



# RADIO TEST REPORT FCC ID:2BB5A-GSS

Product: KartaDashcam

Trade Mark: N/A

Model No.: GSS

Family Model: N/A

Report No.: S25061202303001

**Issue Date:** Jul. 25, 2025

## **Prepared for**

Grab Technology LLC

113 Cherry ST PMB 78120 Seattle, WA 98104 USA

## Prepared by

Shenzhen NTEK Testing Technology Co., Ltd. No. 24 Xinfa East Road, Xiangshan Community, Xinqiao Street, Baoan District, Shenzhen, Guangdong, People's Republic of China

Tel. 0755-23200050 Website: http://www.ntek.org.cn

Version.1.3 Page 1 of 94





## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

1 (DE	ST RESULT CERTIFICATION	2
2 SU	MMARY OF TEST RESULTS	4
3 FA	CILITIES AND ACCREDITATIONS	5
3.1	FACILITIES	5
3.2	LABORATORY ACCREDITATIONS AND LISTINGS	
3.3	MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY	5
4 GE	ENERAL DESCRIPTION OF EUT	6
5 DE	SCRIPTION OF TEST MODES	8
6 SE	TUP OF EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST	9
	BLOCK DIAGRAM CONFIGURATION OF TEST SYSTEM	
6.1 6.2	SUPPORT EQUIPMENTSUPPORT EQUIPMENT	
6.3	EQUIPMENTS LIST FOR ALL TEST ITEMS.	10
7 TE	ST REQUIREMENTS	
7.1	CONDUCTED EMISSIONS TEST	
7.2	RADIATED SPURIOUS EMISSION	
7.3	NUMBER OF HOPPING CHANNEL	
7.4	HOPPING CHANNEL SEPARATION MEASUREMENT	
7.5	AVERAGE TIME OF OCCUPANCY (DWELL TIME) 20DB BANDWIDTH TEST	
7.6 7.7	PEAK OUTPUT POWER	
7.7	CONDUCTED BAND EDGE MEASUREMENT	
7.8 7.9	SPURIOUS RF CONDUCTED EMISSION	
7.10	ANTENNA APPLICATION	
7.11	FREQUENCY HOPPING SYSTEM (FHSS) EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS	
8 TE	ST RESULTS	
8.1	DWELL TIME	
8.2	MAXIMUM CONDUCTED OUTPUT POWER	
8.3 8.4	-20DB BANDWIDTHOCCUPIED CHANNEL BANDWIDTH	
8.5	CARRIER FREQUENCIES SEPARATION	
8.6	NUMBER OF HOPPING CHANNEL	
8.7	BAND EDGE	
8.8	BAND EDGE(HOPPING)	
8.9	CONDUCTED RF Spurious Emission	





#### 1 TEST RESULT CERTIFICATION

Applicant's name:	Grab Technology LLC	
Address:	113 Cherry ST PMB 78120 Seattle, WA 98104 USA	
Manufacturer's Name:	Grabtaxi Holdings Pte. Ltd.	
Address:	3 Media CI, Singapore 138498	
Product description		
Product name:	KartaDashcam	
Model and/or type reference:	GSS	
Family Model:	N/A	
Sample number	S250612023003	
Date of Test	Jun. 12, 2025 ~Jul. 25, 2025	

#### Measurement Procedure Used:

APPLICABLE STANDARDS			
STANDARD/ TEST PROCEDURE	TEST RESULT		
FCC 47 CFR Part 2, Subpart J FCC 47 CFR Part 15, Subpart C ANSI C63.10-2013	Complied		

This device described above has been tested by Shenzhen NTEK Testing Technology Co., Ltd., and the test results show that the equipment under test (EUT) is in compliance with the FCC requirements. And it is applicable only to the tested sample identified in the report.

This report shall not be reproduced except in full, without the written approval of Shenzhen NTEK Testing Technology Co., Ltd., this document may be altered or revised by Shenzhen NTEK Testing Technology Co., Ltd., personnel only, and shall be noted in the revision of the document.

The test results of this report relate only to the tested sample identified in this report.

Prepared .	Joe. Yan	Reviewed .	Aavon Cherry	Approved .	Alex Li
By ·	Joe Yan (Project Engineer)	By '-	Aaron Cheng (Supervisor)	By '-	Alex Li (Manager)

Version.1.3 Page 3 of 94





## 2 SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

FCC Part15 (15.247), Subpart C					
Standard Section	Verdict	Remark			
15.207	Conducted Emission	N/A			
15.209 (a) 15.205 (a)	Radiated Spurious Emission	PASS			
15.247(a)(1)	Hopping Channel Separation	PASS			
15.247(b)(1)	Peak Output Power	PASS			
15.247(a)(iii)	Number of Hopping Frequency	PASS			
15.247(a)(iii)	Dwell Time	PASS			
15.247(a)(1)	Bandwidth	PASS			
15.247 (d)	Band Edge Emission	PASS			
15.247 (d)	Spurious RF Conducted Emission	PASS			
15.203	Antenna Requirement	PASS			

#### Remark:

- 1. "N/A" denotes test is not applicable in this Test Report.
- 2. All test items were verified and recorded according to the standards and without any deviation during the test.

Version.1.3 Page 4 of 94





#### 3 FACILITIES AND ACCREDITATIONS

#### 3.1 FACILITIES

All measurement facilities used to collect the measurement data are located at

No. 24 Xinfa East Road, Xiangshan Community, Xinqiao Street, Baoan District, Shenzhen, Guangdong, People's Republic of China.

The sites are constructed in conformance with the requirements of ANSI C63.7, ANSI C63.10 and CISPR Publication 22.

#### 3.2 LABORATORY ACCREDITATIONS AND LISTINGS

Site Description

CNAS-Lab. : The Certificate Registration Number is L5516. IC-Registration 
The Certificate Registration Number is 9270A.

CAB identifier:CN0074

FCC- Accredited Test Firm Registration Number: 463705.

Designation Number: CN1184

A2LA-Lab. The Certificate Registration Number is 4298.01

This laboratory is accredited in accordance with the recognized International Standard ISO/IEC 17025:2005 General requirements for

the competence of testing and calibration laboratories.

This accreditation demonstrates technical competence for a defined scope and the operation of a laboratory quality management system (refer to joint ISO-ILAC-IAF Communiqué dated 8 January 2009).

Name of Firm : Shenzhen NTEK Testing Technology Co., Ltd.

Site Location : No. 24 Xinfa East Road, Xiangshan Community, Xingiao Street, Baoan

District, Shenzhen, Guangdong, People's Republic of China.

#### 3.3 MEASUREMENT UNCERTAINTY

The reported uncertainty of measurement y±U, where expended uncertainty U is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of k=2, providing a level of confidence of approximately 95 %.

No.	Item	Uncertainty
1	Conducted Emission Test	±2.80dB
2	RF power, conducted	±0.16dB
3	Spurious emissions, conducted	±0.21dB
4	All emissions, radiated(30MHz~1GHz)	±2.64dB
5	All emissions, radiated(1GHz~6GHz)	±2.40dB
6	All emissions, radiated(>6GHz)	±2.52dB
7	Temperature	±0.5°C
8	Humidity	±2%
9	All emissions, radiated(9KHz~30MHz)	±6dB

Version.1.3 Page 5 of 94





## **4 GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF EUT**

Product Feature and Specification			
Equipment	KartaDashcam		
Trade Mark	N/A		
FCC ID	2BB5A-GSS		
Model No.	GSS		
Family Model	N/A		
Model Difference	N/A		
Operating Frequency	2402MHz~2480MHz		
Modulation	GFSK, π/4-DQPSK, 8-DPSK		
Number of Channels	79 Channels		
Antenna Type	FPC antenna		
Antenna Gain	2.21 dBi		
Adapter	N/A		
Battery	N/A		
Power supply	DC 12V		
HW Version	V1.0		
FW Version	N/A		
SW Version	V1.3.8.20250428_114608		

Note 1: Based on the application, features, or specification exhibited in User's Manual, the EUT is considered as an ITE/Computing Device. More details of EUT technical specification, please refer to the User's Manual.

Note 2: The engineering test program was provided and the EUT was programmed to be in continuously transmitting mode.

Version.1.3 Page 6 of 94





## **Revision History**

Report No.	Version	Description	Issued Date
S25061202303001	Rev.01	Initial issue of report	Jul. 25, 2025

Version.1.3 Page 7 of 94





#### 5 DESCRIPTION OF TEST MODES

To investigate the maximum EMI emission characteristics generates from EUT, the test system was pre-scanning tested base on the consideration of following EUT operation mode or test configuration mode which possible have effect on EMI emission level. Each of these EUT operation mode(s) or test configuration mode(s) mentioned above was evaluated respectively.

The Transmitter was operated in the normal operating mode. The TX frequency was fixed which was for the purpose of the measurements.

Test of channel included the lowest and middle and highest frequency to perform the test, then record on this report.

Those data rates (1Mbps for GFSK modulation; 2Mbps for  $\pi/4$ -DQPSK modulation; 3Mbps for 8-DPSK modulation) were used for all test.

The EUT was pretested with 3 orientations placed on the table for the radiated emission measurement –X, Y, and Z-plane. The X-plane results were found as the worst case and were shown in this report.

#### Carrier Frequency and Channel list:

Channel	Frequency(MHz)
0	2402
1	2403
39	2441
40	2442
77	2479
78	2480

Note: fc=2402MHz+k×1MHz k=0 to 78

The following summary table is showing all test modes to demonstrate in compliance with the standard.

For Radiated Test Cases			
Final Test Mode	Description		
Mode 1	normal link mode		
Mode 2	CH00(2402MHz)		
Mode 3	CH39(2441MHz)		
Mode 4	CH78(2480MHz)		

Note: For radiated test cases, the worst mode data rate 1Mbps was reported only, because this data rate has the highest RF output power at preliminary tests, and no other significantly frequencies found in conducted spurious emission.

Version.1.3 Page 8 of 94





## 6 **SETUP OF EQUIPMENT UNDER TEST** 6.1 BLOCK DIAGRAM CONFIGURATION OF TEST SYSTEM For Radiated Test Cases **EUT** For Conducted Test Cases C-2 Measurement AE-1 Instrument **EUT** Note: 1. The temporary antenna connector is soldered on the PCB board in order to perform conducted tests and this temporary antenna connector is listed in the equipment list. 2. EUT built-in battery-powered, the battery is fully-charged.

Version.1.3 Page 9 of 94





## **6.2 SUPPORT EQUIPMENT**

The EUT has been tested as an independent unit together with other necessary accessories or support units. The following support units or accessories were used to form a representative test configuration during the tests.

Item	Equipment	Model/Type No.	Series No.	Note
AE-1	KartaDashcam	GSS	N/A	EUT

Item	Cable Type	Shielded Type	Ferrite Core	Length
C-1	RF Cable	YES	NO	0.1m

#### Notes:

- (1) The support equipment was authorized by Declaration of Confirmation.
- (2) For detachable type I/O cable should be specified the length in cm in <code>[Length]</code> column.
- (3) "YES" is means "shielded" "with core"; "NO" is means "unshielded" "without core".

Version.1.3 Page 10 of 94





## 6.3 EQUIPMENTS LIST FOR ALL TEST ITEMS

Radiation& Conducted Test equipment

Vaulatio	ona Conducted i	est equipment					
Item	Kind of Equipment	Manufacturer	Type No.	Serial No.	Last calibration	Calibrated until	Calibrati on period
1	Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	E4440A	MY41000130	2025.04.24	2026.04.23	1 year
2	Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	N9020A	MY49100060	2025.04.17	2026.04.16	1 year
3	Spectrum Analyzer	R&S	FSV40	101417	2025.04.17	2026.04.16	1 year
4	Test Receiver	R&S	ESPI7	101318	2025.04.17	2026.04.16	1 year
5	Bilog Antenna	TESEQ	CBL6111D	31216	2025.04.17	2026.04.16	1 year
6	50Ω Coaxial Switch	Anritsu	MP59B	6200983705	2024.04.26	2027.04.25	3 year
7	Horn Antenna	EM	EM-AH-1018 0	2011071402	2024.05.12	2027.05.11	3 year
8	Broadband Horn Antenna	SCHWARZBE CK	BBHA 9170	803	2024.05.12	2027.05.11	3 year
9	Amplifier	EMC	EMC051835 SE	980246	2025.04.17	2026.04.16	1 year
10	Active Loop Antenna	SCHWARZBE CK	FMZB 1519 B	055	2024.05.17	2027.05.16	3 year
11	Power Meter	DARE	RPR3006W	15I00041SN O84	2025.04.17	2026.04.16	1 year
12	Test Cable (9KHz-30MHz)	N/A	R-01	N/A	2023.05.06	2026.05.05	3 year
13	Test Cable (30MHz-1GHz)	N/A	R-02	N/A	2023.05.06	2026.05.05	3 year
14	High Test Cable(1G-40G Hz)	N/A	R-03	N/A	2023.05.06	2026.05.05	3 year
15	Filter	TRILTHIC	2400MHz	29	2024.04.26	2027.04.25	3 year
16	temporary antenna connector (Note)	NTS	R001	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

## Note:

We will use the temporary antenna connector (soldered on the PCB board) When conducted test And this temporary antenna connector is listed within the instrument list

Version.1.3 Page 11 of 94





AC Conduction Test equipment							
Item	Kind of Equipment	Manufacturer	Type No.	Serial No.	Last calibration	Calibrated until	Calibration period
1	Test Receiver	R&S	ESCI	101160	2025.04.17	2026.04.16	1 year
2	LISN	R&S	ENV216	101313	2025.04.16	2026.04.15	1 year
3	LISN	SCHWARZBE CK	NNLK 8129	8129245	2025.04.16	2026.04.15	1 year
4	50Ω Coaxial Switch	ANRITSU CORP	MP59B	6200983704	2024.04.26	2027.04.25	3 year
5	Test Cable (9KHz-30MH z)	N/A	C01	N/A	2023.05.06	2026.05.05	3 year
6	Test Cable (9KHz-30MH z)	N/A	C02	N/A	2023.05.06	2026.05.05	3 year
7	Test Cable (9KHz-30MH z)	N/A	C03	N/A	2023.05.06	2026.05.05	3 year

Note: Each piece of equipment is scheduled for calibration once a year except the Aux Equipment & Test Cable which is scheduled for calibration every 2 or 3 years.

## Measurement Software

Item	Manufacturer	Software Name	Software Version	Description
1	MWRFtest	MTS 8310 2.4GHz/5GHz	2.0	RF Conducted Test
2	Farad	EZ-EMC_RE	AIT-03A	RadiatedTest
3	Farad	EZ-EMC_CE	AIT-03A	AC Conducted Test

Version.1.3 Page 12 of 94





#### 7 TEST REQUIREMENTS

#### 7.1 CONDUCTED EMISSIONS TEST

## 7.1.1 Applicable Standard

According to FCC Part 15.207(a)

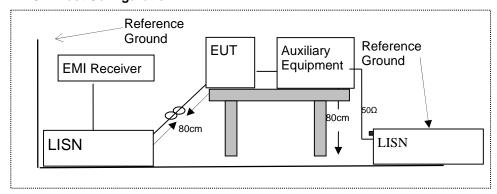
#### 7.1.2 Conformance Limit

Fraguency/MII=)	Conducted Emission Limit		
Frequency(MHz)	Quasi-peak	Average	
0.15-0.5	66-56*	56-46*	
0.5-5.0	56	46	
5.0-30.0	60	50	

Note: 1. \*Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency

- 2. The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies
- 3. The limit decreases in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50MHz.

#### 7.1.3 Test Configuration



#### 7.1.4 Test Procedure

According to the requirements in Section 13.1.4.1 of ANSI C63.10-2013 Conducted emissions the EUT measured in the frequency range between 0.15 MHz and 30 MHz using CISPR Quasi-Peak and average detector mode.

- 1. The EUT was placed 0.4 meter from the conducting wall of the shielding room.
- 2. The EUT was placed on a table which is 0.8m above ground plane.
- Connect EUT to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). All other support equipments powered from additional LISN(s). The LISN provide 50 Ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.
- 4. Interconnecting cables that hang closer than 40 cm to the ground plane shall be folded back and forth in the center forming a bundle 30 to 40cm long.
- I/O cables that are not connected to a peripheral shall be bundled in the center. The end of the cable may be terminated, if required, using the correct terminating impedance. The overall length shall not exceed 1 m.
- 6. LISN at least 80 cm from nearest part of EUT chassis.
- 7. The frequency range from 150KHz to 30MHz was searched.
- 8. Set the test-receiver system to Peak Detect Function and specified bandwidth(IF bandwidth=9KHz) with Maximum Hold Mode
- 9. For the actual test configuration, please refer to the related Item –EUT Test Photos.

#### 7.1.5 Test Results

**Pass** 

Version.1.3 Page 13 of 94





## 7.1.6 Test Results

EUT:	KartaDashcam	Model Name:	GSS
Temperature:	23.8℃	Relative Humidity:	54.5%
Pressure:	1010hPa	Phase :	N/A
Test Voltage:	N/A	Test Mode:	N/A

Note: Not Applicable.

Version.1.3 Page 14 of 94





#### 7.2 RADIATED SPURIOUS EMISSION

#### 7.2.1 Applicable Standard

According to FCC Part 15.247(d) and 15.209 and ANSI C63.10-2013

#### 7.2.2 Conformance Limit

According to FCC Part 15.247(d): radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c)). According to FCC Part15.205, Restricted bands

According to FCC Part 15.205, Nestricted bands					
MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz		
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15		
0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46		
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75		
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5		
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2		
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5		
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7		
6.26775-6.26825	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5		
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2		
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4		
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12		
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0		
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8		
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5		
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	(2)		
13.36-13.41					

20dBc in any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the operating frequency band. In case the emission fall within the restricted band specified on 15.205(a), then the 15.209(a) limit in the table below has to be followed.

