

5.5. Spurious RF Conducted Emissions

Ambient Condition

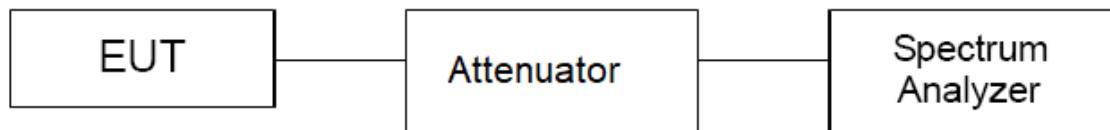
Temperature	Relative humidity
15°C ~ 35°C	20% ~ 80%

Method of Measurement

The EUT was connected to the spectrum analyzer with a known loss. The spectrum analyzer scans from 30MHz to the 10th harmonic of the carrier. The peak detector is used. Set RBW to 100 kHz and VBW to 300 kHz, Sweep is set to AUTO.

The test is in transmitting mode.

Test Setup



Limits

Rule Part 15.247(d) pacifies that "In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on either an RF conducted or a radiated measurement, provided the transmitter demonstrates compliance with the peak conducted power limits. If the transmitter complies with the conducted power limits based on the use of RMS averaging over a time interval, as permitted under paragraph (b)(3) of this section, the attenuation required under this paragraph shall be 30 dB instead of 20 dB. "

Test Mode	Carrier frequency (MHz)	Reference value (dBm)	Limit
802.11b	2412	9.060	-20.94
	2437	9.370	-20.63
	2462	9.940	-20.06
802.11g	2412	5.080	-24.92
	2417	6.300	-23.7
	2427	8.150	-21.85
	2437	6.550	-23.45
	2452	5.920	-24.08

	2457	4.490	-25.51
	2462	4.920	-25.08
802.11n HT20	2412	5.020	-24.98
	2417	7.240	-22.76
	2427	7.960	-22.04
	2437	7.470	-22.53
	2452	6.700	-23.3
	2457	5.390	-24.61
	2462	4.920	-25.08
	2422	0.370	-29.63
802.11n HT40	2427	0.280	-29.72
	2432	1.460	-28.54
	2437	0.860	-29.14
	2442	1.040	-28.96
	2447	1.080	-28.92
	2452	0.440	-29.56
	2402	5.990	-24.01
Bluetooth (Low Energy)	2440	7.150	-22.85
	2480	7.230	-22.77

Measurement Uncertainty

The assessed measurement uncertainty to ensure 95% confidence level for the normal distribution is with the coverage factor $k = 1.96$.

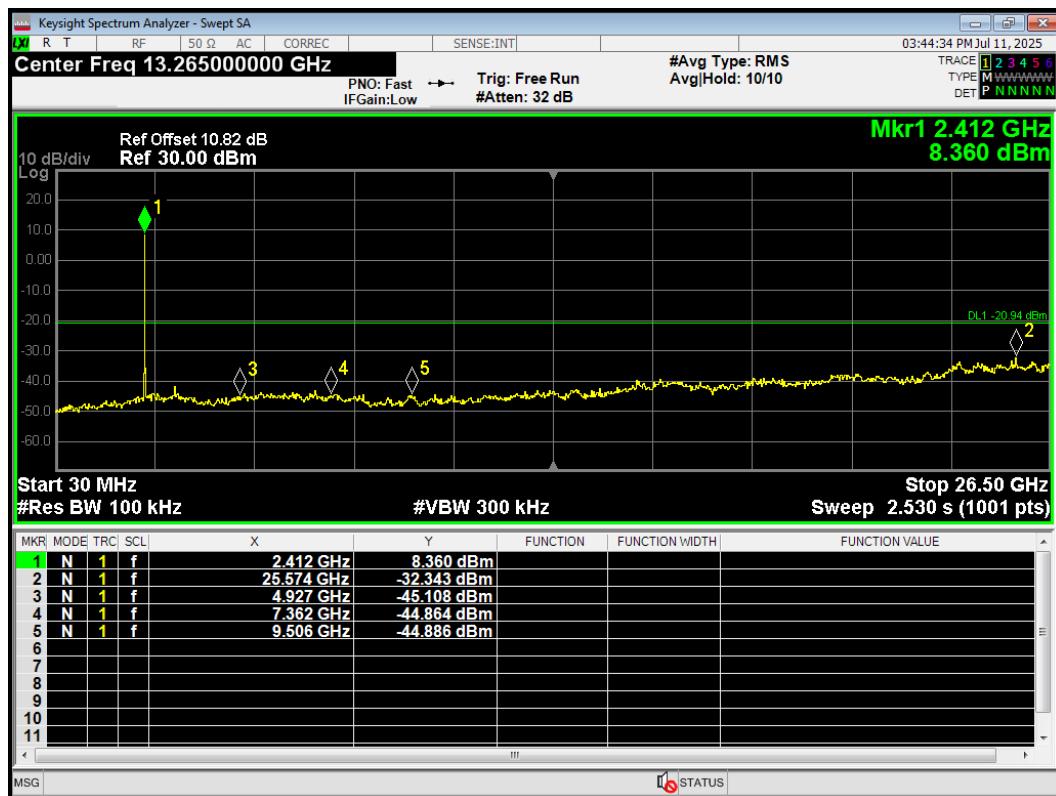
Frequency	Uncertainty
100kHz-2GHz	0.684 dB
2GHz-26GHz	1.407 dB

