



RF Exposure Evaluation Declaration

FCC ID: 2BFMH-KN-3911
Applicant: Keenetic Ltd.
Product: Keenetic Challenger SE
Model No.: KN-3911
Brand Name: KEENETIC
FCC Rule Part(s): FCC Part 2.1091
Result: Complies
Evaluation Date: 2024-06-24

Reviewed By:

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Approved By:

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The test results relate only to the samples tested.

The test results shown in the test report are traceable to the national/international standards through the calibration of the equipment and evaluated measurement uncertainty herein.

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Revision History

Report No.	Version	Description	Issue Date	Note
2403RSU044-U5	V01	Initial Report	2024-09-09	Valid

CONTENTS

Description	Page
1. General Information	4
1.1. Applicant.....	4
1.2. Manufacturer	4
1.3. Testing Facility.....	4
1.4. Product Information	5
1.5. Antenna Details	5
1.6. Device Classification	6
1.7. Applied Standards	6
2. RF Exposure Evaluation.....	7
2.1. Limits	7
2.2. MPE Exemptions.....	8
2.3. Calculated Result	11

1.4. Product Information

Product	Keenetic Challenger SE
Model No.	KN-3911
Brand Name	KEENETIC
Wi-Fi Specification	802.11a/b/g/n/ac/ax
Power Type	By AC/DC Adapter
Operating Temp	0 ~ 40°C
Operating Environment	Indoor Use
Accessory	
AC Adapter	Model: DSA-18PFCA-09 120150 Input: 100-240V ~ 50/60Hz, 0.6A Output: 12.0V, 1.5A, 18.0W
Note: The information of EUT was provided by the manufacturer, and the accuracy of the information shall be the responsibility of the manufacturer.	

1.5. Antenna Details

Antenna Type	Frequency (MHz)	TX Paths	Number of spatial streams	Antenna Gain (dBi)			Directional Gain (dBi)
				Ant 0	Ant 1	Ant 2	
PIFA	2400 ~ 2483.5	2	1	2.55	1.19	--	4.91
	5150 ~ 5250	3	1	2.49	3.13	2.50	7.48
	5250 ~ 5350	3	1	1.69	3.20	2.55	7.27
	5470 ~ 5725	3	1	2.58	3.10	2.78	7.59
	5725 ~ 5850	3	1	3.57	3.32	2.71	7.98
	5850 ~ 5895	3	1	3.05	3.32	2.54	7.84

Remark:

- The antenna gain refers to manufacturer's antenna specification.
- The device supports CDD Mode and Beamforming mode, details refer to the table as below.
- CDD signals are correlated, the directional gain as follows,
For power measurements: Array Gain = 0 dB for $N_{ANT} \leq 4$, the directional gain = max antenna gain + array gain
For power spectral density (PSD) measurements: the max directional gain = $10 \log[(10^{G1/20} + 10^{G2/20} + \dots + 10^{GN/20})^2 / N_{ANT}]$
- The EUT also supports Beam Forming mode, and the Beam Forming support 802.11n/ac/ax, not include 802.11a/b/g. BF Directional gain = $10 \log[(10^{G1/20} + 10^{G2/20} + \dots + 10^{GN/20})^2 / N_{ANT}]$.

1.6. Device Classification

According to the user manual, this device is classified as a Mobile Device. So, the RF exposure evaluation requirements of § 2.1091 for mobile device exposure conditions subject to MPE limits.

1.7. Applied Standards

According to the specifications of the manufacturer, the EUT must comply with the requirements of the following standards:

- FCC Part 2.1091 & KDB 447498 D04 Interim General RF Exposure Guidance v01

2. RF Exposure Evaluation

2.1. Limits

According to FCC §1.1310: The criteria listed in the following table shall be used to evaluate the environment impact of human exposure to radio frequency (RF) radiation as specified in §1.1307(b)

Limits For Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

Frequency Range (MHz)	Electric Field Strength (V/m)	Magnetic Field Strength (A/m)	Power Density (mW/cm ²)	Average Time (Minutes)
(A) Limits for Occupational/ Control Exposures				
0.3-3.0	614	1.63	*(100)	≤6
3.0-30	1842/f	4.89/f	*(900/f ²)	<6
30-300	61.4	0.163	1.0	<6
300-1,500	--	--	f/300	<6
1,500-100,000	--	--	5	<6
(B) Limits for General Population/ Uncontrolled Exposures				
0.3-1.34	614	1.63	*(100)	<30
1.34-30	824/f	2.19/f	*(180/f ²)	<30
30-300	27.5	0.073	0.2	<30
300-1,500	--	--	f/1500	<30
1,500-100,000	--	--	1.0	<30

f= frequency in MHz. * = Plane-wave equivalent power density.

2.2. MPE Exemptions

For single RF sources (i.e., any single fixed RF source, mobile device, or portable device, as defined in paragraph §1.1307(b)(2) of this section): A single RF source is exempt if:

(Option A) The available maximum time-averaged power is no more than 1 mW, regardless of separation distance. This exemption may not be used in conjunction with other exemption criteria other than those in paragraph §1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(A) of this section.

