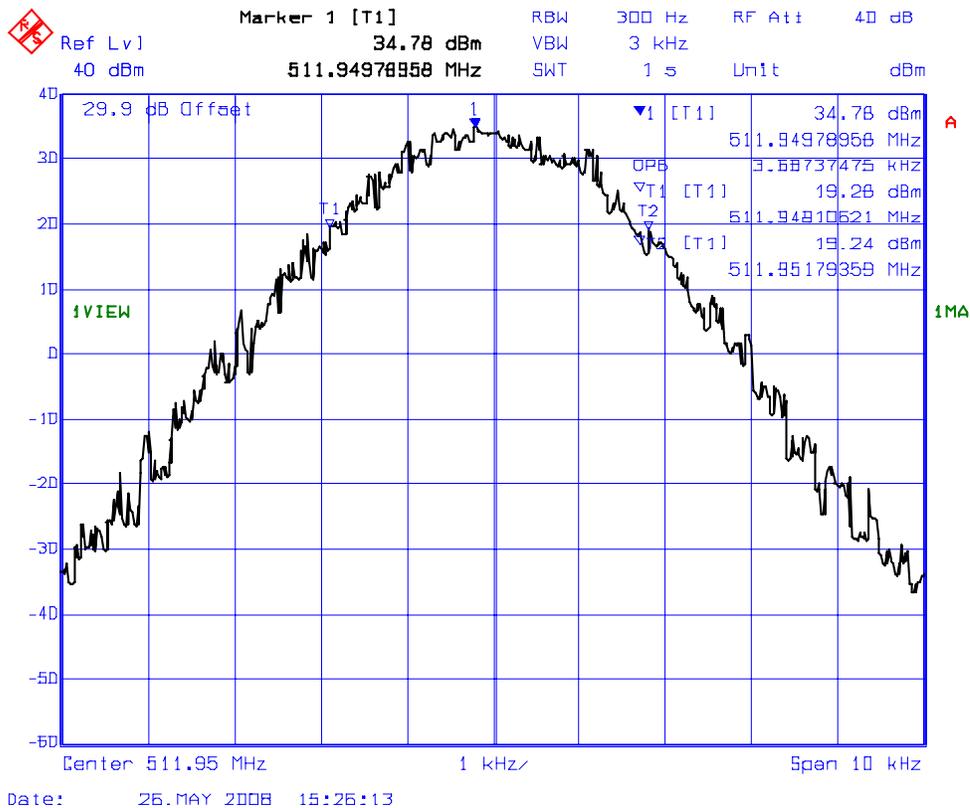
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Plot # 6.8.4.1.12. Occupied Bandwidth  
 Carrier Frequency: 511.95 MHz  
 Channel Spacing: 6.25 KHz  
 Power: 5 W  
 Modulation: Digital



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### 6.8.4.2. Emission Masks

Conform. See the following test data plots (1 through 30) for details.

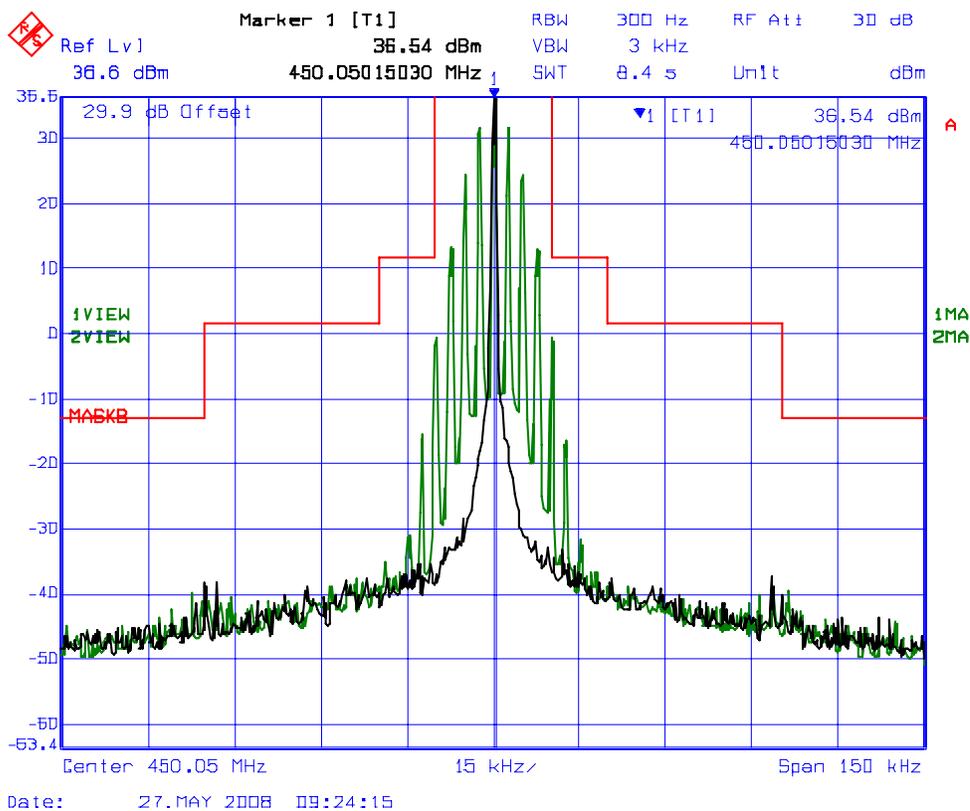
Plot # 6.8.4.2.1. Emission Mask B

Carrier Frequency: 450.05 MHz

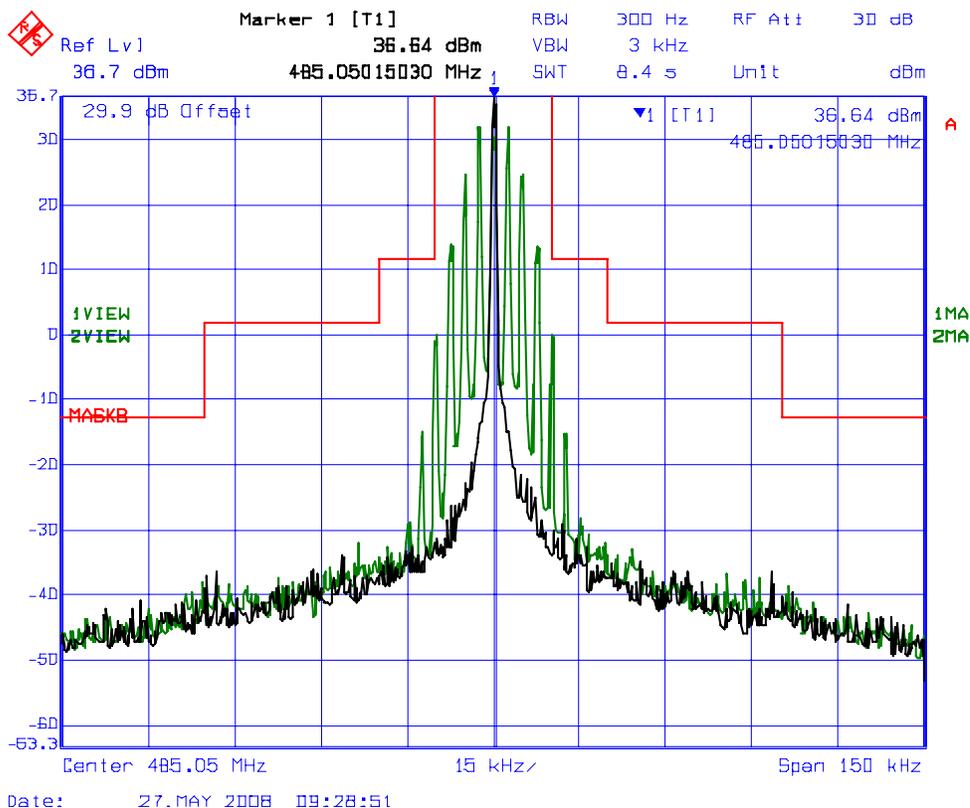
Channel Spacing: 25 KHz

Power: 5 W

Modulation: FM with 2.5KHz sine wave



Plot # 6.8.4.2.2. Emission Mask B  
Carrier Frequency: 485.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 25 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: FM with 2.5KHz sine wave



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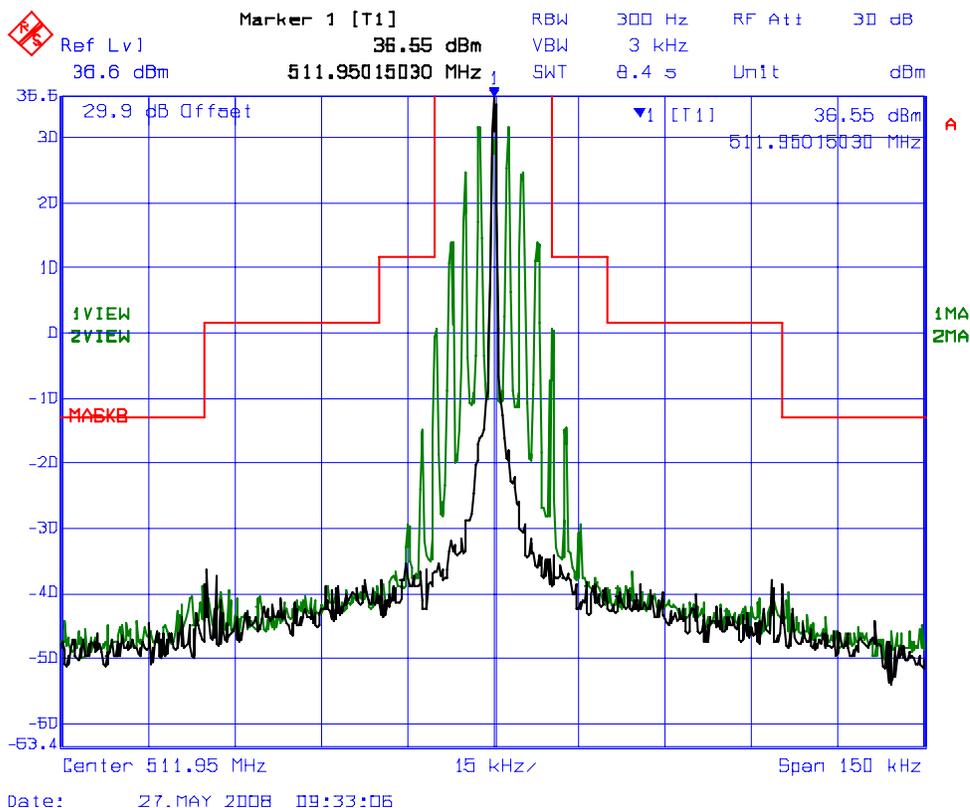
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Plot # 6.8.4.2.3. Emission Mask B  
Carrier Frequency: 511.95 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 25 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: FM with 2.5KHz sine wave



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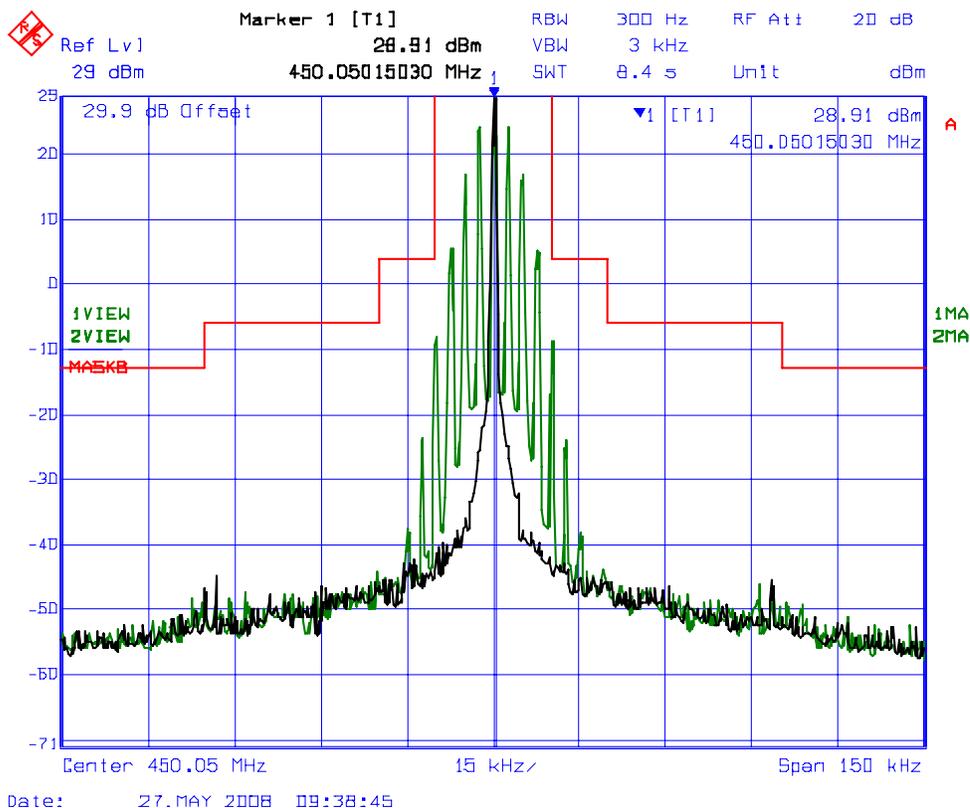
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Plot # 6.8.4.2.4. Emission Mask B  
Carrier Frequency: 450.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 25 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: FM with 2.5KHz sine wave



**ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS**

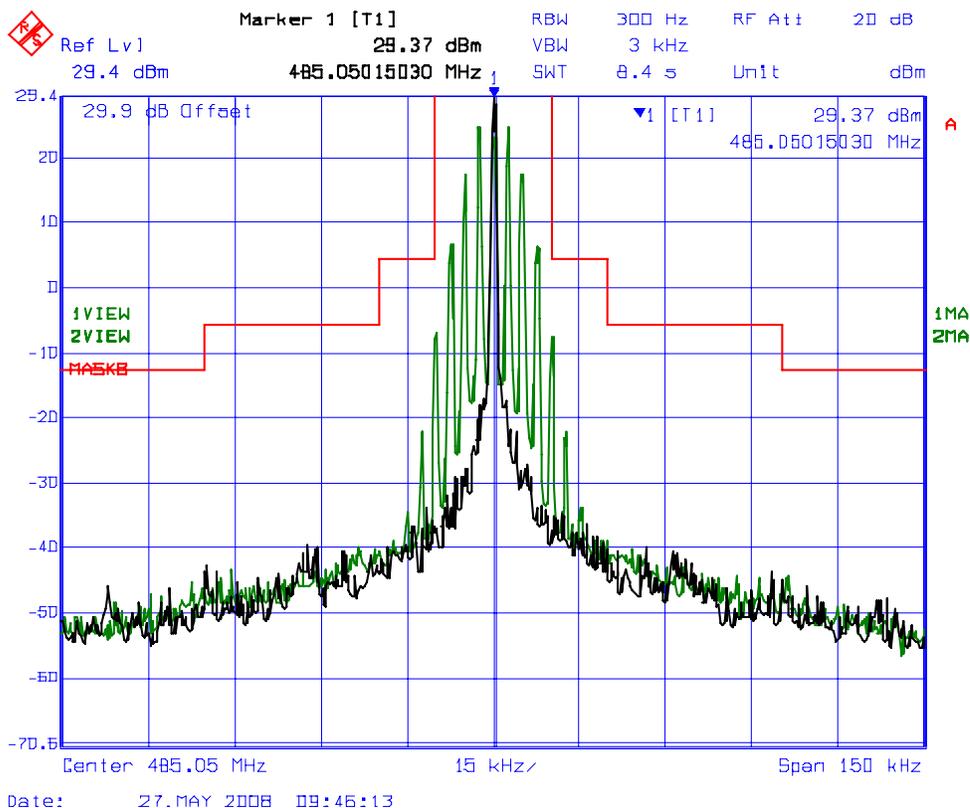
3000 Bristol Circle, Oakville, Ontario, Canada L6H 6G4  
Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [vic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:vic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

File #: ICOM-176F90

June 13, 2008

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.5. Emission Mask B  
Carrier Frequency: 485.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 25 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: FM with 2.5KHz sine wave



**ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS**

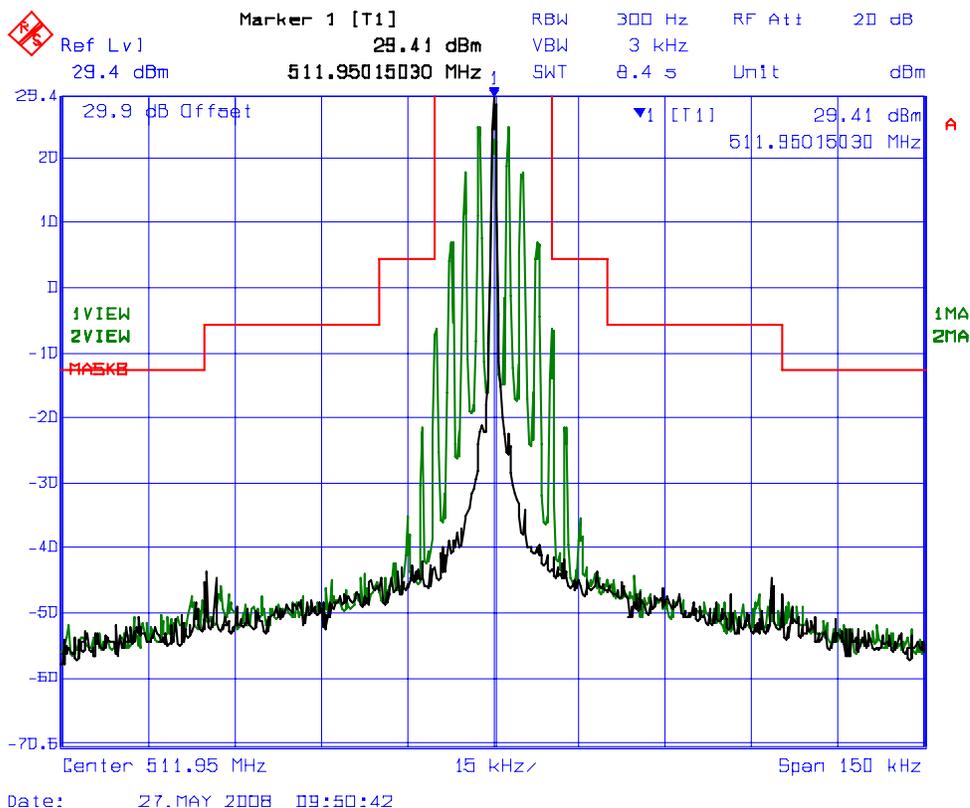
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File #: ICOM-176F90

June 13, 2008

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.6. Emission Mask B  
Carrier Frequency: 511.95 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 25 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: FM with 2.5KHz sine wave



**ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS**

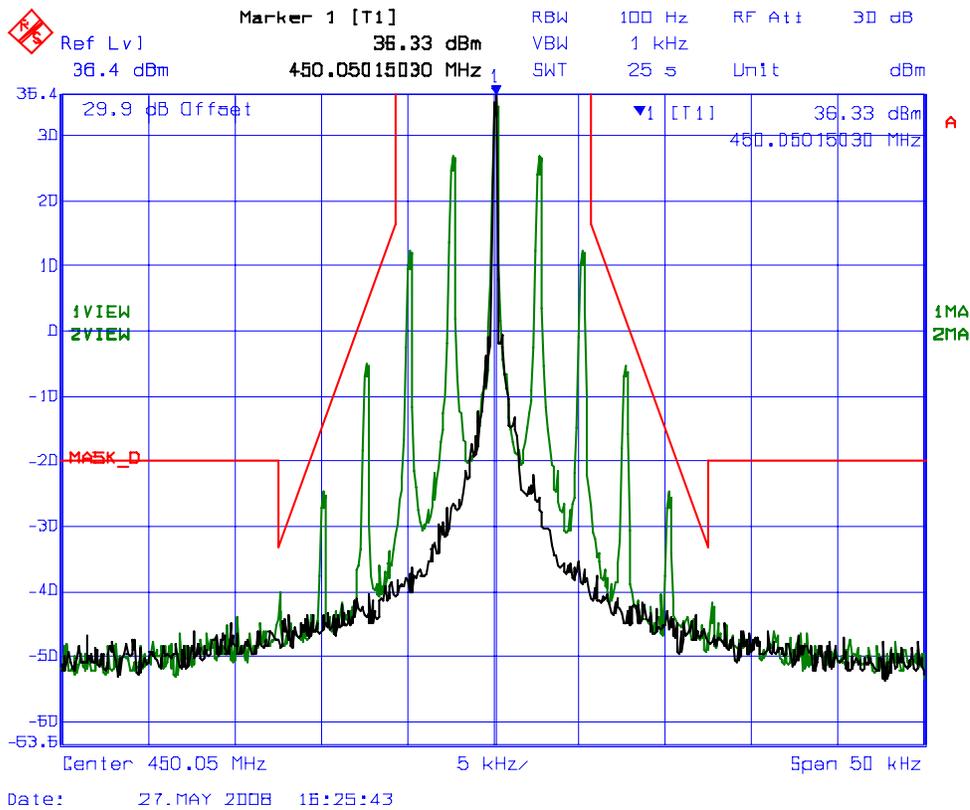
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Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [vic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:vic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

File #: ICOM-176F90

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All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.7. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: 450.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: FM with 2.5KHz sine wave



**ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS**

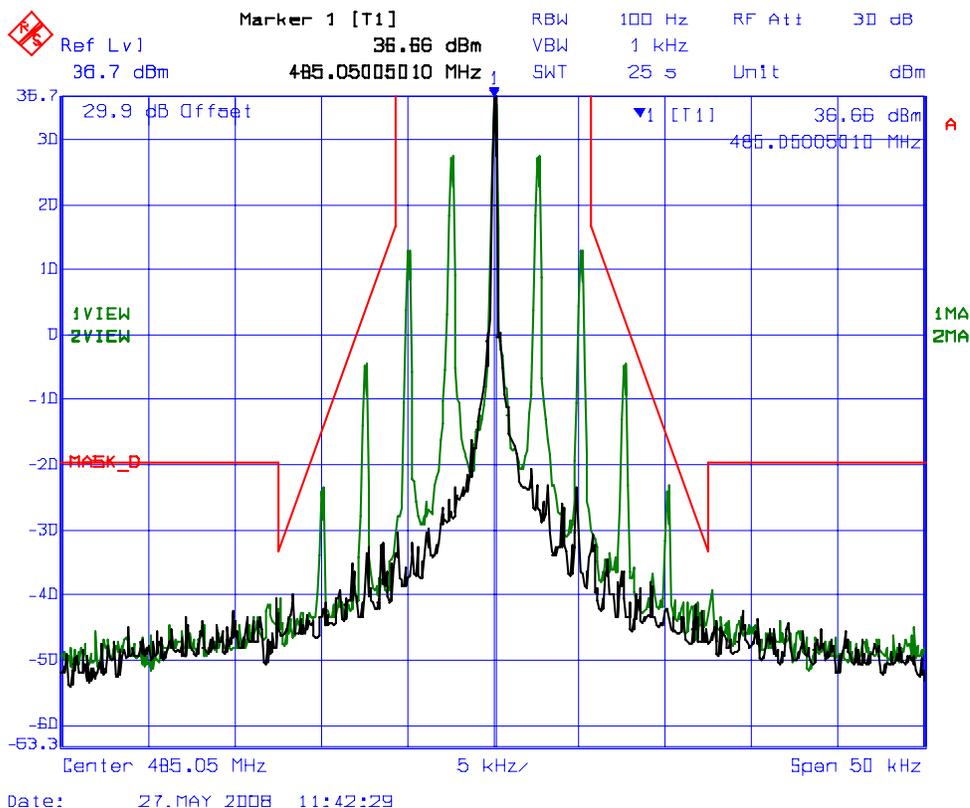
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File #: ICOM-176F90

June 13, 2008

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.8. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: 485.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: FM with 2.5KHz sine wave



**ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS**

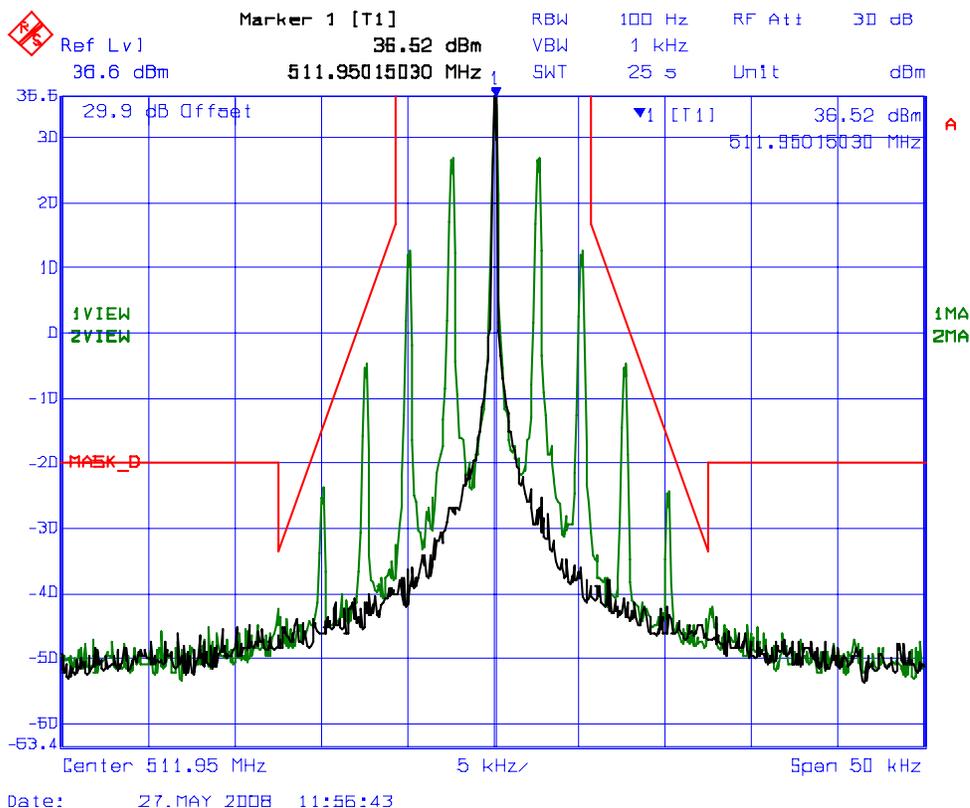
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File #: ICOM-176F90