Restricted			Measurement Distance	
Frequency(MHz)	Field Strength (µV/m)	Field Strength (dBµV/m)		
0.009~0.490	2400/F(KHz)	20 log (uV/m)	300	
0.490~1.705	24000/F(KHz)	20 log (uV/m)	30	
1.705~30.0	30	29.5	30	
30-88	100	40	3	
88-216	150	43.5	3	
216-960	200	46	3	
Above 960	500	54	3	

Limits of Radiated Emission Measurement(Above 1000MHz)

Frequency(MHz)	Class B (dBuV	/m) (at 3M)
Frequency(MHz)	PEAK	AVERAGE
Above 1000	74	54

Remark :1. Emission level in dBuV/m=20 log (uV/m)

- 2. Measurement was performed at an antenna to the closed point of EUT distance of meters.
- 3. For Frequency 9kHz~30MHz:

Distance extrapolation factor =40log(Specific distance/ test distance)(dB);

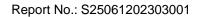
Limit line=Specific limits(dBuV) + distance extrapolation factor.

For Frequency above 30MHz:

Distance extrapolation factor =20log(Specific distance/ test distance)(dB);

Limit line=Specific limits(dBuV) + distance extrapolation factor.

Version.1.3 Page 15 of 94





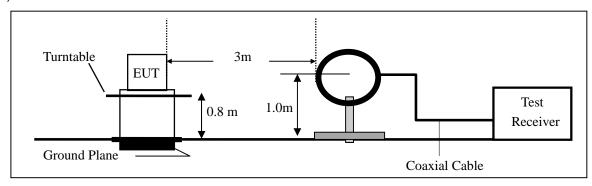


## 7.2.3 Measuring Instruments

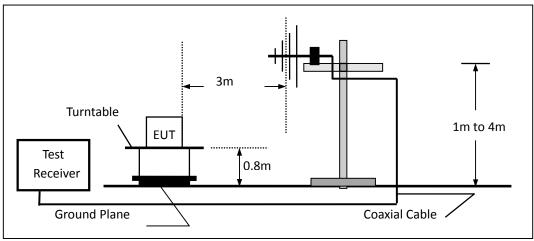
The Measuring equipment is listed in the section 6.3 of this test report.

## 7.2.4 Test Configuration

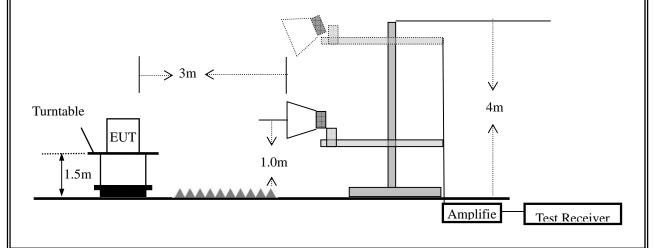
(a) For radiated emissions below 30MHz



(b) For radiated emissions from 30MHz to 1000MHz



(c) For radiated emissions above 1000MHz



Version.1.3 Page 16 of 94





#### 7.2.5 Test Procedure

The test site semi-anechoic chamber has met the requirement of NSA tolerance 4 dB according to the standards: ANSI C63.10-2013. The test distance is 3m.The setup is according to the requirements in Section 13.1.4.1 of ANSI C63.10-2013 and CAN/CSA-CEI/IEC CISPR 22.

This test is required for any spurious emission that falls in a Restricted Band, as defined in Section 15.205. It must be performed with the highest gain of each type of antenna proposed for use with the EUT. Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

Spectrum Parameter	Setting	
Attenuation	Auto	
Start Frequency	1000 MHz	
Stop Frequency	10th carrier harmonic	
RB / VB (emission in restricted band)	1 MHz / 1 MHz for Peak, 1 MHz / 1 MHz for Average	

Receiver Parameter	Setting
Attenuation	Auto
Start ~ Stop Frequency	9kHz~150kHz / RB 200Hz for QP
Start ~ Stop Frequency	150kHz~30MHz / RB 9kHz for QP
Start ~ Stop Frequency	30MHz~1000MHz / RB 120kHz for QP

- a. The measuring distance of at 3 m shall be used for measurements at frequency up to 1GHz. For frequencies above 1GHz, any suitable measuring distance may be used.
- b. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table 0.8 m for below 1GHz and 1.5m for above 1GHz the ground at a 3 meter. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- c. The height of the equipment or of the substitution antenna shall be 0.8 m for below 1GHz and 1.5m for above 1GHz; the height of the test antenna shall vary between 1 m to 4 m. Both horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
- d. For the radiated emission test above 1GHz:
  - Place the measurement antenna away from each area of the EUT determined to be a source of emissions at the specified measurement distance, while keeping the measurement antenna aimed at the source of emissions at each frequency of significant emissions, with polarization oriented for maximum response. The measurement antenna may have to be higher or lower than the EUT, depending on the radiation pattern of the emission and staying aimed at the emission source for receiving the maximum signal. The final measurement antenna elevation shall be that which maximizes the emissions. The measurement antenna elevation for maximum emissions shall be restricted to a range of heights of from 1 m to 4 m above the ground or reference ground plane.
- e. The initial step in collecting conducted emission data is a spectrum analyzer peak detector mode pre-scanning the measurement frequency range. Significant peaks are then marked and then Quasi Peak detector mode re-measured.
- f. If the Peak Mode measured value compliance with and lower than Quasi Peak Mode Limit, the EUT shall be deemed to meet QP Limits and then no additional QP Mode measurement performed.
- g. For the actual test configuration, please refer to the related Item -EUT Test Photos.

#### Note:

Both horizontal and vertical antenna polarities were tested and performed pretest to three orthogonal axis. The worst case emissions were reported

Version.1.3 Page 17 of 94





During the radiated emission test, the Spectrum Analyzer was set with the following configurations:

Frequency Band (MHz)	Function	Resolution bandwidth	Video Bandwidth
30 to 1000	QP	120 kHz	300 kHz
Ah awa 4000	Peak	1 MHz	1 MHz
Above 1000	Average	1 MHz	1 MHz

Note: for the frequency ranges below 30 MHz, a narrower RBW is used for these ranges but the measured value should add a RBW correction factor (RBWCF) where RBWCF [dB] =10\*lg(100 [kHz]/narrower RBW [kHz])., the narrower RBW is 1 kHz and RBWCF is 20 dB for the frequency 9 kHz to 150 kHz, and the narrower RBW is 10 kHz and RBWCF is 10 dB for the frequency 150 kHz to 30 MHz.

#### 7.2.6 Test Results

■ Spurious Emission below 30MHz (9KHz to 30MHz)

EUT:	KartaDashcam	Model No.:	GSS 48% Joe Yan
Temperature:	20 ℃	Relative Humidity:	48%
Test Mode:	Mode2/Mode3/Mode4	Test By:	Joe Yan

Freq.	Ant.Pol.	Emission Level(dBuV/m)		Limit 3m(dBuV/m)		Over(dB) PK AV	
(MHz)	H/V	PK	AV	PK	AV	PK	AV

Note: the amplitude of spurious emission that is attenuated by more than 20dB below the permissible limit has no need to be reported.

Version.1.3 Page 18 of 94





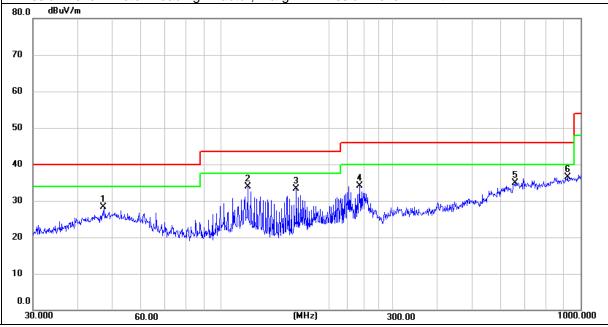
Spurious Emission below 1GHz (30MHz to 1GHz)
All the modulation modes have been tested, and the worst result was report as below:

EUT:	KartaDashcam	Model Name:	GSS
Temperature:	25.6℃	Relative Humidity:	55%
Pressure:	1010hPa	Test Mode:	Mode 4 GFSK
Test Voltage:	DC 12V		

Polar	Frequency	Meter Reading	Factor	Emission Level	Limits	Margin	Remark
(H/V)	(MHz)	(dBuV)	(dB)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	
V	47.3253	8.62	19.70	28.32	40.00	-11.68	peak
V	118.6012	17.66	16.33	33.99	43.50	-9.51	peak
V	162.0413	18.15	15.15	33.30	43.50	-10.20	peak
V	243.3771	15.22	18.87	34.09	46.00	-11.91	peak
V	656.5300	7.83	27.15	34.98	46.00	-11.02	peak
V	919.2865	5.92	30.66	36.58	46.00	-9.42	peak

#### Remark:

Emission Level= Meter Reading+ Factor, Margin= Emission Level - Limit



Version.1.3 Page 19 of 94

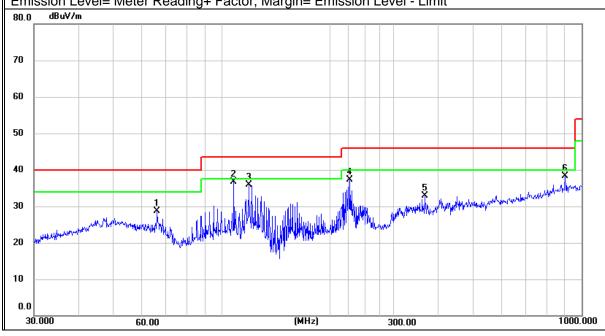




Polar	Frequency	Meter Reading	Factor	Emission Level	Limits	Margin	Remark
(H/V)	(MHz)	(dBuV)	(dB)	(dBuV/m)	(dBuV/m)	(dB)	
Н	66.0340	10.95	17.67	28.62	40.00	-11.38	peak
Н	107.8876	18.08	18.59	36.67	43.50	-6.83	peak
Н	118.6012	19.50	16.33	35.83	43.50	-7.67	peak
Н	226.8934	19.04	18.23	37.27	46.00	-8.73	peak
Н	366.8231	11.08	21.76	32.84	46.00	-13.16	peak
Н	900.1471	7.81	30.49	38.30	46.00	-7.70	peak

## Remark:





Version.1.3 Page 20 of 94





Spurious Emission Above 1GHz (1GHz to 25GHz)

EUT:	KartaDashcam	Model No.:	GSS
Temperature:	20 ℃	Relative Humidity:	48%
Test Mode:	Mode2/Mode3/Mode4	Test By:	Joe Yan

All the modulation modes have been tested, and the worst result was report as below:

Frequency	Read Level	Cable loss	Antenna Factor	Preamp Factor	Emission Level	Limits	Margin	Remark	Comment
(MHz)	(dBµV)	(dB)	dB/m	(dB)	(dBµV/m)	(dBµV/m)	(dB)		
	Low Channel (2402 MHz)(GFSK)Above 1G								
4805.06	68.47	5.21	35.59	44.30	64.97	74.00	-9.03	Pk	Vertical
4805.06	46.70	5.21	35.59	44.30	43.20	54.00	-10.80	AV	Vertical
7207.04	67.00	6.48	36.27	44.60	65.15	74.00	-8.85	Pk	Vertical
7207.04	44.81	6.48	36.27	44.60	42.96	54.00	-11.04	AV	Vertical
4805.24	64.70	5.21	35.55	44.30	61.16	74.00	-12.84	Pk	Horizontal
4805.24	45.36	5.21	35.55	44.30	41.82	54.00	-12.18	AV	Horizontal
7206.66	67.34	6.48	36.27	44.52	65.57	74.00	-8.43	Pk	Horizontal
7206.66	45.86	6.48	36.27	44.52	44.09	54.00	-9.91	AV	Horizontal
Mid Channel (2441 MHz)(GFSK)Above 1G									
4882.93	70.90	5.21	35.66	44.20	67.57	74.00	-6.43	Pk	Vertical
4882.93	47.08	5.21	35.66	44.20	43.75	54.00	-10.25	AV	Vertical
7324.17	67.24	7.10	36.50	44.43	66.41	74.00	-7.59	Pk	Vertical
7324.17	47.75	7.10	36.50	44.43	46.92	54.00	-7.08	AV	Vertical
4882.88	64.65	5.21	35.66	44.20	61.32	74.00	-12.68	Pk	Horizontal
4882.88	46.87	5.21	35.66	44.20	43.54	54.00	-10.46	AV	Horizontal
7325.26	63.97	7.10	36.50	44.43	63.14	74.00	-10.86	Pk	Horizontal
7325.26	43.66	7.10	36.50	44.43	42.83	54.00	-11.17	AV	Horizontal
			High Chan	nel (2480 M	Hz)(GFSK)	Above 1G			
4960.18	67.40	5.21	35.52	44.21	63.92	74.00	-10.08	Pk	Vertical
4960.18	47.84	5.21	35.52	44.21	44.36	54.00	-9.64	AV	Vertical
7439.92	63.87	7.10	36.53	44.60	62.90	74.00	-11.10	Pk	Vertical
7439.92	46.40	7.10	36.53	44.60	45.43	54.00	-8.57	AV	Vertical
4960.67	67.79	5.21	35.52	44.21	64.31	74.00	-9.69	Pk	Horizontal
4960.67	46.34	5.21	35.52	44.21	42.86	54.00	-11.14	AV	Horizontal
7441.07	62.18	7.10	36.53	44.60	61.21	74.00	-12.79	Pk	Horizontal
7441.07	42.29	7.10	36.53	44.60	41.32	54.00	-12.68	AV	Horizontal

## Note:

(1) Emission Level= Antenna Factor + Cable Loss + Read Level - Preamp Factor (2)All other emissions more than 20dB below the limit.

Version.1.3 Page 21 of 94





■ Spurious Emission in Restricted Band 2310-2390MHz and 2483.5-2500MHz

EUT: KartaDashcam Model No.: GSS

Temperature: 20 °C Relative Humidity: 48%

Test Mode: Mode2/ Mode4 Test By: Joe Yan

All the modulation modes have been tested, and the worst result was report as below:

	on modes Meter	Cable	Antenna	Preamp	e worst res				
Frequency	Reading	Loss	Factor	Factor	Level	Limits	Margin	Detector	Comment
(MHz)	(dBµV)	(dB)	dB/m	(dB)	(dBµV/m)	(dBµV/m)	(dB)	Туре	
			1Mbp	s(GFSK)-	Non-hopping			T	T
2310.00	55.61	2.97	27.80	43.80	42.58	74	-31.42	Pk	Horizontal
2310.00	45.91	2.97	27.80	43.80	32.88	54	-21.12	AV	Horizontal
2310.00	55.79	2.97	27.80	43.80	42.76	74	-31.24	Pk	Vertical
2310.00	44.05	2.97	27.80	43.80	31.02	54	-22.98	AV	Vertical
2390.00	58.24	3.14	27.21	43.80	44.79	74	-29.21	Pk	Vertical
2390.00	46.75	3.14	27.21	43.80	33.30	54	-20.70	AV	Vertical
2390.00	57.31	3.14	27.21	43.80	43.86	74	-30.14	Pk	Horizontal
2390.00	46.10	3.14	27.21	43.80	32.65	54	-21.35	AV	Horizontal
			1Mbps(	(GFSK)-	Non-hoppin	g CH78			
2483.50	53.75	3.58	27.70	44.00	41.03	74	-32.97	Pk	Vertical
2483.50	43.19	3.58	27.70	44.00	30.47	54	-23.53	AV	Vertical
2483.50	55.89	3.58	27.70	44.00	43.17	74	-30.83	Pk	Horizontal
2483.50	43.52	3.58	27.70	44.00	30.80	54	-23.20	AV	Horizontal
2500.00	52.84	5.90	27.70	45.10	41.34	74	-32.66	Pk	Vertical
2500.00	39.89	5.90	27.70	45.10	28.39	54	-25.61	AV	Vertical
2500.00	51.94	5.90	27.70	45.10	40.44	74	-33.56	Pk	Horizontal
2500.00	42.74	5.90	27.70	45.10	31.24	54	-22.76	AV	Horizontal
				1Mbps (G	FSK)- hoppin	g			
2310.00	56.34	2.97	27.80	43.80	43.31	74	-30.69	Pk	Horizontal
2310.00	47.10	2.97	27.80	43.80	34.07	54	-19.93	AV	Horizontal
2310.00	57.11	2.97	27.80	43.80	44.08	74	-29.92	Pk	Vertical
2310.00	43.43	2.97	27.80	43.80	30.40	54	-23.60	AV	Vertical
2390.00	57.29	3.14	27.21	43.80	43.84	74	-30.16	Pk	Vertical
2390.00	46.49	3.14	27.21	43.80	33.04	54	-20.96	AV	Vertical
2390.00	57.39	3.14	27.21	43.80	43.94	74	-30.06	Pk	Horizontal
2390.00	46.50	3.14	27.21	43.80	33.05	54	-20.95	AV	Horizontal
2483.50	54.14	3.58	27.70	44.00	41.42	74	-32.58	Pk	Vertical
2483.50	43.62	3.58	27.70	44.00	30.90	54	-23.10	AV	Vertical
2483.50	56.50	3.58	27.70	44.00	43.78	74	-30.22	Pk	Horizontal
2483.50	44.02	3.58	27.70	44.00	31.30	54	-22.70	AV	Horizontal
2500.00	51.60	5.90	27.70	45.10	40.10	74	-33.90	Pk	Vertical
2500.00	37.61	5.90	27.70	45.10	26.11	54	-27.89	AV	Vertical
2500.00	53.43	5.90	27.70	45.10	41.93	74	-32.07	Pk	Horizontal
2500.00	39.67	5.90	27.70	45.10	28.17	54	-25.83	AV	Horizontal

Note: (1) All other emissions more than 20dB below the limit.

Version.1.3 Page 22 of 94





■ Spurious Emission in Restricted Band 3260MHz-18000MHz

EUT:	KartaDashcam	Model No.:	GSS
Temperature:	20 ℃	Relative Humidity:	48%
Test Mode:	Mode2/ Mode4	Test By:	Joe Yan

All the modulation modes have been tested, and the worst result was report as below:

Frequency	Reading Level	Cable Loss	Antenna Factor	Preamp Factor	Emission Level	Limits	Margin	Detector	Comment
(MHz)	(dBµV)	(dB)	dB/m	(dB)	(dBµV/m)	(dBµV/m)	(dB)	Туре	
3260	65.43	4.04	29.57	44.70	54.34	74	-19.66	Pk	Vertical
3260	50.97	4.04	29.57	44.70	39.88	54	-14.12	AV	Vertical
3260	61.90	4.04	29.57	44.70	50.81	74	-23.19	Pk	Horizontal
3260	50.47	4.04	29.57	44.70	39.38	54	-14.62	AV	Horizontal
3332	63.80	4.26	29.87	44.40	53.53	74	-20.47	Pk	Vertical
3332	48.40	4.26	29.87	44.40	38.13	54	-15.87	AV	Vertical
3332	66.05	4.26	29.87	44.40	55.78	74	-18.22	Pk	Horizontal
3332	45.66	4.26	29.87	44.40	35.39	54	-18.61	AV	Horizontal
17797	50.57	10.99	43.95	43.50	62.01	74	-11.99	Pk	Vertical
17797	38.40	10.99	43.95	43.50	49.84	54	-4.16	AV	Vertical
17788	55.75	11.81	43.69	44.60	66.65	74	-7.35	Pk	Horizontal
17788	37.21	11.81	43.69	44.60	48.11	54	-5.89	AV	Horizontal

Note: (1) All other emissions more than 20dB below the limit.

