

TEST REPORT

Application No.: KSCR2410002017BA
FCC ID: 2BOBA-AR2000
Applicant: Shanghai Voltdeer Technology Co.,Ltd.
Address of Applicant: Room 407, Building 25, No.111, Kangqiao East Road, China (Shanghai)
Pilot Free Trade Zone.
Manufacturer: Shanghai Voltdeer Technology Co.,Ltd.
Address of Manufacturer: Room 407, Building 25, No.111, Kangqiao East Road, China (Shanghai)
Pilot Free Trade Zone.
Factory: Jiangsu Voltdeer Technology Co.,Ltd.
Address of Factory: 2nd Floor, Building 2, No. 168, Qianjin East Road, Development Zone,
Kunshan, Jiangsu Province, P.R. China
EUT Name: Power Supply(Portable Power Station)
Model No.: AR2000
Standard(s) : 47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C
Date of Receipt: 2024-10-15
Date of Test: 2025-02-10 to 2025-02-24
Date of Issue: 2025-02-25

Test Result:	Pass*
---------------------	--------------

* In the configuration tested, the EUT complied with the standards specified above.

This document is issued by the Company subject to its General Conditions of Service printed overleaf, available on request or accessible at <http://www.sgs.com/en/Terms-and-Conditions> and, for electronic format documents, subject to Terms and Conditions for Electronic Documents at <http://www.sgs.com/en/Terms-and-Conditions/Terms-e-Document>. Attention is drawn to the limitation of liability, indemnification and jurisdiction issues defined therein.

Any holder of this document is advised that information contained hereon reflects the Company's findings at the time of its intervention only and within the limits of Client's instructions, if any. The Company's sole responsibility is to its Client and this document does not exonerate parties to a transaction from exercising all their rights and obligations under the transaction documents. This document cannot be reproduced except in full, without prior written approval of the Company. Any unauthorized alteration, forgery or falsification of the content or appearance of this document is unlawful and offenders may be prosecuted to the fullest extent of the law.

Unless otherwise stated the results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested and such sample(s) are retained for 30 days only.



Revision Record			
Version	Description	Date	Remark
00	Original	2025-02-25	/

Authorized for issue by:				
Tested By		Damon Zhou		
		Damon_Zhou/Project Engineer		
Approved By		Terry Hou		
		Terry Hou /Reviewer		

2 Test Summary

Radio Spectrum Technical Requirement				
Item	Standard	Method	Requirement	Result
Antenna Requirement	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C	N/A	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C 15.203	Customer Declaration

Radio Spectrum Matter Part				
Item	Standard	Method	Requirement	Result
Conducted Emissions at Mains Terminals (150kHz-30MHz)	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C	ANSI C63.10 (2013) Section 6.2	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C 15.207	Pass
20dB Bandwidth		ANSI C63.10 (2013) Section 6.9.2	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C 15.215	Pass
Radiated Emissions (9kHz-30MHz)		ANSI C63.10 (2013) Section 6.4	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C 15.205 & 15.209	Pass
Radiated Emissions (30MHz-1GHz)		ANSI C63.10 (2013) Section 6.5	47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C 15.205 & 15.209	Pass

3 Contents

	Page
1 COVER PAGE	1
2 Test Summary	3
3 Contents	4
4 General Information.....	5
4.1 Details of E.U.T.	5
4.2 Description of Support Units	5
4.3 Measurement Uncertainty	5
4.4 Test Location.....	6
4.5 Test Facility	6
4.6 Deviation from Standards.....	6
4.7 Abnormalities from Standard Conditions	6
5 Equipment List.....	7
6 Radio Spectrum Technical Requirement	8
6.1 Antenna Requirement	8
7 Radio Spectrum Matter Test Results	9
7.1 Conducted Emissions at Mains Terminals (150kHz-30MHz)	9
7.2 20dB Bandwidth	13
7.3 Radiated Emissions (9kHz-30MHz)	15
7.4 Radiated Emissions (30MHz-1GHz)	19
8 Test Setup Photo	23
9 EUT Constructional Details (EUT Photos)	23

4 General Information

4.1 Details of E.U.T.

Power supply:	AC Input: AC120V,15A,1800W Max, 60Hz PV Input: DC12-60V,25A Max Expansion Port Output: DC 54V,30A Max AC Output*4: AC120V,18A 2200W Max,60Hz Expansion Port Output: DC48V,40A USB-C Output*4: DC20V,5A/20V,3A/15V,3A/12V,3A/9V,3A/5V,3A,100W Max (per port) USB-A Output*2: DC12V,2A/9V,2.5A/5V,3A,24W Max (per port) Wireless Output: DC5-12V,1.25A,15W Max Cigar Lighter Output: DC12V,10A Max Multiport Output: USB-A+USB-C+Cigar lighter+Wireless Max 400W Bypass Mode AC Input: AC120V,15A,60Hz,1800W Max
Test Voltage:	AC 120V/60Hz
Operation Frequency:	111-148kHz
Test Frequency:	127.7kHz
Wireless Output:	5W,7.5W,10W,15W
Modulation Type:	FSK
Antenna Type:	Inductive Loop Coil Antenna

4.2 Description of Support Units

Description	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.
Load	/	/	/

4.3 Measurement Uncertainty

No.	Item	Measurement Uncertainty
1	Radio Frequency	8.4×10^{-8}
2	Timeout	2s
3	Duty Cycle	0.37%
4	RF Radiated Power	5.2dB (Below 1GHz) 5.9dB (Above 1GHz)
5	Radiated Spurious Emission Test	4.2dB (Below 30MHz) 4.5dB (30MHz-1GHz) 5.1dB (1GHz-18GHz) 5.4dB (Above 18GHz)
6	Temperature Test	1°C
7	Humidity Test	3%
8	Supply Voltages	1.5%
9	Time	3%

Note: The measurement uncertainty represents an expanded uncertainty expressed at approximately the 95% confidence level using a coverage factor of k=2.

4.4 Test Location

All tests were performed at:

Compliance Certification Services (Kunshan) Inc.

No.10 Weiye Rd, Innovation park, Eco&Tec, Development Zone, Kunshan City, Jiangsu, China.

Tel: +86 512 5735 5888

Fax: +86 512 5737 0818

No tests were sub-contracted.

Note:

1. SGS is not responsible for wrong test results due to incorrect information (e.g., max. internal working frequency, antenna gain, cable loss, etc) is provided by the applicant. (If applicable).
2. SGS is not responsible for the authenticity, integrity and the validity of the conclusion based on results of the data provided by applicant. (If applicable).
3. Sample source: sent by customer.