June 13, 2008

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.9. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: 511.95 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: FM with 2.5KHz sine wave



**ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS**

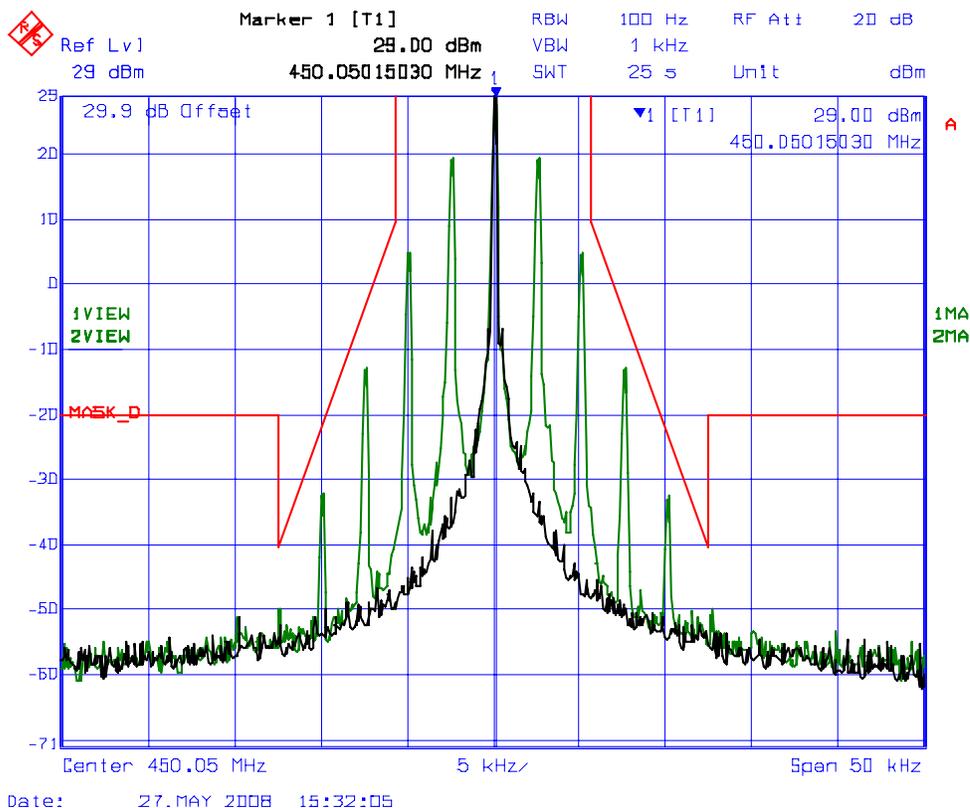
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File #: ICOM-176F90

June 13, 2008

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.10. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: 450.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: FM with 2.5KHz sine wave



**ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS**

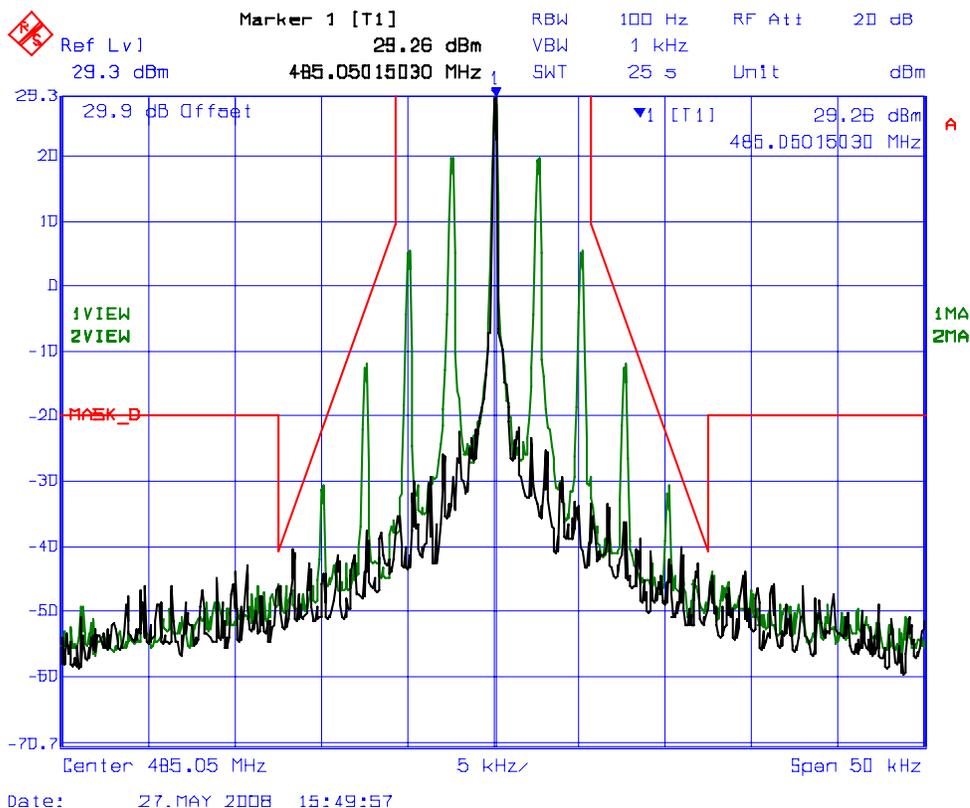
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Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [vic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:vic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

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All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.11. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: 485.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: FM with 2.5KHz sine wave



**ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS**

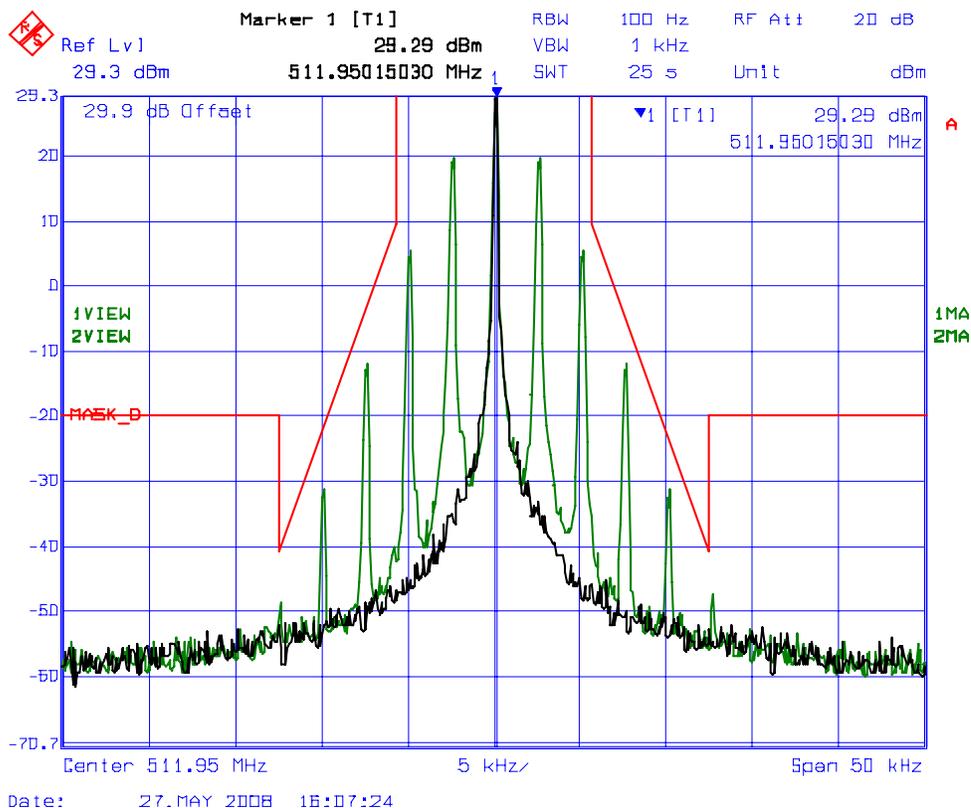
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File #: ICOM-176F90

June 13, 2008

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.12. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: 511.95 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: FM with 2.5KHz sine wave



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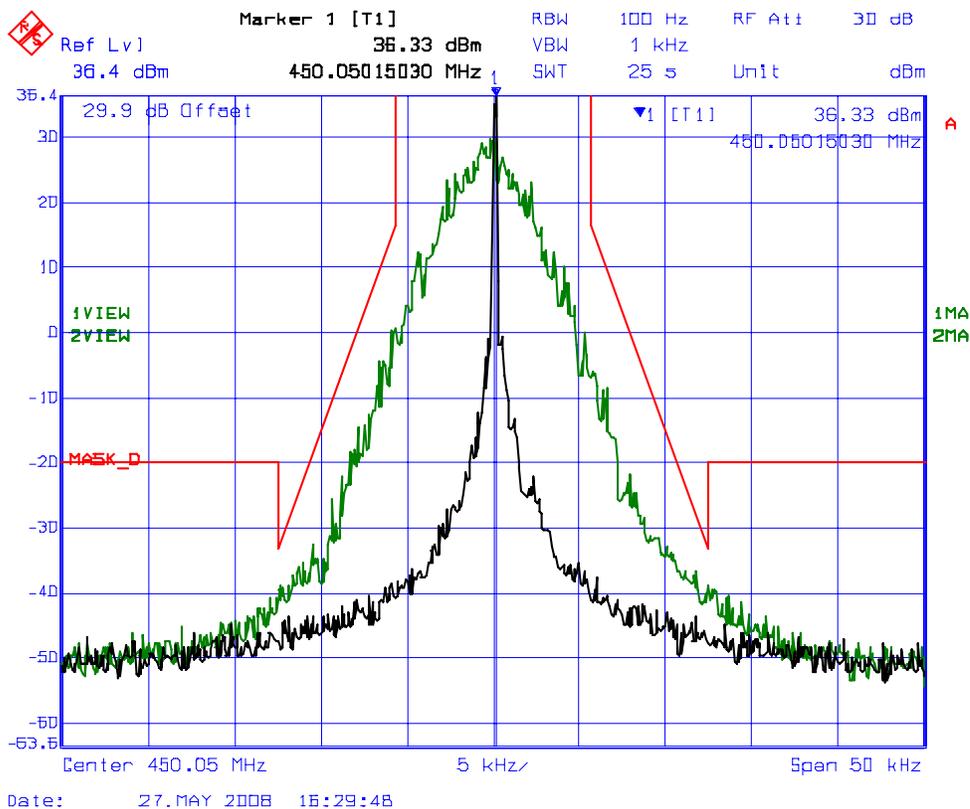
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Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [vic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:vic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

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Plot # 6.8.4.2.13. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: 450.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: Digital



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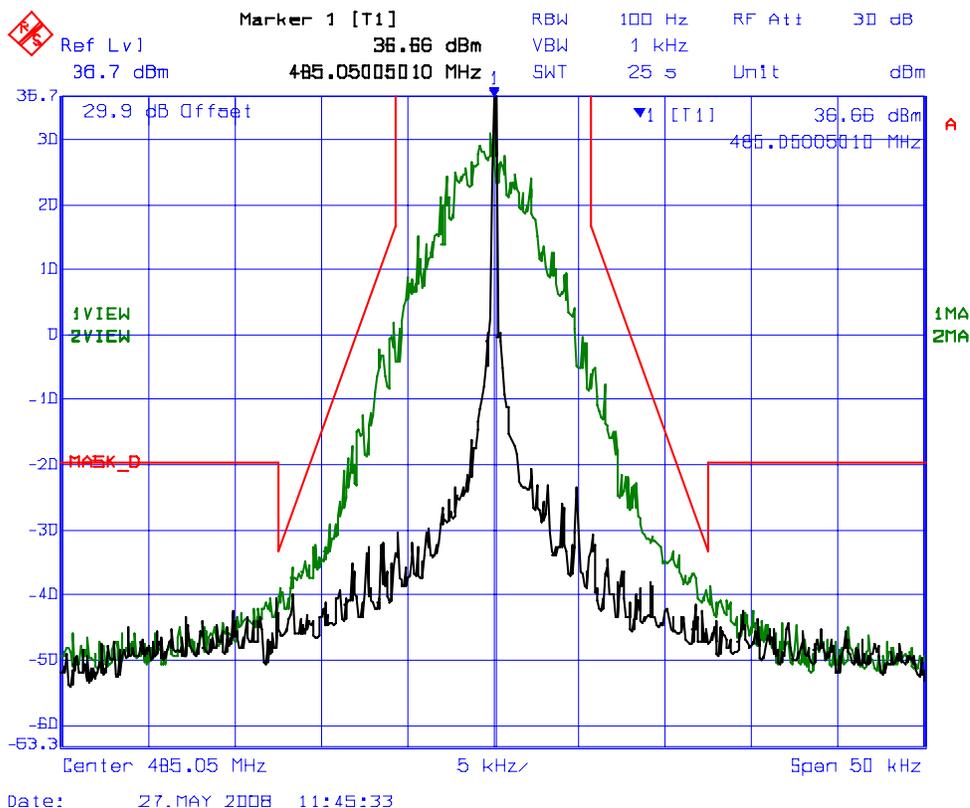
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Plot # 6.8.4.2.14. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: 485.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: Digital



