

cetecom
advanced

TEST REPORT

Test report no.: 1-8201-24-01-02_TR1-R01



Testing laboratory

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Accredited Testing Laboratory:

The testing laboratory (area of testing) is accredited according to DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025 (2018-03) by the Deutsche Akkreditierungsstelle GmbH (DAkkS).

The accreditation is valid for the scope of testing procedures as stated in the accreditation certificate with the registration number:

D-PL-12047-01-00.

ISED Testing Laboratory Recognized Listing Number: DE0001

FCC designation number: DE0002

Applicant

Valeo Comfort and Driving Assistance S.A.S.

6, rue Daniel Costantini

94000 CRETEIL / FRANCE

Phone: +33 1 48 84 54 00

Contact: Vincent Sau

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Manufacturer

Valeo Comfort and Driving Assistance S.A.S.

6, rue Daniel Costantini

94000 CRETEIL / FRANCE

Test standard/s

FCC - Title 47 CFR Part 15 FCC - Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations; Chapter I; Part 15 - Radio frequency devices

RSS - 210 Issue 10 incl. Amendment Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specification - Licence-Exempt Radio Apparatus: Category I Equipment

RSS - Gen Issue 5 incl. Amendment 1 & 2 Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specification - General Requirements for Compliance of Radio Apparatus

For further applied test standards please refer to section 3 of this test report.

Test Item

Kind of test item: **Keyfob**

Model name: **IK1A**

FCC ID: **2BAHD-IK1A**

ISED certification number: **30273-IK1A**

Frequency: 260 MHz – 470 MHz

Technology tested: proprietary

Antenna: Integrated antenna

Power supply: 2.5 V to 3.2 V DC, by CR2032 battery

Temperature range: -20°C to +60°C

This test report is electronically signed and valid without handwritten signature. For verification of the electronic signatures, the public keys can be requested at the testing laboratory.

Test report authorized:



Hans-Joachim Wolsdorfer
Lab Manager
Radio Labs

Test performed:



Christoph Schneider
Lab Manager
Radio Labs

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2 General information

2.1 Notes and disclaimer

The test results of this test report relate exclusively to the test item specified in this test report. cetecom advanced GmbH does not assume responsibility for any conclusions and generalizations drawn from the test results with regard to other specimens or samples of the type of the equipment represented by the test item.

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In no case this test report can be considered as a Letter of Approval.

This test report is electronically signed and valid without handwritten signature. For verification of the electronic signatures, the public keys can be requested at the testing laboratory.

2.2 Application details

Date of receipt of order: 2024-06-27

Date of receipt of test item: 2024-07-12

Start of test:* 2024-07-17

End of test: 2024-07-18

Person(s) present during the test: -/-

*Date of each measurement, if not shown in the plot, can be requested. Dates are stored in the measurement software.

2.3 Test laboratories sub-contracted

None

3 Test standard/s, references and accreditations

| Test standard | Date | Description |
|---|---------------|---|
| FCC - Title 47 CFR Part 15 | | FCC - Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations; Chapter I; Part 15 - Radio frequency devices |
| RSS - 210 Issue 10 incl. Amendment | April 2020 | Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specification - Licence-Exempt Radio Apparatus: Category I Equipment |
| RSS - Gen Issue 5 incl. Amendment 1 & 2 | February 2021 | Spectrum Management and Telecommunications Radio Standards Specification - General Requirements for Compliance of Radio Apparatus |
| Guidance | Version | Description |
| ANSI C63.4-2014 | -/- | American National Standard for Methods of Measurement of Radio-Noise Emissions from Low-Voltage Electrical and Electronic Equipment in the Range of 9 kHz to 40 GHz |
| ANSI C63.10-2013 | -/- | American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices |

4 Reporting statements of conformity – decision rule

Only the measured values related to their corresponding limits will be used to decide whether the equipment under test meets the requirements of the test standards listed in chapter 3.

The measurement uncertainty is mentioned in this test report, see chapter 9, but is not taken into account - neither to the limits nor to the measurement results. Measurement results with a smaller margin to the corresponding limits than the measurement uncertainty have a potential risk of more than 5% that the decision might be wrong."

measured value, measurement uncertainty, verdict



5 Test environment

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|
| Temperature : | T_{nom} T_{max} T_{min} | +22 °C during room temperature tests +60 °C during high temperature tests -20 °C during low temperature tests Testing under extreme temperature conditions not required. |
| Relative humidity content : | | 55 % |
| Barometric pressure : | | 1021 hpa |
| Power supply : | V_{nom} V_{max} V_{min} | 4.0 V DC, by CR2032 battery 3.2 V 2.5 V Testing under extreme voltage conditions not required. |

6 Test item

6.1 General description

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Kind of test item : | Keyfob |
| Model name : | IK1A |
| HMN : | -/- |
| PMN : | IKT |
| HVIN : | IK1A |
| FVIN : | -/ |
| S/N serial number : | Rad. sample no.3, sample no.5 |
| Hardware status : | bb73311-01 C |
| Software status : | SW42-C |
| Firmware status : | N/A |
| Frequency band : | 260 MHz – 470 MHz |
| Type of radio transmission : | modulated carrier |
| Use of frequency spectrum : | |
| Type of modulation : | FSK |
| Number of channels : | 2 |
| Antenna : | Integrated antenna |
| Power supply : | 2.5 V to 3.2 V DC, by CR2032 battery |
| Temperature range : | -20°C to +60°C |

6.2 Additional information

The content of the following annexes is defined in the QA. It may be that not all of the listed annexes are necessary for this report, thus some values in between may be missing.

Test setup and EUT photos are included in test report:

1-8201-24-01-01_TR1-A101-R01
1-8201-24-01-01_TR1-A102-R01
1-8201-24-01-01_TR1-A104-R01

7 Description of the test setup

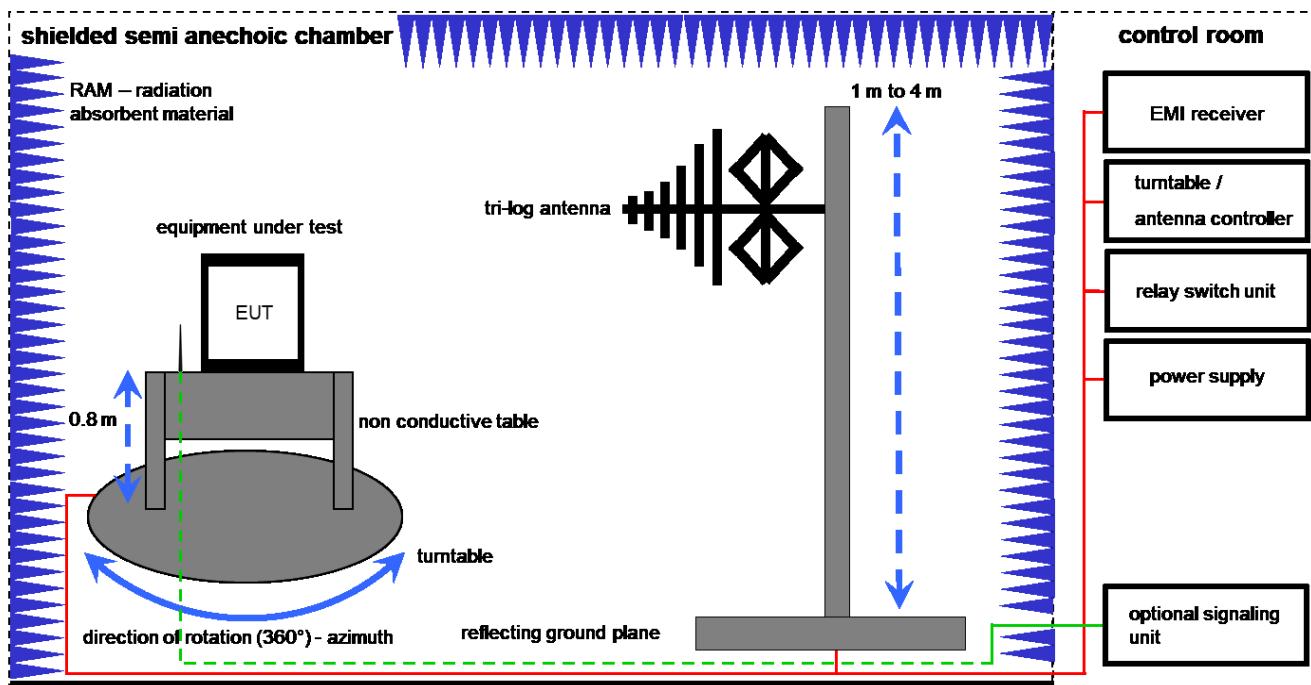
Typically, the calibrations of the test apparatus are commissioned to and performed by an accredited calibration laboratory. The calibration intervals are determined in accordance with the DIN EN ISO/IEC 17025. In addition to the external calibrations, the laboratory executes comparison measurements with other calibrated test systems or effective verifications. Weekly chamber inspections and range calibrations are performed. Where possible, RF generating and signaling equipment as well as measuring receivers and analyzers are connected to an external high-precision 10 MHz reference (GPS-based or rubidium frequency standard).

