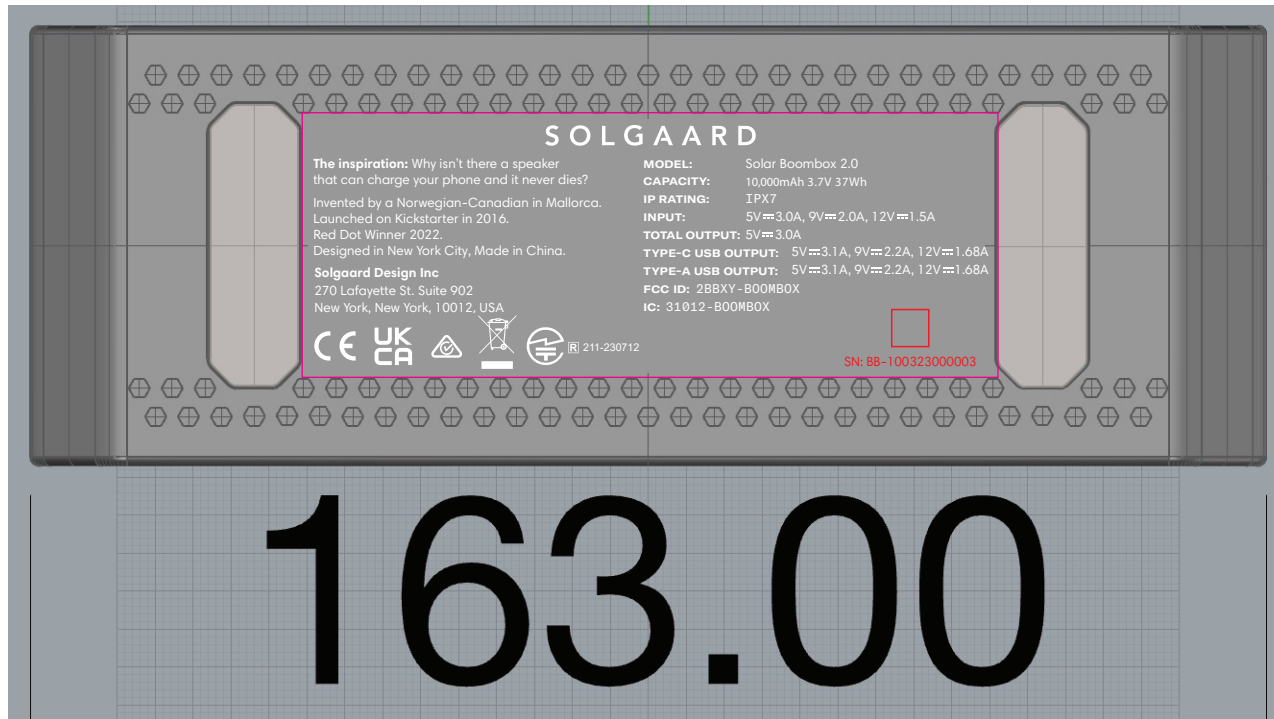


BOOMBOX 100%



163.00