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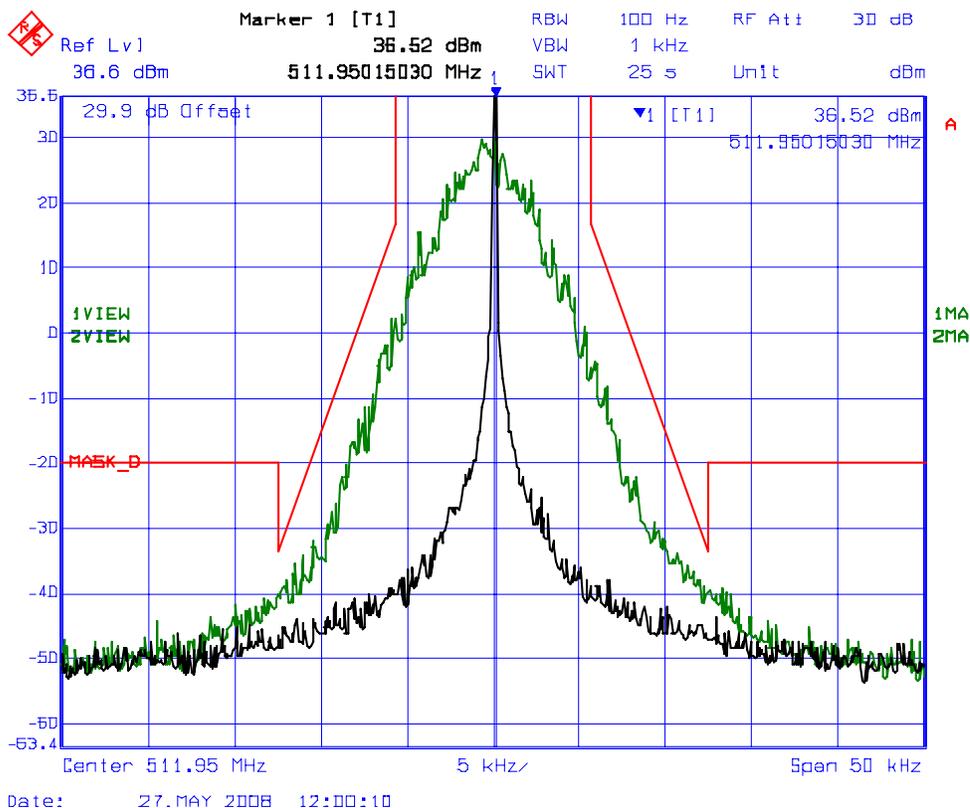
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Plot # 6.8.4.2.15. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: 511.95 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: Digital



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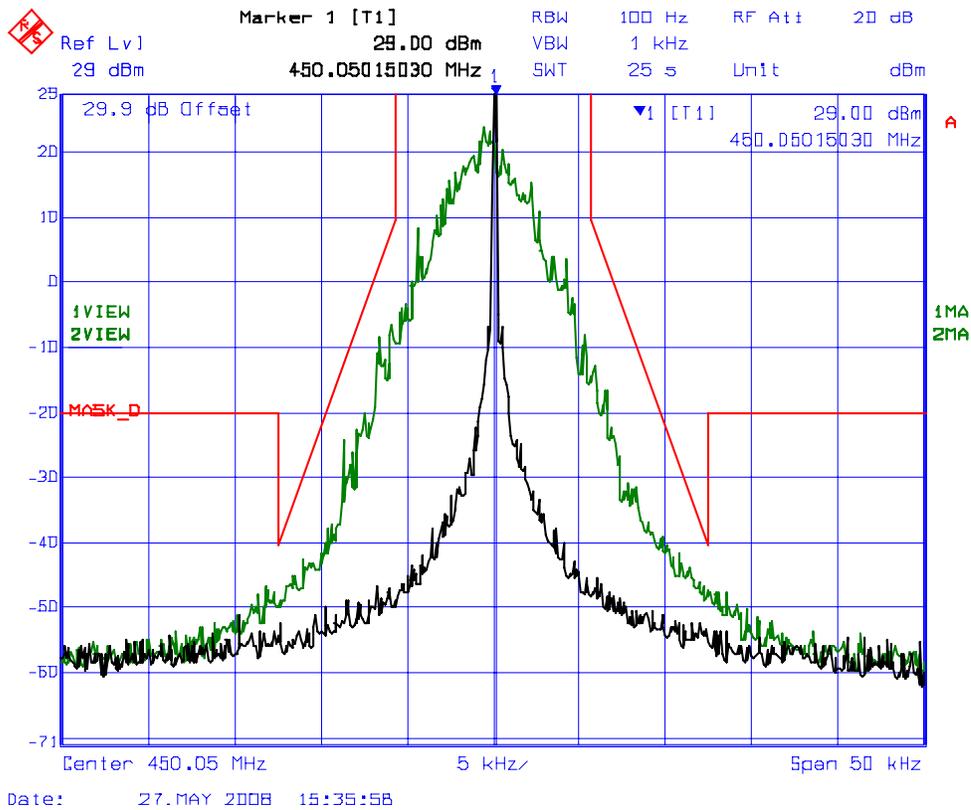
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Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [vic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:vic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

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Plot # 6.8.4.2.16. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: 450.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: Digital



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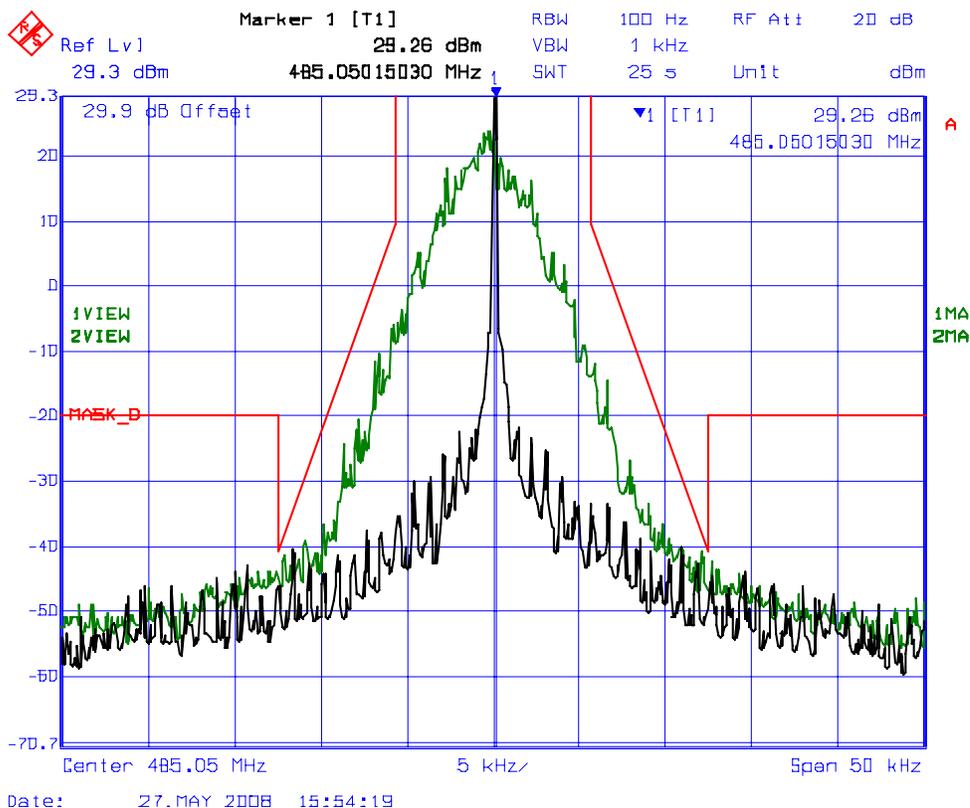
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File #: ICOM-176F90

June 13, 2008

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.17. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: 485.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: Digital



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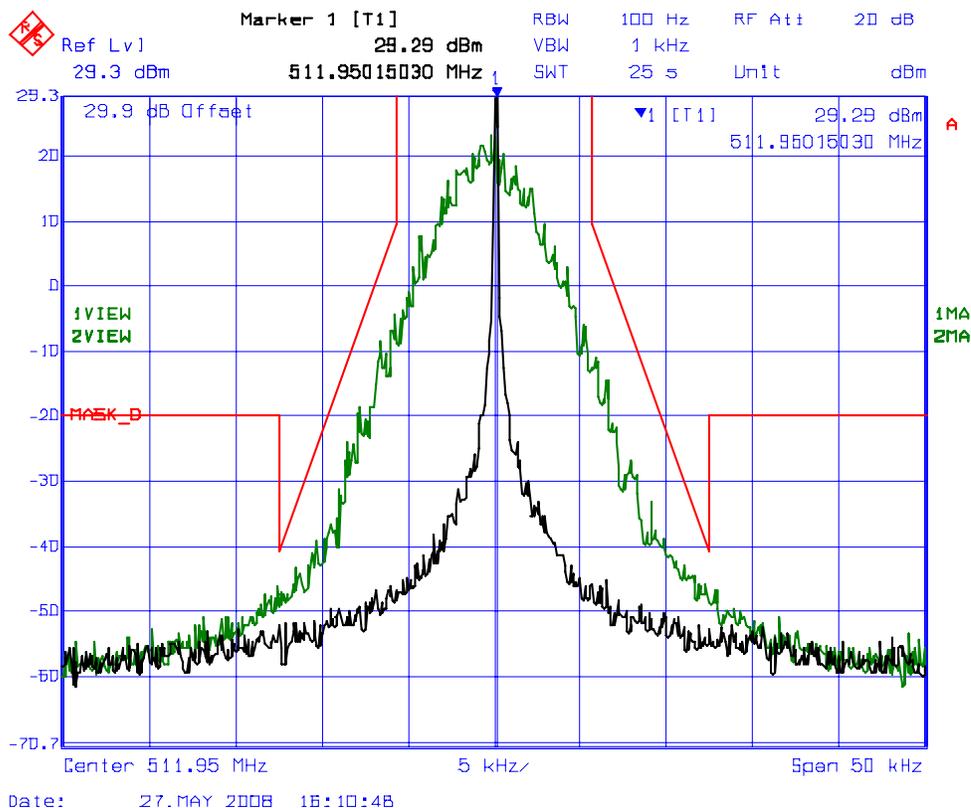
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June 13, 2008

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Plot # 6.8.4.2.18. Emission Mask D  
 Carrier Frequency: 511.95 MHz  
 Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
 Power: 1 W  
 Modulation: Digital