Version.1.3 Page 23 of 94





#### 7.3 NUMBER OF HOPPING CHANNEL

#### 7.3.1 Applicable Standard

According to FCC Part 15.247(a)(1) (iii)and ANSI C63.10-2013

#### 7.3.2 Conformance Limit

Frequency hopping systems in the 2400-2483.5MHz band shall use at least 15 channels.

#### 7.3.3 Measuring Instruments

The Measuring equipment is listed in the section 6.3 of this test report.

#### 7.3.4 Test Setup

Please refer to Section 6.1 of this test report.

#### 7.3.5 Test Procedure

The testing follows ANSI C63.10-2013 clause 7.8.3

The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator.

The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.

Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.

The EUT must have its hopping function enabled.

Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

Span = the frequency band of operation

RBW: To identify clearly the individual channels, set the RBW to less than 30% of the channel spacing or the 20 dB bandwidth, whichever is smaller.

 $VBW \geq RBW$ 

Sweep = auto

Detector function = peak

Trace = max hold

#### 7.3.6 Test Results

EUT:	KartaDashcam	Model No.:	GSS
Temperature:	20 ℃	Relative Humidity:	48%
Test Mode:	Mode 5(1Mbps)	Test By:	Joe Yan

Test data reference attachment.

Version.1.3 Page 24 of 94





#### 7.4 HOPPING CHANNEL SEPARATION MEASUREMENT

## 7.4.1 Applicable Standard

According to FCC Part 15.247(a)(1) and ANSI C63.10-2013

#### 7.4.2 Conformance Limit

Frequency hopping systems shall have hopping channel carrier frequencies separated by a minimum of 25 kHz or the 20 dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater. Alternatively, frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400-2483.5MHz band shall have hopping channel carrier frequencies that are separated by 25kHz or two-thirds of the 20dB bandwidth of the hopping channel, whichever is greater.

#### 7.4.3 Measuring Instruments

The Measuring equipment is listed in the section 6.3 of this test report.

#### 7.4.4 Test Setup

Please refer to Section 6.1 of this test report.

#### 7.4.5 Test Procedure

The testing follows ANSI C63.10-2013 clause 7.8.2

The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator.

The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.

Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.

The EUT was operating in controlled its channel.

Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

Span = Measurement Bandwidth or Channel Separation

RBW: Start with the RBW set to approximately 30% of the channel spacing; adjust as necessary to best identify the center of each individual channel.

VBW ≥ RBW Sweep = auto Detector function = peak Trace = max hold

#### 7.4.6 Test Results

EUT:	KartaDashcam	Model No.:	GSS
Temperature:	20 ℃	Relative Humidity:	48%
Test Mode:	Mode2/Mode3/Mode4	Test By:	Joe Yan

Test data reference attachment.

Version.1.3 Page 25 of 94





#### 7.5 AVERAGE TIME OF OCCUPANCY (DWELL TIME)

#### 7.5.1 Applicable Standard

According to FCC Part 15.247(a)(1)(iii) and ANSI C63.10-2013

#### 7.5.2 Conformance Limit

The average time of occupancy on any channel shall not be greater than 0.4s within a period of 0.4s multiplied by the number of hopping channels employed.

#### 7.5.3 Measuring Instruments

The Measuring equipment is listed in the section 6.3 of this test report.

#### 7.5.4 Test Setup

Please refer to Section 6.1 of this test report.

#### 7.5.5 Test Procedure

The testing follows ANSI C63.10-2013 clause 7.8.4

The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator.

The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.

Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.

The EUT must have its hopping function enabled.

Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

Span = zero span, centered on a hopping channel

 $RBW \geq 1MHz \\$ 

 $\mathsf{VBW} \geq \mathsf{RBW}$ 

Sweep = as necessary to capture the entire dwell time per hopping channel

Detector function = peak

Trace = max hold

Measure the maximum time duration of one single pulse.

Set the EUT for DH5, DH3 and DH1 packet transmitting.

Measure the maximum time duration of one single pulse.

Version.1.3 Page 26 of 94





#### 7.5.6 Test Results

EUT:	KartaDashcam	Model No.:	GSS
Temperature:	20 ℃	Relative Humidity:	48%
Test Mode:	Mode2/Mode3/Mode4	Test By:	Joe Yan

Test data reference attachment.

#### Note:

A Period Time = (channel number)\*0.4

DH1 Dwell time: Reading \* (1600/2)\*31.6/(channel number)
DH3 Dwell time: Reading \* (1600/4)\*31.6/(channel number)
DH5 Dwell time: Reading \* (1600/6)\*31.6/(channel number)

#### For Example:

- 1. In normal mode, hopping rate is 1600 hops/s with 6 slots in 79 hopping channels. With channel hopping rate (1600 / 6 / 79) in Occupancy Time Limit (0.4 x 79) (s), Hops Over Occupancy Time comes to (1600 / 6 / 79) x (0.4 x 79) = 106.67 hops.
- 2. In AFH mode, hopping rate is 800 hops/s with 6 slots in 20 hopping channels. With channel hopping rate (800 / 6 / 20) in Occupancy Time Limit (0.4 x 20) (s), Hops Over Occupancy Time comes to (800 / 6 / 20) x (0.4 x 20) = 53.33 hops.
- 3. Dwell Time(s) = Hops Over Occupancy Time (hops) x Package Transfer Time

Version.1.3 Page 27 of 94





#### 7.6 20DB BANDWIDTH TEST

#### 7.6.1 Applicable Standard

According to FCC Part 15.247(a)(1) and ANSI C63.10-2013

#### 7.6.2 Conformance Limit

No limit requirement.

## 7.6.3 Measuring Instruments

The Measuring equipment is listed in the section 6.3 of this test report.

#### 7.6.4 Test Setup

Please refer to Section 6.1 of this test report.

#### 7.6.5 Test Procedure

The testing follows ANSI C63.10-2013 clause 6.9.2

The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator.

The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.

Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.

The EUT was operating in controlled its channel.

Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

Span = approximately 2 to 3 times the 20 dB bandwidth, centered on a hopping channel

RBW ≥ 1% of the 20 dB bandwidth

 $VBW \ge RBW$ 

Sweep = auto

Detector function = peak

Trace = max hold

#### 7.6.6 Test Results

EUT:	KartaDashcam	Model No.:	GSS 48%
Temperature:	20 ℃	Relative Humidity:	48%
Test Mode:	Mode2/Mode3/Mode4	Test By:	Joe Yan

Test data reference attachment.

Version.1.3 Page 28 of 94





#### 7.7 PEAK OUTPUT POWER

#### 7.7.1 Applicable Standard

According to FCC Part 15.247(b)(1) and ANSI C63.10-2013

#### 7.7.2 Conformance Limit

The maximum peak conducted output power of the intentional radiator shall not exceed the following: (1) For frequency hopping systems operating in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band employing at least 75 non-overlapping hopping channels, and all frequency hopping systems in the 5725-5850 MHz band: 1 watt. For all other frequency hopping systems in the 2400-2483.5 MHz band 0.125 watts.

#### 7.7.3 Measuring Instruments

The Measuring equipment is listed in the section 6.3 of this test report.

#### 7.7.4 Test Setup

Please refer to Section 6.1 of this test report.

## 7.7.5 Test Procedure

The testing follows ANSI C63.10-2013 clause 7.8.5.

The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator.

The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.

Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.

The EUT was operating in controlled its channel.

Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

Span = approximately 5 times the 20 dB bandwidth, centered on a hopping channel

RBW ≥ the 20 dB bandwidth of the emission being measured

 $VBW \ge RBW$ 

Sweep = auto

Detector function = peak

Trace = max hold

#### 7.7.6 Test Results

EUT:	KartaDashcam	Model No.:	GSS
Temperature:	20 ℃	Relative Humidity:	48%
Test Mode:	Mode2/Mode3/Mode4	Test By:	Joe Yan

Test data reference attachment.

Version.1.3 Page 29 of 94





#### 7.8 CONDUCTED BAND EDGE MEASUREMENT

#### 7.8.1 Applicable Standard

According to FCC Part 15.247(d) and ANSI C63.10-2013

#### 7.8.2 Conformance Limit

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c)).

#### 7.8.3 Measuring Instruments

The Measuring equipment is listed in the section 6.3 of this test report.

#### 7.8.4 Test Setup

Please refer to Section 6.1 of this test report.

#### 7.8.5 Test Procedure

The testing follows ANSI C63.10-2013 clause 7.8.6.

The RF output of EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer by RF cable and attenuator.

The path loss was compensated to the results for each measurement.

Set to the maximum power setting and enable the EUT transmit continuously.

The EUT must have its hopping function enabled.

Use the following spectrum analyzer settings:

Span = approximately 5 times the 20 dB bandwidth, centered on a hopping channel

RBW = 100KHz

VBW = 300KHz

Band edge emissions must be at least 20 dB down from the highest emission level within the authorized band as measured with a 100kHz RBW. The attenuation shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB when RMS conducted output power procedure is used.

Measure the highest amplitude appearing on spectral display and set it as a reference level. Plot the graph with marking the highest point and edge frequency.

Repeat above procedures until all measured frequencies were complete.

#### 7.8.6 Test Results

EUT:	KartaDashcam	Model No.:	GSS
Temperature:	20 ℃	Relative Humidity:	48%
Test Mode:	Mode2 /Mode4/ Mode 5	Test By:	Joe Yan

Test data reference attachment.

Version.1.3 Page 30 of 94





## 7.9 SPURIOUS RF CONDUCTED EMISSION

#### 7.9.1 Applicable Standard

According to FCC Part 15.247(d) and ANSI C63.10-2013.

#### 7.9.2 Conformance Limit

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. Attenuation below the general limits specified in §15.209(a) is not required. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in §15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a) (see §15.205(c)).

#### 7.9.3 Measuring Instruments

The Measuring equipment is listed in the section 6.3 of this test report.

#### 7.9.4 Test Setup

Please refer to Section 6.1 of this test report.

#### 7.9.5 Test Procedure

Establish an emission level by using the following procedure:

- a) Set the center frequency and span to encompass frequency range to be measured.
- b) Set the RBW = 100 kHz.
- c) Set the VBW  $\geq$  [3 x RBW].
- d) Detector = peak.
- e) Sweep time = auto couple.
- f) Trace mode = max hold.
- g) Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- h) Use the peak marker function to determine the maximum amplitude level.

Then the limit shall be attenuated by at least 20 dB relative to the maximum amplitude level in 100 kHz.

#### 7.9.6 Test Results

Remark: The measurement frequency range is from 30MHzHz to the 10th harmonic of the fundamental frequency. The lowest, middle and highest channels are tested to verify the spurious emissions and bandege measurement data.

Test data reference attachment.

Version.1.3 Page 31 of 94





#### 7.10 ANTENNA APPLICATION

## 7.10.1 Antenna Requirement

15.203 requirement: For intentional device, according to 15.203: an intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device.

#### 7.10.2 Result

The EUT	antenna is į	permanent atta	ched FPC ant	enna (Gain:	2.21dBi).	It comply with	the standard
reauirem	ent.						

Version.1.3 Page 32 of 94





## 7.11 FREQUENCY HOPPING SYSTEM (FHSS) EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS 7.11.1 Standard Applicable

According to FCC Part 15.247(a)(1), The system shall hop to channel frequencies that are selected at the system hopping rate from a pseudo randomly ordered list of hopping frequencies. Each frequency must be used equally on the average by each transmitter. The system receivers shall have input bandwidths that match the hopping channel bandwidths of their corresponding transmitters and shall shift frequencies in synchronization with the transmitted signals. (g) Frequency hopping spread spectrum systems are not required to employ all available hopping channels during each transmission. However, the system, consisting of both the transmitter and the receiver, must be designed to comply with all of the regulations in this section should the transmister be presented with a continuous data (or information) stream. In addition, a system employing short transmission bursts must comply with the definition of a frequency hopping system and must distribute its transmissions over the minimum number of hopping channels specified in this section. (h) The incorporation of intelligence within a frequency hopping spread spectrum system that permits the system to recognize other users within the spectrum band so that it individually and independently chooses and adapts its hopsets to avoid hopping on occupied channels is permitted. The coordination of frequency hopping systems in any other manner for the express purpose of avoiding the simultaneous occupancy of individual hopping frequencies by multiple transmitters is not permitted.

#### 7.11.2 Frequency Hopping System

This transmitter device is frequency hopping device, and complies with FCC part 15.247 rule. This device uses Bluetooth radio which operates in 2400-2483.5 MHz band. Bluetooth uses a radio technology called frequency-hopping spread spectrum, which chops up the data being sent and transmits chunks of it on up to 79 bands (1 MHz each; centred from 2402 to 2480 MHz) in the range 2,400-2,483.5 MHz. The transmitter switches hop frequencies 1,600 times per second to assure a high degree of data security. All Bluetooth devices participating in a given piconet are synchronized to the frequency-hopping channel for the piconet. The frequency hopping sequence is determined by the master's device address and the phase of the hopping sequence (the frequency to hop at a specific time) is determined by the master's internal clock. Therefore, all slaves in a piconet must know the master's device address and must synchronize their clocks with the master's clock. Adaptive Frequency Hopping (AFH) was introduced in the Bluetooth specification to provide an effective way for a Bluetooth radio to counteract normal interference. AFH identifies "bad" channels, where either other wireless devices are interfering with the Bluetooth signal or the Bluetooth signal is interfering with another device. The AFH-enabled Bluetooth device will then communicate with other devices within its piconet to share details of any identified bad channels. The devices will then switch to alternative available "good" channels, away from the areas of interference, thus having no impact on the bandwidth used.

This device was tested with an bluetooth system receiver to check that the device maintained hopping synchronization, and the device complied with these requirements for FCC Part 15.247 rule.

#### 7.11.3 EUT Pseudorandom Frequency Hopping Sequence

Pseudorandom Frequency Hopping Sequence Table as below: Channel: 08, 24, 40, 56, 40, 56, 72, 09, 01, 09, 33, 41, 33, 41, 65, 73, 53, 69, 06, 22, 04, 20, 36, 52, 38, 46, 70, 78, 68, 76, 21, 29, 10, 26, 42, 58, 44, 60, 76, 13, 03, 11, 35, 43, 37, 45, 69, 77, 55, 71, 08, 24, 08, 24, 40, 56, 40, 48, 72, 01, 72, 01, 25, 33, 12, 28, 44, 60, 42, 58, 74, 11, 05, 13, 37, 45 etc.

The system receiver have input bandwidths that match the hopping channel bandwidths of their corresponding transmitters and shift frequencies in synchronization with the transmitted signals.

Version.1.3 Page 33 of 94





## **8 TEST RESULTS**

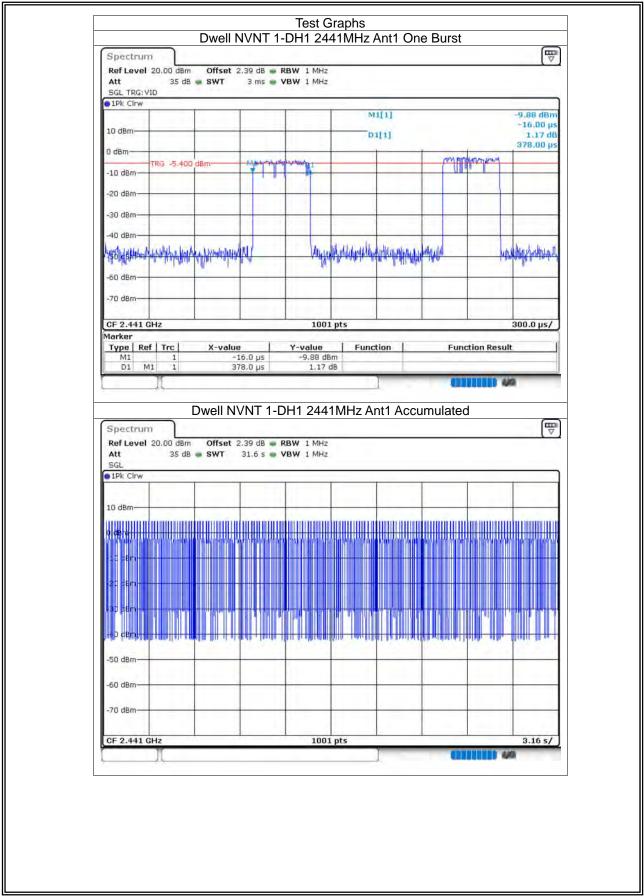
## 8.1 DWELL TIME

TO THE THE									
Condition	Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Antenna	Pulse Time (ms)	Total Dwell Time (ms)	Burst Count	Period Time (ms)	Limit (ms)	Verdict
NVNT	1-DH1	2441	Ant1	0.378	79.002	209	31600	400	Pass
NVNT	1-DH3	2441	Ant1	1.635	219.09	134	31600	400	Pass
NVNT	1-DH5	2441	Ant1	2.888	265.696	92	31600	400	Pass
NVNT	2-DH1	2441	Ant1	0.387	80.883	209	31600	400	Pass
NVNT	2-DH3	2441	Ant1	1.635	209.28	128	31600	400	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2441	Ant1	2.888	268.584	93	31600	400	Pass
NVNT	3-DH1	2441	Ant1	0.387	81.657	211	31600	400	Pass
NVNT	3-DH3	2441	Ant1	1.635	227.265	139	31600	400	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2441	Ant1	2.888	233.928	81	31600	400	Pass