4.5 Test Facility

The test facility is recognized, certified, or accredited by the following organizations:

- **A2LA**

Compliance Certification Services (Kunshan) Inc. is accredited by the American Association for Laboratory Accreditation (A2LA). Certificate No. 2541.01.

- **FCC**

Compliance Certification Services (Kunshan) Inc. has been recognized as an accredited testing laboratory. Designation Number: CN1172.

- **ISED**

Compliance Certification Services (Kunshan) Inc. has been recognized by Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada (ISED) as an accredited testing laboratory. Company Number: 2324E

- **VCCI**

The 3m and 10m Semi-anechoic chamber and Shielded Room of Compliance Certification Services (Kunshan) Inc. has been registered in accordance with the Regulations for Voluntary Control Measures with Registration No.: R-20134, R-11600, C-11707, T-11499, G-10216 respectively.

4.6 Deviation from Standards

None

4.7 Abnormalities from Standard Conditions

None

5 Equipment List

Item	Equipment	Manufacturer	Model	Inventory No	Cal Date	Cal. Due Date
Conducted Emission at Mains Terminals						
1	EMI Test Receive	R&S	ESCI	KS301101	03/19/2024	03/18/2025
2	LISN	R&S	ENV216	KS301197	01/15/2025	01/14/2026
3	LISN	Schwarzbeck	NNLK 8129	KS301091	01/15/2025	01/14/2026
4	Pulse Limiter	R&S	ESH3-Z2	KUS1902E001	12/05/2024	12/04/2025
5	CE test Cable	Thermax	/	CZ301102	01/14/2025	01/13/2026
6	Test Software	Farad	EZ-EMC	/	N.C.R	N.C.R
RF Conducted Test						
1	Spectrum Analyzer	Keysight	N9020A	KUS1911E004-2	08/01/2024	07/31/2025
2	Spectrum Analyzer	Keysight	N9020A	KUS2001M001-2	08/01/2024	07/31/2025
3	Spectrum Analyzer	Keysight	N9030B	KSEM021-1	01/15/2025	01/14/2026
4	Signal Generator	R&S	SMBV100B	KSEM032	03/19/2024	03/18/2025
5	Signal Generator	R&S	SMW200A	KSEM020-1	08/02/2024	08/01/2025
6	Signal Generator	Agilent	N5182A	KUS2001M001-1	08/01/2024	07/31/2025
7	Radio Communication Test Station	Anritsu	MT8000A	KSEM001-1	08/01/2024	07/31/2025
8	Radio Communication Analyzer	Anritsu	MT8821C	KSEM002-1	03/19/2024	03/18/2025
9	Universal Radio Communication Tester	R&S	CMW500	KUS1911E004-1	08/13/2024	08/12/2025
10	Switcher	TST	FY562	KUS2001M001-4	01/15/2025	01/14/2026
11	AC Power Source	EXTECH	6605	KS301178	N.C.R	N.C.R
12	DC Power Supply	Aglient	E3632A	KS301180	N.C.R	N.C.R
13	Conducted Test Cable	Thermax	RF01-RF04	CZ301111-CZ301120	01/14/2025	01/13/2026
14	Temp. / Humidity Chamber	TERCHY	MHK-120AK	KS301190	08/26/2024	08/25/2025
15	Temperature & Humidity Recorder	Renke Control	RS-WS-N01-6J	KSEM024-5	03/19/2024	03/18/2025
16	Software	BST	TST-PASS	/	NCR	NCR
RF Radiated Test						
1	Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSV40	KUS1806E003	08/06/2024	08/05/2025
2	Universal Radio Communication Tester	R&S	CMW500	KSEM009-1	03/19/2024	03/18/2025
3	Signal Generator	Agilent	E8257C	KS301066	08/06/2024	08/05/2025
4	Loop Antenna	COM-POWER	AL-130R	KUS1806E001	03/18/2023	03/17/2025
5	Bilog Antenna	TESEQ	CBL 6112D	KUS1806E005	06/29/2023	06/28/2025
6	Bilog Antenna	TESEQ	CBL 6112D	KUS1806E006	03/19/2024	03/18/2025
7	Horn-antenna(1-18GHz)	Schwarzbeck	BBHA9120D	KS301079	03/23/2024	03/22/2025
8	Horn-antenna(1-18GHz)	ETS-LINDGREN	3117	KS301186	04/07/2023	04/06/2025
9	Horn Antenna(18-40GHz)	Schwarzbeck	BBHA9170	CZ301058	01/07/2024	01/06/2026
10	Amplifier(30MHz~18GHz)	PANSHAN TECHNOLOGY	LNA:1~18G	KSEM010-1	01/15/2025	01/14/2026
11	Amplifier(18~40GHz)	PANSHAN TECHNOLOGY	LNA180400G40	KSEM038	08/12/2024	08/11/2025
12	RE Test Cable	REBES MICROWAVE	/	CZ301097	08/23/2024	08/22/2025
13	Temperature & Humidity Recorder	Renke Control	RS-WS-N01-6J	KSEM024-4	03/19/2024	03/18/2025
14	Software	Faratronic	EZ_EMC-v 3A1	/	NCR	NCR
15	Software	ESE	E3_V 6.111221a	/	NCR	NCR

6 Radio Spectrum Technical Requirement

6.1 Antenna Requirement

6.1.1 Test Requirement:

47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C 15.203

6.1.2 Conclusion

Standard Requirement:

An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator, the manufacturer may design the unit permanently attached antenna so that a broken antenna can be replaced by the user, but the use of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited.

EUT Antenna:

The antenna is integrated on the main PCB and no consideration of replacement.

Refer to internal photos

7 Radio Spectrum Matter Test Results

7.1 Conducted Emissions at Mains Terminals (150kHz-30MHz)

Test Requirement 47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C 15.207

Test Method: ANSI C63.10 (2013) Section 6.2

Limit:

Frequency range (MHz)	Limit (dBuV)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56*	56 to 46*
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

* Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.