In order to simplify the identification of the equipment used at some special tests, some items of test equipment and ancillaries can be provided with an identifier or number in the equipment list below (Lab/Item).

Each block diagram listed can contain several test setup configurations. All devices belonging to a test setup are identified with the same letter syntax. For example: Column Setup and all devices with an A.

7.1 Shielded semi anechoic chamber

The radiated measurements are performed in vertical and horizontal plane in the frequency range from 30 MHz to 1 GHz in semi-anechoic chambers. The EUT is positioned on a non-conductive support with a height of 0.80 m above a conductive ground plane that covers the whole chamber. The receiving antennas are conform to specifications ANSI C63. These antennas can be moved over the height range between 1.0 m and 4.0 m in order to search for maximum field strength emitted from EUT. The measurement distances between EUT and receiving antennas are indicated in the test setups for the various frequency ranges. For each measurement, the EUT is rotated in all three axes until the maximum field strength is received. The wanted and unwanted emissions are received by spectrum analyzers where the detector modes and resolution bandwidths over various frequency ranges are set according to requirement ANSI C63.



Measurement distance: tri-log antenna 10 meter

EMC32 software version: 10.59.00

FS = UR + CL + AF

(FS-field strength; UR-voltage at the receiver; CL-loss of the cable; AF-antenna factor)

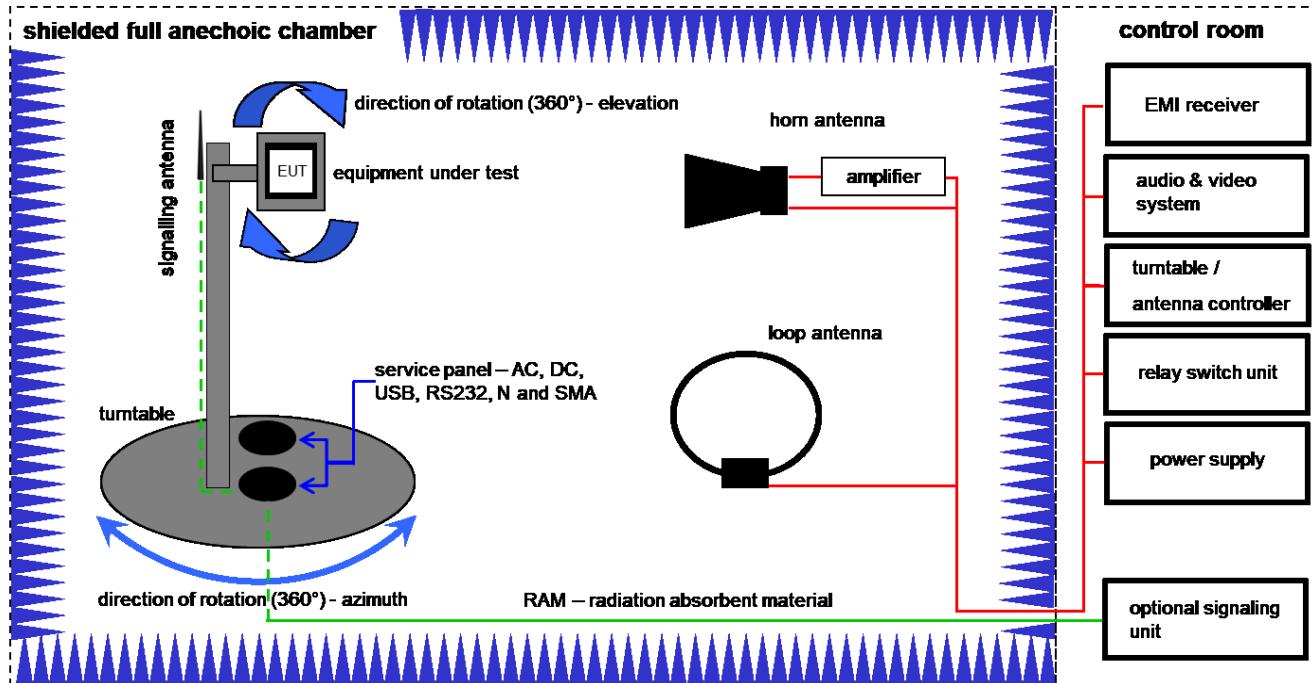
Example calculation:

$$\text{FS [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} = 12.35 \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} + 1.90 \text{ [dB]} + 16.80 \text{ [dB/m]} = 31.05 \text{ [dB}\mu\text{V/m]} (35.69 \mu\text{V/m})$$

Equipment table:

| No. | Setup | Equipment | Type | Manufacturer | Serial No. | INV. No. | Kind of Calibration | Last Calibration | Next Calibration |
|-----|-------|--|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 | A | Switch-Unit | 3488A | HP | 2719A14505 | 300000368 | ev | -/- | -/- |
| 2 | A | Semi anechoic chamber | 3000023 | MWB AG | -/- | 300000551 | ne | -/- | -/- |
| 3 | A | Antenna Tower | Model 2175 | ETS-Lindgren | 64762 | 300003745 | izw | -/- | -/- |
| 4 | A | Positioning Controller | Model 2090 | ETS-Lindgren | 64672 | 300003746 | izw | -/- | -/- |
| 5 | A | Turntable Interface-Box | Model 105637 | ETS-Lindgren | 44583 | 300003747 | izw | -/- | -/- |
| 6 | A | TRILOG Broadband Test-Antenna 30 MHz - 3 GHz | VULB9163 | Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik | 318 | 300003696 | viKI! | 31.01.2024 | 30.01.2026 |
| 7 | A | Turntable | 2089-4.0 | EMCO | -/- | 300004394 | ne | -/- | -/- |
| 8 | A | PC | TecLine | F+W | -/- | 300004388 | ne | -/- | -/- |
| 9 | A | EMI Test Receiver | ESR3 | Rohde & Schwarz | 102587 | 300005771 | k | 06.12.2023 | 31.12.2024 |
| 10 | A | Attenuator | WA81-30-33 | Weinschel Associates | A145 | 300005327 | ev | -/- | -/- |

7.2 Shielded fully anechoic chamber



Measurement distance: horn antenna 3 meter; loop antenna 3 meter

FS = UR + CA + AF

(FS-field strength; UR-voltage at the receiver; CA-loss of the signal path; AF-antenna factor)

Example calculation:

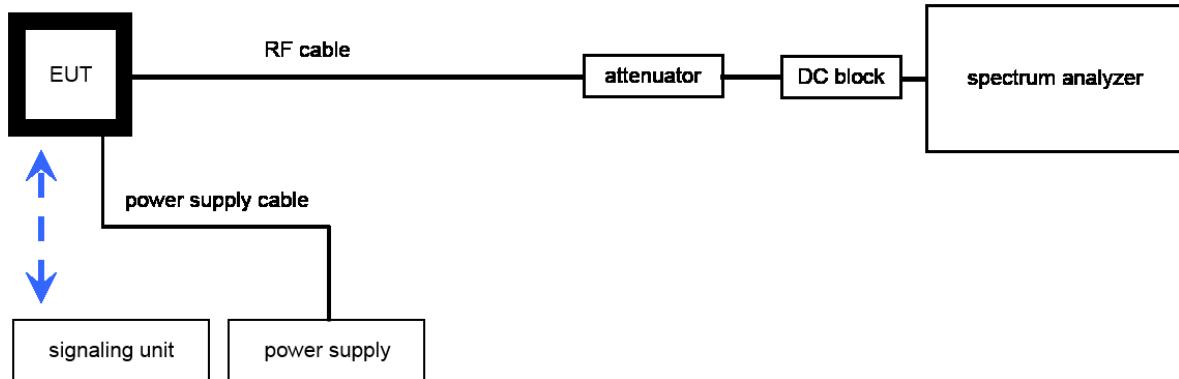
$$FS [\text{dB}\mu\text{V}/\text{m}] = 40.0 [\text{dB}\mu\text{V}/\text{m}] + (-35.8) [\text{dB}] + 32.9 [\text{dB}/\text{m}] = 37.1 [\text{dB}\mu\text{V}/\text{m}] (71.61 \mu\text{V}/\text{m})$$