Test Results:

Tx. Spurious 802.11b 2412MHz Ref



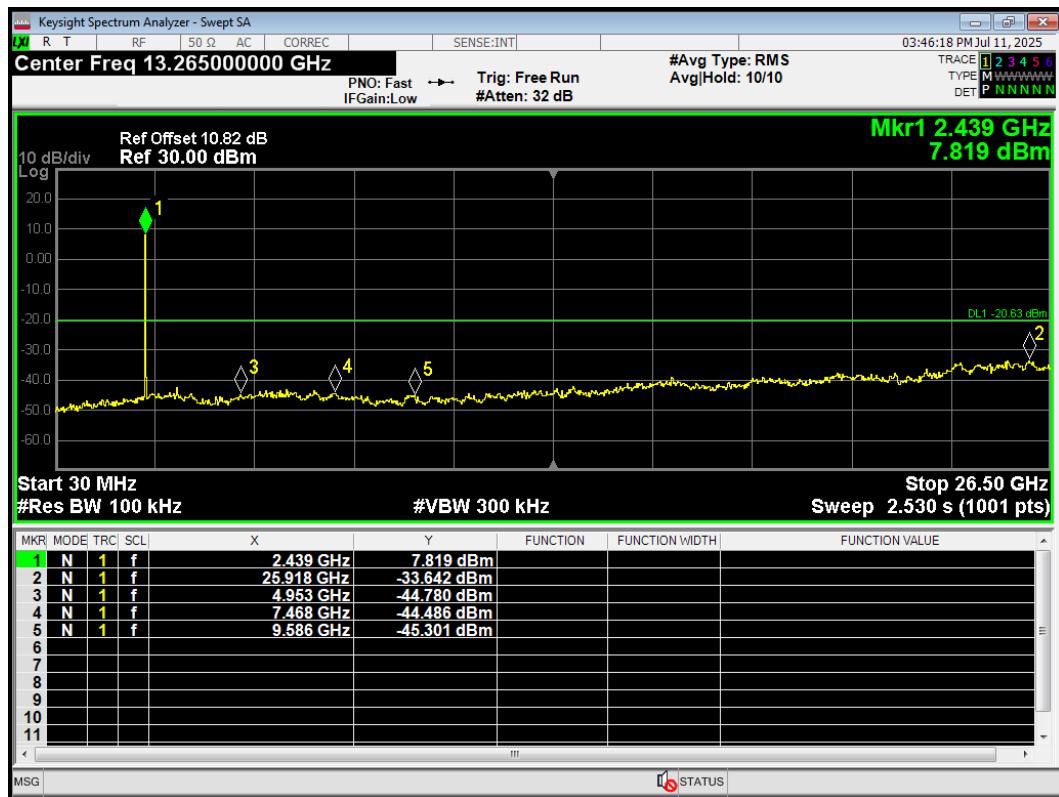
Tx. Spurious 802.11b 2412MHz Emission