7.1.1 E.U.T. Operation

Operating Environment:

Temperature: 24 °C

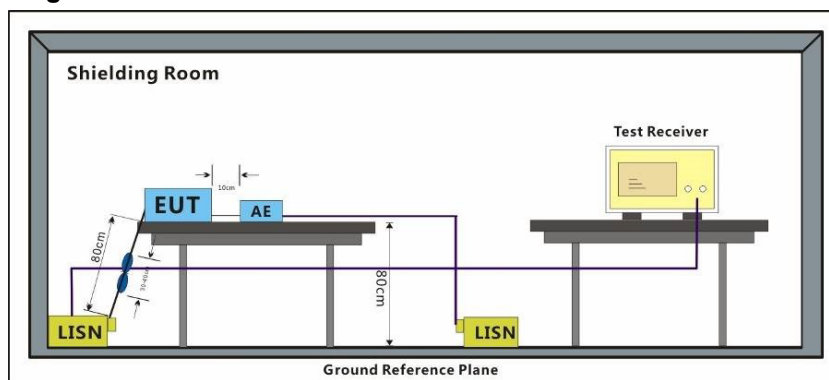
Humidity: 48 % RH

Atmospheric Pressure: 1010 mbar

7.1.2 Test Mode Description

Pre-scan / Final test	Mode Code	Description
Final test	00	Charge mode_Keep the EUT charging(15W)

7.1.3 Test Setup Diagram

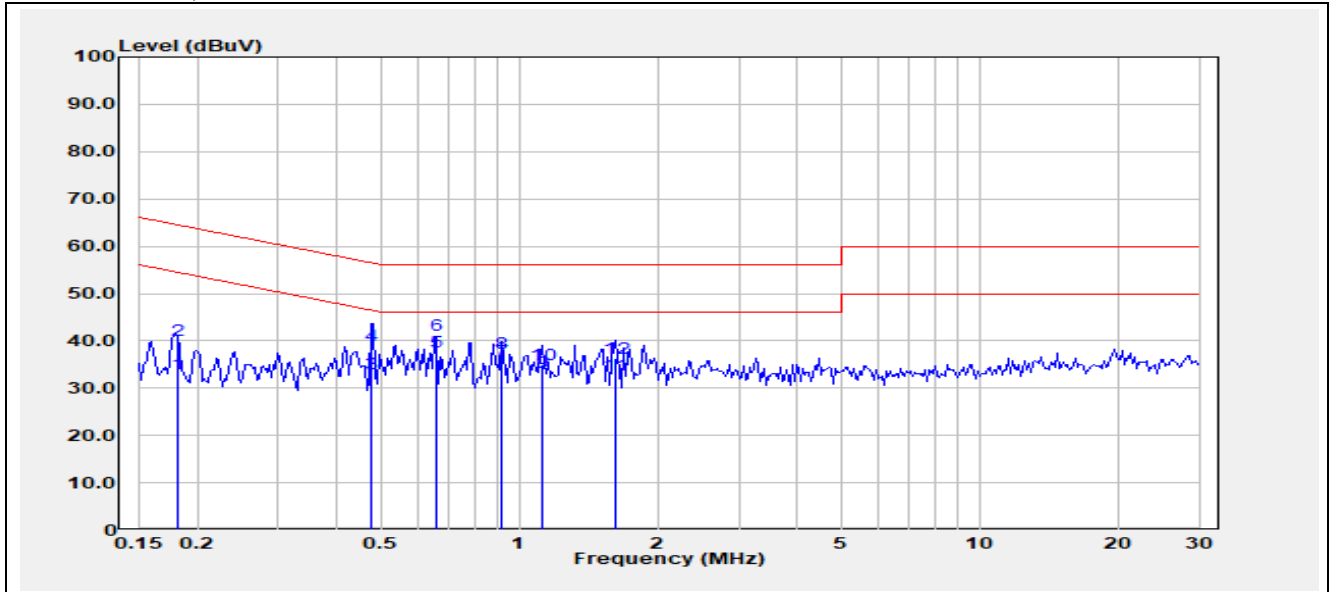


7.1.4 Measurement Procedure and Data

- 1) The mains terminal disturbance voltage test was conducted in a shielded room.
- 2) The EUT was connected to AC power source through a LISN 1 (Line Impedance Stabilization Network) which provides a 50ohm/50μH + 5ohm linear impedance. The power cables of all other units of the EUT were connected to a second LISN 2, which was bonded to the ground reference plane in the same way as the LISN 1 for the unit being measured. A multiple socket outlet strip was used to connect multiple power cables to a single LISN provided the rating of the LISN was not exceeded.
- 3) The tabletop EUT was placed upon a non-metallic table 0.8m above the ground reference plane. And for floor-standing arrangement, the EUT was placed on the horizontal ground reference plane,
- 4) The test was performed with a vertical ground reference plane. The rear of the EUT shall be 0.4 m from the vertical ground reference plane. The vertical ground reference plane was bonded to the horizontal ground reference plane. The LISN 1 was placed 0.8 m from the boundary of the unit under test and bonded to a ground reference plane for LISNs mounted on top of the ground reference plane. This distance was between the closest points of the LISN 1 and the EUT. All other units of the EUT and associated equipment was at least 0.8 m from the LISN 2.
- 5) In order to find the maximum emission, the relative positions of equipment and all of the interface cables must be changed according to ANSI C63.10 on conducted measurement.

