

TEST REPORT

Applicant: Xi'an Linksci Technology Co., Ltd.
Address: Main building, Room A301, ZTE Industrial Park,
No.10, Tangyan South Road, Hi-tech Development
Zone, Xi'an, Shaanxi, Province, China
Equipment Type: ANTENNA-UWB
Model Name: LD220_UKA
Brand Name: Polestar
FCC ID: 2BKRNLD220UKA
Test Standard: 47 CFR Part 2.1091
KDB 447498 D04 v01
Sample Arrival Date: Aug. 23, 2024
Test Date: Aug. 27, 2024 - Sep. 11, 2024
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ISSUED BY:

Shenzhen BALUN Technology Co., Ltd.

Tested by: Xu Rui**Checked by:** Zong Liyao**Approved by:** Tolan Tu

(Testing Director)



Revision History

Version	Issue Date	Revisions Content
<u>Rev. 01</u>	<u>Sep. 18, 2024</u>	<u>Initial Issue</u>

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1 GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 Test Laboratory

Name	Shenzhen BALUN Technology Co., Ltd.
Address	Block B, 1/F, Baisha Science and Technology Park, Shahe Xi Road, Nanshan District, Shenzhen, Guangdong Province, P. R. China
Phone Number	+86 755 6685 0100

1.2 Test Location

Name	Shenzhen BALUN Technology Co., Ltd.
Location	<input type="checkbox"/> Block B, 1/F, Baisha Science and Technology Park, Shahe Xi Road, Nanshan District, Shenzhen, Guangdong Province, P. R. China <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1/F, Building B, Ganghongji High-tech Intelligent Industrial Park, No. 1008, Songbai Road, Yangguang Community, Xili Sub-district, Nanshan District, Shenzhen, Guangdong Province, P. R. China
Accreditation Certificate	The laboratory is a testing organization accredited by FCC as a accredited testing laboratory. The designation number is CN1196.

2 PRODUCT INFORMATION

2.1 Applicant Information

Applicant	Xi'an Linksci Technology Co., Ltd.
Address	Main building, Room A301, ZTE Industrial Park, No.10, Tangyan South Road, Hi-tech Development Zone, Xi'an, Shaanxi, Province, China

2.2 Manufacturer Information

Manufacturer	Xi'an Linksci Technology Co., Ltd.
Address	Main building, Room A301, ZTE Industrial Park, No.10, Tangyan South Road, Hi-tech Development Zone, Xi'an, Shaanxi, Province, China

2.3 General Description for Equipment under Test (EUT)

EUT Name	ANTENNA-UWB
Model Name Under Test	LD220_UKA
Series Model Name	N/A
Description of Model name differentiation	N/A
Hardware Version	UkkD_H003
Software Version	80036201/AA
Dimensions (Approx.)	N/A
Weight (Approx.)	N/A

2.4 Technical Information

Network and Wireless connectivity	Bluetooth BLE, UWB
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The requirement for the following technical information of the EUT was tested in this report:

Operating Mode	Bluetooth BLE, UWB	
Frequency Range	Bluetooth	2400 ~ 2483.5 MHz
	UWB	6000 ~ 8500 MHz
Antenna Type	Bluetooth	Chip Antenna
	UWB	Ceramic Antenna
Exposure Category	General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure	
Product Type	Mobile Device	

3 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT

3.1 Test Standards

No.	Identity	Document Title
1	KDB 447498 D04 v01	447498 D04 Interim General RF Exposure Guidance v01

3.2 Limit Standards

No.	Identity	Document Title
1	47 CFR Part 2.1091	Radiofrequency radiation exposure evaluation: mobile devices

4 DEVICE CATEGORY AND LEVELS LIMITS

Mobile Devices:

CFR Title 47 §2.1091(b)

(b) For purposes of this section, a mobile device is defined as a transmitting device designed to be used in other than fixed locations and to generally be used in such a way that a separation distance of at least 20 centimeters is normally maintained between the transmitter's radiating structure(s) and the body of the user or nearby persons.

FCC KDB 447498 D04 General RF Exposure Guidance v01 Limit

For 300MHz to 6000Mhz

Evaluation of compliance with the exposure limits in § 1.1310 is necessary if the ERP of the device is greater than ERP_{20cm} in Formula (B.1) [repeated from § 2.1091(c)(1) and § 1.1307(b)(1)(i)(B)].

$$P_{th} \text{ (mW)} = ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \text{ (mW)} = \begin{cases} 2040f & 0.3 \text{ GHz} \leq f < 1.5 \text{ GHz} \\ 3060 & 1.5 \text{ GHz} \leq f \leq 6 \text{ GHz} \end{cases} \quad (\text{B.1})$$

If the ERP is not easily obtained, then the available maximum time-averaged power may be used (i. e., without consideration of ERP only if the physical dimensions of the radiating structure(s) do not exceed the electrical length of $\lambda/4$ or if the antenna gain is less than that of a half-wave dipole).

SAR-based exemptions are constant at separation distances between 20 cm and 40 cm to avoid discontinuities in the threshold when transitioning between SAR-based and MPE-based exemption criteria at 40 cm, considering the importance of reflections.

The SAR-based exemption formula of § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B), repeated here as Formula (B.2), applies for single fixed, mobile, and portable RF sources with available maximum time-averaged power or effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, of less than or equal to the threshold P_{th} (mW).