Equipment table:

| No. | Setup | Equipment | Type | Manufacturer | Serial No. | INV. No. | Kind of Calibration | Last Calibration | Next Calibration |
|-----|-------|--|----------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 | B | Double-Ridged Waveguide Horn Antenna 1-18.0GHz | 3115 | EMCO | 8812-3088 | 300001032 | vIKI! | 10.10.2023 | 31.10.2025 |
| 2 | A,B | Anechoic chamber | FAC 3/5m | MWB / TDK | 87400/02 | 300000996 | ev | -/- | -/- |
| 3 | A,B | EMI Test Receiver 20Hz- 26,5GHz | ESU26 | R&S | 100037 | 300003555 | k | 11.12.2023 | 31.12.2024 |
| 4 | B | Highpass Filter | WHK1.1/15G-10SS | Wainwright | 3 | 300003255 | ev | -/- | -/- |
| 5 | A | Active Loop Antenna 9 kHz to 30 MHz | 6502 | EMCO | 2210 | 300001015 | vIKI! | 02.08.2023 | 31.08.2025 |
| 6 | B | Broadband Amplifier 0.5-18 GHz | CBLU5184540 | CERNEX | 22049 | 300004481 | ev | -/- | -/- |
| 7 | A,B | NEXIO EMV-Software | BAT EMC V2022.0.22.0 | Nexio | -/- | 300004682 | ne | -/- | -/- |

7.3 Conducted measurements

Conducted measurements normal conditions



$OP = AV + CA$
 (OP-output power; AV-analyzer value; CA-loss signal path)

Example calculation:

$$OP [dBm] = 6.0 [dBm] + 11.7 [dB] = 17.7 [dBm] (58.88 mW)$$

Equipment table:

| No. | Setup | Equipment | Type | Manufacturer | Serial No. | INV. No. | Kind of Calibration | Last Calibration | Next Calibration |
|-----|-------|-----------------|-------|---------------|------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| 1 | A | Signal analyzer | FSW26 | Rohde&Schwarz | 101455 | 300004528 | k | 14.12.2023 | 31.12.2024 |

8 Sequence of testing

8.1 Sequence of testing radiated spurious 9 kHz to 30 MHz

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- If the EUT is a tabletop system, it is placed on a table with 0.8 m height.
- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed directly on the turn table.
- Auxiliary equipment and cables are positioned to simulate normal operation conditions as described in ANSI C 63.4.
- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.
- Measurement distance is 3 m (see ANSI C 63.4) – see test details.
- EUT is set into operation.

Premasurement*

- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.
- The antenna height is 1 m.
- At each turntable position the analyzer sweeps with positive-peak detector to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement

- Identified emissions during the pre-measurement are maximized by the software by rotating the turntable from 0° to 360°.
- Loop antenna is rotated about its vertical axis for maximum response at each azimuth about the EUT. (For certain applications, the loop antenna plane may also need to be positioned horizontally at the specified distance from the EUT)
- The final measurement is done in the position (turntable and elevation) causing the highest emissions with quasi-peak (as described in ANSI C 63.4).
- Final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, turntable position, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit will be recorded. A plot with the graph of the premeasurement and the limit is stored.

*Note: The sequence will be repeated three times with different EUT orientations.

8.2 Sequence of testing radiated spurious 30 MHz to 1 GHz

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- If the EUT is a tabletop system, a table with 0.8 m height is used, which is placed on the ground plane.
- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed on the ground plane with insulation between both.
- Auxiliary equipment and cables are positioned to simulate normal operation conditions as described in ANSI C 63.4.
- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.
- Measurement distance is 10 m or 3 m (see ANSI C 63.4) – see test details.
- EUT is set into operation.

Premeasurement

- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.
- The antenna is polarized vertical and horizontal.
- The antenna height changes from 1 m to 3 m.
- At each turntable position, antenna polarization and height the analyzer sweeps three times in peak to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement

- The final measurement is performed for at least six highest peaks according to the requirements of the ANSI C63.4.
- Based on antenna and turntable positions at which the peak values are measured the software maximize the peaks by changing turntable position $\pm 45^\circ$ and antenna height between 1 and 4 m.
- The final measurement is done with quasi-peak detector (as described in ANSI C 63.4).
- Final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, antenna height, antenna polarization, turntable angle, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit are recorded. A plot with the graph of the premeasurement with marked maximum final results and the limit is stored.

8.3 Sequence of testing radiated spurious 1 GHz to 18 GHz

Setup

- The equipment is set up to simulate normal operation mode as described in the user manual or defined by the manufacturer.
- If the EUT is a tabletop system, a 2-axis positioner with 1.5 m height is used.
- If the EUT is a floor standing device, it is placed directly on the turn table.
- Auxiliary equipment and cables are positioned to simulate normal operation conditions as described in ANSI C 63.4.
- The AC power port of the EUT (if available) is connected to a power outlet below the turntable.
- Measurement distance is 3 m (see ANSI C 63.4) – see test details.
- EUT is set into operation.

Premeasurement

- The turntable rotates from 0° to 315° using 45° steps.
- The antenna is polarized vertical and horizontal.
- The antenna height is 1.5 m.
- At each turntable position and antenna polarization the analyzer sweeps with positive peak detector to find the maximum of all emissions.

Final measurement

- The final measurement is performed for at least six highest peaks according to the requirements of the ANSI C63.4.
- Based on antenna and turntable positions at which the peak values are measured the software maximizes the peaks by rotating the turntable from 0° to 360°. This measurement is repeated for different EUT-table positions (0° to 150° in 30°-steps) and for both antenna polarizations.
- The final measurement is done in the position (turntable, EUT-table and antenna polarization) causing the highest emissions with Peak and RMS detector (as described in ANSI C 63.4).
- Final levels, frequency, measuring time, bandwidth, turntable position, EUT-table position, antenna polarization, correction factor, margin to the limit and limit are recorded. A plot with the graph of the premeasurement with marked maximum final results and the limit is stored.

9 Measurement uncertainty

| Measurement uncertainty | |
|--|-------------|
| Test case | Uncertainty |
| Occupied bandwidth | ± used RBW |
| Field strength of the fundamental | ± 3 dB |
| Field strength of the harmonics and spurious | ± 3 dB |
| Receiver spurious emissions and cabinet radiations | ± 3 dB |
| Conducted limits | ± 2.6 dB |

10 Summary of measurement results

| | |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | No deviations from the technical specifications were ascertained |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | There were deviations from the technical specifications ascertained |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | This test report is only a partial test report. The content and verdict of the performed test cases are listed below. |

| TC Identifier | Description | Verdict | Date | Remark |
|---------------|--|------------|------------|--------|
| RF-Testing | CFR Part 15 RSS 210, Issue 10 RSS-Gen, Issue 5 | See table! | 2024-07-25 | -/- |

| Test specification clause | Test case | Temperature conditions | Power source voltages | C | NC | NA | NP | Remark |
|--|---|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------|
| § 15.35 (c) RSS-Gen, Issue 5 | Timing of the transmitter (Duty cycle correction factor) | Nominal | Nominal | -/- | -/- | -/- | -/- | -/- |
| § 15.231 (a) (1) RSS-210 Issue 10 | Switch off time | Nominal | Nominal | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | -/- |
| § 15.231 (b) (3) (c) RSS-210 Issue 10 | Emission bandwidth | Nominal | Nominal | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | -/- |
| § 15.231 (b) RSS-210 Issue 10 | Fieldstrength of Fundamental | Nominal | Nominal | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | -/- |
| § 15.209 RSS-210 Issue 10 | Fieldstrength of harmonics and spurious | Nominal | Nominal | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | -/- |