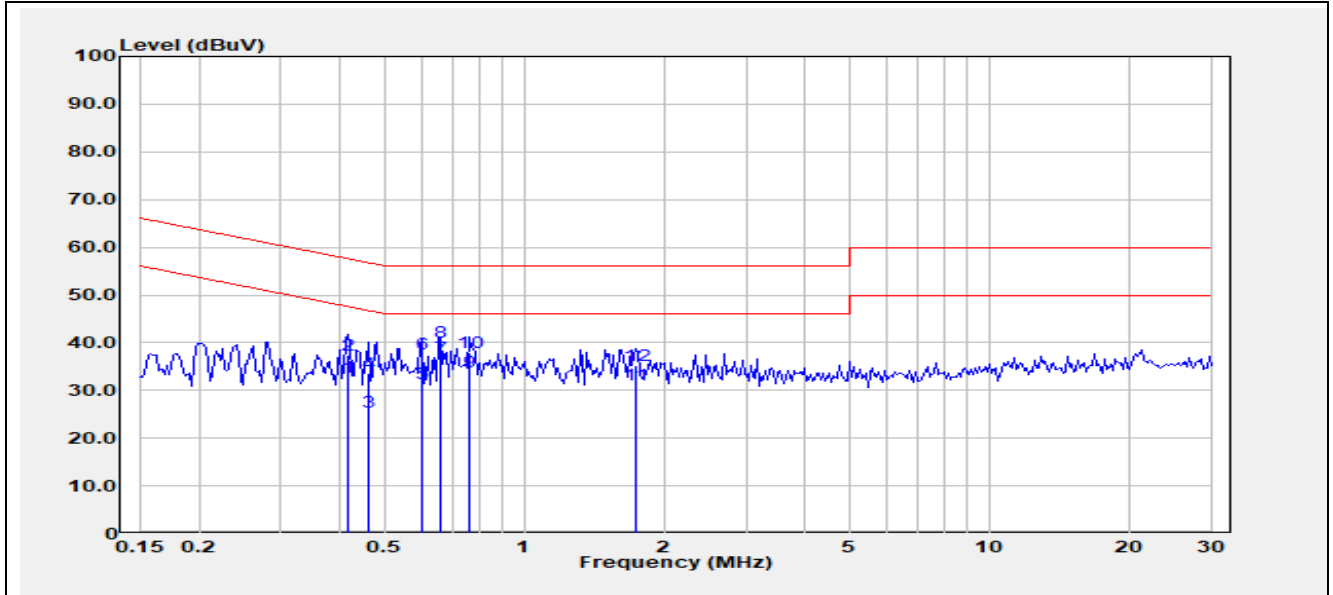
Remark: $\text{Level} = \text{Read Level} + \text{Cable Loss} + \text{LISN Factor}$

Test Mode: 00; Line: Live line



No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV)	Correct Factor(dB)	Result (dBuV)	Limit (dBuV)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	0.1805	12.96	20.13	33.09	54.46	-21.37	Average
2	0.1805	20.02	20.13	40.15	64.46	-24.31	QP
3	0.4781	13.04	20.04	33.08	46.37	-13.29	Average
4	0.4781	19.02	20.04	39.06	56.37	-17.31	QP
5	0.6601	17.94	19.81	37.75	46.00	-8.25	Average
6	0.6601	21.31	19.81	41.12	56.00	-14.88	QP
7	0.9198	15.84	19.83	35.67	46.00	-10.33	Average
8	0.9198	17.54	19.83	37.37	56.00	-18.63	QP
9	1.1190	13.57	19.89	33.46	46.00	-12.54	Average
10	1.1190	15.00	19.89	34.89	56.00	-21.11	QP
11	1.6200	12.85	20.00	32.85	46.00	-13.15	Average
12	1.6200	16.35	20.00	36.35	56.00	-19.65	QP

Test Mode: 00; Line: Neutral Line



No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV)	Correct Factor(dB)	Result (dBuV)	Limit (dBuV)	Margin (dB)	Remark
1	0.4195	12.61	20.08	32.69	47.46	-14.77	Average
2	0.4195	17.37	20.08	37.45	57.46	-20.01	QP
3	0.4614	5.49	20.00	25.49	46.67	-21.18	Average
4	0.4614	13.55	20.00	33.55	56.67	-23.12	QP
5	0.6011	11.59	19.88	31.47	46.00	-14.53	Average
6	0.6011	17.78	19.88	37.66	56.00	-18.34	QP
7	0.6591	16.89	19.85	36.74	46.00	-9.26	Average
8	0.6591	20.33	19.85	40.18	56.00	-15.82	QP
9	0.7609	13.95	19.85	33.80	46.00	-12.20	Average
10	0.7609	18.21	19.85	38.06	56.00	-17.94	QP
11	1.7380	11.22	19.89	31.11	46.00	-14.89	Average
12	1.7380	15.22	19.89	35.11	56.00	-20.89	QP

7.2 20dB Bandwidth

Test Requirement 47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C 15.215
Test Method: ANSI C63.10 (2013) Section 6.9.2
Measurement Distance: 3m

Limit:

For report reference only

7.2.1 E.U.T. Operation

Operating Environment:

Temperature: 24 °C Humidity: 48 % RH Atmospheric Pressure: 1010 mbar

7.2.2 Test Mode Description

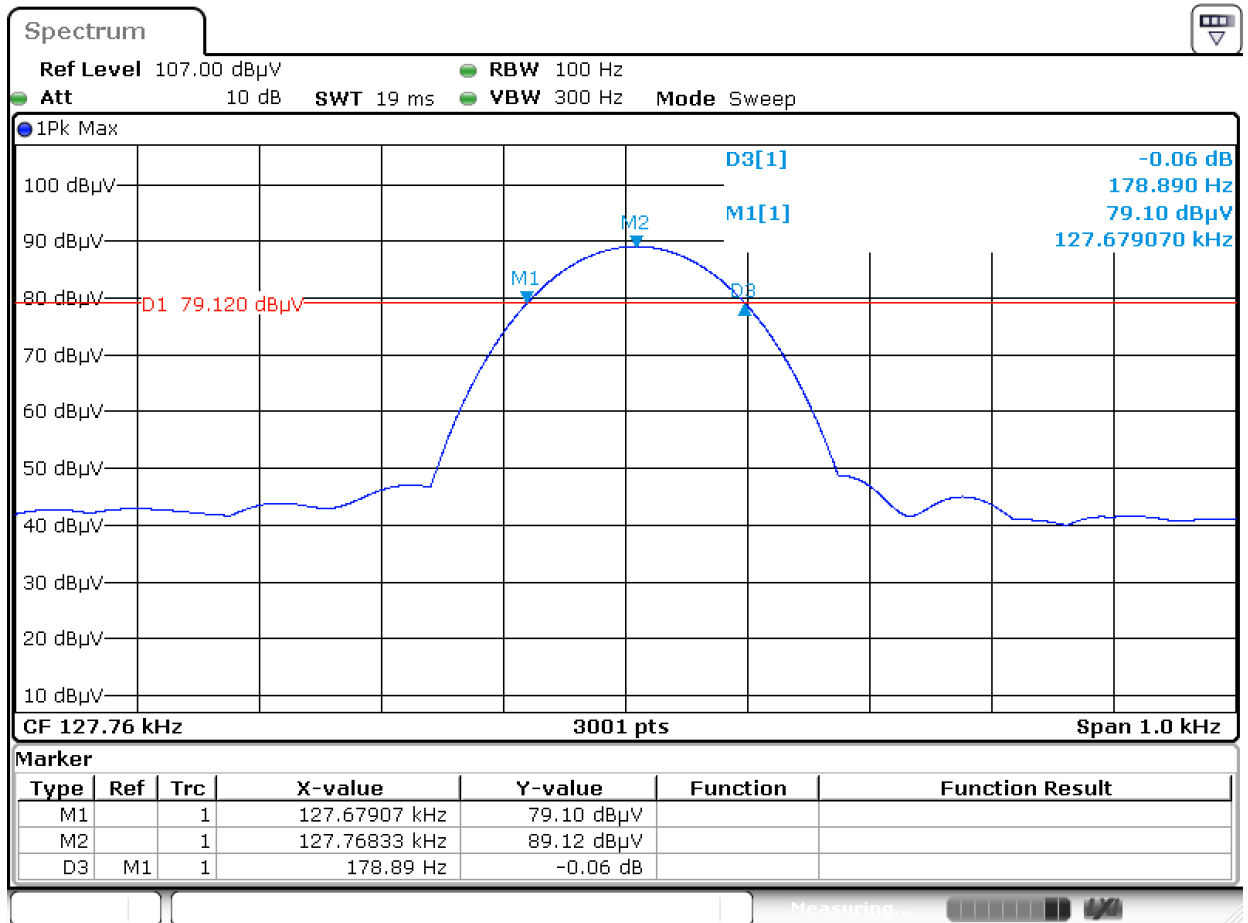
Pre-scan / Final test	Mode Code	Description
Final test	00	Charge mode_Keep the EUT charging(15W)