Version.1.3 Page 34 of 94



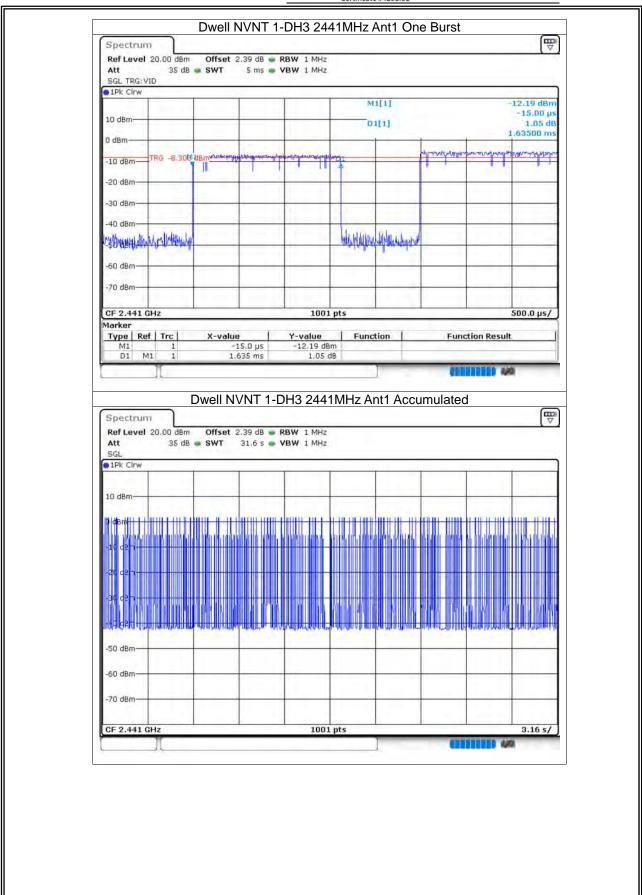




Version.1.3 Page 35 of 94



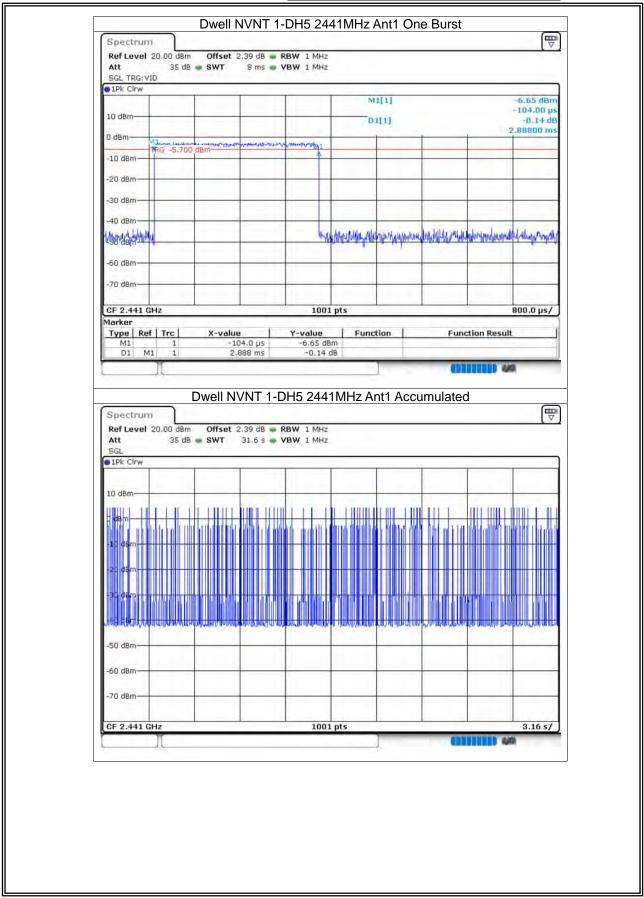




Version.1.3 Page 36 of 94



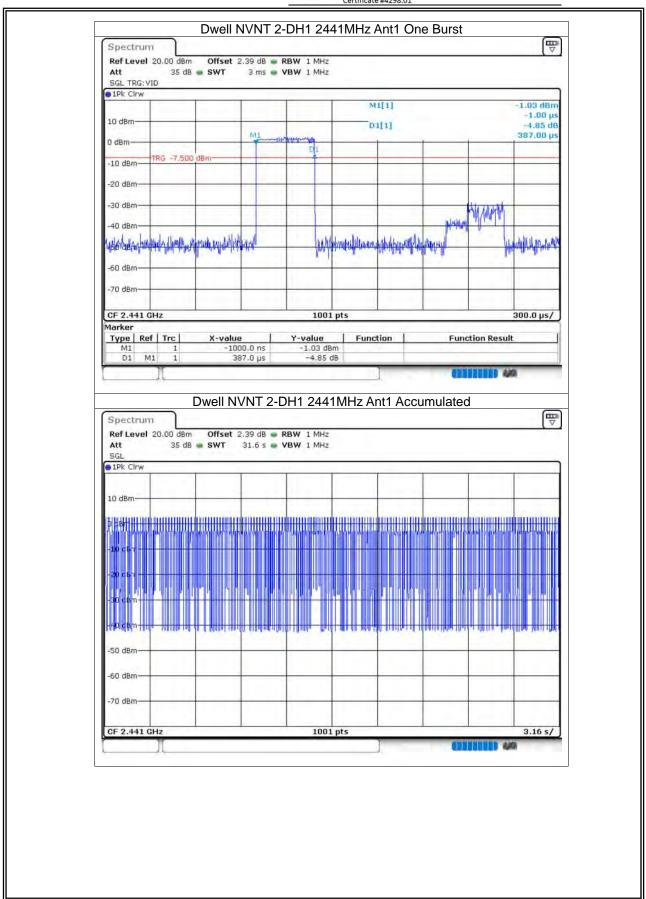




Version.1.3 Page 37 of 94



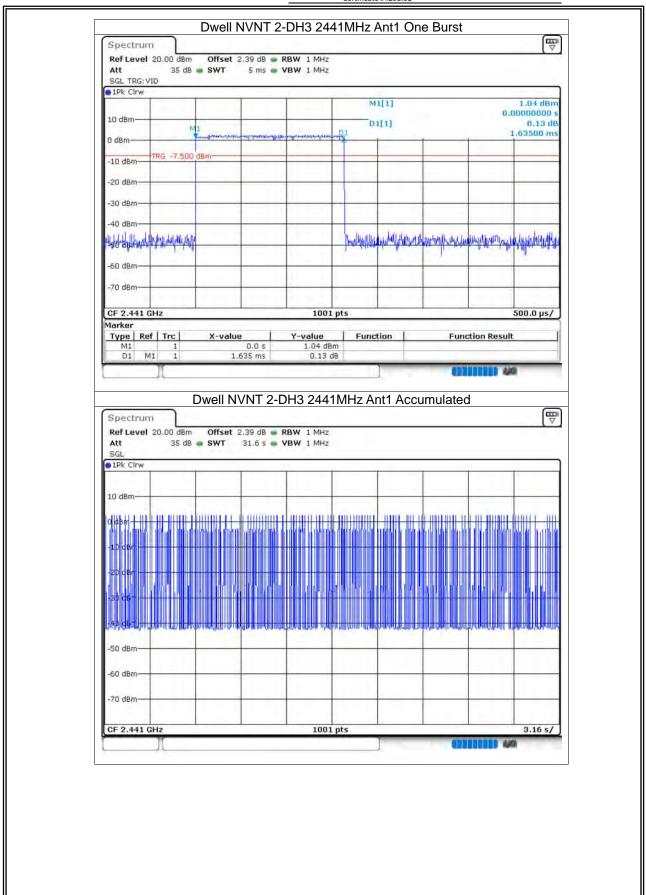




Version.1.3 Page 38 of 94



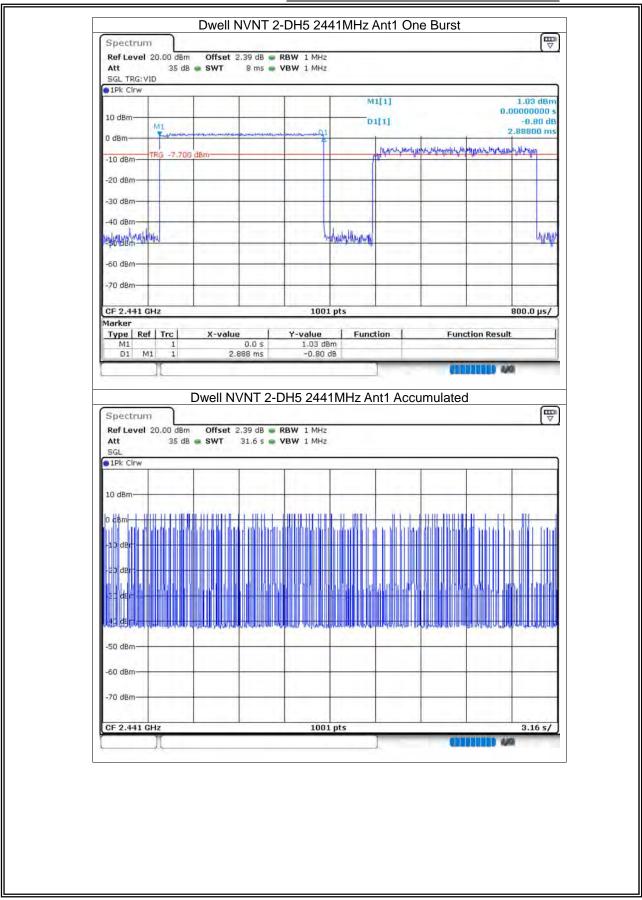




Version.1.3 Page 39 of 94



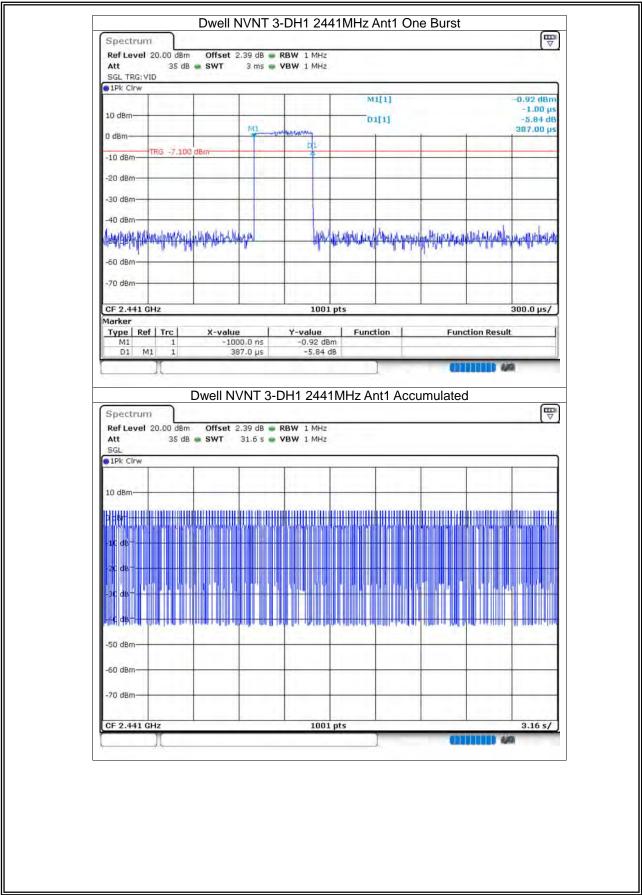




Version.1.3 Page 40 of 94



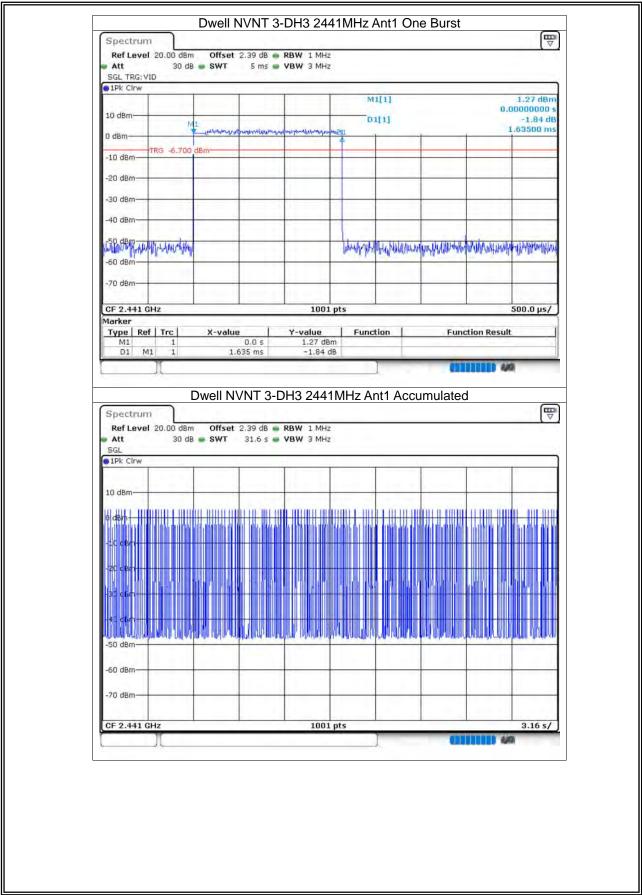




Version.1.3 Page 41 of 94



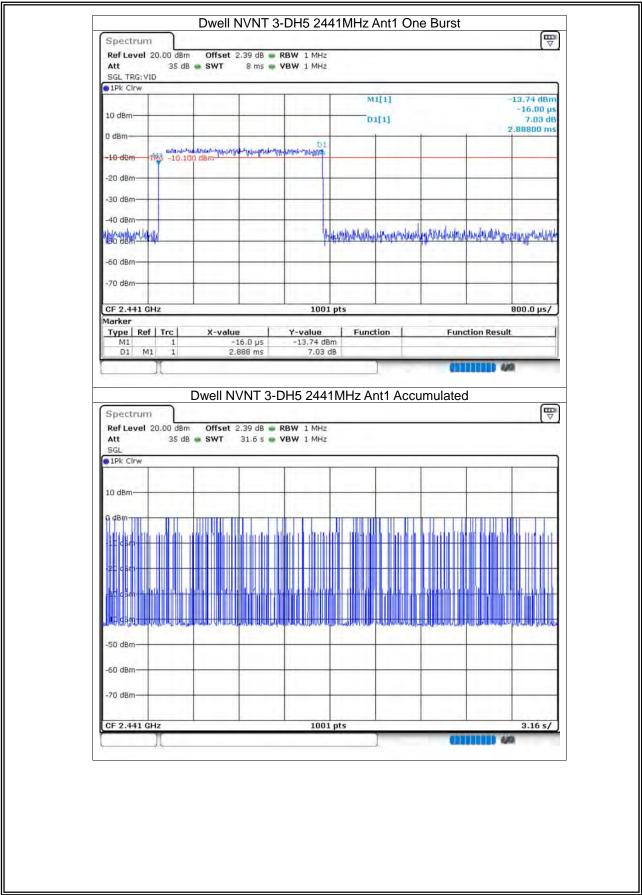




Version.1.3 Page 42 of 94







Version.1.3 Page 43 of 94





Report No.: S25061202303001

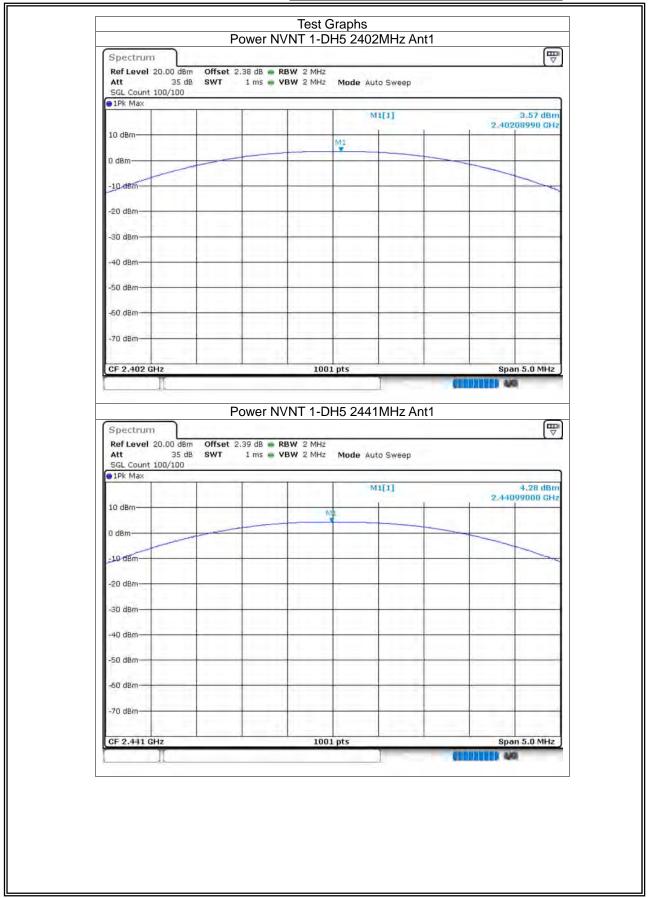
## 8.2 MAXIMUM CONDUCTED OUTPUT POWER

Condition	Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Antenna	Conducted Power (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Verdict
NVNT	1-DH5	2402	Ant1	3.57	21	Pass
NVNT	1-DH5	2441	Ant1	4.28	21	Pass
NVNT	1-DH5	2480	Ant1	3.61	21	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2402	Ant1	2.08	21	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2441	Ant1	2.67	21	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2480	Ant1	1.99	21	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2402	Ant1	2.42	21	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2441	Ant1	3.08	21	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2480	Ant1	2.34	21	Pass