Medical implant devices may only use this exemption and that in paragraph §1.1307(b)(3)(ii)(A);

(Option B) Or the available maximum time-averaged power or effective radiated power (ERP), whichever is greater, is less than or equal to the threshold P (mW) described in the following formula. This method shall only be used at separation distances (cm) from 0.5 centimeters to 40 centimeters and at frequencies from 0.3 GHz to 6 GHz (inclusive). P is given by:

$$P_{th}(mW) = \{ERP_{20cm}(d / 20cm)^x \quad d \leq 20cm$$

$$P_{th}(mW) = \{ERP_{20cm} \quad 20cm < d \leq 40cm$$

Where

$$x = -\log_{10} \left(\frac{60}{ERP_{20cm}\sqrt{f}} \right) \text{ and } f \text{ is in GHz;}$$

and

$$ERP_{20cm}(mW) = \{2040f \quad 0.3GHz \leq f < 1.5GHz$$

$$ERP_{20cm}(mW) = \{3060 \quad 1.5GHz \leq f \leq 6GHz$$

(Option C) Or using Table 1 and the minimum separation distance (R in meters) from the body of a nearby person for the frequency (f in MHz) at which the source operates, the ERP (watts) is no more than the calculated value prescribed for that frequency. For the exemption in Table 1 to apply, R must be at least $\lambda/2\pi$, where λ is the free-space operating wavelength in meters. If the ERP of a single RF source is not easily obtained, then the available maximum time-averaged power may be used in lieu of ERP if the physical dimensions of the radiating structure(s) do not exceed the electrical length of $\lambda/4$ or if the antenna gain is less than that of a half-wave dipole (1.64 linear value).

Table 1 to §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C) - Single RF Sources Subject to Routine Environmental Evaluation

RF Source Frequency (MHz)	Threshold ERP (watts)
0.3-1.34	1920R ²
1.34-30	3450R ² /f ²
30-300	3.83R ²
300-1,500	0.0128R ² f
1,500-100,000	19.2R ²

For multiple RF sources: Multiple RF sources are exempt if:

(A) The available maximum time-averaged power of each source is no more than 1 mW and there is a separation distance of two centimeters between any portion of a radiating structure operating and the nearest portion of any other radiating structure in the same device, except if the sum of multiple sources is less than 1 mW during the time-averaging period, in which case they may be treated as a single source (separation is not required). This exemption may not be used in conjunction with other exemption criteria other than those in paragraph §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(A) of this section. Medical implant devices may only use this exemption and that in paragraph §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(A).

(B) in the case of fixed RF sources operating in the same time-averaging period, or of multiple mobile or portable RF sources within a device operating in the same time averaging period, if the sum of the fractional contributions to the applicable thresholds is less than or equal to 1 as indicated in the following equation.

$$\sum_{i=1}^a \frac{P_i}{P_{th,i}} + \sum_{j=1}^b \frac{ERP_j}{ERP_{th,j}} + \sum_{k=1}^c \frac{Evaluated_k}{Exposure\ Limit_k} \leq 1$$

Where:

a = number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using paragraph §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B) of this section for P_{th} , including existing exempt transmitters and those being added.

b = number of fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources claiming exemption using paragraph §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C) of this section for Threshold ERP, including existing exempt transmitters and those being added.

c = number of existing fixed, mobile, or portable RF sources with known evaluation for the specified minimum distance including existing evaluated transmitters.

P_i = the available maximum time-averaged power or the ERP, whichever is greater, for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source i at a distance between 0.5 cm and 40 cm (inclusive).

$P_{th,i}$ = the exemption threshold power (P_{th}) according to paragraph §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(B) of this section for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source i .

ERP_j = the ERP of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source j .

$ERP_{th,j}$ = exemption threshold ERP for fixed, mobile, or portable RF source j , at a distance of at least $\lambda/2\pi$ according to the applicable formula of paragraph §1.1307(b)(3)(i)(C) of this section.

$Evaluated_k$ = the maximum reported SAR or MPE of fixed, mobile, or portable RF source k either in the device or at the transmitter site from an existing evaluation at the location of exposure.

$Exposure Limit_k$ = either the general population/uncontrolled maximum permissible exposure (MPE) or specific absorption rate (SAR) limit for each fixed, mobile, or portable RF source k , as applicable from §1.1310 of this chapter.

2.3. Calculated Result

Product	Keenetic Challenger SE
Test Item	RF Exposure Evaluation

Test Mode	Frequency Band (MHz)	Tune-up Conducted Power (dBm)	Antenna Gain (dBi)	Tune-up ERP (dBm)	Tune-up ERP (mW)
2.4GHz Wi-Fi	2412 ~ 2462	27.75	2.55	28.15	653.13
5GHz Wi-Fi	5180 ~ 5320 5500 ~ 5720 5745 ~ 5825 5845 ~ 5885	28.71	3.13	29.69	931.11

Notes:

1. The Tune-up Power of Wi-Fi was from MRT report No.: 2403RSU044-U2 & 2403RSU044-U3 & 2403RSU044-U6.
2. Tune-up ERP = Tune up Conducted Power + Antenna Gain - 2.15.
3. Tune up Conducted Power (dBm) = Maximum Conducted Power (dBm) + 0.5 dB.
4. $\text{Tune-up ERP (mw)} = 10^{(\text{Tune-up ERP (dBm)} / 10)}$.

For single RF source, Option B

Test Mode	Frequency Band (MHz)	$\lambda / 2 \pi$ (m)	R (m)	Tune-up ERP (mW)	Thresholds ERP (mW)
2.4GHz Wi-Fi	2412 ~ 2462	0.0198	0.20	653.13	3060
5GHz Wi-Fi	5180 ~ 5320 5500 ~ 5720 5745 ~ 5825 5845 ~ 5885	0.0092	0.20	931.11	3060

Notes:

1. R is from user manual.
2. The EUT supports 2.4GHz Wi-Fi + 5GHz Wi-Fi simultaneous transmissions, therefore, the worst-case total exposure ratios = $653.13/3060 + 931.11/3060 = 0.52 < 1$.

CONCLUSION:

The device qualifies for RF exposure test exemption at 20cm distance.

The End