Tx. Spurious 802.11b 2437MHz Ref



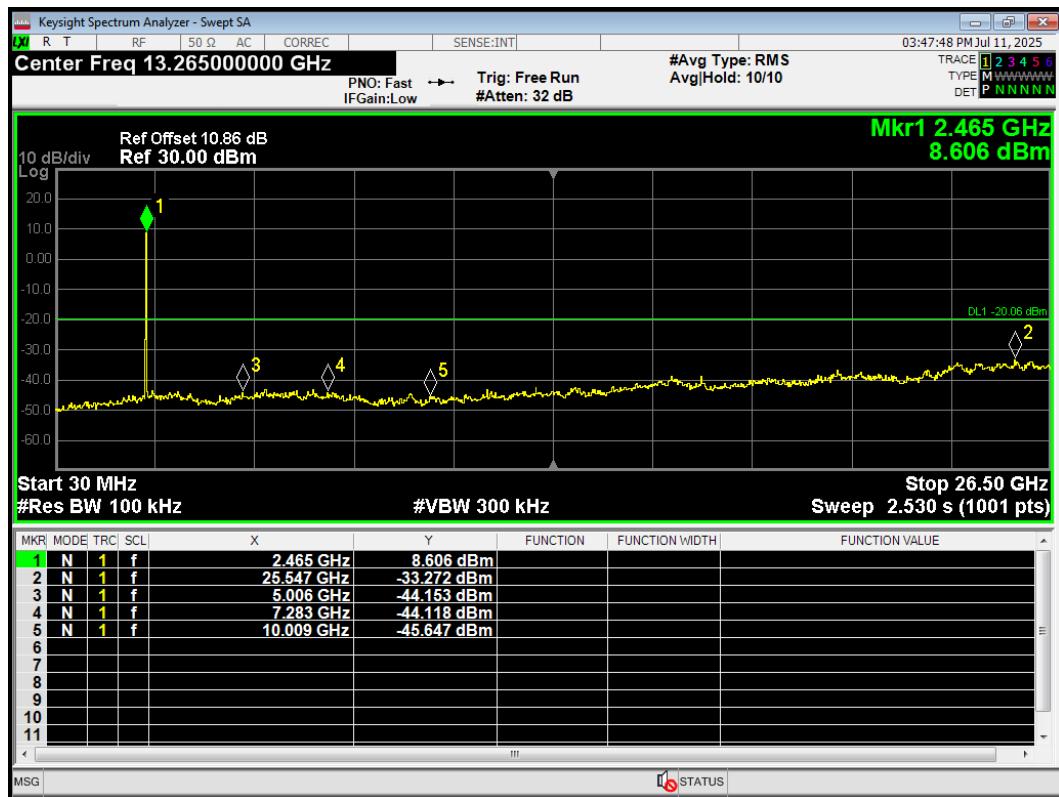
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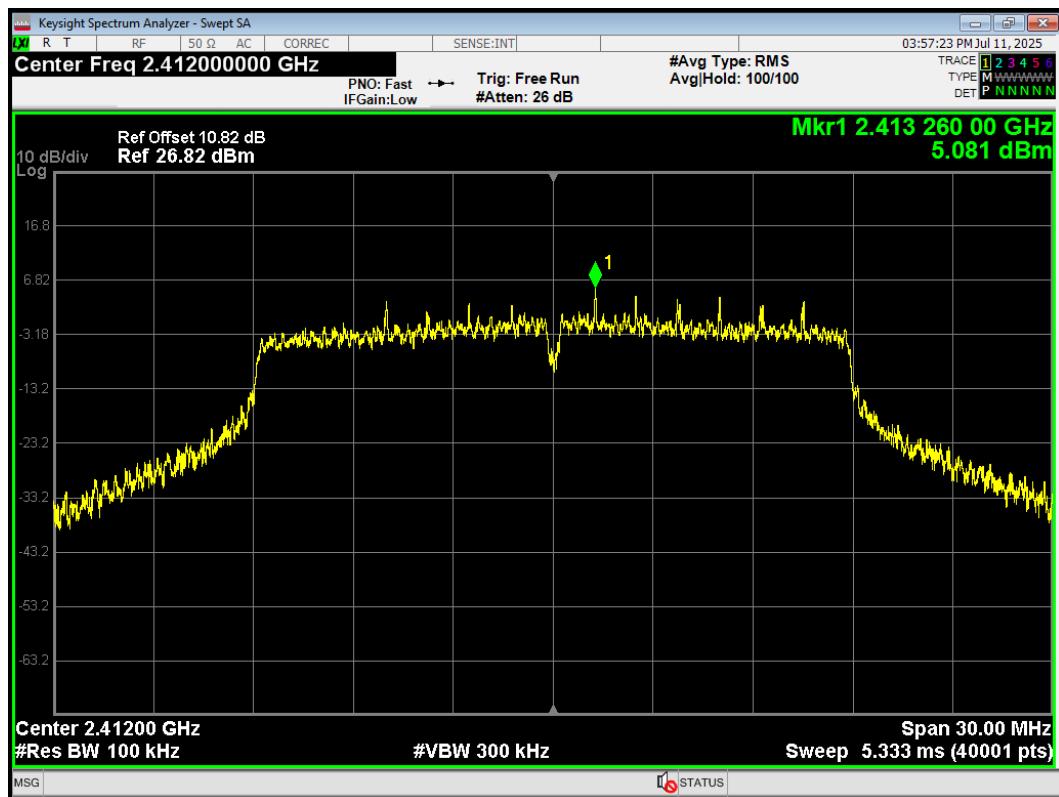