Version.1.3 Page 44 of 94



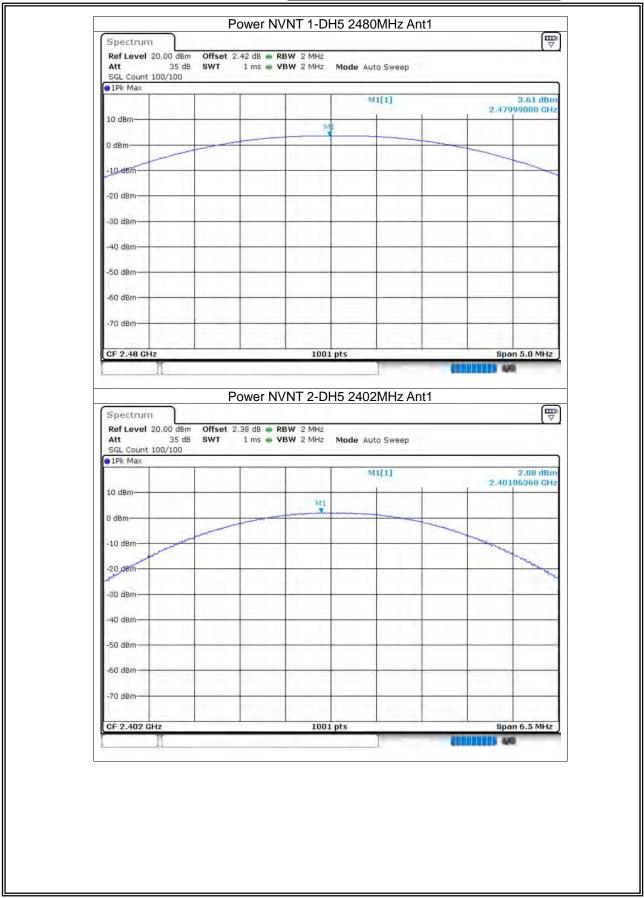




Version.1.3 Page 45 of 94



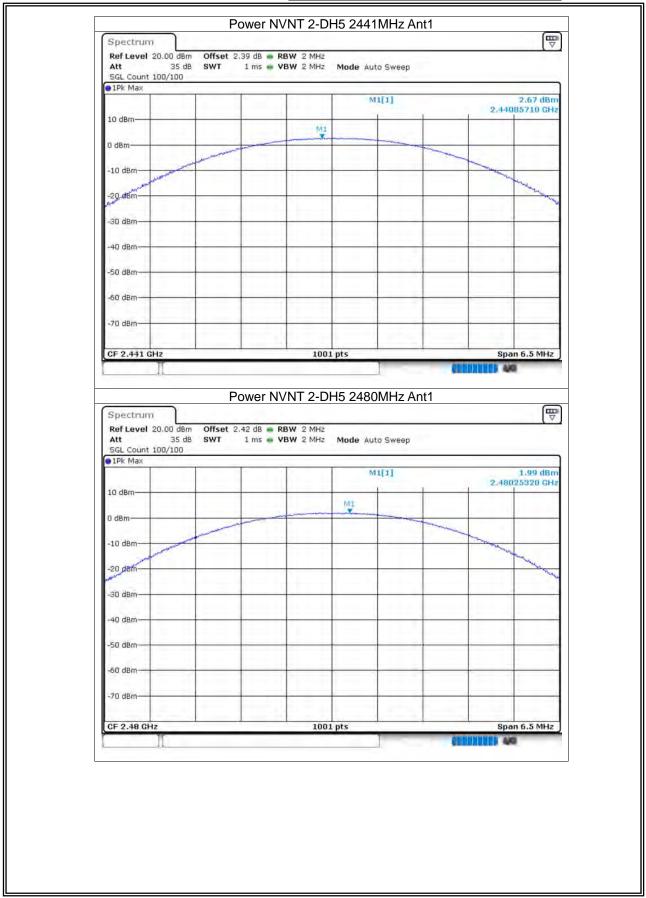




Version.1.3 Page 46 of 94



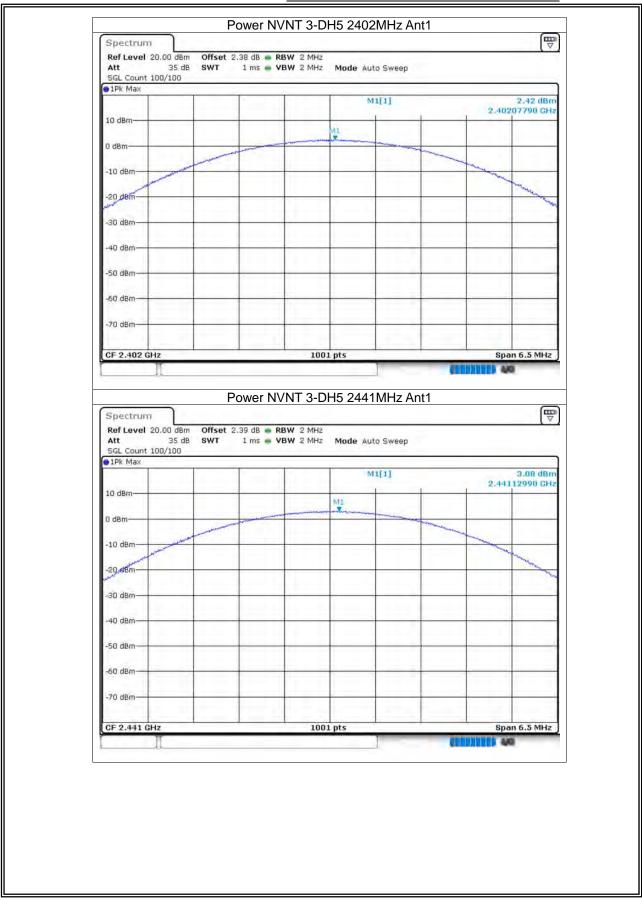




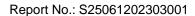
Version.1.3 Page 47 of 94





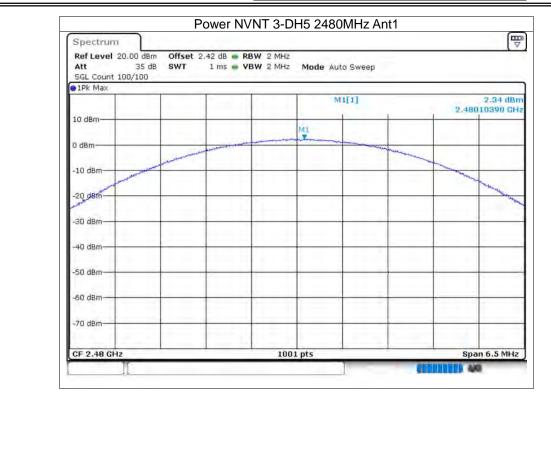


Version.1.3 Page 48 of 94









Version.1.3 Page 49 of 94





Report No.: S25061202303001

# 8.3 -20DB BANDWIDTH

Condition	Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Antenna	-20 dB Bandwidth (MHz)	Limit -20 dB Bandwidth (MHz)	Verdict
NVNT	1-DH5	2402	Ant1	0.93	0	Pass
NVNT	1-DH5	2441	Ant1	0.946	0	Pass
NVNT	1-DH5	2480	Ant1	0.876	0	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2402	Ant1	1.282	0	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2441	Ant1	1.358	0	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2480	Ant1	1.316	0	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2402	Ant1	1.294	0	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2441	Ant1	1.322	0	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2480	Ant1	1.332	0	Pass

Version.1.3 Page 50 of 94







Version.1.3 Page 51 of 94



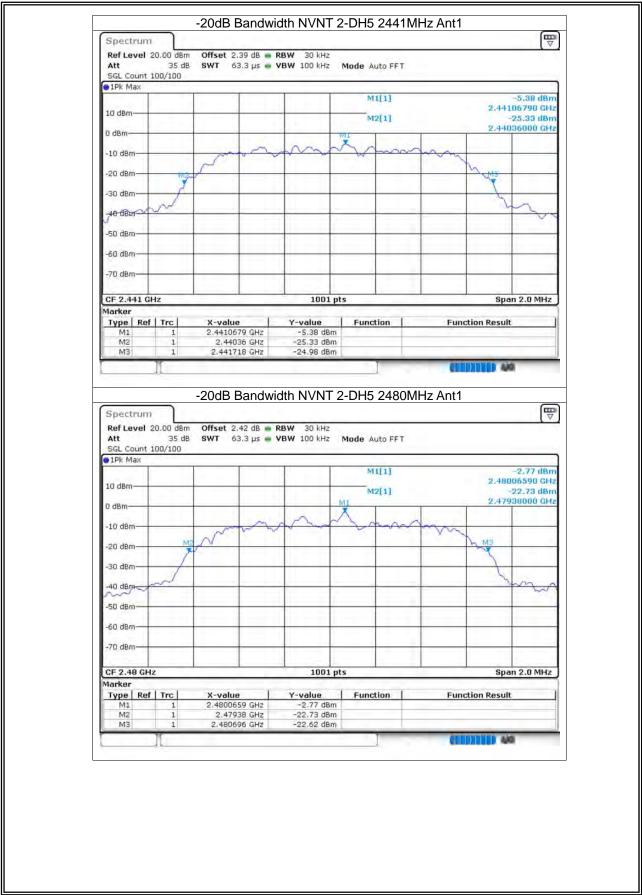




Version.1.3 Page 52 of 94



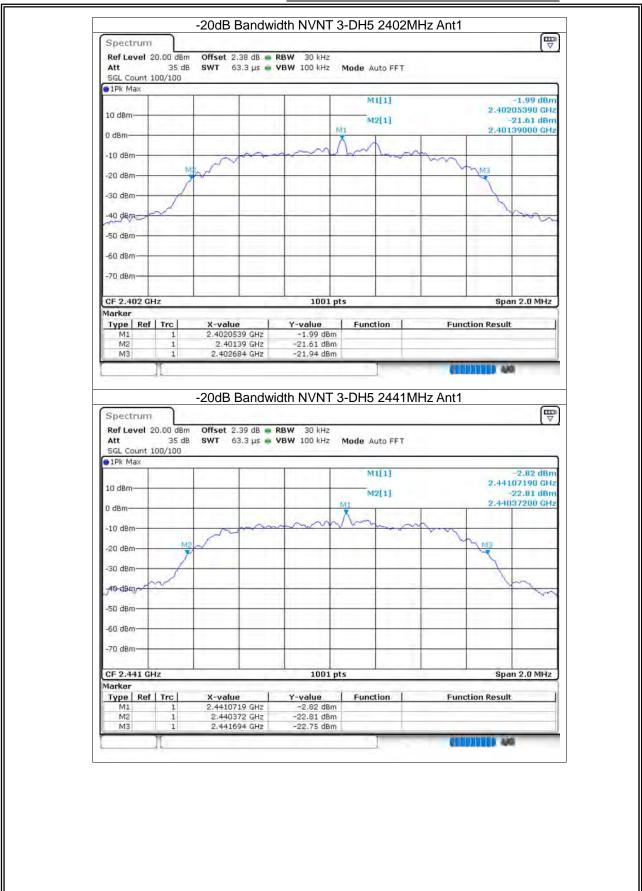




Version.1.3 Page 53 of 94





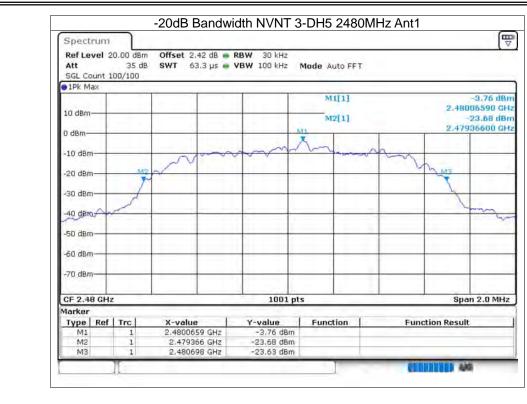


Version.1.3 Page 54 of 94









Version.1.3 Page 55 of 94





Report No.: S25061202303001

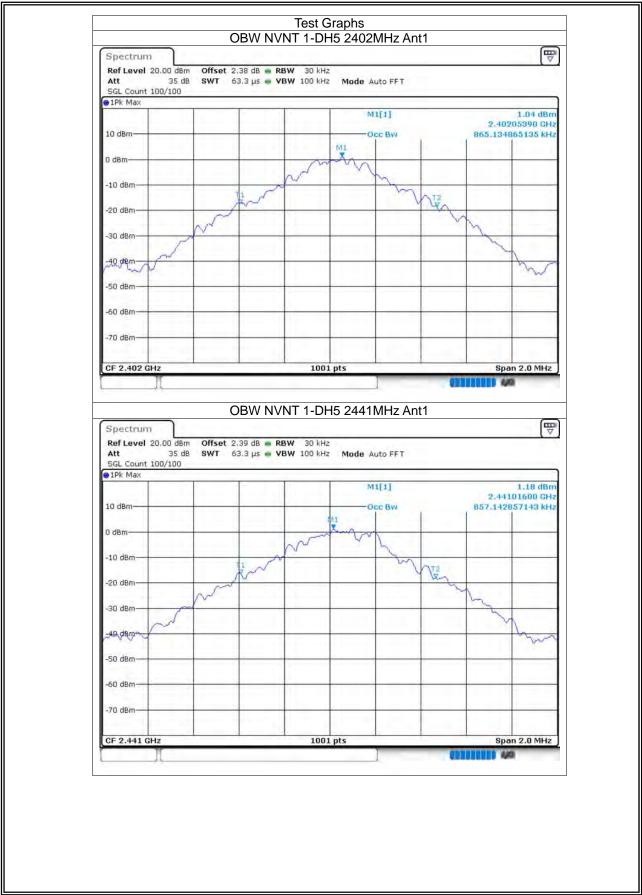
## 8.4 OCCUPIED CHANNEL BANDWIDTH

Condition	Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Antenna	99% OBW (MHz)
NVNT	1-DH5	2402	Ant1	0.865
NVNT	1-DH5	2441	Ant1	0.857
NVNT	1-DH5	2480	Ant1	0.887
NVNT	2-DH5	2402	Ant1	1.181
NVNT	2-DH5	2441	Ant1	1.193
NVNT	2-DH5	2480	Ant1	1.205
NVNT	3-DH5	2402	Ant1	1.197
NVNT	3-DH5	2441	Ant1	1.195
NVNT	3-DH5	2480	Ant1	1.191

