

5. RF EXPOSURE EVALUATION

5.1 Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE)

5.1.1 Applicable Standard

According to subpart 15.247(i) and subpart §1.1310, systems operating under the provisions of this section shall be operated in a manner that ensures that the public is not exposed to radio frequency energy level in excess of the Commission's guidelines.

Limits for Maximum Permissible Exposure (MPE) (§1.1310, §2.1091)

| (B) Limits for General Population/Uncontrolled Exposure | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Frequency Range (MHz) | Electric Field Strength (V/m) | Magnetic Field Strength (A/m) | Power Density (mW/cm ²) | Averaging Time (minutes) |
| 0.3–1.34 | 614 | 1.63 | *(100) | 30 |
| 1.34–30 | 824/f | 2.19/f | *(180/f ²) | 30 |
| 30–300 | 27.5 | 0.073 | 0.2 | 30 |
| 300–1500 | / | / | f/1500 | 30 |
| 1500–100,000 | / | / | 1.0 | 30 |

f = frequency in MHz; * = Plane-wave equivalent power density;

According to §1.1310 and §2.1091 RF exposure is calculated.

Calculation formula:

Prediction of power density at the distance of the applicable MPE limit

$S = PG/4\pi R^2$ = power density (in appropriate units, e.g. mW/cm²);

P = power input to the antenna (in appropriate units, e.g., mW);

G = power gain of the antenna in the direction of interest relative to an isotropic radiator, the power gain factor, is normally numeric gain;

R = distance to the center of radiation of the antenna (appropriate units, e.g., cm);

5.1.2 Measurement Result

| Mode | Frequency (MHz) | Antenna Gain | | Tune up conducted power | | Evaluation Distance (cm) | Power Density (mW/cm ²) | MPE Limit (mW/cm ²) |
|------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | (dBi) | (numeric) | (dBm) | (mW) | | | |
| NFC | 13.56 | / | / | -30.52 | 0.0009 | 20 | 0.00000018 | 0.979 |
| BT | 2402-2480 | 3.46 | 2.22 | 13.0 | 19.95 | 20 | 0.0088 | 1 |
| BLE | 2402-2480 | 3.46 | 2.22 | 7.0 | 5.01 | 20 | 0.0022 | 1 |
| 2.4G Wi-Fi | 2412-2462 | 3.46 | 2.22 | 24.5 | 281.84 | 20 | 0.1245 | 1 |
| 5.2G Wi-Fi | 5180-5240 | 0.87 | 1.22 | 13.0 | 19.95 | 20 | 0.0048 | 1 |
| 5.8G Wi-Fi | 5745-5825 | 1.82 | 1.52 | 14.0 | 25.12 | 20 | 0.0076 | 1 |

Note:

The tune-up power and antenna gain was declared by the applicant.

The BT, 2.4G Wi-Fi and 5G Wi-Fi cannot transmit simultaneously.

For NFC, the power of EUT: E Field@3m is 64.68dB μ V/m =-30.52dBm

Note: E[dB μ V/m] = EIRP[dBm] + 95.2 for d = 3 m.

Result: The device compliant the MPE-Based Exemption at 20cm distances.