7.2.3 Test Setup Diagram

7.2.4 Measurement Procedure and Data

20dB bandwidth (Hz)	Result
178.89	Pass

Test plot as follows:



7.3 Radiated Emissions (9kHz-30MHz)

Test Requirement 47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C 15.205 & 15.209

Test Method: ANSI C63.10 (2013) Section 6.4

Measurement Distance: 3m

Limit:

Frequency(MHz)	Field strength(microvolts/meter)	Measurement distance(meters)
0.009-0.490	2400/F(kHz)	300
0.490-1.705	24000/F(kHz)	30
1.705-30.0	30	30

Remark: The emission limits shown in the above table are based on measurements employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector except for the frequency bands 9-90kHz, 110-490kHz. Radiated emission limits in these three bands are based on measurements employing an average detector, the peak field strength of any emission shall not exceed the maximum permitted average limits specified above by more than 20 dB under any condition of modulation.

If field strength is measured at only a single point, then that point shall be at the radial from the EUT that produces the maximum emission at the frequency being measured, as described in 5.4. If that point is closer to the EUT than $\lambda/2\pi$ and the limit distance is greater than $\lambda/2\pi$, the measurement shall be extrapolated to the limit distance by conservatively presuming that the field strength decreases at a 40 dB/decade of distance rate to the $\lambda/2\pi$ distance, and at a 20 dB/decade of distance rate beyond $\lambda/2\pi$. This shall be accomplished using Equation (2):

$$FS_{(10m)} = FS_{(30/300m)} + 40\log\{d_{(near\ field)}/d_{(10m)}\} + 20\log\{d_{(30/300m)}/d_{(near\ field)}\} \quad (2)$$

If the single point measured is at a distance greater than $\lambda/2\pi$, then extrapolation to the limit distance shall be calculated using Equation (3):

$$FS_{(10m)} = FS_{(30/300m)} + 20\log\{d_{(30/300m)}/d_{(10m)}\} \quad (3)$$

If both the single point and the limit distance are equal to or closer to the EUT than $\lambda/2\pi$, then extrapolation to the limit distance shall be calculated using Equation (4):

$$FS_{(10m)} = FS_{(30/300m)} + 40\log\{d_{(30/300m)}/d_{(10m)}\} \quad (4)$$

Remark:

$$d_{near\ field} = 47.77 / f_{MHz}$$

where f_{MHz} is the frequency of the emission being measured in MHz.

7.3.1 E.U.T. Operation

Operating Environment:

Temperature: 24 °C

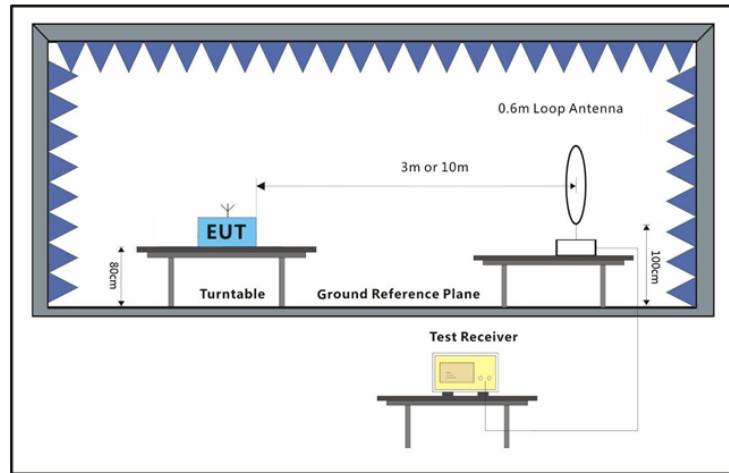
Humidity: 48 % RH

Atmospheric Pressure: 1010 mbar

7.3.2 Test Mode Description

Pre-scan / Final test	Mode Code	Description
Final test	00	Charge mode_Keep the EUT charging(15W)