This method shall only be used at separation distances from 0.5 cm to 40 cm and at frequencies from 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz (inclusive). P_{th} is given by Formula (B.2).

$$P_{th} (\text{mW}) = \begin{cases} ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} (d/20 \text{ cm})^x & d \leq 20 \text{ cm} \\ ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} & 20 \text{ cm} < d \leq 40 \text{ cm} \end{cases} \quad (\text{B.2})$$

where

$$x = -\log_{10} \left(\frac{60}{ERP_{20 \text{ cm}} \sqrt{f}} \right)$$

and f is in GHz, d is the separation distance (cm), and $ERP_{20\text{cm}}$ is per Formula (B.1). The example values shown in Table B.2 are for illustration only.

Table B.2—Example Power Thresholds (mW)

Frequency (MHz)	Distance (mm)									
	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
300	39	65	88	110	129	148	166	184	201	217
450	22	44	67	89	112	135	158	180	203	226
835	9	25	44	66	90	116	145	175	207	240
1900	3	12	26	44	66	92	122	157	195	236
2450	3	10	22	38	59	83	111	143	179	219
3600	2	8	18	32	49	71	96	125	158	195
5800	1	6	14	25	40	58	80	106	136	169

For 6000MHz to 10000Mhz

Frequencies above 300 kHz but at distances $R > \lambda/2\pi$, R is the antenna-person separation distance. λ =wavelength of transmitted signal.

Can calculate from the frequency of operation using $v=f\lambda$

v =speed of light=3*108 m/s

f =frequency(Hz)

Primarily an MPE-based exclusion but also SAR-based where $\lambda/2\pi$ is <20cm.

TABLE B.1—THRESHOLDS FOR SINGLE RF SOURCES
SUBJECT TO ROUTINE ENVIRONMENTAL EVALUATION

RF Source Frequency	Minimum Distance		Threshold ERP			
	f_L MHz	f_H MHz	$\lambda_L / 2\pi$	$\lambda_H / 2\pi$		
0.3	—	1.34	159 m	—	35.6 m	1,920 R ²
1.34	—	30	35.6 m	—	1.6 m	3,450 R ² /f ²
30	—	300	1.6 m	—	159 mm	3.83 R ²
300	—	1,500	159 mm	—	31.8 mm	0.0128 R ² f
1,500	—	100,000	31.8 mm	—	0.5 mm	19.2R ²

Subscripts L and H are low and high; λ is wavelength.
From § 1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C), modified by adding Minimum Distance columns.

5 ASSESSMENT RESULT

5.1 Output Power

Mode	Bluetooth BLE
Conducted Power (dBm)	5.20
Antenna Gain (dBm)	1.60
EIRP (dBm)	6.80

Note: This table listed the worst case power value, please refer to BL-SZ2481069-601 report for more details.

Mode	UWB
EIRP (dBm)	-4.81
Antenna Gain (dBm)	3.80
Conducted Power (dBm)	-8.61

Note: This table listed the worst case power value, please refer to BL-SZ2481069-602 report for more details.

5.2 Tune-up power

Mode	Conducted Power Range (dBm)	EIRP Range (dBm)	ERP Range (dBm)
Bluetooth	[4.00, 6.00]	[6.00, 8.00]	[3.85, 5.85]
UWB	[-9.00, -7.00]	[-5.00, -7.00]	[-7.15, -5.15]

Note1: ERP= EIRP -2.15dB.

Note2: According KDB 447498 D04, used the greater of maximum conducted power and ERP to compare with the threshold value Pth.

5.3 RF Exposure Evaluation Result

For 300MHz to 6000MHz

Evolution mode	Maximum power (dBm)	Maximum power (mw)	Distance (cm)	Threshold Power (mW)	Power / Limit	Verdict
Bluetooth BLE	6.00	3.98	20	3060.00	0.001	Pass

For 6000MHz to 10000MHz

Evolution mode	Distance (cm)	$\lambda / 2 \pi$ (m)	$\lambda / 2 \pi$ (cm)	$R > \lambda / 2 \pi$
UWB	20	0.006	0.600	Yes

Evolution mode	Frequency (MHz)	Maximum power (dBm)	Maximum power (mw)	Distance (cm)	Threshold Power (mW)	Power / Limit	Verdict
UWB	8500	-5.15	0.0003	20	76.800	0.000004	Pass

5.4 Collocated Power Calculation

Evolution mode	Frequency(MHz)	Power /Limit	$\Sigma(\text{Power} / \text{Limit})$ of BT+UWB	Verdict
Bluetooth BLE	2400 ~ 2483.5 MHz	0.001		
UWB	6000 ~ 8500 MHz	0.000004	0.001004	Pass

Note:

1. $\Sigma(\text{Power} / \text{Limit})$: This is a summation of [(power for each transmitter/ antenna included in the simultaneous transmission)/ (corresponding Power limit)], for BT+UWB.
2. Both of the BT/UWB can transmit simultaneously, the formula of calculated the Power is

$$CP1 / LP1 + CP2 / LP2 + \dots \text{etc.} < 1$$

CP = Calculation power
LP = Limit of power
3. The worst-case situation is 0.001004, which is less than "1". This confirmed that the device comply with FCC KDB 447498 D04 Power limit.
4. The DUT work frequency range used is 2400 MHz ~ 2483.5 MHz, 6000 MHz~ 8500MHz the result close to the limit by the above formula, so we select worst case power to calculate the exclusion power threshold.

5.5 Conclusion

This EUT is deemed to comply with the reference level limits, therefore the basic restrictions are compliant with human exposure limits.

Statement

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