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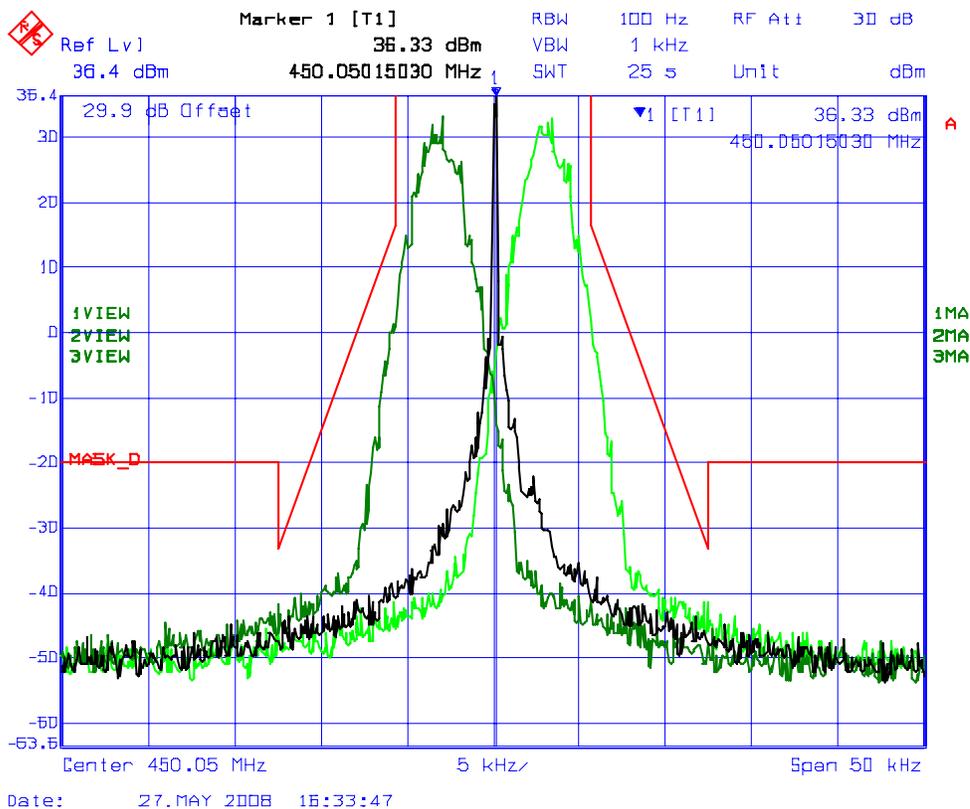
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File #: ICOM-176F90

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All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.19. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: CH 19+20, 450.05MHz±3.125KHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: Digital



**ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS**

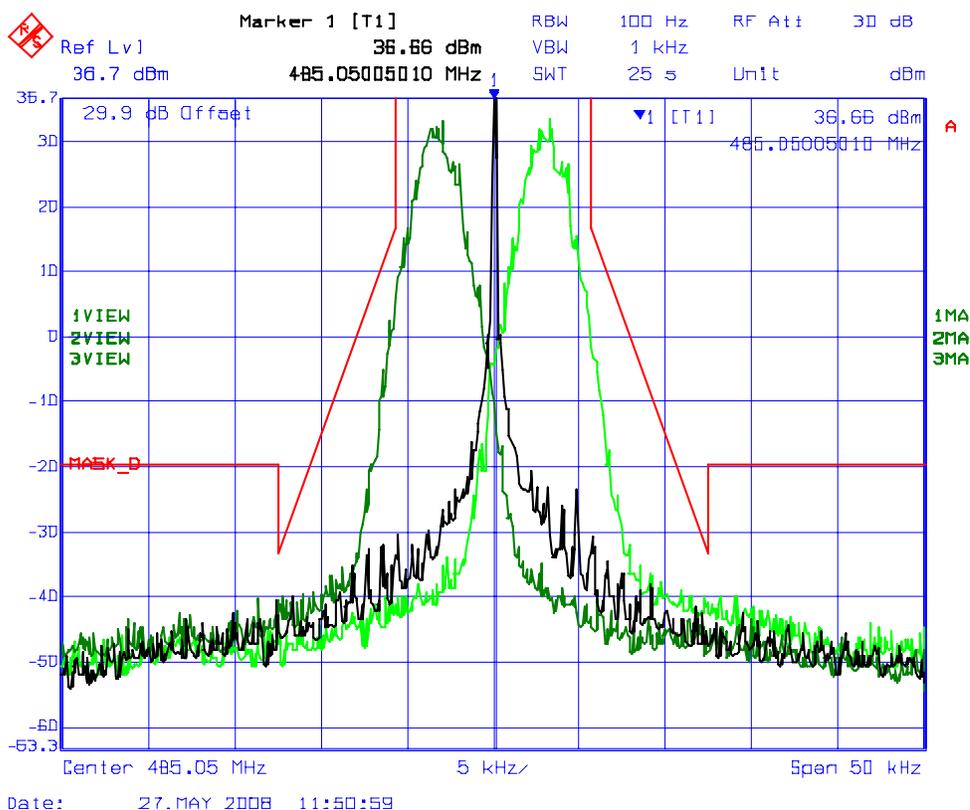
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File #: ICOM-176F90

June 13, 2008

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.20. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: CH 21+22, 485.05MHz±3.125KHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: Digital



**ULTRATECH GROUP OF LABS**

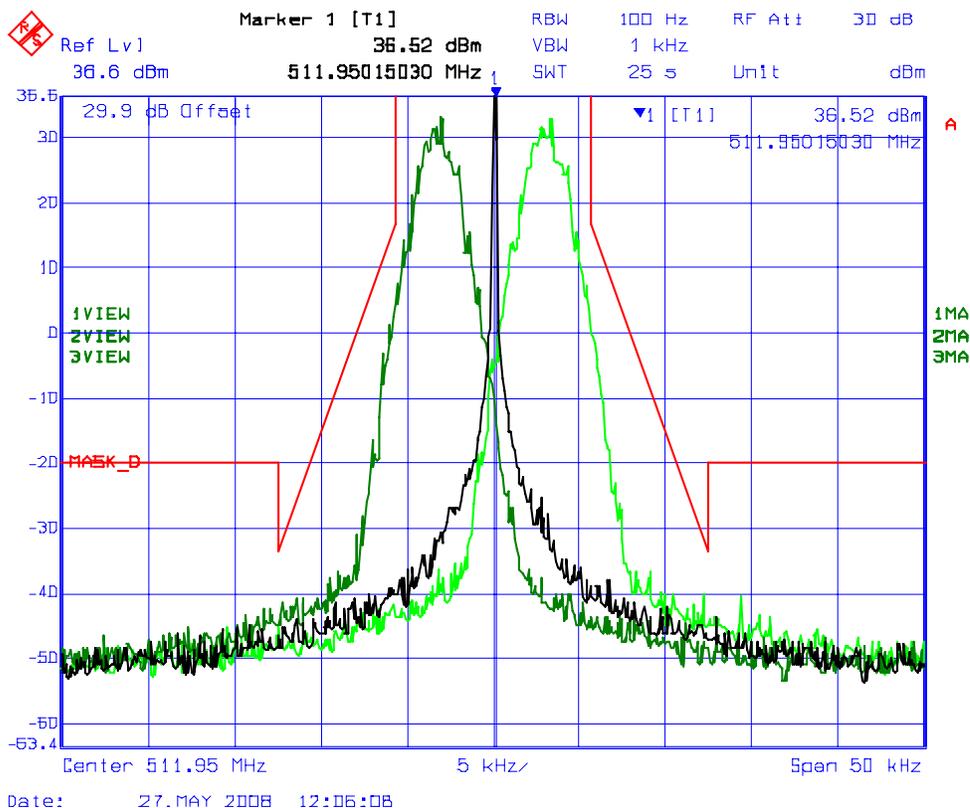
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File #: ICOM-176F90

June 13, 2008

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.21. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: CH 23+24, 511.95MHz±3.125KHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: Digital



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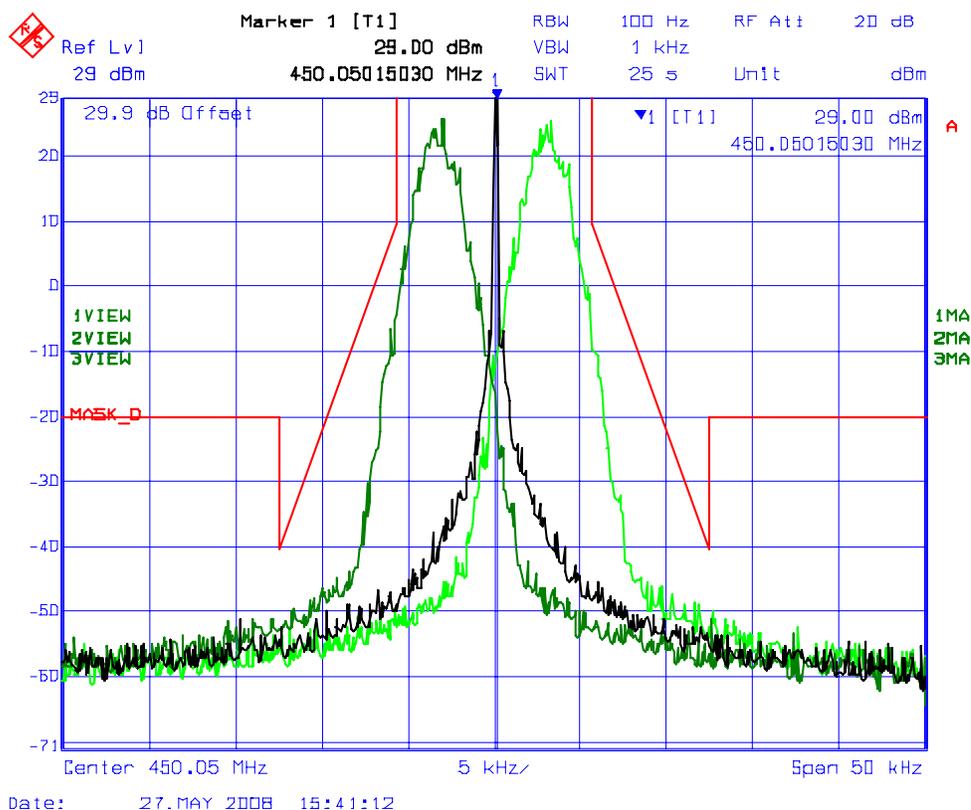
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File #: ICOM-176F90

June 13, 2008

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.22. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: CH 25+26, 450.05MHz±3.125KHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: Digital



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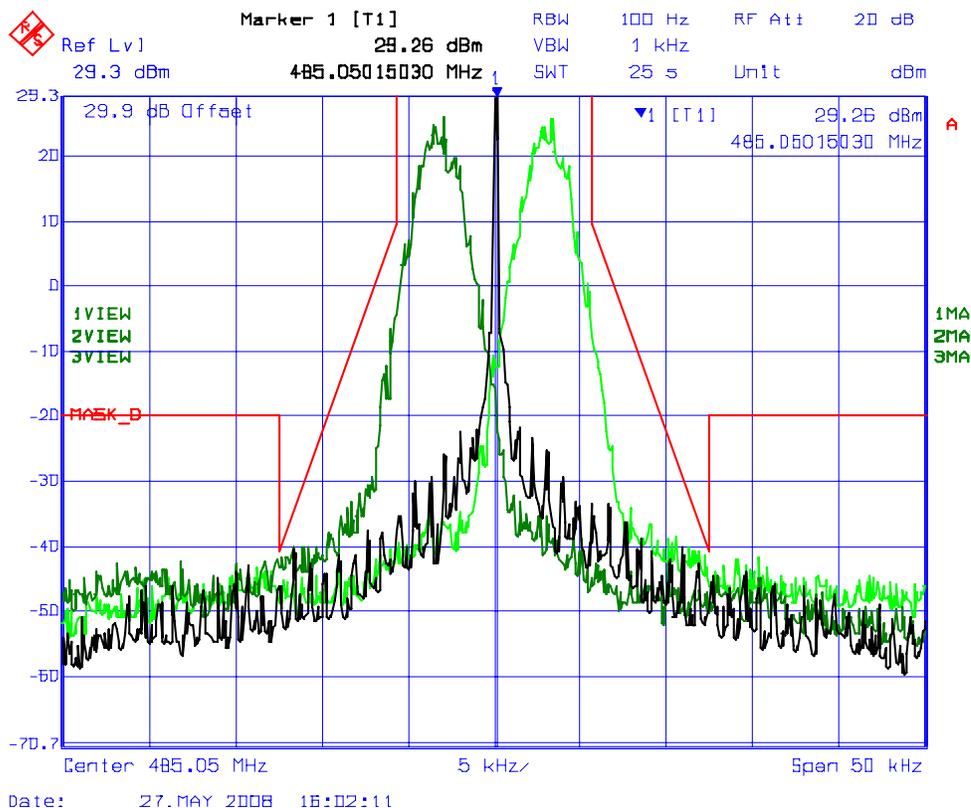
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File #: ICOM-176F90

June 13, 2008

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Plot # 6.8.4.2.23. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: CH 27+28, 485.05MHz±3.125KHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: Digital