Version.1.3 Page 56 of 94



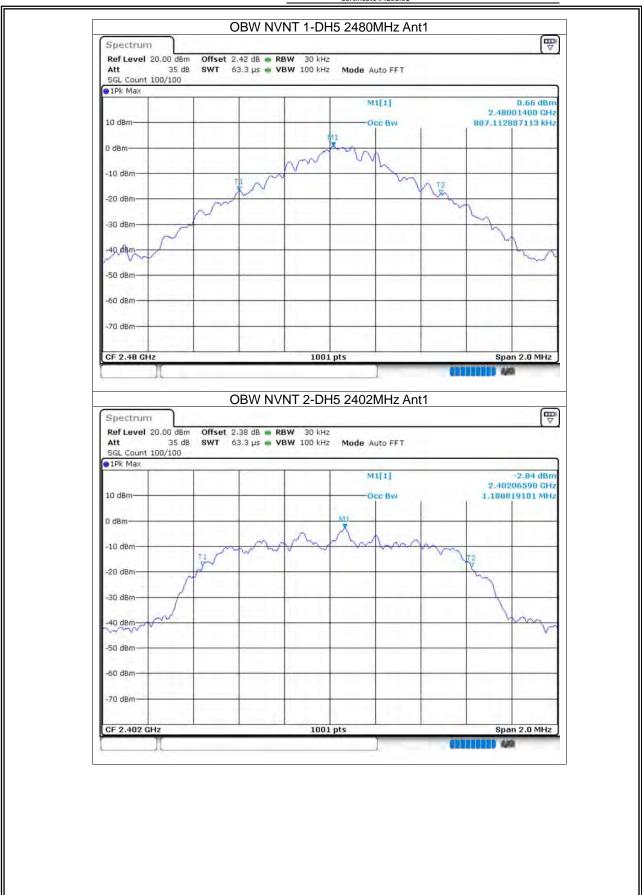




Version.1.3 Page 57 of 94



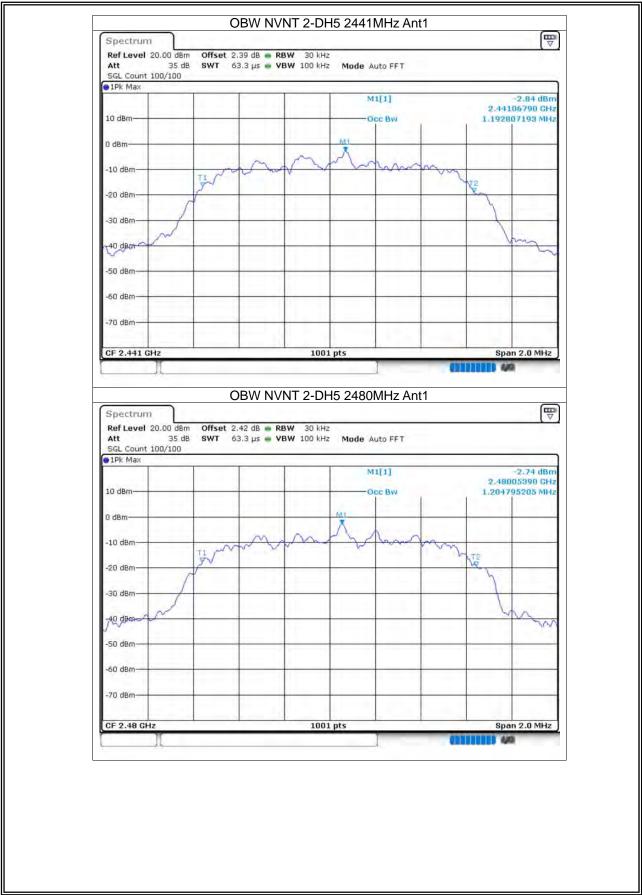




Version.1.3 Page 58 of 94



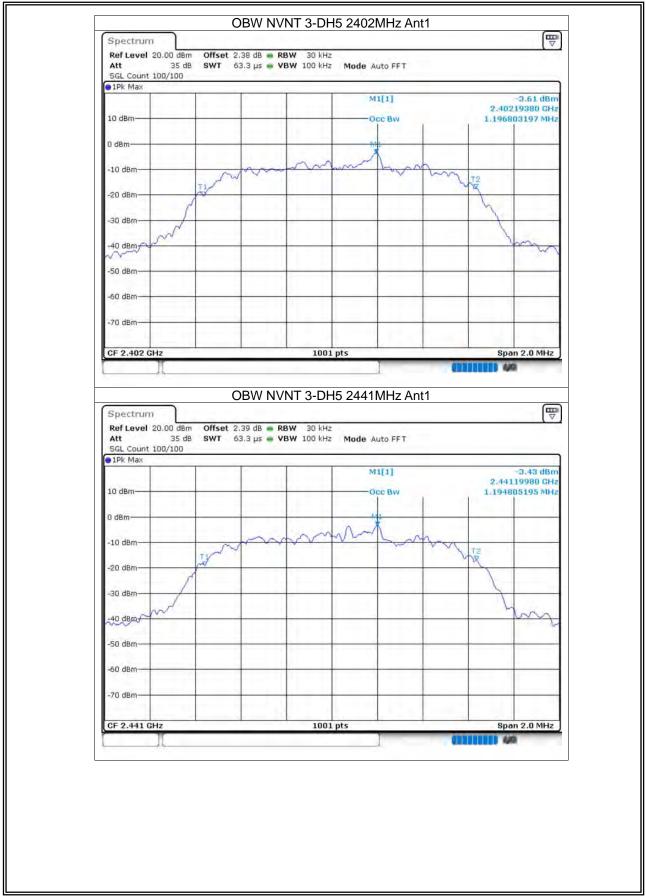




Version.1.3 Page 59 of 94







Version.1.3 Page 60 of 94









Version.1.3 Page 61 of 94





Report No.: S25061202303001

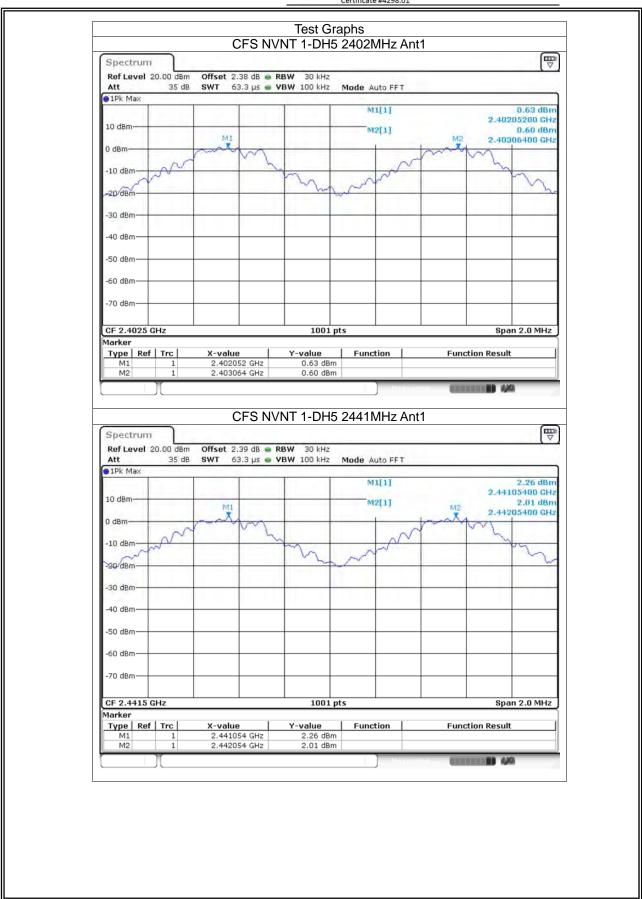
## **8.5** Carrier Frequencies Separation

Condition	Mode	Antenna	Hopping Freq1 (MHz)	Hopping Freq2 (MHz)	HFS (MHz)	Limit (MHz)	Verdict
NVNT	1-DH5	Ant1	2402.052	2403.064	1.012	0.62	Pass
NVNT	1-DH5	Ant1	2441.054	2442.054	1	0.631	Pass
NVNT	1-DH5	Ant1	2479.056	2480.054	0.998	0.584	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	Ant1	2402.062	2403.07	1.008	0.855	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	Ant1	2441.062	2442.048	0.986	0.905	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	Ant1	2479.056	2480.054	0.998	0.877	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	Ant1	2402.052	2403.052	1	0.863	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	Ant1	2441.06	2442.017	0.957	0.881	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	Ant1	2479.052	2480.056	1.004	0.888	Pass

Version.1.3 Page 62 of 94



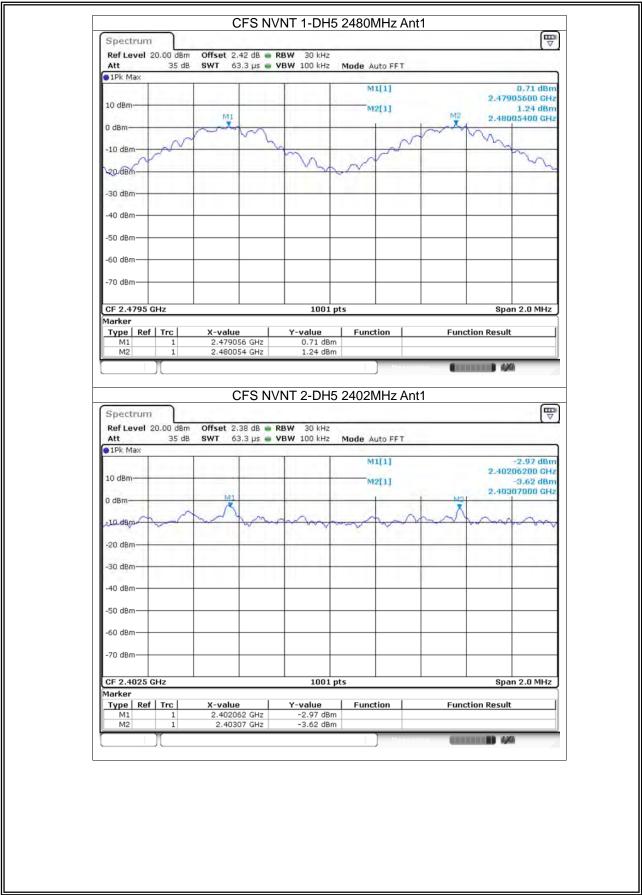




Version.1.3 Page 63 of 94



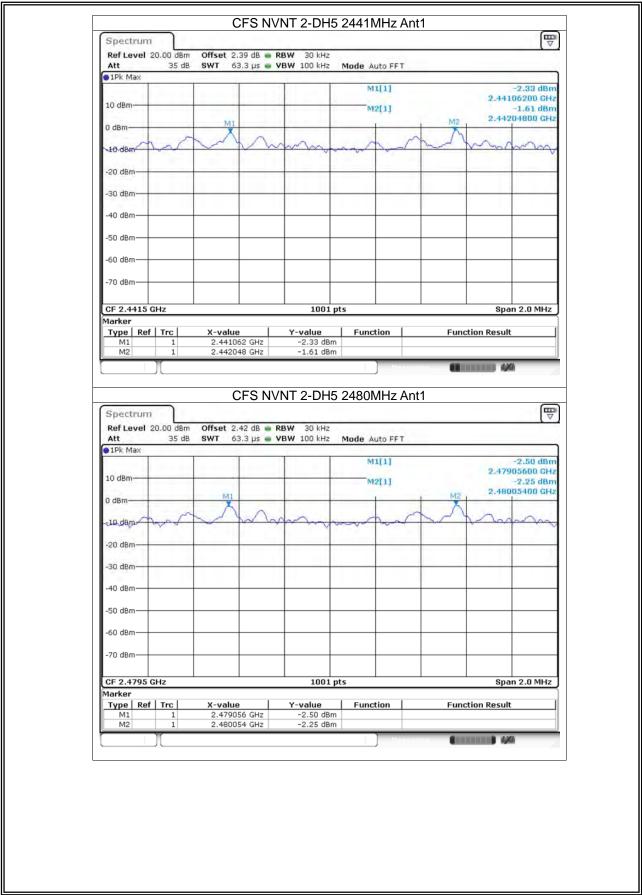




Version.1.3 Page 64 of 94



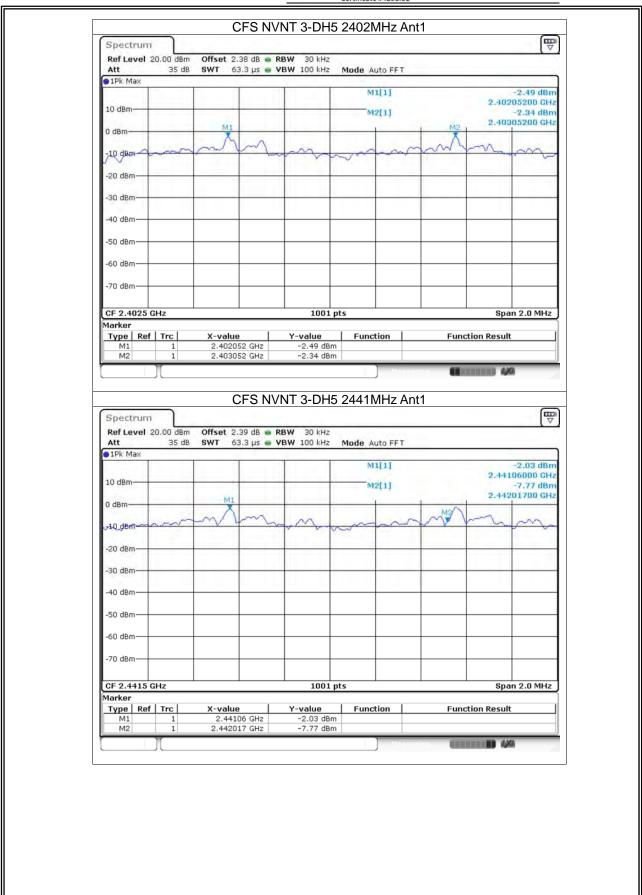




Version.1.3 Page 65 of 94





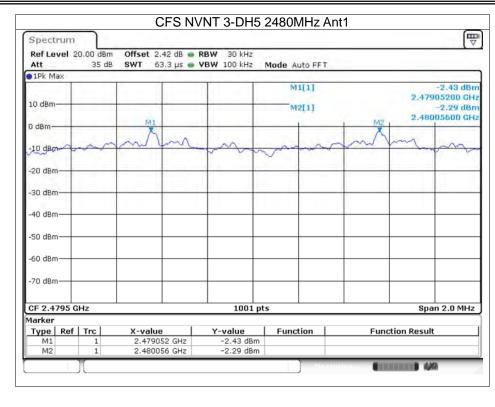


Version.1.3 Page 66 of 94









Version.1.3 Page 67 of 94





Report No.: S25061202303001

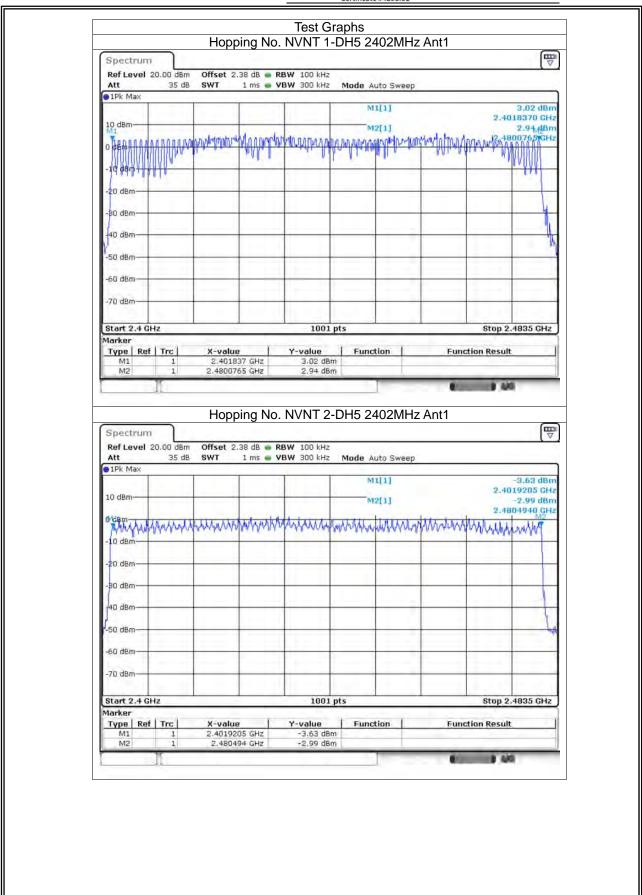
## 8.6 NUMBER OF HOPPING CHANNEL

Condition	Mode	Antenna	Hopping Number	Limit	Verdict
NVNT	1-DH5	Ant1	79	15	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	Ant1	79	15	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	Ant1	79	15	Pass

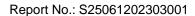
Version.1.3 Page 68 of 94





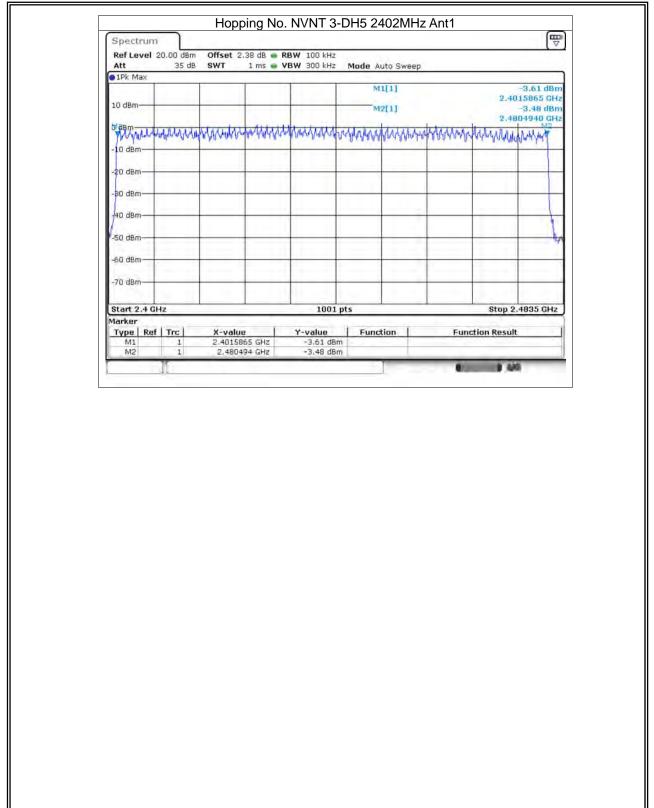


Version.1.3 Page 69 of 94









Version.1.3 Page 70 of 94





Report No.: S25061202303001

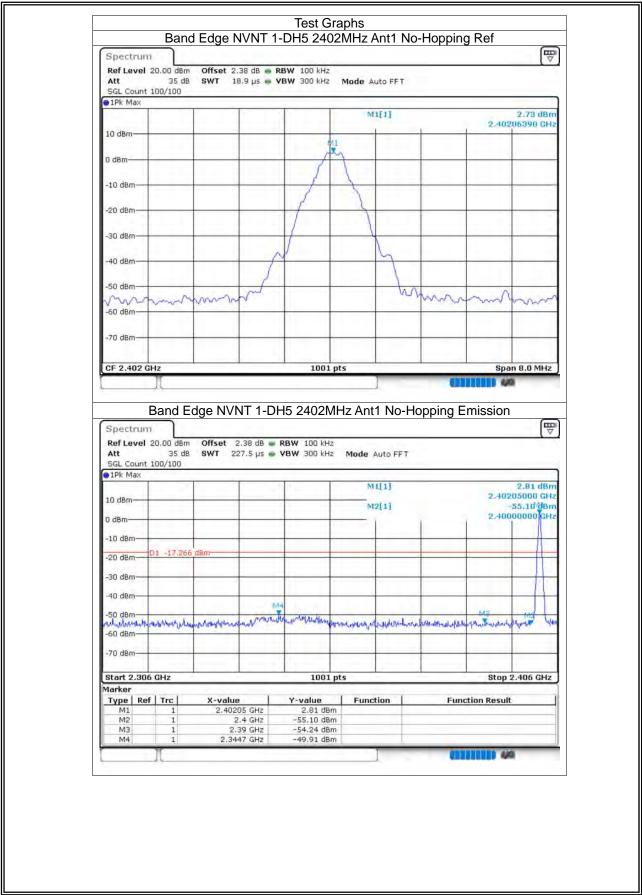
# 8.7 BAND EDGE

Condition	Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Antenna	Hopping Mode	Max Value (dBc)	Limit (dBc)	Verdict
NVNT	1-DH5	2402	Ant1	No-Hopping	-52.63	-20	Pass
NVNT	1-DH5	2480	Ant1	No-Hopping	-55.19	-20	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2402	Ant1	No-Hopping	-48.71	-20	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2480	Ant1	No-Hopping	-51.33	-20	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2402	Ant1	No-Hopping	-49.18	-20	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2480	Ant1	No-Hopping	-52.32	-20	Pass