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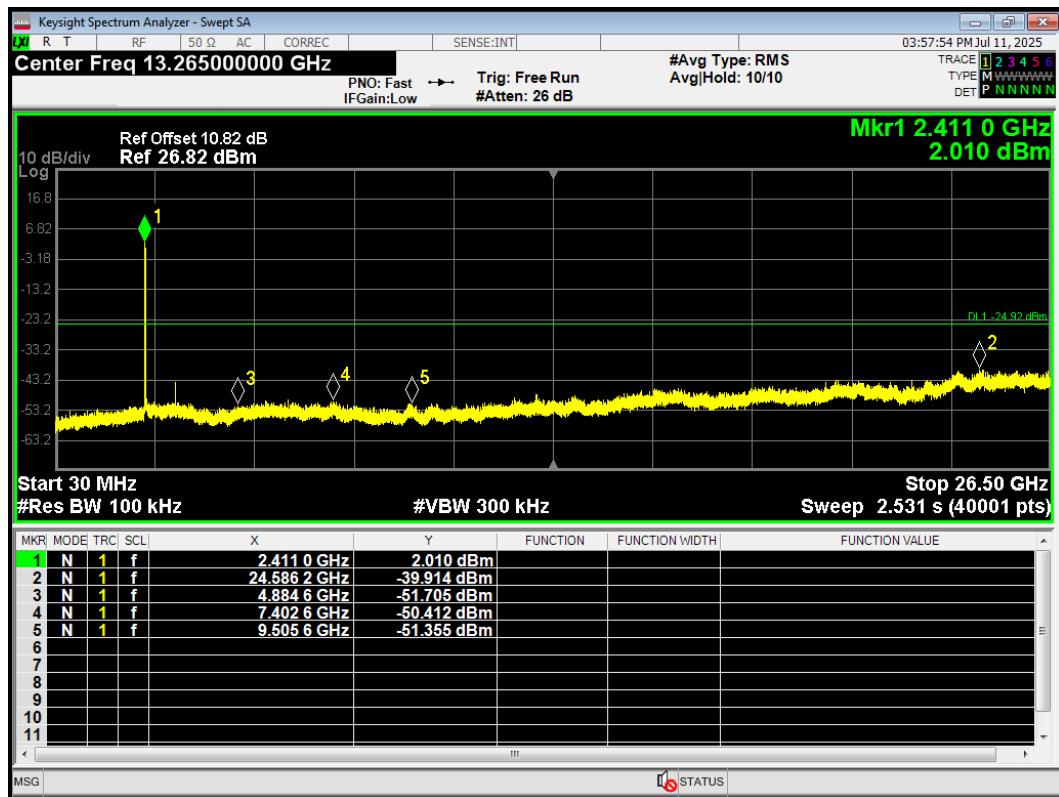
Tx. Spurious 802.11b 2462MHz Emission