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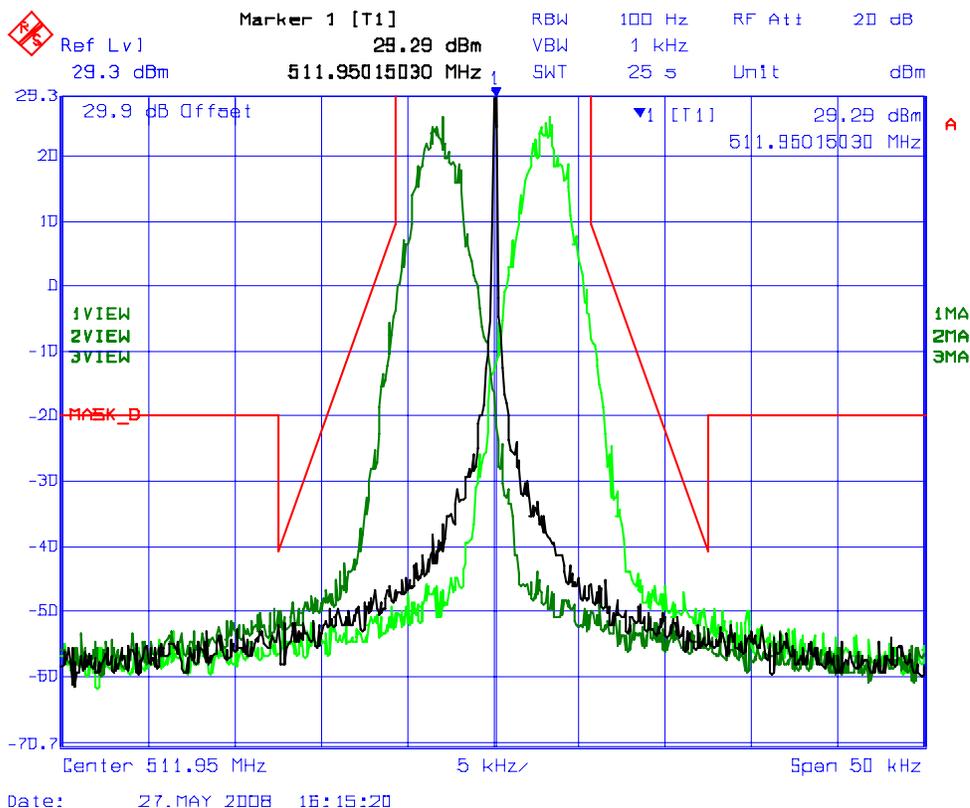
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Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [vic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:vic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

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All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.24. Emission Mask D  
Carrier Frequency: CH 29+30, 511.95MHz±3.125KHz  
Channel Spacing: 12.5 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: Digital



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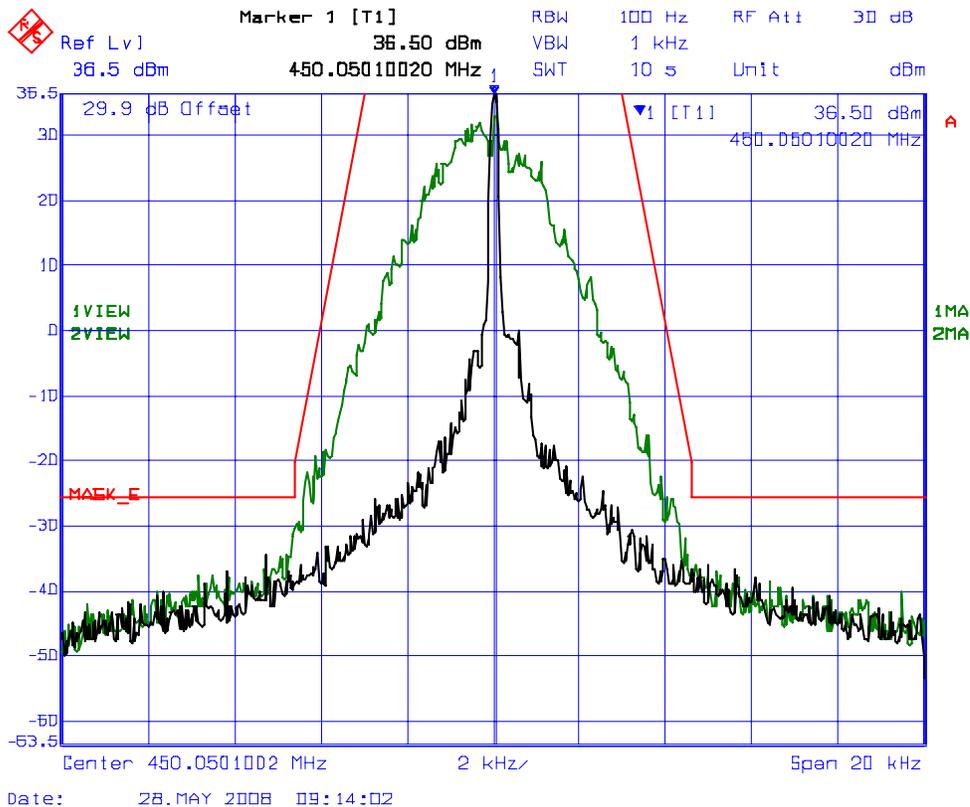
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All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.25. Emission Mask E  
Carrier Frequency: 450.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 6.25 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: Digital



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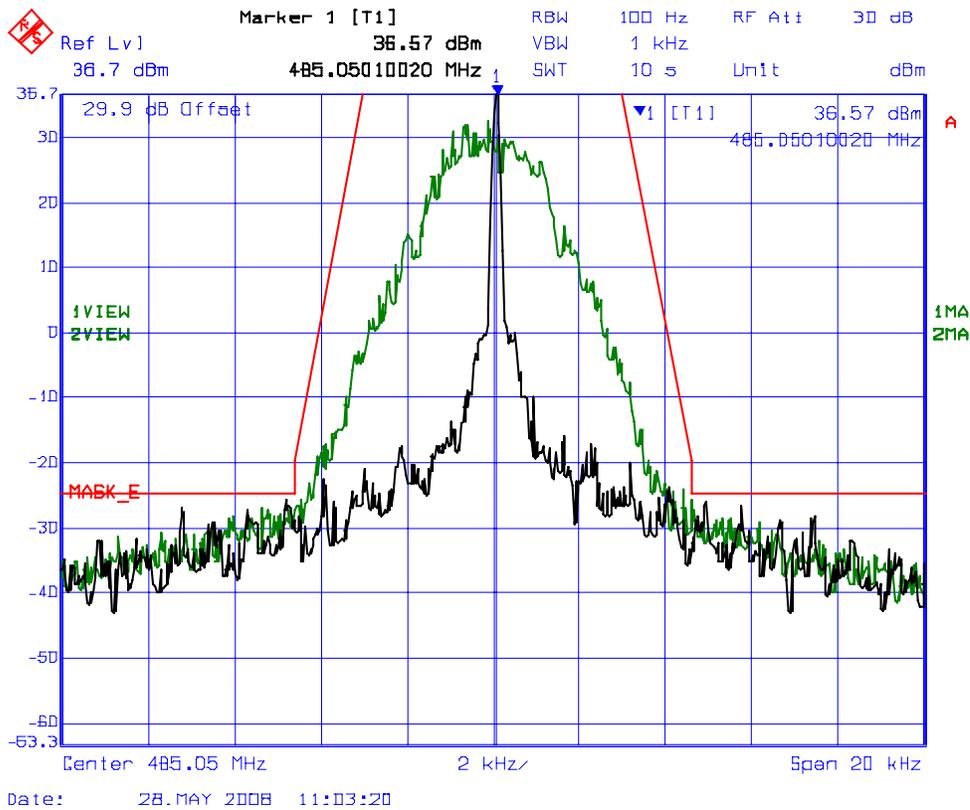
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All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

Plot # 6.8.4.2.26. Emission Mask E  
Carrier Frequency: 485.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 6.25 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: Digital



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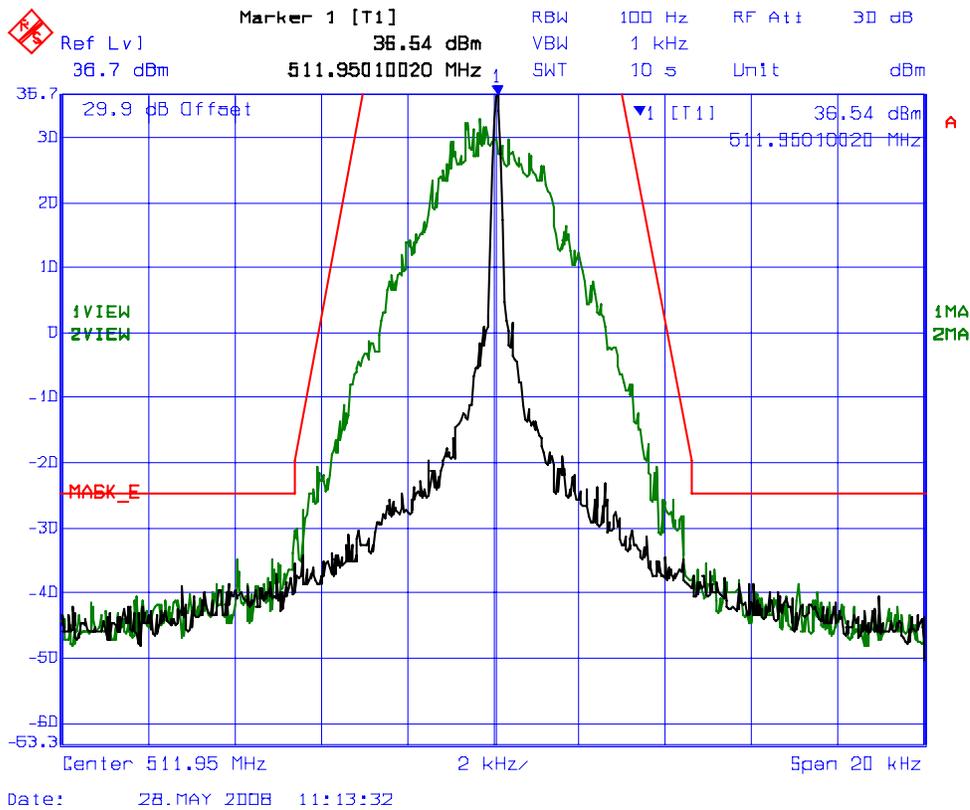
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Plot # 6.8.4.2.27. Emission Mask E  
Carrier Frequency: 511.95 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 6.25 KHz  
Power: 5 W  
Modulation: Digital



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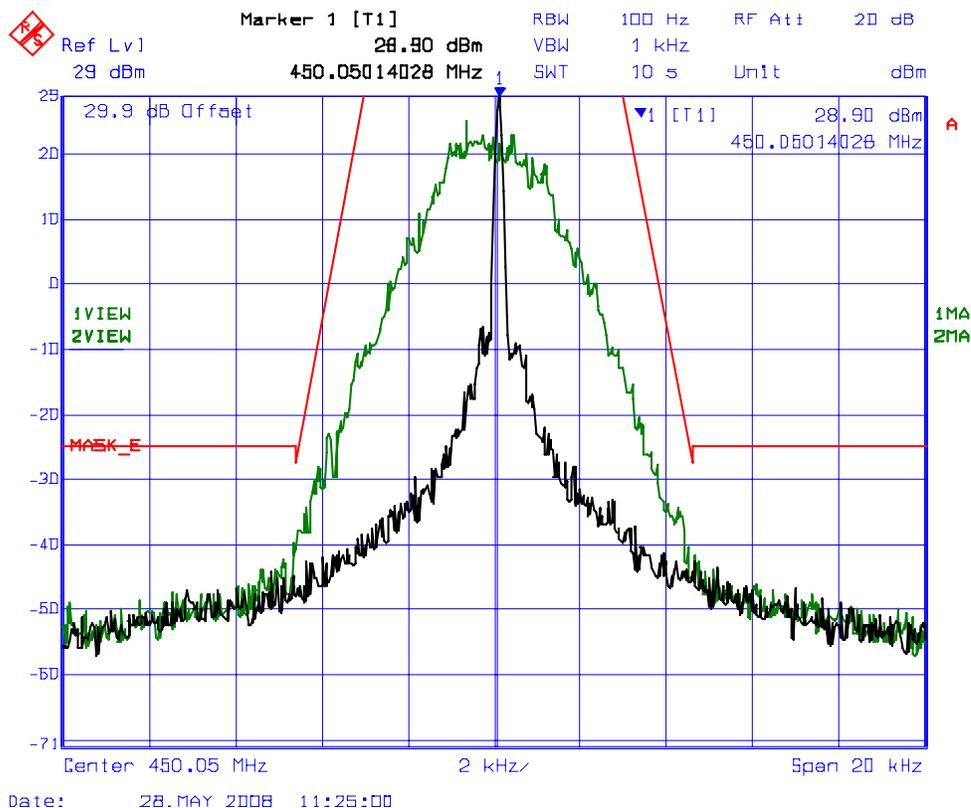
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Plot # 6.8.4.2.28. Emission Mask E  
Carrier Frequency: 450.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 6.25 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: Digital