Version.1.3 Page 71 of 94



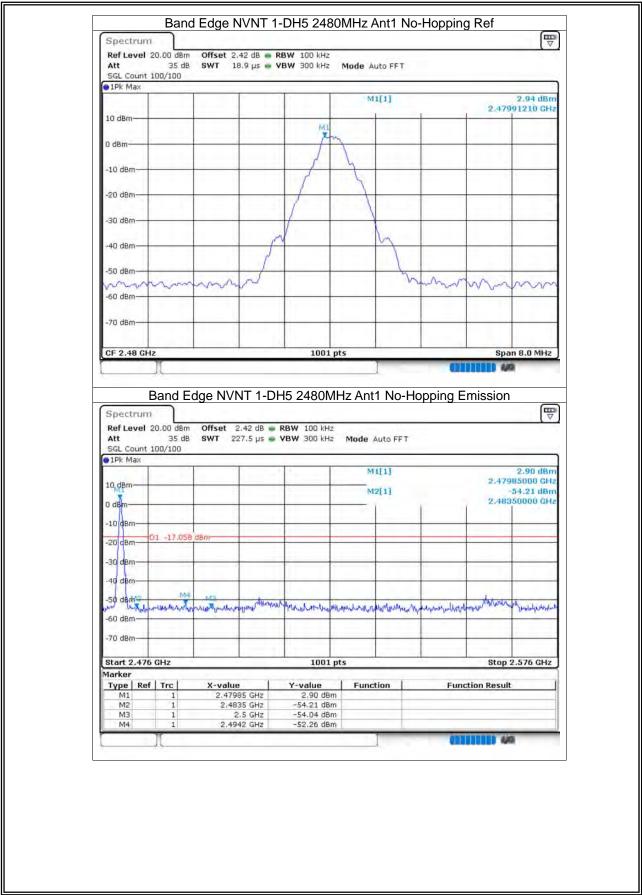




Version.1.3 Page 72 of 94



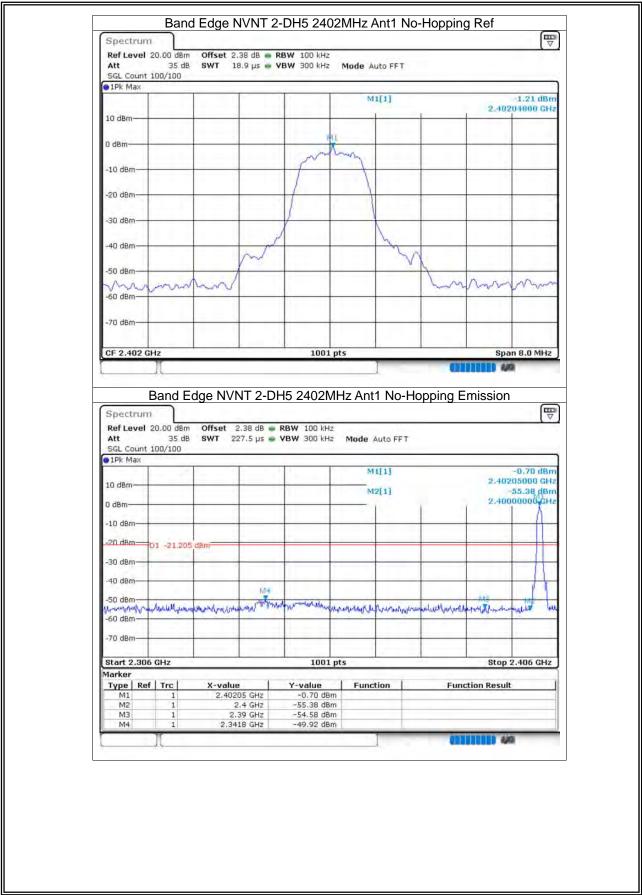




Version.1.3 Page 73 of 94



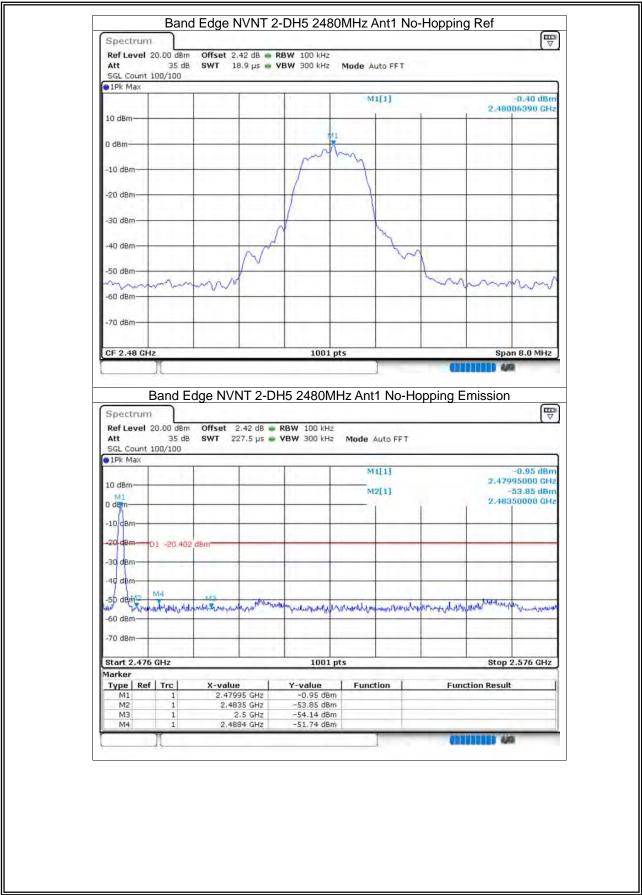




Version.1.3 Page 74 of 94



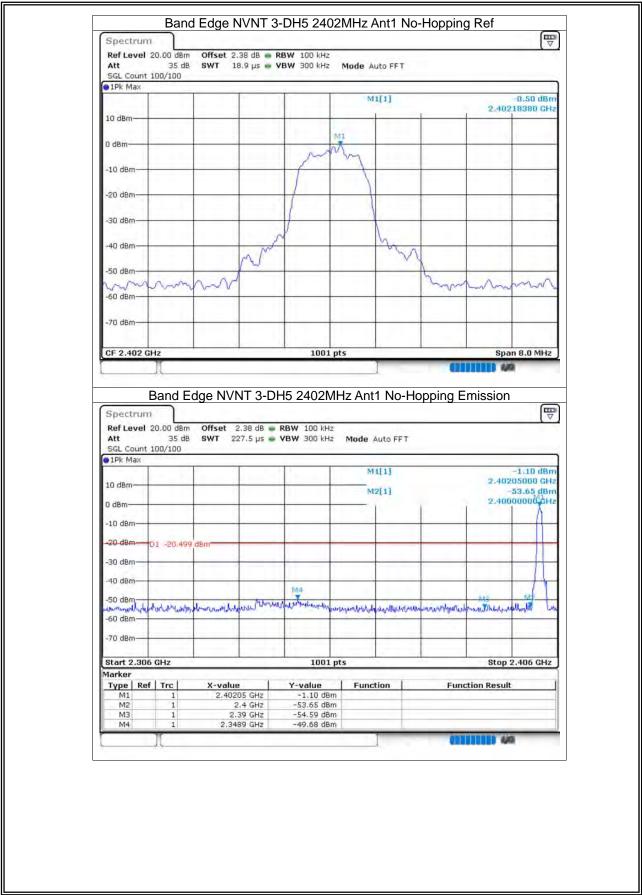




Version.1.3 Page 75 of 94



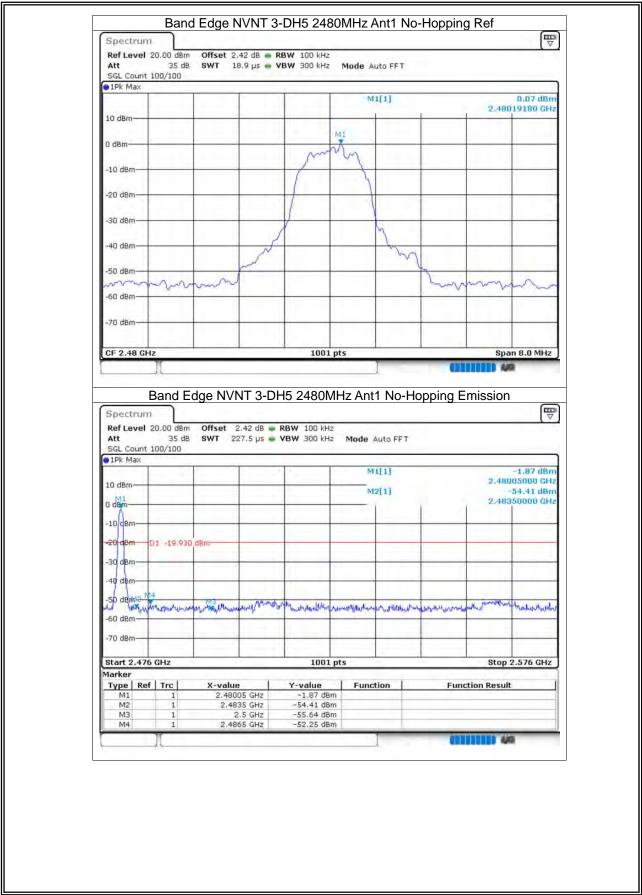




Version.1.3 Page 76 of 94







Version.1.3 Page 77 of 94





Report No.: S25061202303001

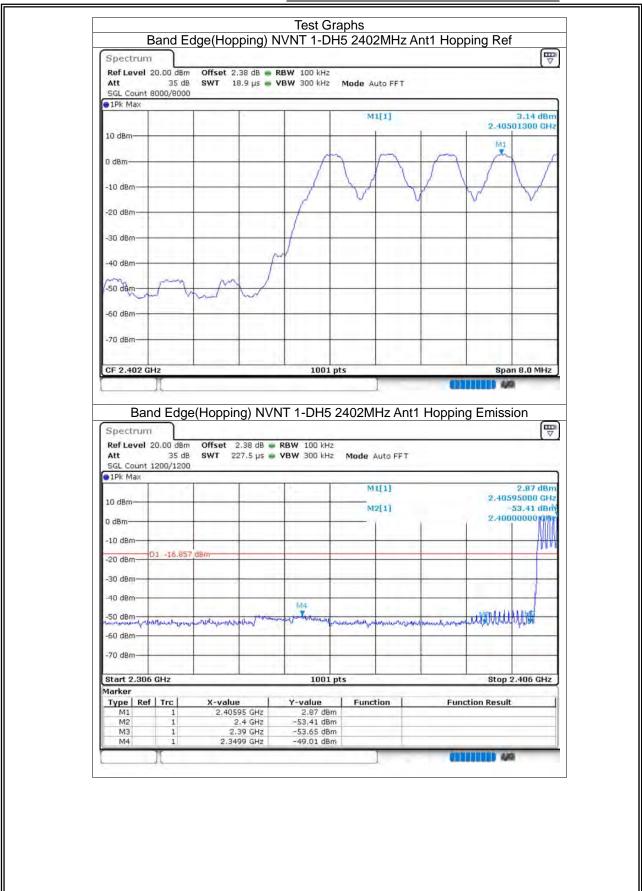
## 8.8 BAND EDGE(HOPPING)

Condition	Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Antenna	Hopping Mode	Max Value (dBc)	Limit (dBc)	Verdict
NVNT	1-DH5	2402	Ant1	Hopping	-52.15	-20	Pass
NVNT	1-DH5	2480	Ant1	Hopping	-49.75	-20	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2402	Ant1	Hopping	-49.2	-20	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2480	Ant1	Hopping	-49.11	-20	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2402	Ant1	Hopping	-48.47	-20	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2480	Ant1	Hopping	-47.64	-20	Pass