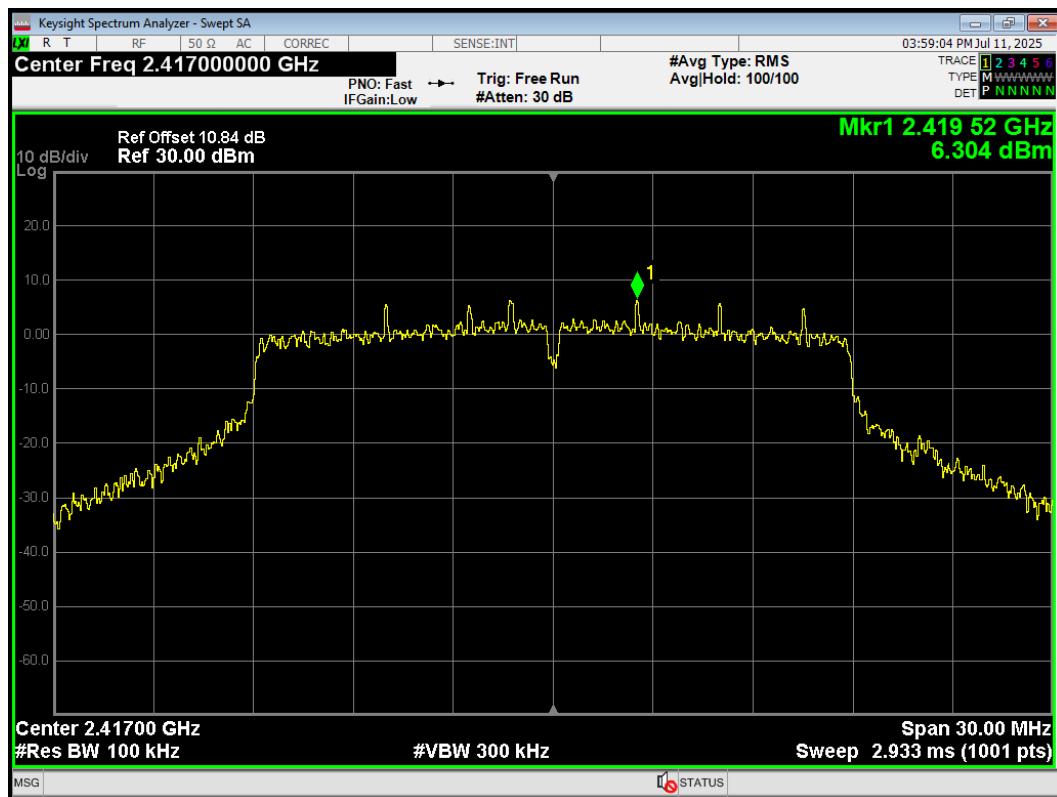
Tx. Spurious 802.11g 2412MHz Ref



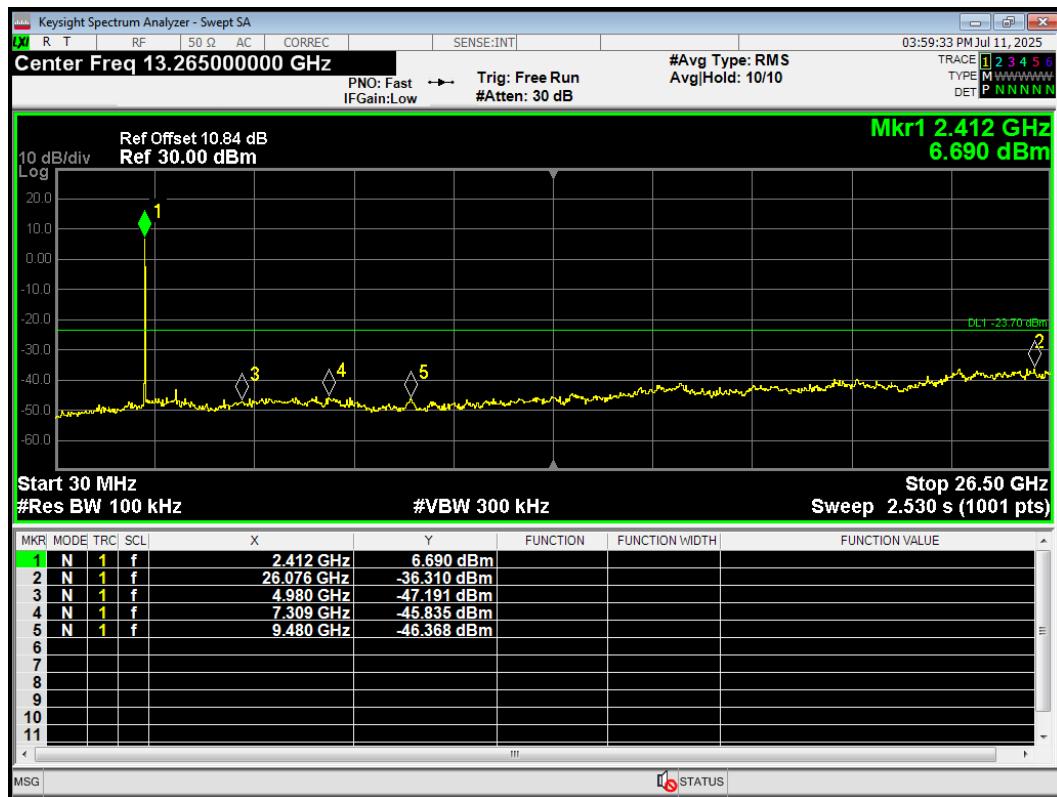
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