Note: C = Compliant; NC = Not compliant; NA = Not applicable; NP = Not performed

10.1 Additional comments

Reference documents: Technical Information_KeyFob Ford IKT NXP Micro_Rev A

Special test descriptions: IK1A_Op instruction RADIO Ford IKT_434-001 A

Configuration descriptions: None

11 Measurement results

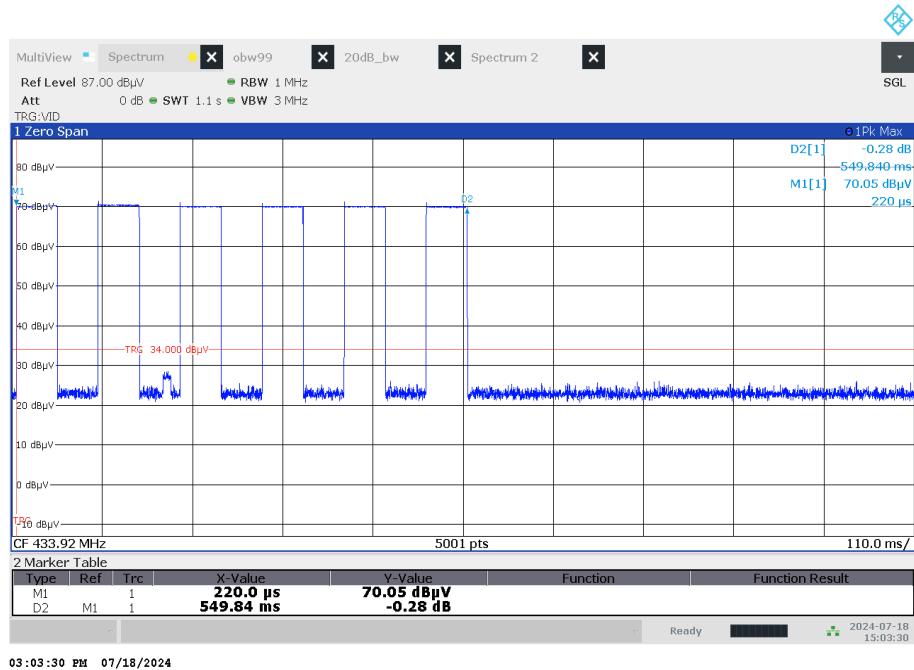
11.1 Timing of the transmitter

Measurement:

| Measurement parameter | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| Detector: | Peak |
| Sweep time: | Depends on the pulse train |
| Resolution bandwidth: | 1 MHz |
| Video bandwidth: | 3 MHz |
| Span: | Zero |
| Trace-Mode: | Single sweep |
| Test setup | 7.3A |

Limits:

| FCC | IC |
|--|----|
| (c) Unless otherwise specified, e.g. Section 15.255(b), when the radiated emission limits are expressed in terms of the average value of the emission, and pulsed operation is employed, the measurement field strength shall be determined by averaging over one complete pulse train, including blanking intervals, as long as the pulse train does not exceed 0.1 seconds. As an alternative (provided the transmitter operates for longer than 0.1 seconds) or in cases where the pulse train exceeds 0.1 seconds, the measured field strength shall be determined from the average absolute voltage during a 0.1 second interval during which the field strength is at its maximum value. The exact method of calculating the average field strength shall be submitted with any application for certification or shall be retained in the measurement data file for equipment subject to notification or verification. | |

Result:**Plot 1: Transmit burst (one pulse train exceeds 100ms)**

11.2 Switch off time

Measurement:

| Measurement parameter | |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| Detector: | Peak |
| Sweep time: | 5.2s |
| Resolution bandwidth: | 1 MHz |
| Video bandwidth: | 3 MHz |
| Span: | Zero |
| Trace-Mode: | Single sweep |
| Test setup | 7.3A |
| Measurement uncertainty | see chapter 9 |

Limits:

| FCC | IC |
|--|----|
| A manually operated transmitter shall employ a switch that will automatically deactivate the transmitter within not more than 5 seconds of being released. | |

Results:

Plot 1: TX on time



The EUT automatically ceases transmission within 553 ms after releasing the switch.

11.3 Emission bandwidth

Measurement:

Measurement of the 99 % bandwidth of the modulated signal

| Measurement parameter | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Detector: | Peak |
| Sweep time: | auto |
| Resolution bandwidth: | 1% to 5% of the OBW |
| Video bandwidth: | $\geq 3 \times$ RBW |
| Span: | 200 kHz / 500 kHz |
| Trace-Mode: | Max. hold |

Limits:

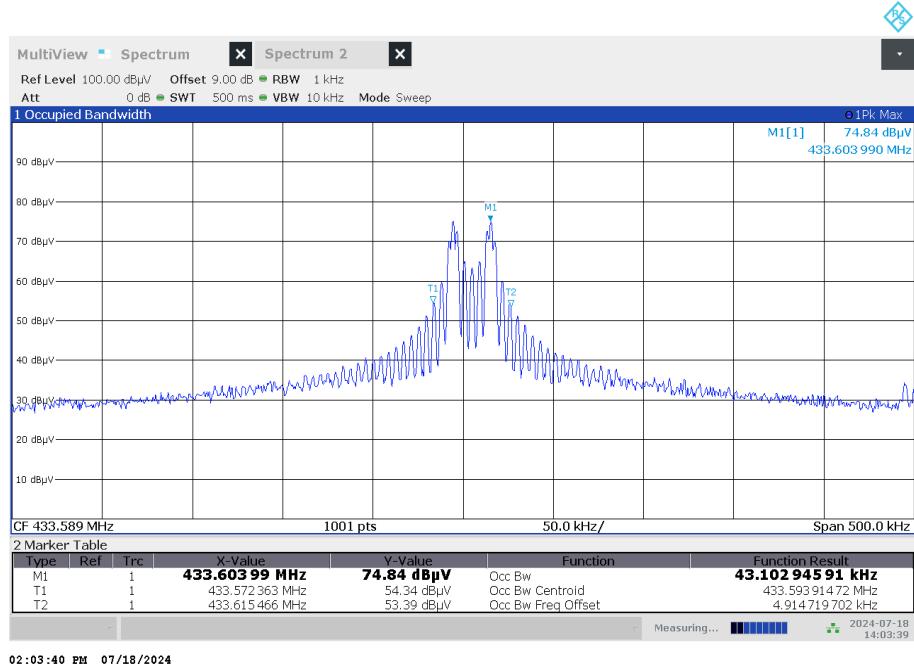
| FCC | IC |
|---|----|
| 433.589 MHz The OBW shall not be wider than 0.25% of the centre frequency, here maximum 1.083 MHz | |
| 434.251 MHz The OBW shall not be wider than 0.25% of the centre frequency, here maximum 1.085 MHz | |

Result:

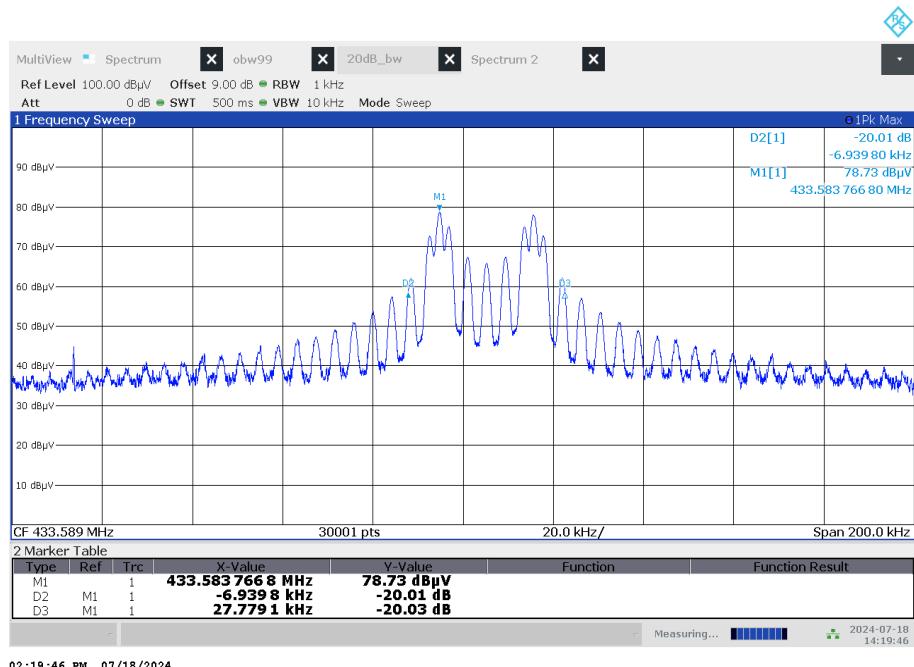
| Center Frequency (MHz) | FSK modulation | | |
|---------------------------|--|-----------|-----------------|
| | Signal bandwidth / kHz | | |
| | OBW 99% limit / 20 dB-bandwidth limit | OBW 99% | 20 dB-bandwidth |
| 433.589 | 1.083 MHz | 43.10 kHz | 34.71 kHz |
| 434.251 | 1.085 MHz | 43.68 kHz | 34.87 kHz |

