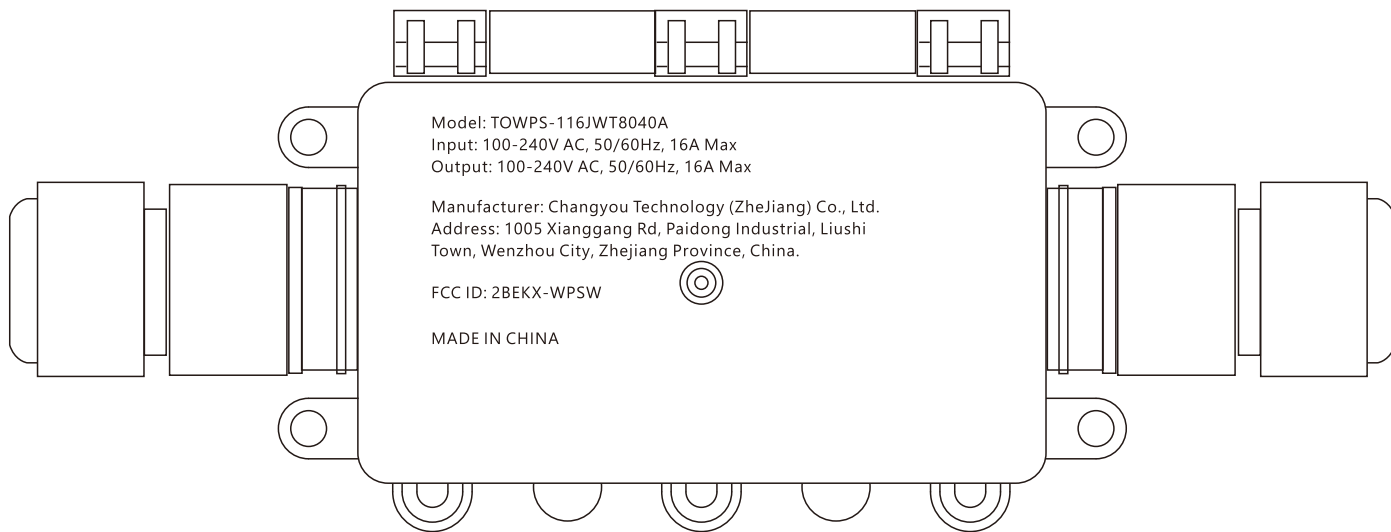




2025. 07. 05 确认