Version.1.3 Page 78 of 94



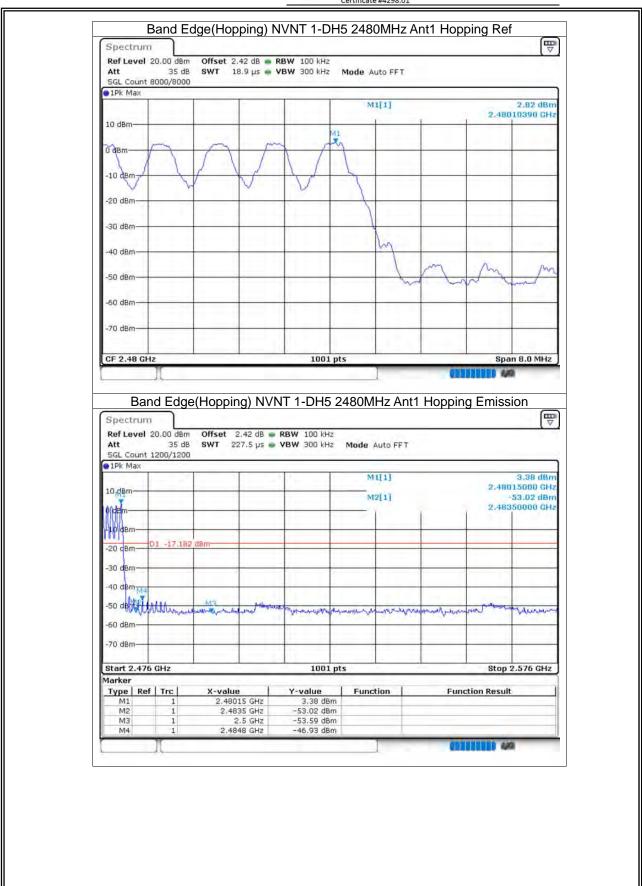




Version.1.3 Page 79 of 94



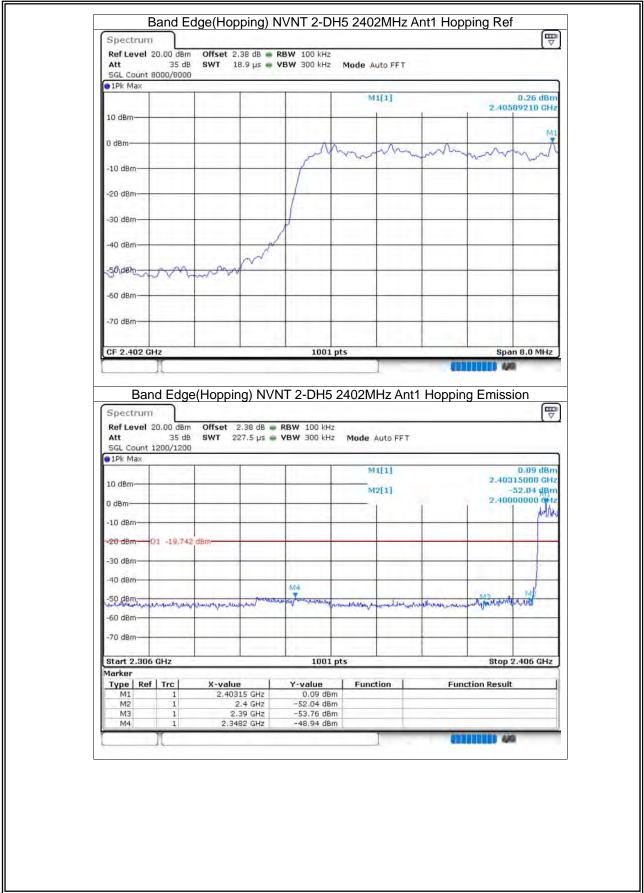




Version.1.3 Page 80 of 94



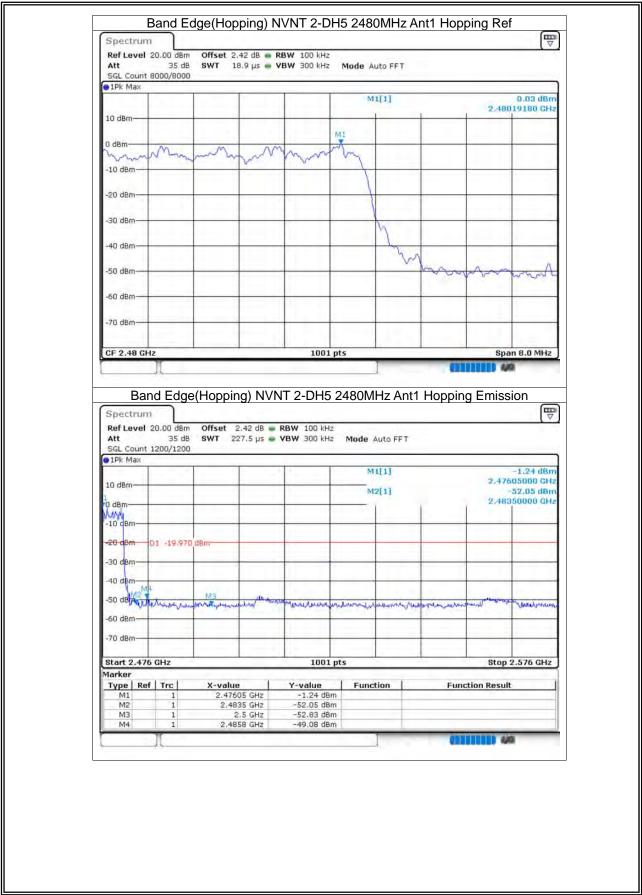




Version.1.3 Page 81 of 94



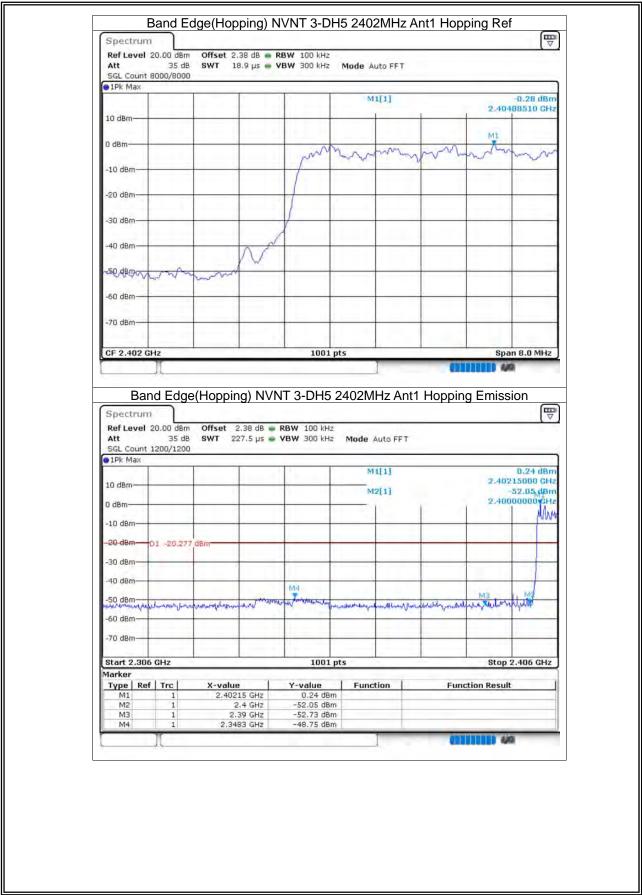




Version.1.3 Page 82 of 94



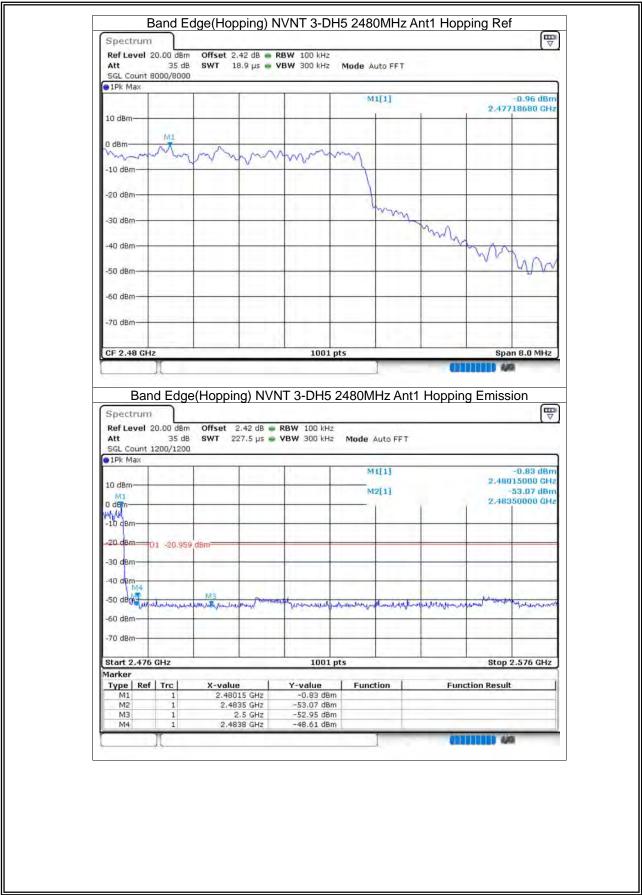




Version.1.3 Page 83 of 94







Version.1.3 Page 84 of 94





Report No.: S25061202303001

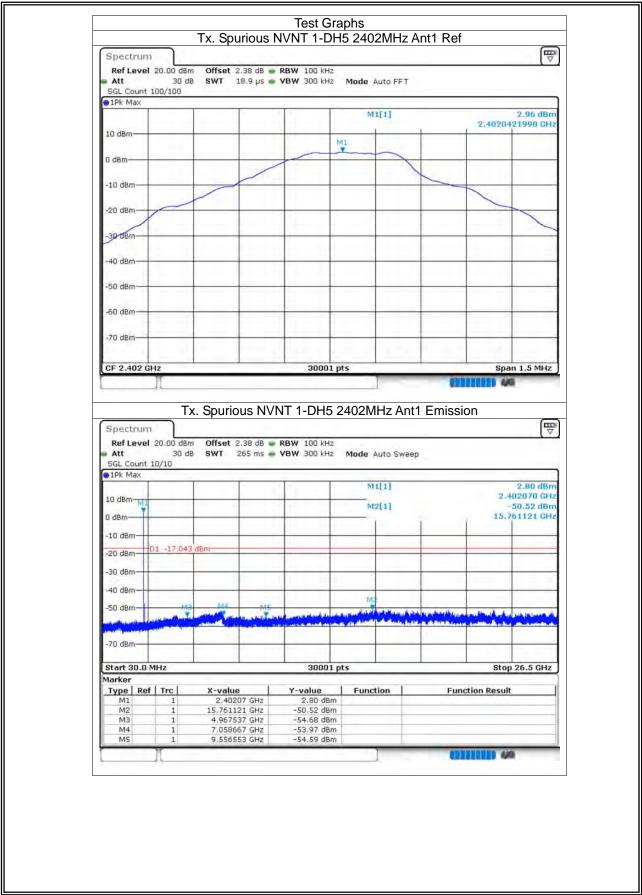
## 8.9 CONDUCTED RF SPURIOUS EMISSION

Condition	Mode	Frequency (MHz)	Antenna	Max Value (dBc)	Limit (dBc)	Verdict
NVNT	1-DH5	2402	Ant1	-53.48	-20	Pass
NVNT	1-DH5	2441	Ant1	-53.85	-20	Pass
NVNT	1-DH5	2480	Ant1	-53.16	-20	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2402	Ant1	-50.78	-20	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2441	Ant1	-50.11	-20	Pass
NVNT	2-DH5	2480	Ant1	-49.11	-20	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2402	Ant1	-49.75	-20	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2441	Ant1	-50.03	-20	Pass
NVNT	3-DH5	2480	Ant1	-49.02	-20	Pass

Version.1.3 Page 85 of 94



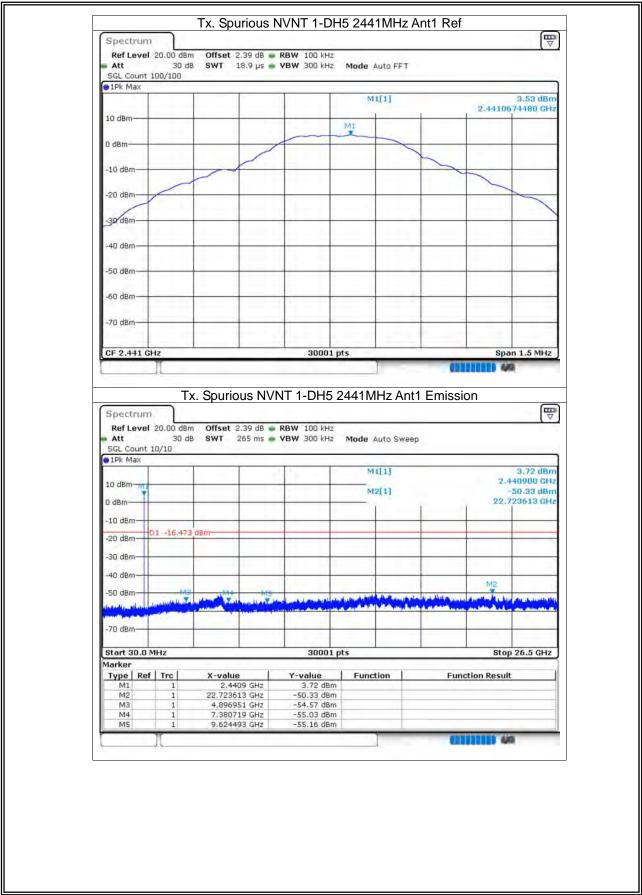




Version.1.3 Page 86 of 94



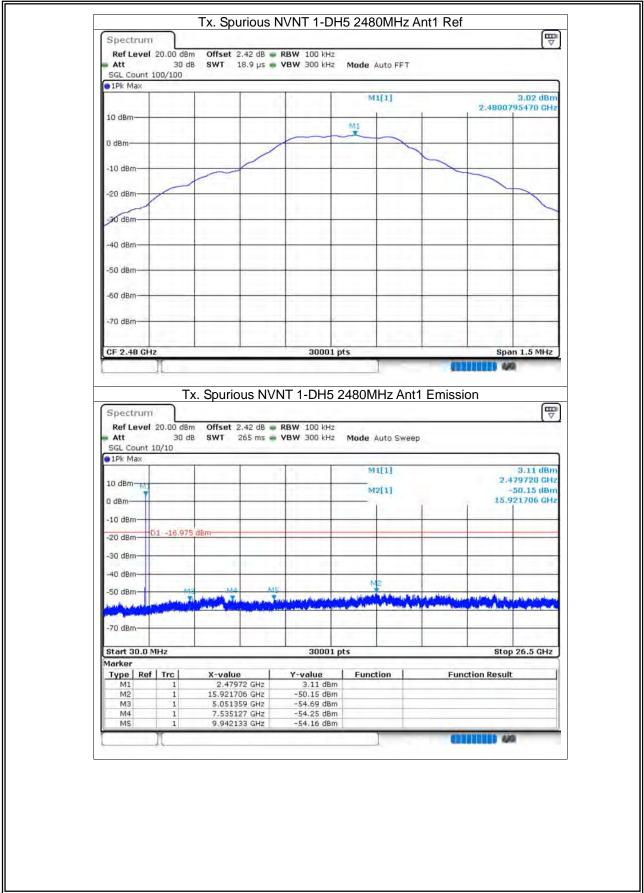




Version.1.3 Page 87 of 94



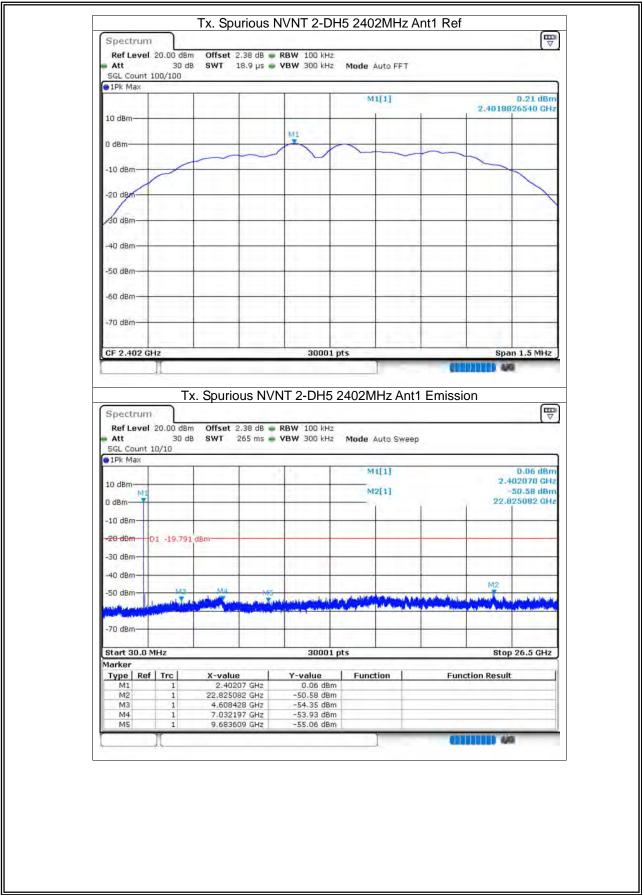




Version.1.3 Page 88 of 94



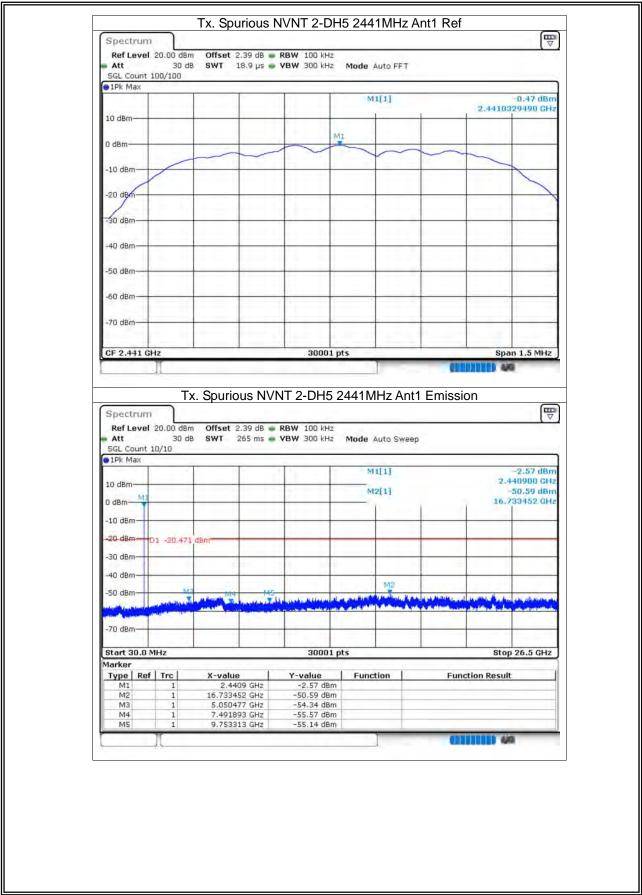




Version.1.3 Page 89 of 94



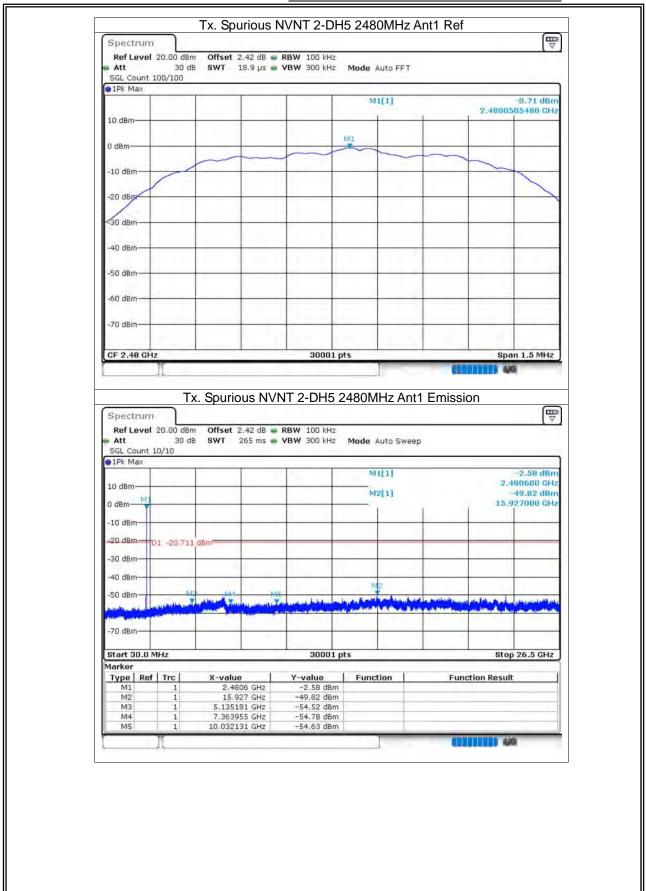




Version.1.3 Page 90 of 94



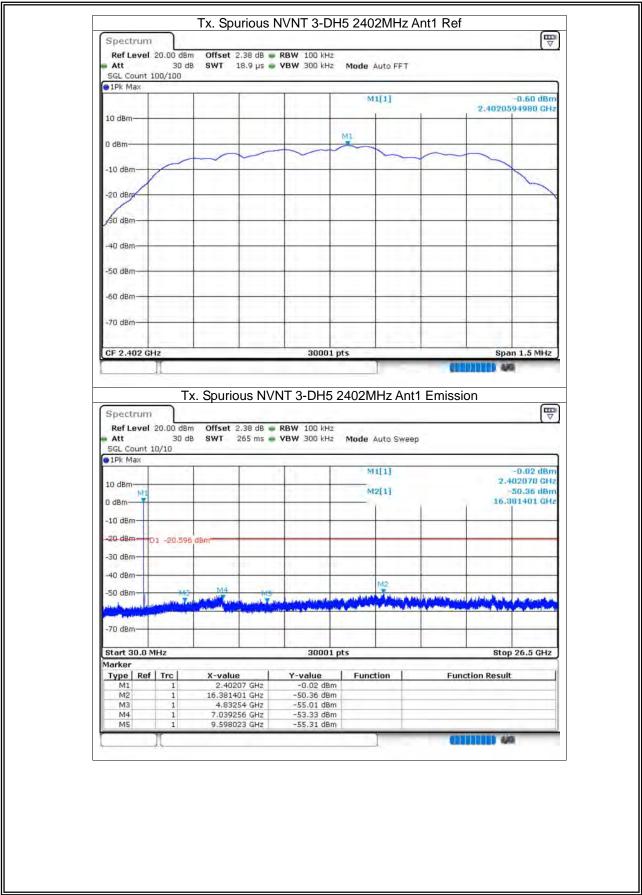




Version.1.3 Page 91 of 94



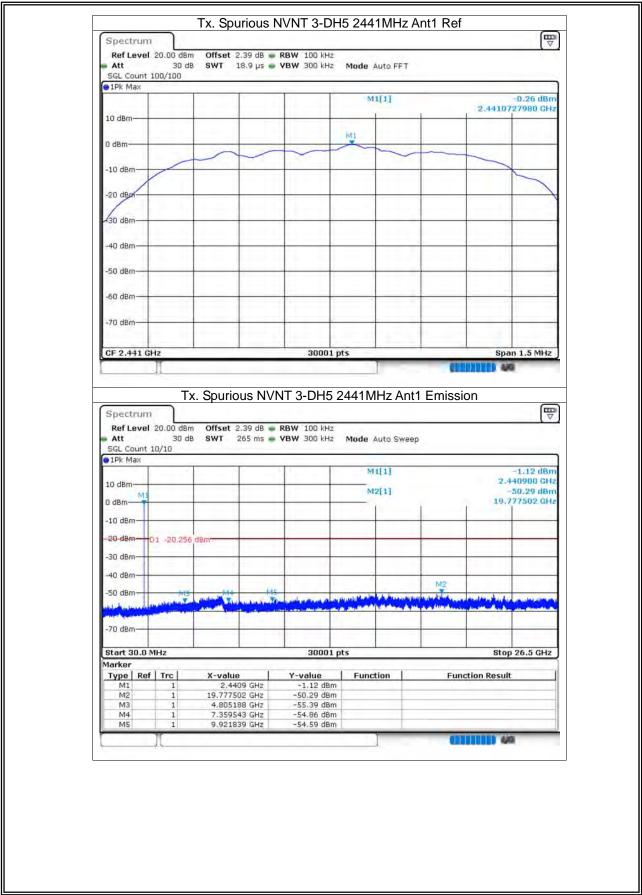




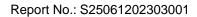
Version.1.3 Page 92 of 94





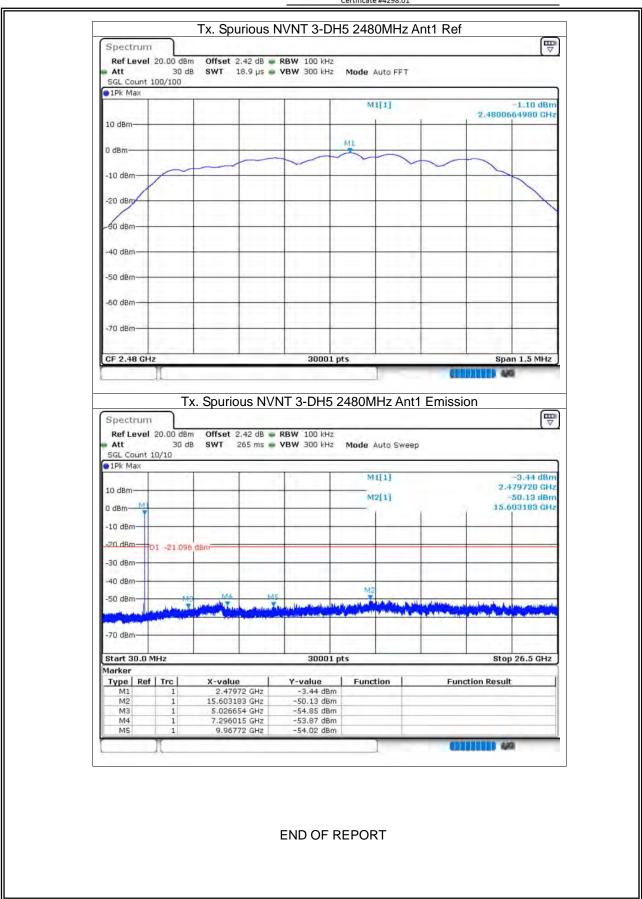


Version.1.3 Page 93 of 94









Version.1.3 Page 94 of 94