Plots:

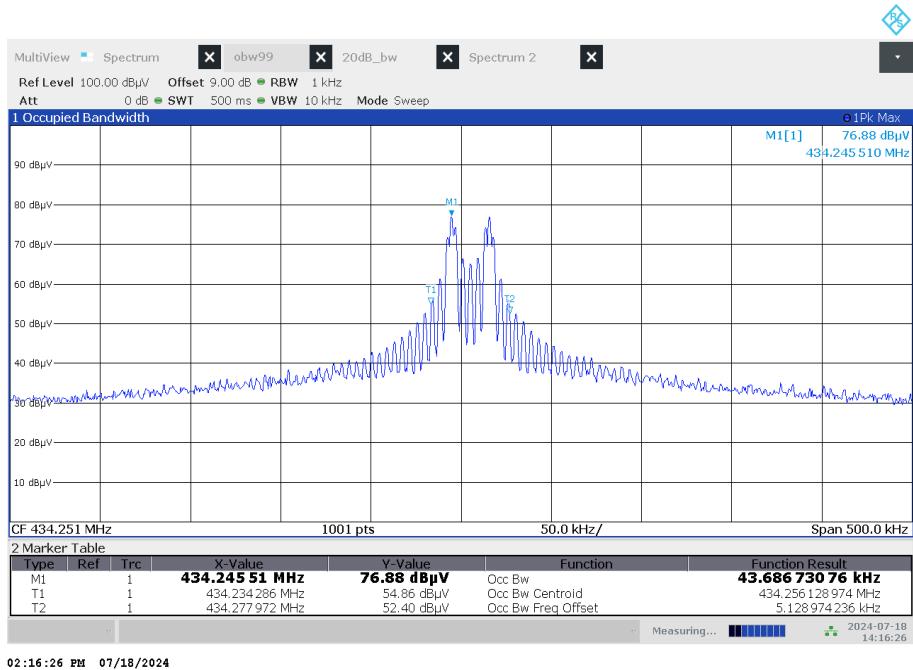
Plot 1: 99% bandwidth low channel



Plot 2: 20dB bandwidth low channel



Plot 3: 99% bandwidth high channel



Plot 4: 20dB bandwidth high channel



11.4 Field strength of the fundamental

Measurement:

| Measurement parameter | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Detector: | Peak / pulse averaging / quasi peak |
| Sweep time: | Auto |
| Resolution bandwidth: | 120 kHz |
| Video bandwidth: | 3 x RBW |
| Span: | 30 MHz – 1 GHz |
| Trace-Mode: | Max. hold |
| Test setup | 7.1A |
| Measurement uncertainty | see chapter 9 |

Limits:

| FCC | IC | |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| Field strength of the fundamental. | | |
| In addition to the provisions of Section 15.205, the field strength of emissions from intentional radiators operated under this Section shall not exceed the following: | | |
| Fundamental Frequency (MHz) | Field strength of Fundamental (μ V/m) | Measurement distance (m) |
| 40.66 – 40.70 | 2,250 | 3 |
| 70-130 | 1,250 | 3 |
| 130-174 | 1,250 to 3,750 | 3 |
| 174-260 | 3,750 | 3 |
| 260-470 | 3,750 to 12,500 | 3 |
| Above 470 | 12,500 | 3 |

Where F is the frequency in MHz, the formulas for calculating the maximum permitted fundamental field strengths are as follows:

- for the band 130-174 MHz, μ V/m at 3 meters = $56.81818(F) - 6136.3636$;
- for the band 260-470 MHz, μ V/m at 3 meters = $41.6667(F) - 7083.3333$.

Result:

| Test conditions T_{nom}/V_{nom} | Maximum power (dB μ V/m at 3 m distance) | | Limit |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------|---------|
| Channel / MHz | Peak | Average | Average |
| 433.589 | 74.55 | 74.36 | 80.81 |
| 434.251 | 78.64 | 78.53 | 80.83 |

*Value recalculated from 10m to 3m with a correction factor of 10.46 dB

11.5 Field strength of the harmonics and spurious

Measurement:

| Measurement parameter | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Detector: | Peak / average / quasi peak |
| Sweep time: | Auto |
| Resolution bandwidth: | 200 Hz / 9 kHz / 120 kHz |
| Video bandwidth: | 3 x RBW |
| Span: | See plots |
| Trace-Mode: | Max. hold |
| Test setup | 7.1A, 7.2A/B |
| Measurement uncertainty | see chapter 9 |

Limits: FCC Part 15.231

In addition to the provisions of Section 15.205, the field strength of emissions from intentional radiators operated under this Section shall not exceed the following:

| FCC | | IC |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Fundamental Frequency (MHz) | Field strength of spurious (μ V/m) | Measurement distance (m) |
| 40.66 – 40.70 | 225 | 3 |
| 70-130 | 125 | 3 |
| 130-174 | 125 to 375 | 3 |
| 174-260 | 375 | 3 |
| 260-470 | 375 to 1,250 | 3 |
| Above 470 | 1,250 | 3 |

Spurious emissions shall be attenuated to the average (or, alternatively, CISPR quasi-peak) limits shown in this table or to the general limits shown in Section 15.209, whichever limit permits a higher field strength.

Limits: Part 15.209 and RSS-Gen Issue 5

| FCC | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Frequency (MHz) | Field strength (μ V/m) | Measurement distance (m) |
| 0.009 – 0.490 | 2400/(F/kHz) | 300 |
| 0.490 – 1.705 | 24000/(F/kHz) | 30 |
| 1.705 – 30 | 30 (29.5 dB μ V/m) | 30 |

| IC | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Frequency (MHz) | Field strength (μ A/m) | Measurement distance (m) |
| 0.009 – 0.490 | 6.37/F (F in kHz) | 300 |
| 0.490 – 1.705 | 63.7/F (F in kHz) | 30 |
| 1.705 – 30 | 0.08 (-22 dB μ A/m) | 30 |

| FCC | | IC | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Frequency (MHz) | Field strength (μ V/m) | Measurement distance (m) | |
| 30 – 88 | 100 (40dB μ V/m) | 3 | |
| 88 – 216 | 150 (43.5 dB μ V/m) | 3 | |
| 216 – 960 | 200 (46 dB μ V/m) | 3 | |
| above 960 | 500 (54 dB μ V/m) | 3 | |