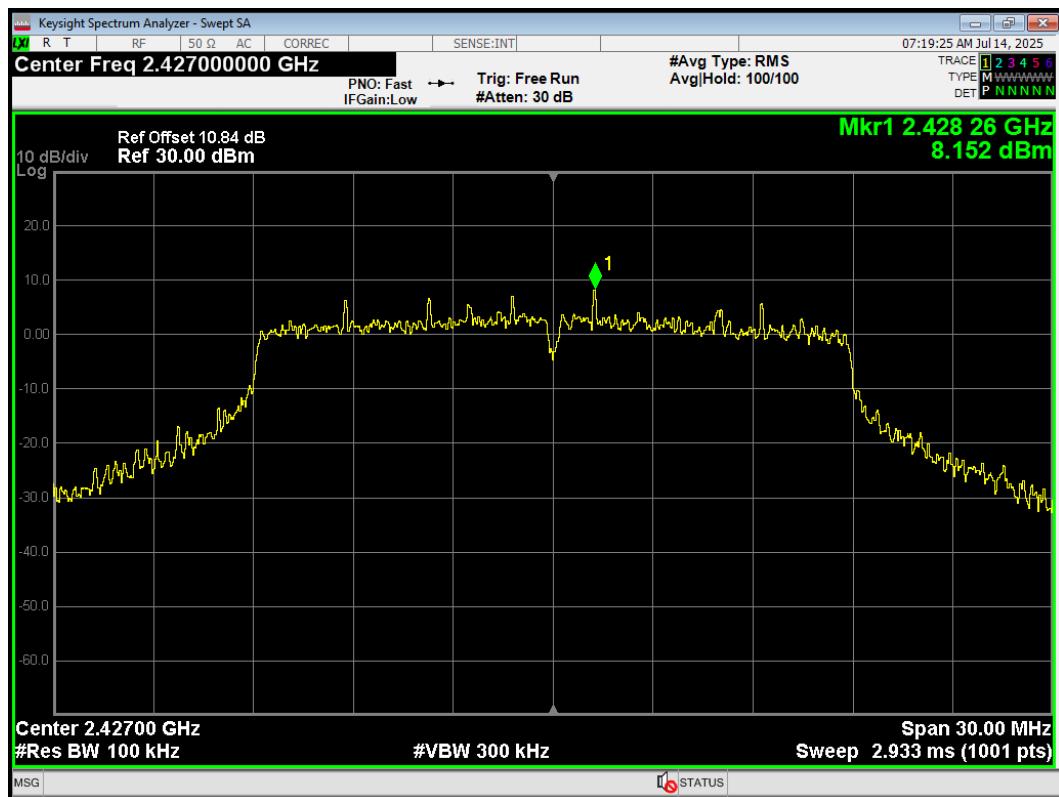
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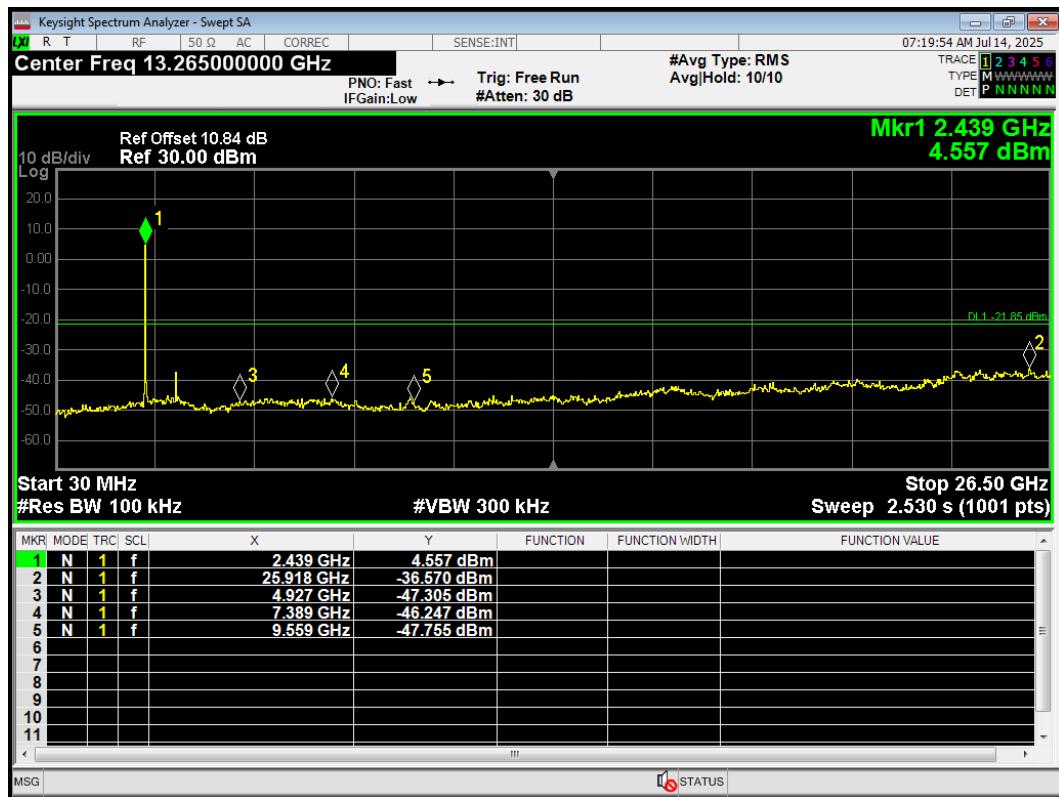