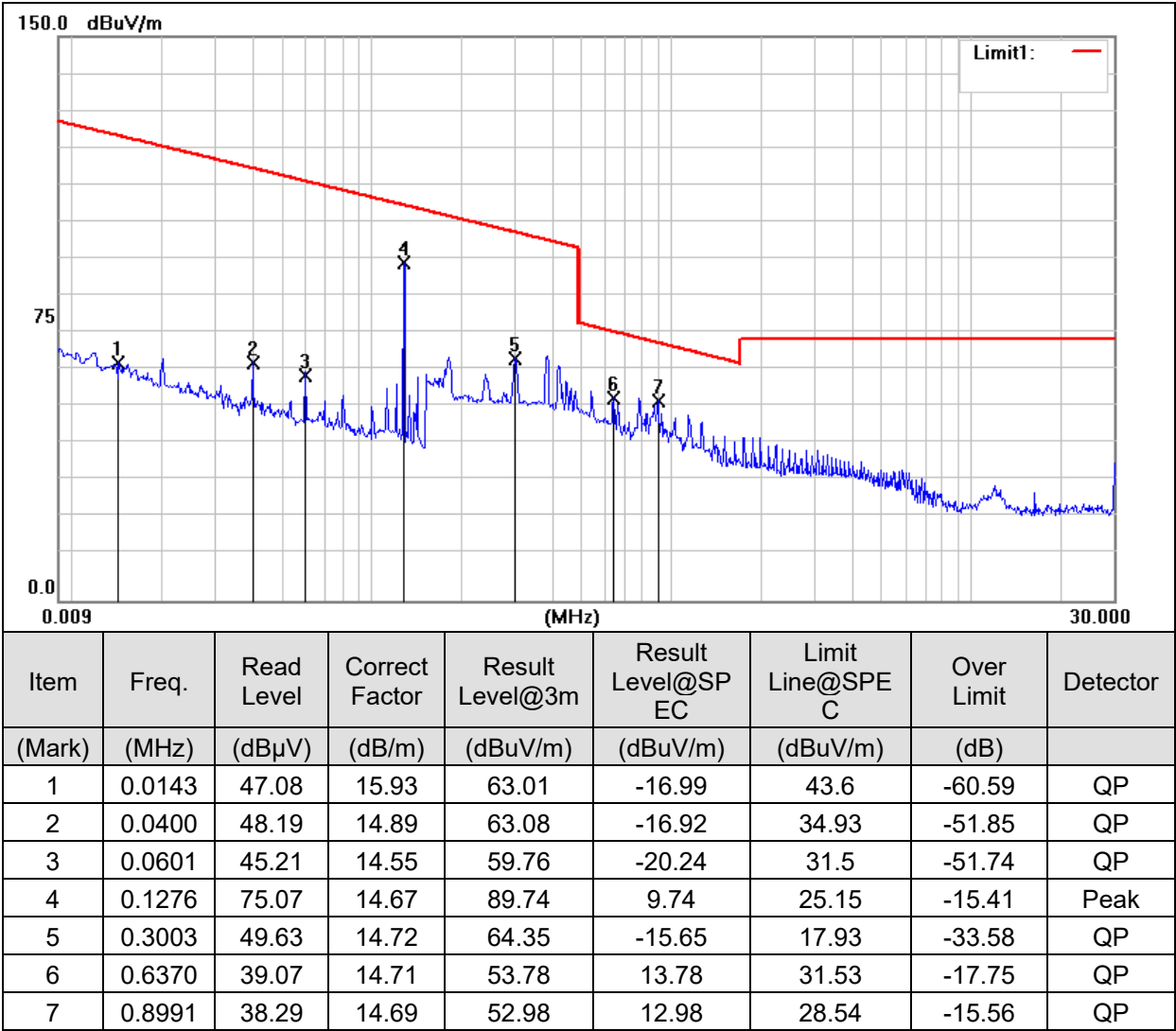
7.3.3 Test Setup Diagram



7.3.4 Measurement Procedure and Data

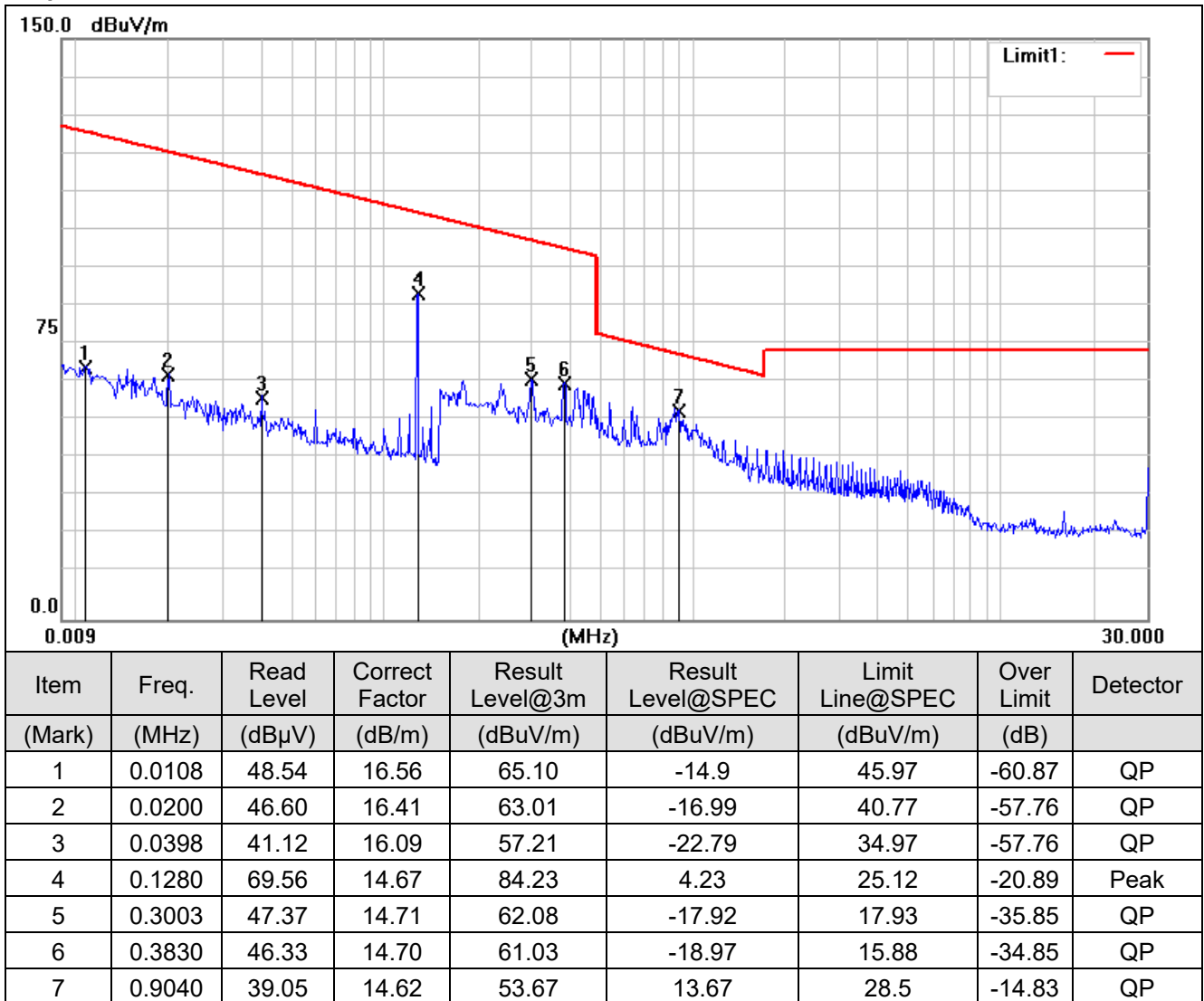
- a. All radiated emission measurements in terms of magnetic field strength shall be performed with a shielded loop antenna.
- b. For all radiated emission measurements in terms of magnetic field strength, the loop antenna were placed such that:
 - i. its centre shall be at 1.3 m height above the ground plane;
 - ii. the projection of its centre onto the ground plane shall be at the specified measurement distance from the projection on the ground plane of the closest point on the boundary of the equipment under test (EUT); and
 - iii. measurements shall be performed with the loop antenna placed vertically, in turn, in two polarizations (the measurement axis specified below is the line segment connecting the projections on the ground plane of the centre of the loop antenna and the centre of the EUT arrangement):
 - coaxial (loop plane perpendicular to the ground plane and to the measurement axis); and
 - coplanar (loop plane perpendicular to the ground plane and coplanar with the measurement axis).