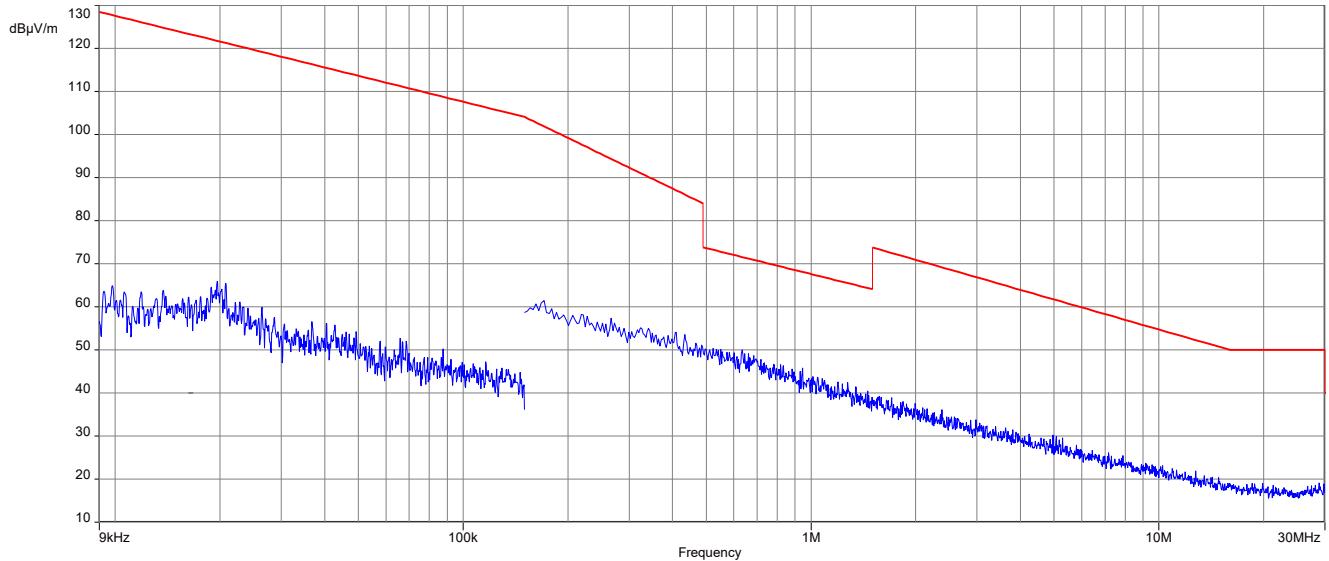
Results:

| Fundamental Frequency | Spurious Frequency | Detector | Limit max. allowed @3m | | Amplitude of emission |
|-----------------------|--------------------|----------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| | | | FCC 15.209 | FCC 15.231(a) | |
| 433.589MHz | -/- | Peak | 74 dB μ V/m | -/- | no peaks detected |
| | | AVG | 54 dB μ V/m | 62dB μ V/m | |
| 434.251 MHz | -/- | Peak | 74 dB μ V/m | -/- | no peaks detected |
| | | AVG | 54 dB μ V/m | 62dB μ V/m | |

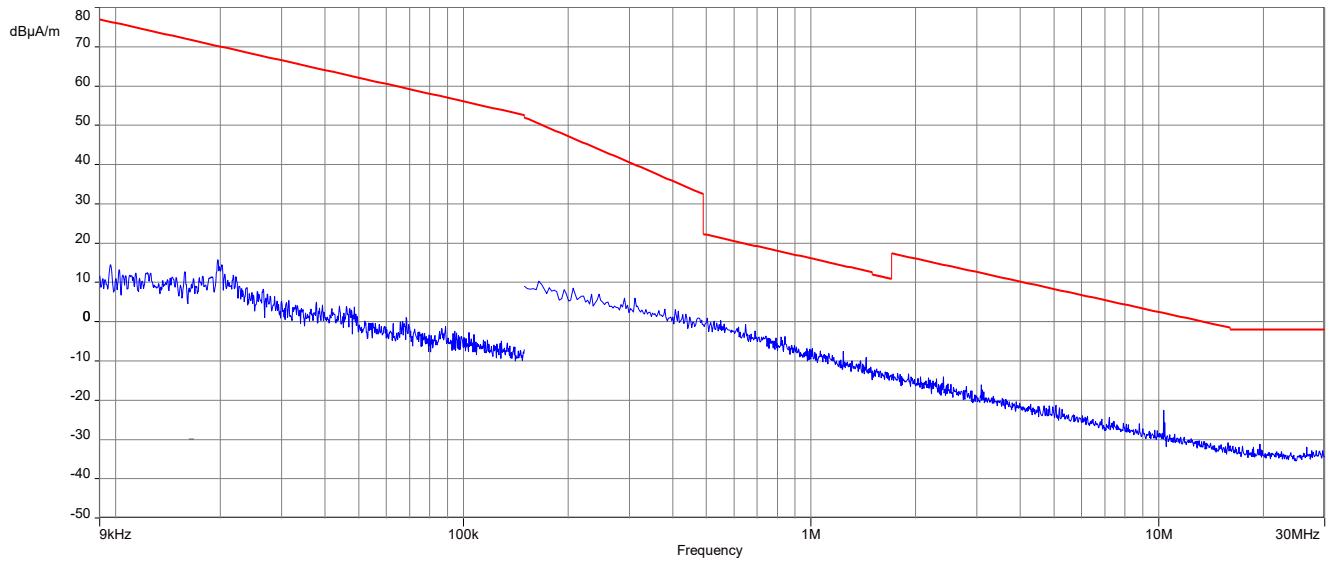
For emissions below 1 GHz, see table below the plots.

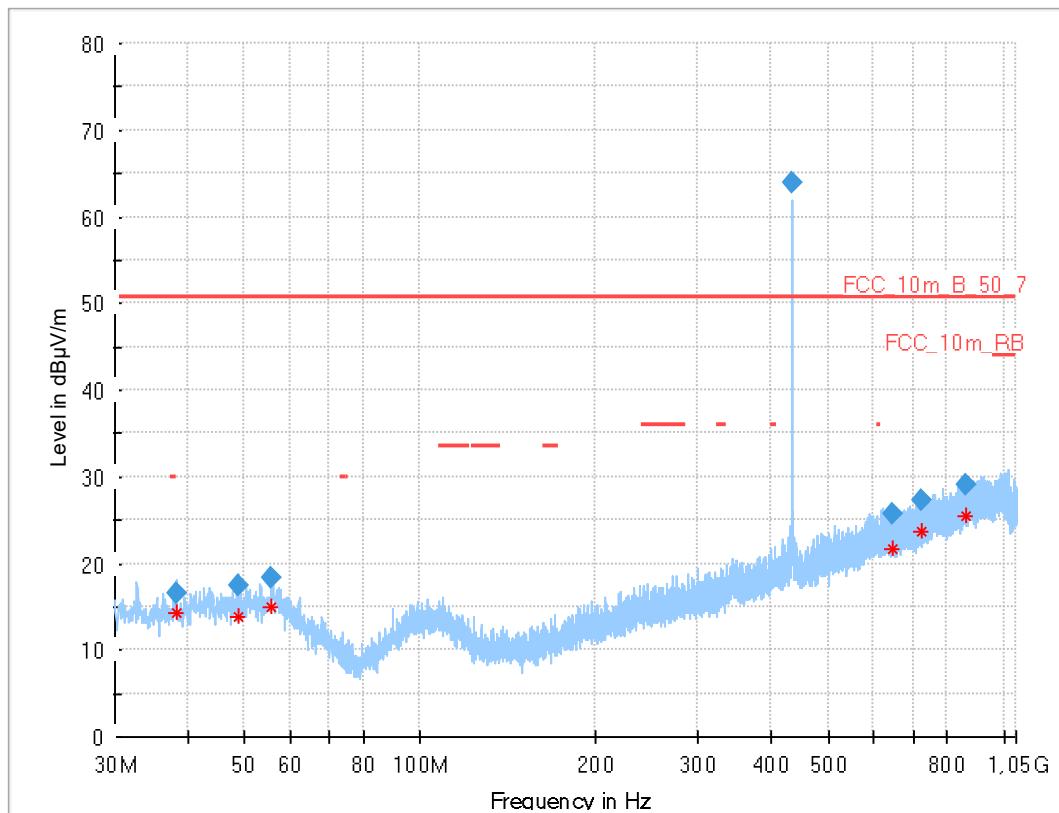
Plots:

Plot 1: low channel, 9 kHz to 30 MHz, FCC



Plot 2: low channel, 9 kHz to 30 MHz, IC

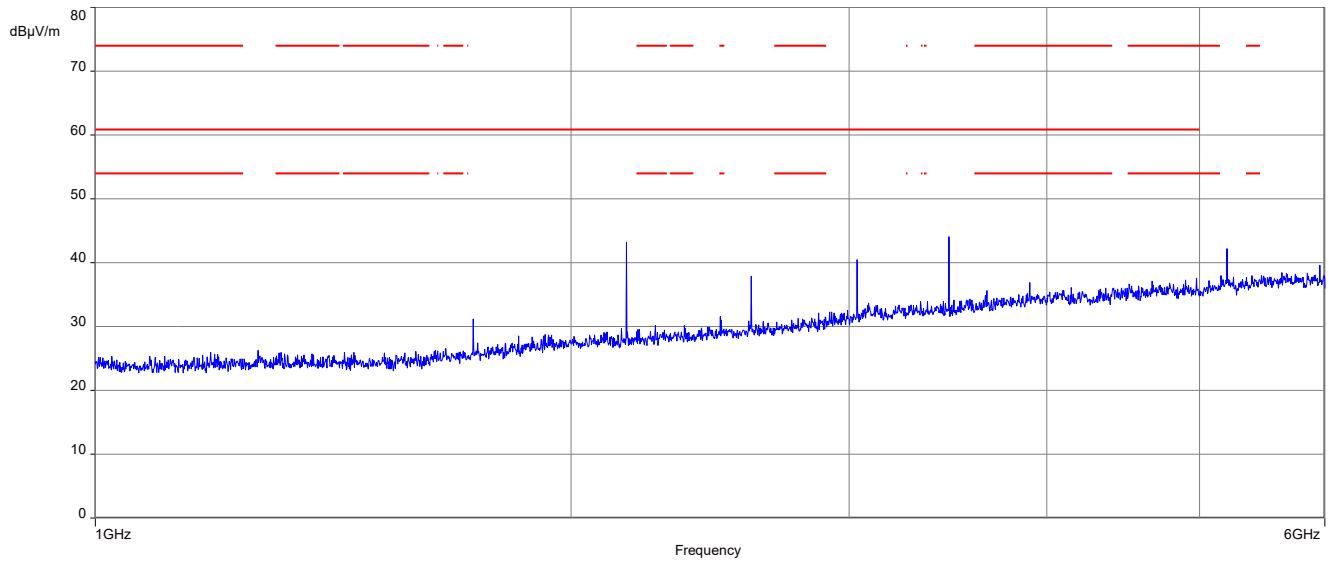


Plot 3: low channel, 30 MHz to 1000 MHz, vertical & horizontal polarisation**Final_Result:**

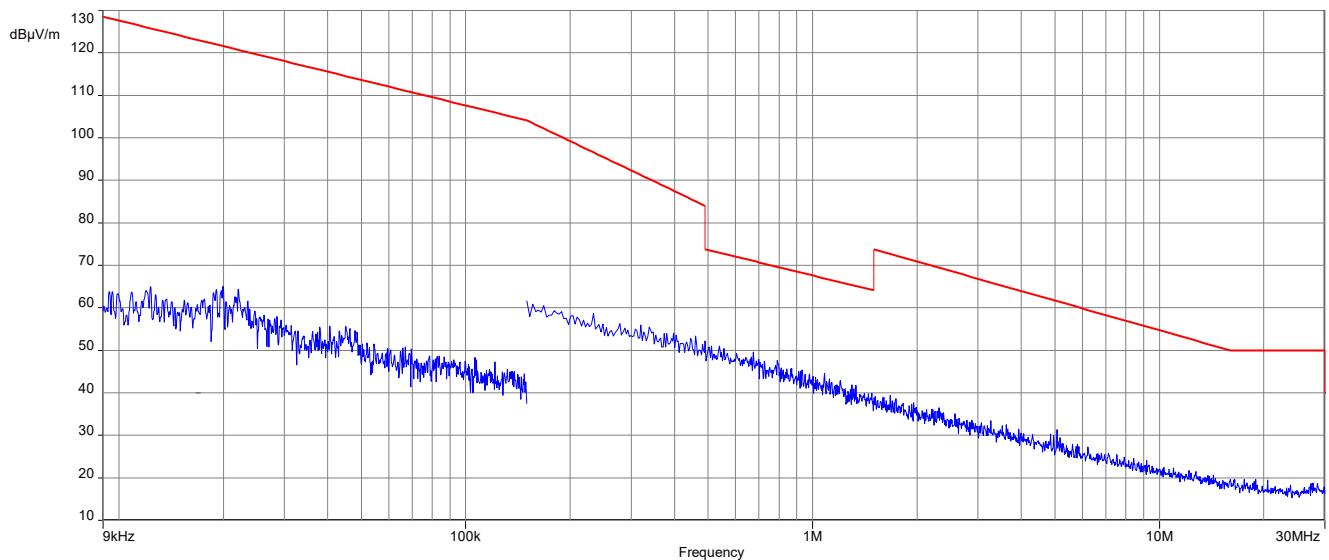
| Frequency (MHz) | QuasiPeak (dB μ V/m) | Limit (dB μ V/m) | Margin (dB) | Meas. Time (ms) | Bandwidth (kHz) | Height (cm) | Pol | Azimuth (deg) | Corr. (dB/m) |
|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----|---------------|--------------|
| 38.278 | 16.46 | 50.7 | 34.2 | 1000 | 120.0 | 190.0 | V | 58 | 14 |
| 48.773 | 17.37 | 50.7 | 33.3 | 1000 | 120.0 | 195.0 | V | 142 | 15 |
| 55.704 | 18.22 | 50.7 | 32.5 | 1000 | 120.0 | 195.0 | H | -37 | 16 |
| 433.582 | wanted signal | | | | | | | | |
| 645.236 | 25.70 | 50.7 | 25.0 | 1000 | 120.0 | 195.0 | V | 169 | 22 |
| 724.525 | 27.25 | 50.7 | 23.5 | 1000 | 120.0 | 195.0 | H | 232 | 23 |
| 859.318 | 29.15 | 50.7 | 21.6 | 1000 | 120.0 | 140.0 | H | -37 | 25 |

In addition to the limit according to Part 15.209 shown in the plot, the limit according to Part 15.231 also applies!

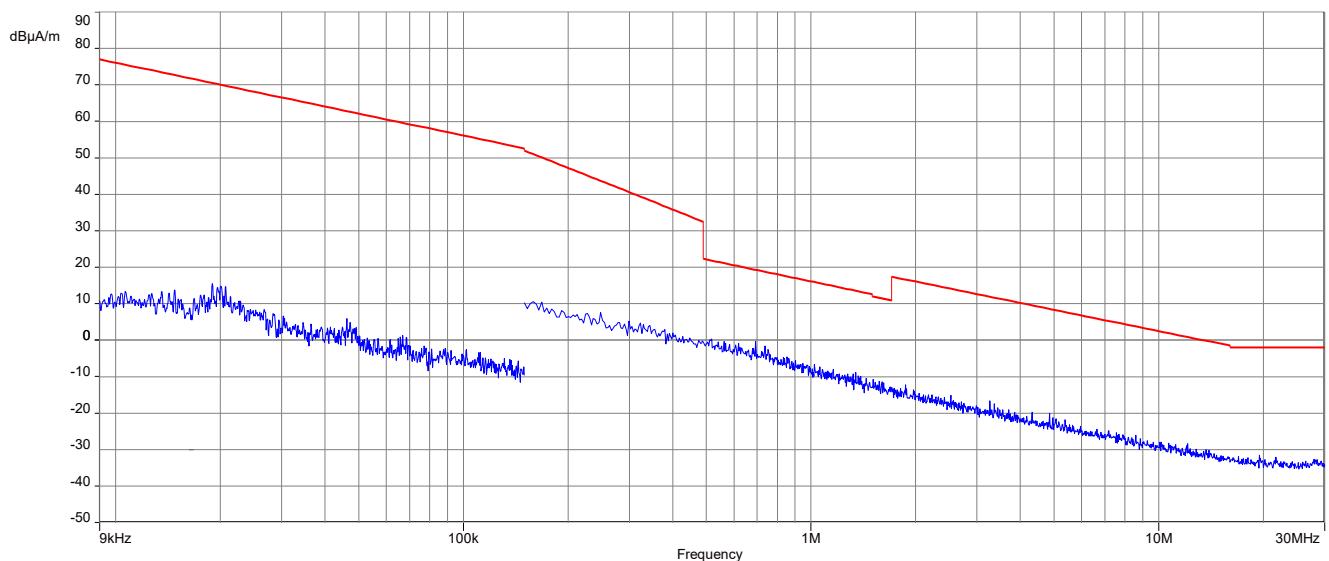
Plot 4: low channel, 1000 MHz to 6000 MHz, vertical & horizontal polarisation