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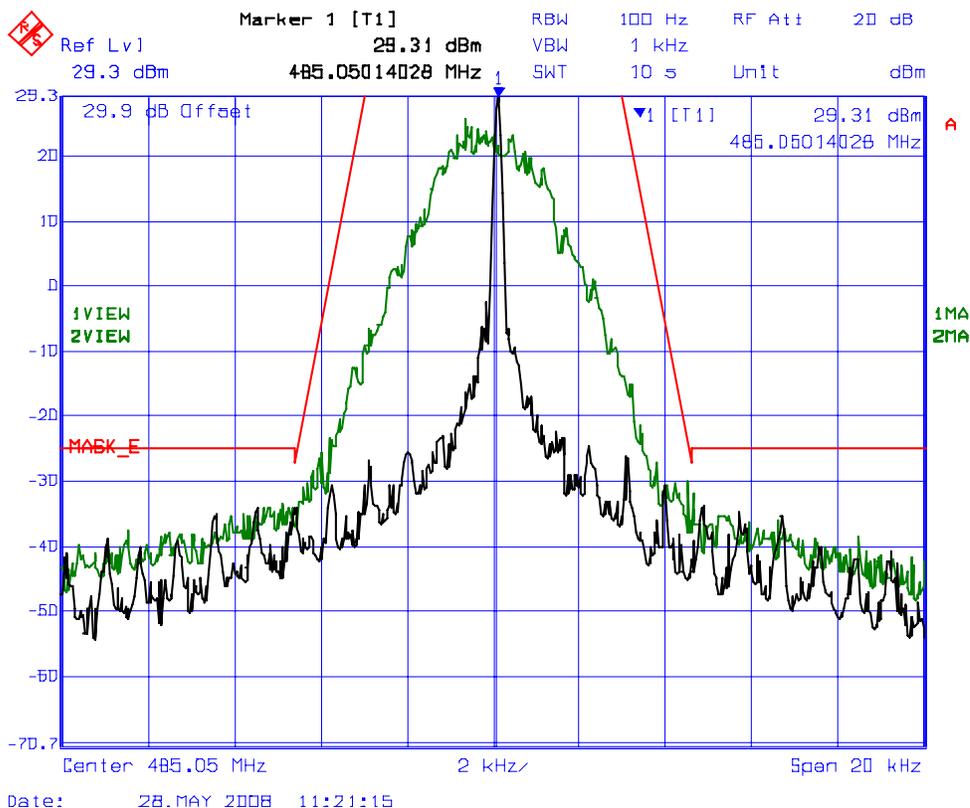
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Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [vic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:vic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

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Plot # 6.8.4.2.29. Emission Mask E  
Carrier Frequency: 485.05 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 6.25 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: Digital



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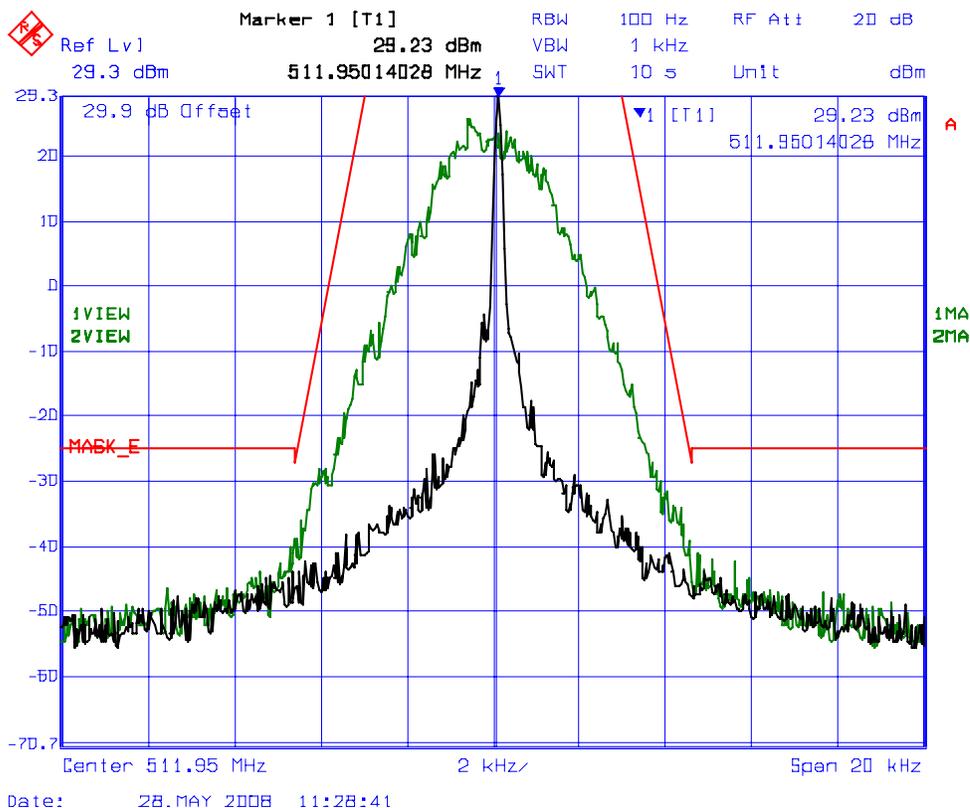
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Tel. #: 905-829-1570, Fax. #: 905-829-8050, Email: [vic@ultratech-labs.com](mailto:vic@ultratech-labs.com), Website: <http://www.ultratech-labs.com>

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Plot # 6.8.4.2.30. Emission Mask E  
Carrier Frequency: 511.95 MHz  
Channel Spacing: 6.25 KHz  
Power: 1 W  
Modulation: Digital



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## EXHIBIT 7. Test Equipments List

Test Instruments	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Operating Range
Attenuator	Weinschel	46-20-34	BM1347	DC – 18 GHz
Attenuator	Weinschel	46-30-34	BM5354	DC – 18 GHz
BiConiLog Antenna	Emco	3142	10005	0.03 – 2 GHz
BiConiLog Antenna	ETS-Lindgren	3142B	1575	26 MHz – 2 GHz
Communication test set	Hewlett Packard	8920B	US39064699	AF SG DC – 20 kHz
EMC Analyzer	Hewlett Packard	8593EM	...	9kHz – 22 GHz
FFT (audio) EMI Receiver	Advantest	R9211E	82020336	10 mHz – 100 kHz, 1 MHz Input Impedance
High Pass Filter	Mini-Circuits	SHP-300	10427	Cut of 230 MHz
Horn Antenna	Emco	3155	9701-5061	1 – 18 GHz
Horn Antenna	Emco	3155	9911-5955	1 – 18 GHz
Infinium Oscilloscope	Hewlett Packard	54810A	US38380192	500 MHz, 1 GSa/s
Microwave Frequency Counter	EIP	545A	2683	10 Hz – 18 GHz
Modulation Analyzer	Hewlett Packard	8910B	3226A04606	150 kHz – 1300 MHz
Power Divider	Mini-Circuits	15542	105	1 MHz – 1 GHz
Power Meter	Hewlett Packard	437B	3.13E+09	10 kHz – 50 GHz
Power Sensor	Hewlett Packard	8481A	1150A15143	9 kHz – 26.5 GHz
RF Amplifier	Com-Power	PA-103		1 MHz – 1 GHz
RF Amplifier	Hewlett Packard	84498	3008A00769	1 – 26.5 GHz
Signal Generator	Hewlett Packard	83752B	3610A00457	0.01- 20 GHz
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSEK20/B4/B21	834157/005	9 kHz – 40 GHz
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSEK30	100077	20 Hz – 40 GHz
Spectrum Analyzer	Advantest	R3271	15050203	100 Hz – 26.5 GHz
Spectrum Analyzer / EMI Receiver	Hewlett Packard	8546A	3650A00371	9 kHz – 6.5 GHz Built-in amplifier 30dB
Temperature & Humidity Chamber	Tenney	T5	9723B	-40 °C – +80 °C range

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File #: ICOM-176F90

June 13, 2008

All test results contained in this engineering test report are traceable to National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

## EXHIBIT 8. MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

The measurement uncertainties stated were calculated in accordance with the requirements of NIST Technical Note 1297 and NIS 81 (1994).

### 8.1. RADIATED EMISSION MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

CONTRIBUTION (Radiated Emissions)	PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTION	UNCERTAINTY (+ dB)	
		3 m	10 m
Antenna Factor Calibration	Normal (k=2)	$\pm 1.0$	$\pm 1.0$
Cable Loss Calibration	Normal (k=2)	$\pm 0.3$	$\pm 0.5$
EMI Receiver specification	Rectangular	$\pm 1.5$	$\pm 1.5$
Antenna Directivity	Rectangular	+0.5	+0.5
Antenna factor variation with height	Rectangular	$\pm 2.0$	$\pm 0.5$
Antenna phase center variation	Rectangular	0.0	$\pm 0.2$
Antenna factor frequency interpolation	Rectangular	$\pm 0.25$	$\pm 0.25$
Measurement distance variation	Rectangular	$\pm 0.6$	$\pm 0.4$
Site imperfections	Rectangular	$\pm 2.0$	$\pm 2.0$
Mismatch: Receiver VRC $\Gamma_1 = 0.2$ Antenna VRC $\Gamma_R = 0.67(Bi) 0.3 (Lp)$ Uncertainty limits $20\text{Log}(1 \pm \Gamma_1 \Gamma_R)$	U-Shaped	+1.1 -1.25	$\pm 0.5$
System repeatability	Std. Deviation	$\pm 0.5$	$\pm 0.5$
Repeatability of EUT		-	-
Combined standard uncertainty	Normal	+2.19 / -2.21	+1.74 / -1.72
Expanded uncertainty U	Normal (k=2)	+4.38 / -4.42	+3.48 / -3.44

Calculation for maximum uncertainty when 3m biconical antenna including a factor of k = 2 is used:

$$U = 2u_c(y) = 2x(+2.19) = +4.38 \text{ dB} \quad \text{And} \quad U = 2u_c(y) = 2x(-2.21) = -4.42 \text{ dB}$$

## EXHIBIT 9. MEASUREMENT METHODS

### 9.1. CONDUCTED POWER MEASUREMENTS

- The following shall be applied to the combination(s) of the radio device and its intended antenna(e).
- If the RF level is user adjustable, all measurements shall be made with the highest power level available to the user for that combination.
- The following method of measurement shall apply to both conducted and radiated measurements.
- The radiated measurements are performed at the Ultratech Calibrated Open Field Test Site.
- The measurement shall be performed using normal operation of the equipment with modulation.

Test procedure shall be as follows:

**Step 1:** Duty Cycle measurements if the transmitter's transmission is transient

- Using a EMI Receiver with the frequency span set to 0 Hz and the sweep time set at a suitable value to capture the envelope peaks and the duty cycle of the transmitter output signal;
- The duty cycle of the transmitter,  $x = T_x \text{ on} / (T_x \text{ on} + T_x \text{ off})$  with  $0 < x < 1$ , is measure and recorded in the test report. For the purpose of testing, the equipment shall be operated with a duty cycle that is equal or more than 0.1.

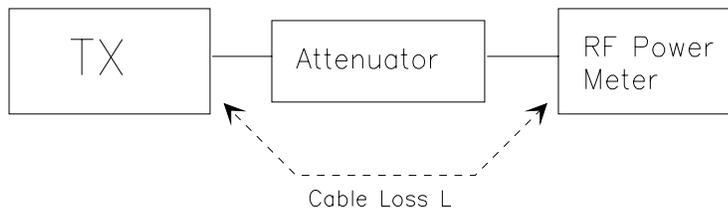
**Step 2:** Calculation of Average EIRP. See Figure 1

- The average output power of the transmitter shall be determined using a wideband, calibrated RF average power meter with the power sensor with an integration period that exceeds the repetition period of the transmitter by a factor 5 or more. The observed value shall be recorded as "A" (in dBm);
- The e.i.r.p. shall be calculated from the above measured power output "A", the observed duty cycle x, and the applicable antenna assembly gain "G" in dBi, according to the formula:

$$\text{EIRP} = \text{A} + \text{G} + 10\log(1/x)$$

{X = 1 for continuous transmission =>  $10\log(1/x) = 0 \text{ dB}$ }

**Figure 1.**



## 9.2. RADIATED POWER MEASUREMENTS (ERP & EIRP) USING SUBSTITUTION METHOD

### 9.2.1. MAXIMIZING RF EMISSION LEVEL (E-FIELD)

- (a) The measurements were performed with full rf output power and modulation.
- (b) Test was performed at listed 3m open area test site (listed with FCC, IC, ITI, NVLAP, ACA & VCCI).
- (c) The transmitter under test was placed at the specified height on a non-conducting turntable (80 cm height)
- (d) The BICONILOG antenna (20 MHz to 1 GHz) or HORN antenna (1 GHz to 18 GHz) was used for measuring.
- (e) Load an appropriate correction factors file in EMI Receiver for correcting the field strength reading level

Total Correction Factor recorded in the EMI Receiver = Cable Loss + Antenna Factor  
 $E \text{ (dB}\mu\text{V/m)} = \text{Reading (dB}\mu\text{V)} + \text{Total Correction Factor (dB/m)}$

- (f) Set the EMI Receiver and #2 as follows:

Center Frequency: test frequency  
Resolution BW: 100 KHz  
Video BW: same  
Detector Mode: positive  
Average: off  
Span: 3 x the signal bandwidth

- (g) The test antenna was lowered or raised from 1 to 4 meters until the maximum signal level was detected.
- (h) The transmitter was rotated through  $360^\circ$  about a vertical axis until a higher maximum signal was received.
- (i) The test antenna was lowered or raised again from 1 to 4 meters until a maximum was obtained. This level was recorded.
- (j) The recorded reading was corrected to the true field strength level by adding the antenna factor, cable loss and subtracting the pre-amplifier gain.
- (k) The above steps were repeated with both transmitters' antenna and test receiving antenna placed in vertical and horizontal polarization. Both readings with the antennas placed in vertical and horizontal polarization shall be recorded.
- (l) Repeat for all different test signal frequencies.