coaxial:



Remark: Result Level= Read Level + Antenna Factor + Cable Loss

coplanar:



Remark: Result Level= Read Level + Antenna Factor + Cable Loss

NOTE:

- (1) For test distance other than what is specified, but fulfilling the requirements of section 15.31(f) (2) the field strength is calculated by adding additionally an extrapolation factor of 40dB/decade (inverse linear distance for field strength measurements).

So the Distance Extrapolation Factor in dB is $40 \cdot \log(D_{\text{TEST}} / D_{\text{SPEC}})$ where D_{TEST} = Test Distance and D_{SPEC} = Specified Distance.

Field strength limit (dBμV/m)@test distance= Field strength limit (dBμV/m)@specified distance +Distance Extrapolation Factor

- (2) The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.

7.4 Radiated Emissions (30MHz-1GHz)

Test Requirement 47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C 15.205 & 15.209

Test Method: ANSI C63.10 (2013) Section 6.5

Measurement Distance: 3m

Limit:

Frequency(MHz)	Field strength(microvolts/meter)	Measurement distance(meters)
30-88	100	3
88-216	150	3
216-960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

Remark: The emission limits shown in the above table are based on measurements employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector.

7.4.1 E.U.T. Operation

Operating Environment:

Temperature: 24 °C

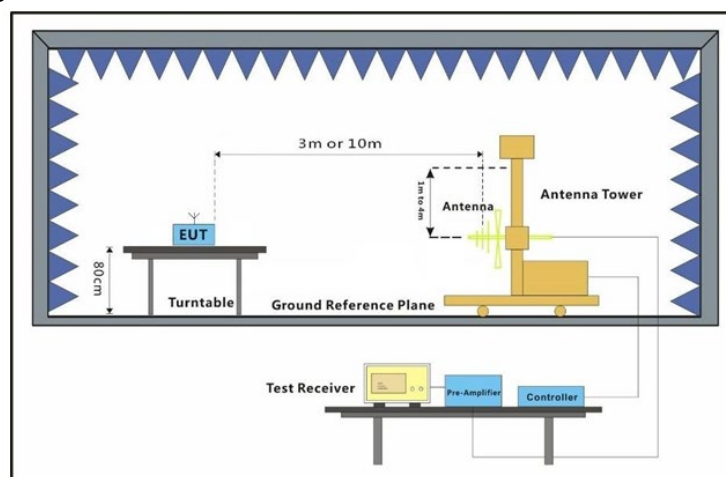
Humidity: 48 % RH

Atmospheric Pressure: 1010 mbar

7.4.2 Test Mode Description

Pre-scan / Final test	Mode Code	Description
Final test	00	Charge mode_Keep the EUT charging(15W)