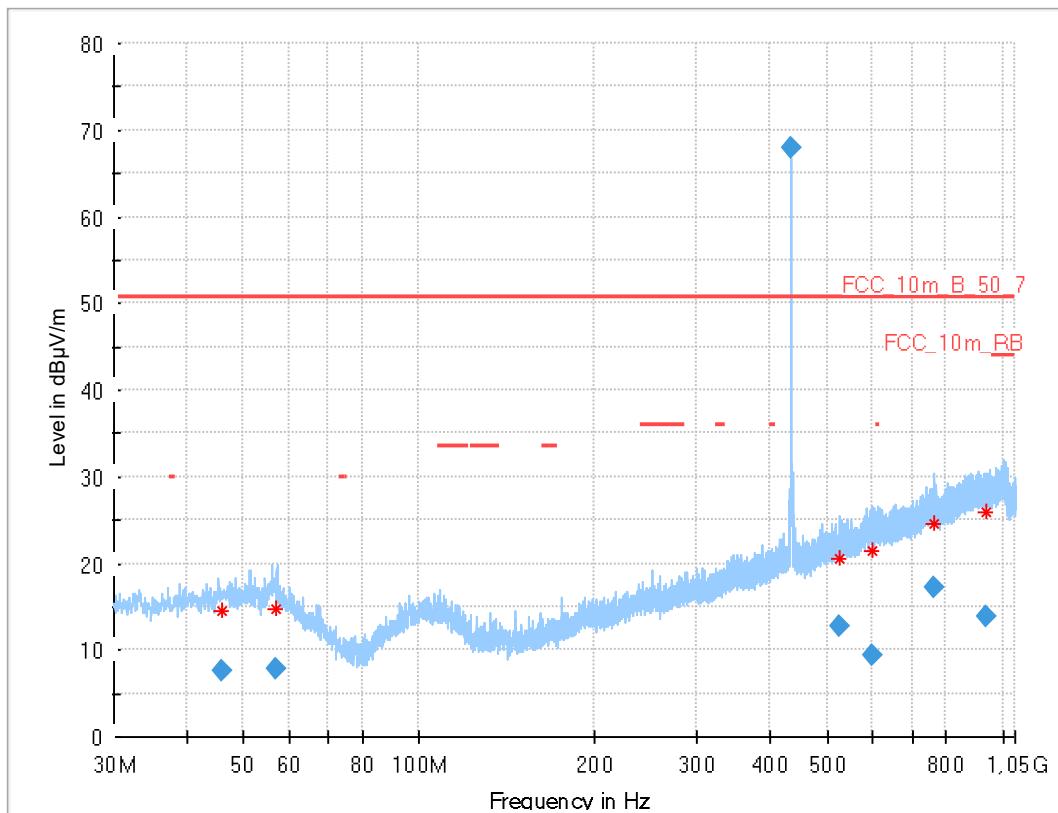


Plot 5: high channel, 9 kHz to 30 MHz, FCC



Plot 6: high channel, 9 kHz to 30 MHz, IC

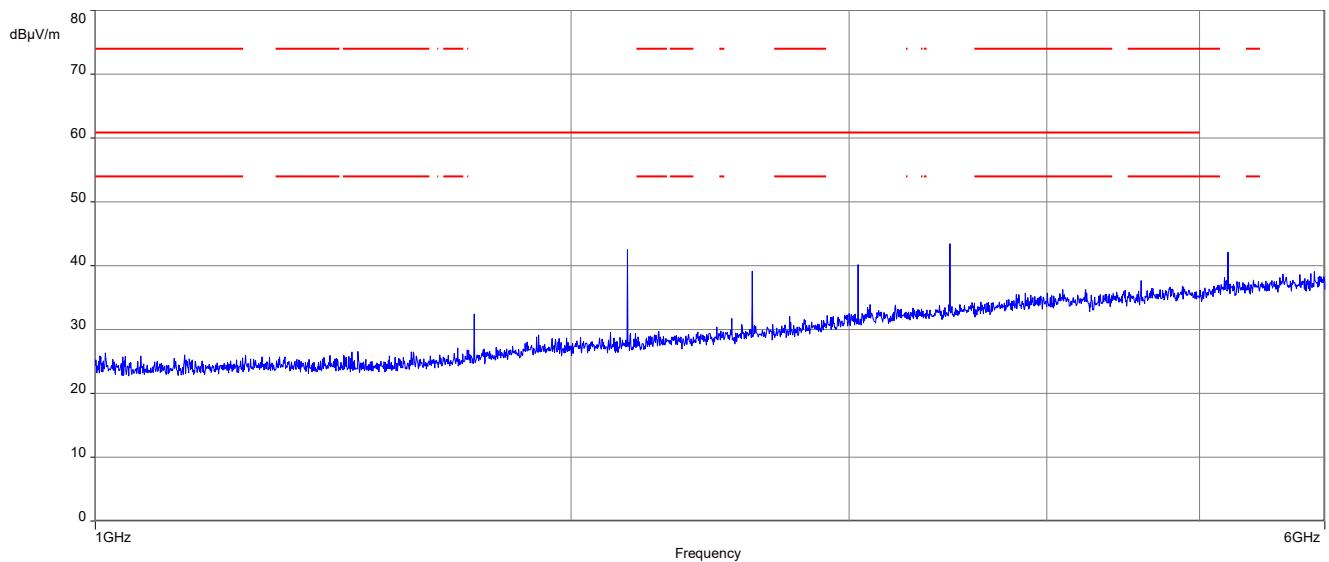


Plot 7: high channel, 30 MHz to 1000 MHz, vertical & horizontal polarisation**Final_Result:**

| Frequency (MHz) | QuasiPeak (dBμV/m) | Limit (dBμV/m) | Margin (dB) | Meas. Time (ms) | Bandwidth (kHz) | Height (cm) | Pol | Azimuth (deg) | Corr. (dB/m) |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------|-----|---------------|--------------|
| 45.901 | 7.66 | 50.7 | 43.0 | 1000 | 120.0 | 227.0 | H | 225 | 15 |
| 56.997 | 7.75 | 50.7 | 43.0 | 1000 | 120.0 | 157.0 | H | 337 | 16 |
| 434.246 | | | | | wanted signal | | | | |
| 524.492 | 12.66 | 50.7 | 38.0 | 1000 | 120.0 | 400.0 | V | 315 | 20 |
| 597.597 | 9.29 | 50.7 | 41.4 | 1000 | 120.0 | 184.0 | H | -45 | 22 |
| 763.609 | 17.17 | 50.7 | 33.5 | 1000 | 120.0 | 400.0 | V | 0 | 24 |
| 938.766 | 13.76 | 50.7 | 36.9 | 1000 | 120.0 | 200.0 | H | 225 | 25 |

In addition to the limit according to Part 15.209 shown in the plot, the limit according to Part 15.231 also applies!

Plot 8: high channel, 1000 MHz to 6000 MHz, vertical & horizontal polarisation



12 Glossary

| | |
|------------------------|--|
| AVG | Average |
| C | Compliant |
| C/N₀ | Carrier to noise-density ratio, expressed in dB-Hz |
| CAC | Channel availability check |
| CW | Clean wave |
| DC | Duty cycle |
| DFS | Dynamic frequency selection |
| DSSS | Dynamic sequence spread spectrum |
| DUT | Device under test |
| EN | European Standard |
| ETSI | European Telecommunications Standards Institute |
| EMC | Electromagnetic Compatibility |
| EUT | Equipment under test |
| FCC | Federal Communications Commission |
| FCC ID | Company Identifier at FCC |
| FHSS | Frequency hopping spread spectrum |
| FVIN | Firmware version identification number |
| GNSS | Global Navigation Satellite System |
| GUE | GNSS User Equipment |
| HMN | Host marketing name |
| HVIN | Hardware version identification number |
| HW | Hardware |
| IC | Industry Canada |
| Inv. No. | Inventory number |
| MC | Modulated carrier |
| NA | Not applicable |
| NC | Not compliant |
| NOP | Non occupancy period |
| NP | Not performed |
| OBW | Occupied bandwidth |
| OC | Operating channel |
| OCW | Operating channel bandwidth |
| OFDM | Orthogonal frequency division multiplexing |
| OOB | Out of band |
| OP | Occupancy period |
| PER | Packet error rate |
| PMN | Product marketing name |
| PP | Positive peak |
| QP | Quasi peak |
| RLAN | Radio local area network |
| S/N or SN | Serial number |
| SW | Software |
| UUT | Unit under test |
| WLAN | Wireless local area network |

13 Document history

| Version | Applied changes | Date of release |
|---------|-----------------|-----------------|
| R01 | Initial release | 2024-07-25 |

END OF TEST REPORT