



Project No: TM-2505000349P  
Report No.: TMWK2505002110KS

FCC ID: RIO102025

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# RF Exposure Evaluation Report

**FCC 47 CFR § 2.1091**

**For**

**RIO-10**

**Model No.: RIO-10**

**Trade Name: AVDS**

Prepared for:

**AV Design Corporation**

2F., No. 11, Aly. 6, Ln. 45, Baoxing Rd., Xindian Dist., New Taipei City  
231, Taiwan

Prepared by

**Compliance Certification Services Inc.**

**Wugu Laboratory**

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New Taipei City, Taiwan.

**Issue Date: August 5, 2025**

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Unless otherwise stated the results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested and such sample(s) are retained for 90 days only.

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Revision History

Rev.	Issue Date	Revisions	Effect Page	Revised By
00	August 5, 2025	Initial Issue	ALL	Peggy Tsai



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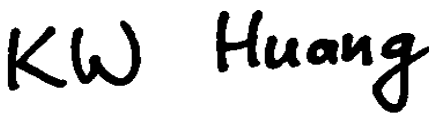
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## 1 Attestation of Test Results

Applicant Name	AV Design Corporation 2F., No. 11, Aly. 6, Ln. 45, Baoxing Rd., Xindian Dist., New Taipei City 231, Taiwan		
Model Name	RIO-10		
Applicable Standards	FCC 47 CFR § 2.1091 FCC 47 CFR § 1.1307 FCC 47 CFR § 1.1310 Published RF exposure KDB procedures		
Receive EUT Date:	June 2, 2025		
Date of Test:	July 18, 2025		
Compliance Certification Services Inc. , tested the above equipment in accordance with the requirements set forth in the above standards. Determination of compliance is based on the results of the compliance measurement,not taking into account measurement instrumentation uncertainty.All indications of Pass/Fail in this report are opinions expressed by Compliance Certification Services Inc, based on interpretations and/or observations of test results. The test results show that the equipment tested is capable of demonstrating compliance with the requirements as documented in this report.			
Approved & Released By:		Tested by:	
			
Sky Zhou Asst. Section Manager Compliance Certification Services Inc.		KW Huang Engineer Compliance Certification Services Inc.	



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## 2 Test Specification, Methods and Procedures

The tests documented in this report were performed in accordance with FCC 47 CFR § 2.1091, the following FCC Published RF exposure [KDB](#) procedures:

- 447498 D04 Interim General RF Exposure Guidance v01
- 865664 D02 RF Exposure Reporting v01r02



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### 3 Device Under Test (DUT) Information

#### 3.1 DUT Description

Product	RIO-10
Trade Name	AVDS
Model No.	RIO-10
Model Discrepancy	N/A
Hardware Version	RADAR-GO-V22 A5L2A
Software Version	fwp_250702_103531
Sample Stage	Identical prototype

## 3.2 Wireless Technologies

<b>Frequency bands</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Bluetooth: 2402MHz-2480MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11b/g/n HT20: 2412MHz ~ 2462 MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11n HT40: 2422MHz ~ 2452 MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11a/n HT20: 5180MHz ~ 5240MHz / 5260 ~ 5320MHz / 5500 ~ 5700MHz / 5745MHz ~ 5825MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11n HT40: 5190 MHz ~ 5230 MHz / 5270 MHz ~ 5310 MHz / 5510 MHz ~ 5670 MHz / 5755 MHz ~ 5795MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11ac VHT20: 5180MHz ~ 5240MHz / 5260 ~ 5320MHz / 5500 ~ 5700MHz / 5745MHz ~ 5825MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11ac VHT40: 5190 MHz ~ 5230 MHz / 5270 MHz ~ 5310 MHz / 5510 MHz ~ 5670 MHz / 5755 MHz ~ 5795MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11ac VHT80: 5210 MHz / 5290 MHz / 5530 MHz / 5775 MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11ax HE20: 5180MHz ~ 5240MHz / 5260 ~ 5320MHz / 5500 ~ 5700MHz / 5745MHz ~ 5825MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11ax HE40: 5190 MHz ~ 5230 MHz / 5270 MHz ~ 5310 MHz / 5510 MHz ~ 5670 MHz / 5755 MHz ~ 5795MHz <input type="checkbox"/> 802.11ax HE80: 5210 MHz / 5290 MHz / 5530 MHz / 5775 MHz <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Others: 60.1 ~ 61.9GHz			
<b>Exposure classification</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> Occupational/Controlled exposure <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> General Population/Uncontrolled exposure			
<b>Antenna Specification</b>	<b>Type: Patch Antenna</b> <b>Model: 60-2T-3r55</b>  Gain: 9.35 dBi  Radar      Gain :      9.35 dBi      (Numeric gain: 8.61)      Worst			
<b>Maximum Peak tune up power</b>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">Radar</td> <td style="width: 25%;">13.50 dBm</td> <td style="width: 25%;">(22.387 mW)</td> </tr> </table>	Radar	13.50 dBm	(22.387 mW)
Radar	13.50 dBm	(22.387 mW)		

### Notes:

- For more details, please refer to the User's manual of the EUT.
- Disclaimer: Antenna information is provided by the applicant, test results of this report are applicable to the sample EUT received.
- The tune up power referred the Peak power of the test report TMWK2505002108KR for RF Exposure assessment purpose.