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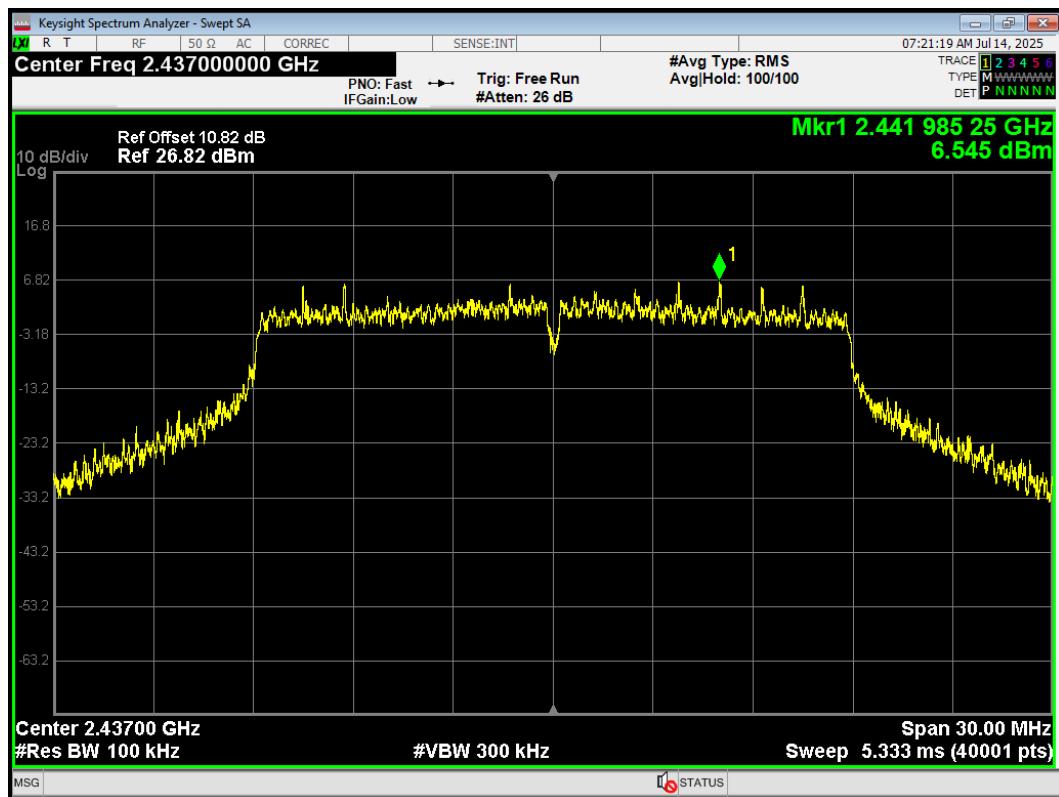
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