### 9.2.2. Measuring the EIRP of Spurious/Harmonic Emissions using Substitution Method

- (a) Set the EMI Receiver (for measuring E-Field) and Receiver #2 (for measuring EIRP) as follows:

Center Frequency: equal to the signal source  
Resolution BW: 100 KHz  
Video BW: VBW > RBW  
Detector Mode: positive  
Average: off  
Span: 3 x the signal bandwidth

- (b) Load an appropriate correction factors file in EMI Receiver for correcting the field strength reading level

Total Correction Factor recorded in the EMI Receiver = Cable Loss + Antenna Factor  
 $E \text{ (dBuV/m)} = \text{Reading (dBuV)} + \text{Total Correction Factor (dB/m)}$

- (c) Select the frequency and E-field levels obtained in the Section 8.2.1 for ERP/EIRP measurements.  
(d) Substitute the EUT by a signal generator and one of the following transmitting antenna (substitution antenna):
  - ◆ DIPOLE antenna for frequency from 30-1000 MHz or
  - ◆ HORN antenna for frequency above 1 GHz }.(e) Mount the transmitting antenna at 1.5 meter high from the ground plane.  
(f) Use one of the following antenna as a receiving antenna:
  - ◆ DIPOLE antenna for frequency from 30-1000 MHz or
  - ◆ HORN antenna for frequency above 1 GHz }.(g) If the DIPOLE antenna is used, tune it's elements to the frequency as specified in the calibration manual.  
(h) Adjust both transmitting and receiving antenna in a VERTICAL polarization.  
(i) Tune the EMI Receivers to the test frequency.  
(j) Lower or raise the test antenna from 1 to 4 meters until the maximum signal level was detected.  
(k) The transmitter was rotated through 360° about a vertical axis until a higher maximum signal was received.  
(l) Lower or raise the test antenna from 1 to 4 meters until the maximum signal level was detected.  
(m) Adjust input signal to the substitution antenna until an equal or a known related level to that detected from the transmitter was obtained in the test receiver.  
(n) Record the power level read from the Average Power Meter and calculate the ERP/EIRP as follows:

$$P = P1 - L1 = (P2 + L2) - L1 = P3 + A + L2 - L1$$

$$EIRP = P + G1 = P3 + L2 - L1 + A + G1$$

$$ERP = EIRP - 2.15 \text{ dB}$$

$$\text{Total Correction factor in EMI Receiver \# 2} = L2 - L1 + G1$$

Where: P: Actual RF Power fed into the substitution antenna port after corrected.  
P1: Power output from the signal generator  
P2: Power measured at attenuator A input  
P3: Power reading on the Average Power Meter  
EIRP: EIRP after correction  
ERP: ERP after correction

- (o) Adjust both transmitting and receiving antenna in a HORIZONTAL polarization, then repeat step (k) to (o)  
(p) Repeat step (d) to (o) for different test frequency  
(q) Repeat steps (c) to (j) with the substitution antenna oriented in horizontal polarization.  
(r) Actual gain of the EUT's antenna is the difference of the measured EIRP and measured RF power at the RF port. Correct the antenna gain if necessary.

Figure 2

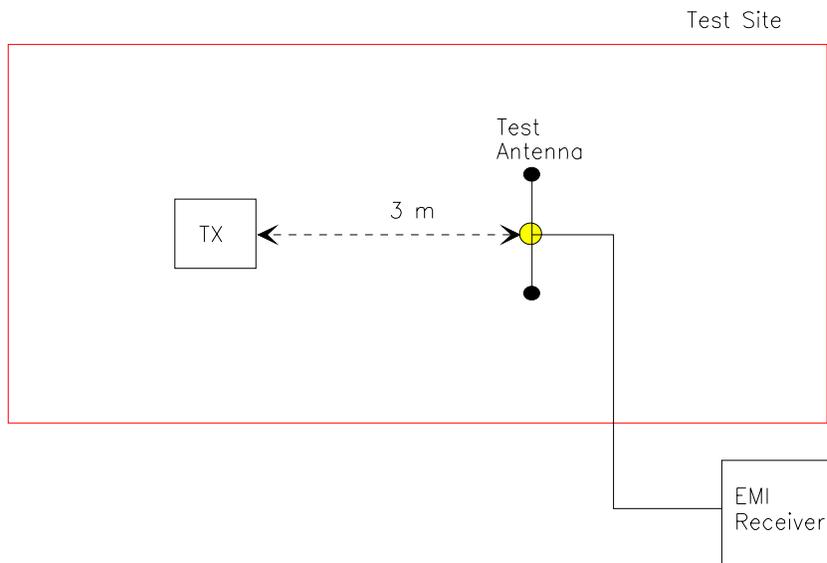
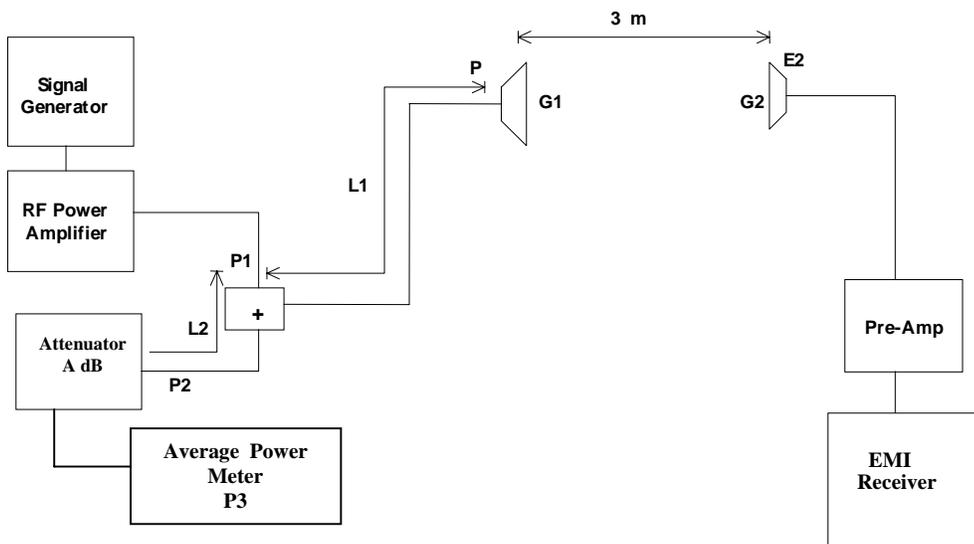


Figure 3



### 9.3. FREQUENCY STABILITY

Refer to FCC @ 2.1055.

- (a) The frequency stability shall be measured with variation of ambient temperature as follows: From -30 to +50 centigrade except that specified in subparagraph (2) & (3) of this paragraph.
- (b) Frequency measurements shall be made at extremes of the specified temperature range and at intervals of not more than 10 centigrade through the range. A period of time sufficient to stabilize all of the components of the oscillator circuit at each temperature level shall be allowed prior to frequency measurement. The short-term transient effects on the frequency of the transmitter due to keying (except for broadcast transmitters) and any heating element cycling normally occurring at each ambient temperature level also shall be shown. Only the portion or portions of the transmitter containing the frequency determining and stability circuitry need be subjected to the temperature variation test.
- (d) The frequency stability supply shall be measured with variation of primary supply voltage as follows:
  - (1) Vary primary supply voltage from 85 to 115 percent of the nominal value for other than hand carried battery equipment.
  - (2) For hand carried, battery powered equipment, reduce primary supply voltage to the battery operating end point which shall be specified by the manufacturer.
  - (3) The supply voltage shall be measured at the input to the cable normally provide with the equipment, or at the power supply terminals if cables are not normally provided. Effects on frequency of transmitter keying (except for broadcast transmitters) and any heating element cycling at the nominal supply voltage and at each extreme also shall be shown.
- (e) When deemed necessary, the Commission may require tests of frequency stability under conditions in addition to those specifically set out in paragraphs (a), (b), (c) and (d) of this section. (For example, measurements showing the effect of proximity to large metal objects, or of various types of antennas, may be required for portable equipment).

## 9.4. EMISSION MASK

**Voice or Digital Modulation Through a Voice Input Port @ 2.1049(c)(i)**:- The transmitter was modulated by a 2.5 KHz tone signal at an input level 16 dB greater than that required to produce 50% modulation (e.g.:  $\pm 2.5$  KHz peak deviation at 1 KHz modulating frequency). The input level was established at the frequency of maximum response of the audio modulating circuit.

**Digital Modulation Through a Data Input Port @ 2.1049(h)**:- Transmitters employing digital modulation techniques - when modulated by an input signal such that its amplitude and symbol rate represent the maximum rated conditions under which the equipment will be operated. The signal shall be applied through any filter networks, pseudo-random generators or other devices required in normal service. Additionally, the Emission Masks shall be shown for operation with any devices used for modifying the spectrum when such devices are operational at the discretion of the user.

The following EMI Receiver bandwidth shall be used for measurement of Emission Mask/Out-of-Band Emission Measurements:

- (1) For 25 KHz Channel Spacing: RBW = 300 Hz
- (2) For 12.5 KHz or 6.25 KHz Channel Spacings: RBW = 100 Hz

The all cases the Video Bandwidth shall be equal or greater than the measuring bandwidth.

## 9.5. SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (CONDUCTED)

With transmitter modulation characteristics described in Out-of-Band Emissions measurements @ 2.1049, the transmitter spurious and harmonic emissions were scanned. The spurious and harmonic emissions were measured with the EMI Receiver controls set as RBW = 30 KHz minimum , VBW  $\geq$  RBW and SWEEP TIME = AUTO). The transmitter was operated at a full rated power output, and modulated as follows:

**FCC 47 CFR 2.1057 - Frequency spectrum to be investigated:** The spectrum was investigated from the lowest radio generated in the equipment up to at least the 10<sup>th</sup> harmonic of the carrier frequency or to the highest frequency practicable in the present state of the art of measuring techniques, whichever is lower. Particular attention should be paid to harmonics and subharmonics of the carrier frequency. Radiation at the frequencies of multiplier stages should be checked. The amplitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value need not be reported.

**FCC 47 CFR 2.1051 - Spurious Emissions at Antenna Terminal:** The radio frequency voltage or powers generated within the equipment and appearing on a spurious frequency shall be checked at the equipment output terminals when properly loaded with a suitable artificial antenna. Curves or equivalent data shall show the magnitude of the harmonic and other spurious emission that can be detected when the equipment is operated under the conditions specified in 2.1049 as appropriate. The magnitude of spurious emissions, which are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value, need not be specified.

## 9.6. TRANSIENT FREQUENCY BEHAVIOR

1. Connect the transmitter under tests as shown in the above block diagram
2. Set the signal generator to the assigned frequency and modulate with a 1 KHz tone at  $\pm 12.5$  KHz deviation and its output level to be 50 dB below the transmitter rf output at the test receiver end.
3. Set the horizontal sweep rate on the storage scope to 10 milliseconds per division and adjust the display to continuously view the 1000 Hz tone from the Demodulator Output Port (DOP) of the Test Receiver. Adjust the vertical scale amplitude control of the scope to display the 1000 Hz at  $\pm 4$  divisions vertical Center at the display.
4. Adjust the scope so it will trigger on an increasing magnitude from the RF trigger signal of the transmitter under test when the transmitter was turned on. Set the controls to store the display.
5. The output at the DOP, due to the change in the ratio of the power between the signal generator input power and transmitter output power will, because of the capture effect of the test receiver, produce a change in display: For the first part of the sweep it will show the 1 KHz test signal. Then once the receiver's demodulator has been captured by the transmitter power, the display will show the frequency difference from the assigned frequency to the actual transmitter frequency versus time. The instant when the 1 KHz test signal is completely suppressed (including any capture time due to phasing) is considered to be  $t_{on}$ . The trace should be maintained within the allowed divisions during the period  $t_1$  and  $t_2$ .
6. During the time from the end of  $t_2$  to the beginning of  $t_3$  the frequency difference should not exceed the limits set by the FCC in Part 90.214 and the outlined in the Carrier Frequency Stability sections. The allowed limit is equal to FCC frequency tolerance limits specified in FCC 90.213.
7. Repeat the above steps when the transmitter was turned off for measuring  $t_3$ .