7.4.3 Test Setup Diagram

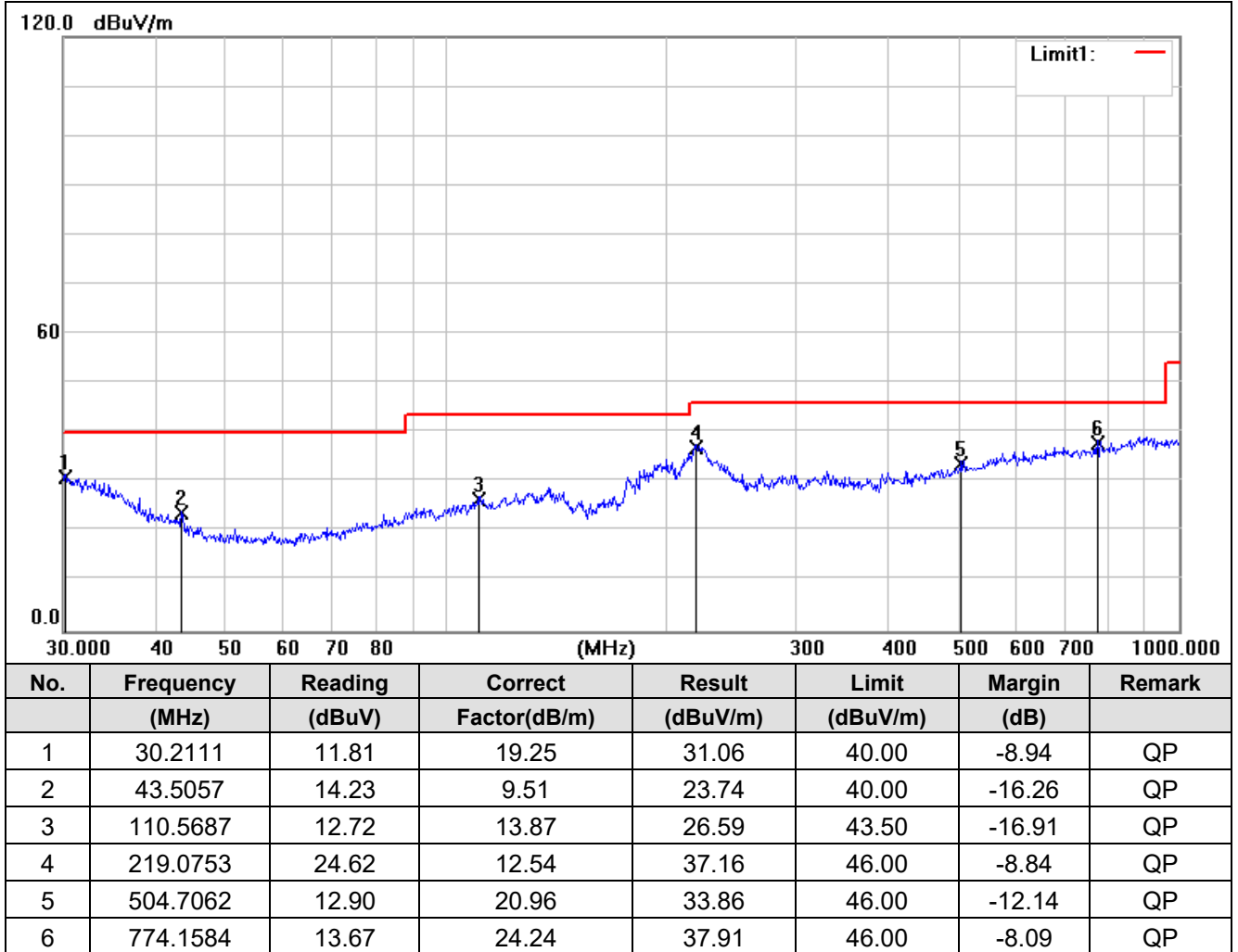


7.4.4 Measurement Procedure and Data

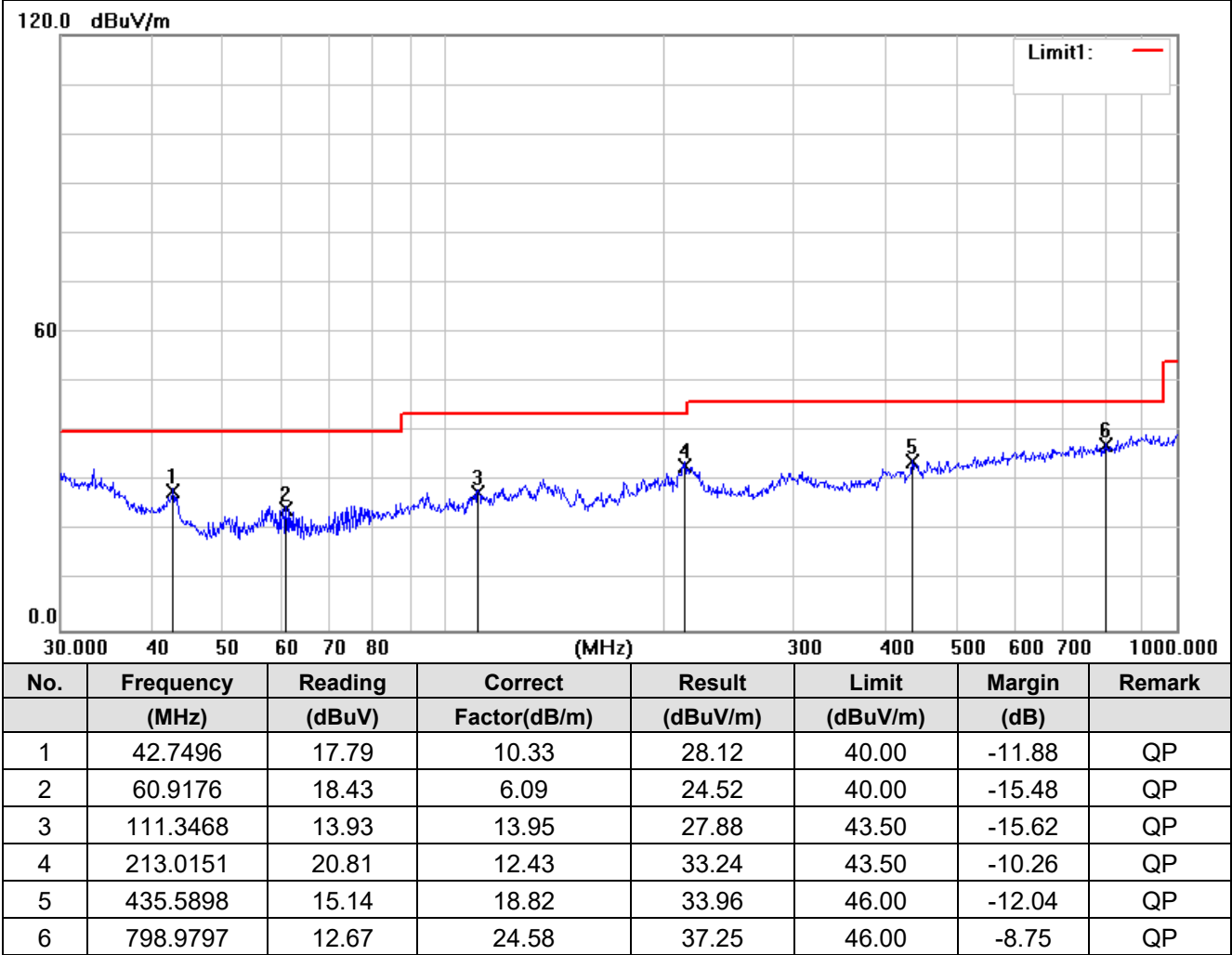
- a. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 meters above the ground for below 1GHz at a 3 or 10 meter semi-anechoic chamber. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- b. The EUT was set 3 or 10 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna tower.
- c. The antenna height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- d. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters (for the test frequency of below 30MHz, the antenna was tuned to heights 1 meter) and the rotatable table was turned from 0 degrees to 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
- e. The test-receiver system was set to Peak Detect Function and Specified Bandwidth with Maximum Hold Mode.
- f. If the emission level of the EUT in peak mode was 10dB lower than the limit specified, then testing could be stopped and the peak values of the EUT would be reported. Otherwise the emissions that did not have 10dB margin would be re-tested one by one using peak, quasi-peak or average method as specified and then reported in a data sheet.
- g. Test the EUT in the lowest channel, the middle channel, the Highest channel
- h. The radiation measurements are performed in X, Y, Z axis positioning for Transmitting mode, And found the X axis positioning which it is worse case.
- i. Repeat above procedures until all frequencies measured was complete.

Remark: $\text{Level} = \text{Read Level} + \text{Cable Loss} + \text{Antenna Factor} - \text{Preamp Factor}$

Horizontal:



Vertical:



8 Test Setup Photo

Refer to Appendix - Test Setup Photo for KSCR2410002017BA

9 EUT Constructional Details (EUT Photos)

Refer to Appendix_Photographs of EUT Constructional Details for KSCR2410002017BA

- End of the Report -