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## 4 Measurement Uncertainty

PARAMETER	UNCERTAINTY
AC Powerline Conducted Emission	$\pm 2.21$ dB
Channel Bandwidth	$\pm 2.79$ dB
Radiated Emission_9kHz-30MHz	$\pm 3.492$ dB
Radiated Emission_30MHz-200MHz	$\pm 3.683$ dB
Radiated Emission_200MHz-1GHz	$\pm 3.966$ dB
Radiated Emission_1GHz-6GHz	$\pm 5.063$ dB
Radiated Emission_6GHz-18GHz	$\pm 5.122$ dB
Radiated Emission_18GHz-26GHz	$\pm 3.032$ dB
Radiated Emission_26GHz-40GHz	$\pm 3.271$ dB
Radiated Emission_40GHz-60GHz	$\pm 2.294$ dB
Radiated Emission_60GHz-90GHz	$\pm 2.209$ dB
Radiated Emission_90GHz-140GHz	$\pm 2.208$ dB
Radiated Emission_140GHz-220GHz	$\pm 2.217$ dB
Radiated Emission_220GHz-325GHz	$\pm 2.306$ dB



## 5 Maximum Permissible Exposure

### 5.1 Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

**Table 1 - Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)**

Frequency range (MHz)	Electric field strength (V/m)	Magnetic field strength (A/m)	Power density (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )	Averaging time (minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational/Controlled Exposure				
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	* 100	6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	* 900/f <sup>2</sup>	6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	6
300-1,500			f/300	6
1,500-100,000			5	6
(B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure				
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	* 100	30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	* 180/f <sup>2</sup>	30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	30
300-1,500			f/1500	30
<b><u>1,500-100,000</u></b>			1.0	30

## 5.2 MPE Calculation Method

### Calculation

Given  $E = \frac{\sqrt{30 \times P \times G}}{d}$  &  $S = \frac{E^2}{377}$

Where E = Field strength in Volts / meter

P = Power in Watts

G = Numeric antenna gain

d = Distance in meters

S = Power density in milliwatts / square centimeter

Combining equations and re-arranging the terms to express the distance as a function of the remaining variables yields:

$$S = \frac{30 \times P \times G}{377 d^2}$$

Changing to units of mW and cm, using:

$$P \text{ (mW)} = P \text{ (W)} / 1000 \text{ and}$$

$$d \text{ (cm)} = d \text{ (m)} / 100$$

Yields

$$S = \frac{30 \times (P/1000) \times G}{377 \times (d/100)^2} = 0.0796 \times \frac{P \times G}{d^2} \text{ Equation 1}$$

Where d = Distance in cm

P = Power in mW

G = Numeric antenna gain

S = Power density in mW / cm<sup>2</sup>

If, Substituting the MPE safe distance using d = 20 cm into Equation 1:

$$S = 0.000199 \times P \times G$$

### 5.3 MPE EXEMPTION

- (A) The available maximum time-averaged power is no more than 1 mW
- (B) The available maximum time-averaged power or effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, is less than or equal to the threshold  $P_{th}$  (mW) described in the following formula. This method shall only be used at separation distances (cm) from 0.5 centimeters to 40 centimeters and at frequencies from 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz (inclusive).  $P_{th}$  is given by:

$$P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} (d/20 \text{ cm})^x & d \leq 20 \text{ cm} \\ ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} & 20 \text{ cm} < d \leq 40 \text{ cm} \end{cases}$$

Where

$$x = -\log_{10} \left( \frac{60}{ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \sqrt{f}} \right) \text{ and } f \text{ is in GHz;}$$

and

$$ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 1.5 \text{ GHz} \\ 3060 & 1.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 6 \text{ GHz} \end{cases}$$

$d$  = the separation distance (cm);

- (C) Using Table 1 and the minimum separation distance (R in meters) from the body of a nearby person for the frequency (f in MHz) at which the source operates, the ERP (watts) is no more than the calculated value prescribed for that frequency. For the exemption in Table 1 to apply, R must be at least  $\lambda/2\pi$ , where  $\lambda$  is the free-space operating wavelength in meters. If the ERP of a single RF source is not easily obtained, then the available maximum time-averaged power may be used in lieu of ERP if the physical dimensions of the radiating structure(s) do not exceed the electrical length of  $\lambda/4$  or if the antenna gain is less than that of a half-wave dipole (1.64 linear value).

Single RF Sources Subject to Routine Environmental Evaluation	
RF Source frequency (MHz)	Threshold ERP (watts)
0.3-1.34	$1,920 R^2$ .
1.34-30	$3,450 R^2/f^2$ .
30-300	$3.83 R^2$ .
300-1,500	$0.0128 R^2 f$ .
1,500-100,000	$19.2 R^2$ .
Note: R is in meters, f is in MHz.	

#### 5.4 Multiple RF sources

In the case of fixed RF sources operating in the same time-averaging period, or of multiple mobile or portable RF sources within a device operating in the same time averaging period, if the sum of the fractional contributions to the applicable thresholds is less than or equal to 1 as indicated in the following equation),

$$\sum_{i=1}^a \frac{P_i}{P_{th,i}} + \sum_{j=1}^b \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{th,j}} + \sum_{k=1}^c \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure Limit_k} \leq 1$$



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## 6 Radio Frequency Radiation Max Exposure Evaluation

Substituting the MPE safe distance using  $d = 20$  cm into Equation 1:

$$S = 0.000199 \times P \times G$$

Where  $P$  = Power in mW

$G$  = Numeric antenna gain

$S$  = Power density in mW / cm<sup>2</sup>

Frequency (MHz)	Max Peak EIRP Tune-up power (dBm)	Max Peak EIRP Tune-up power (mW)	D(cm)	Power Density in mW/cm <sup>2</sup>	Limit (mW/cm <sup>2</sup> )
61706	13.50	22.39	20	0.004	1

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## 7 Facilities

All measurement facilities used to collect the measurement data are located at

☒ No.11, Wugong 6th Rd., Wugu Dist., New Taipei City, Taiwan.

**END OF REPORT**