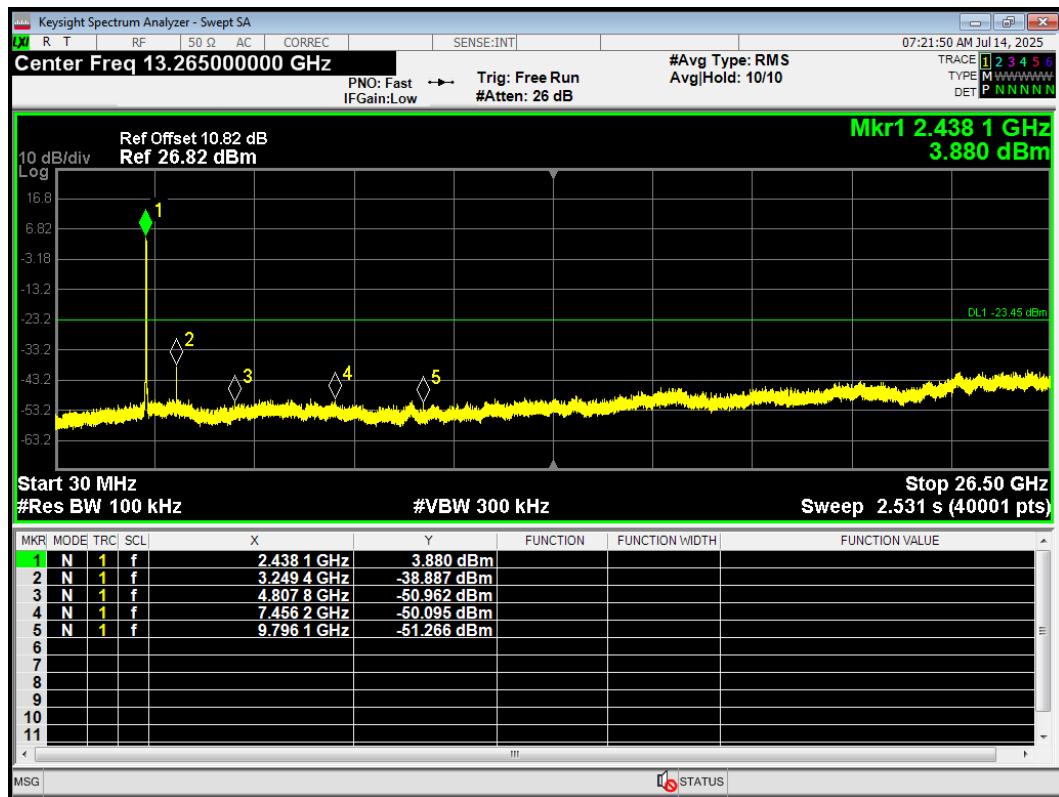
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Tx. Spurious 802.11g 2437MHz Ref



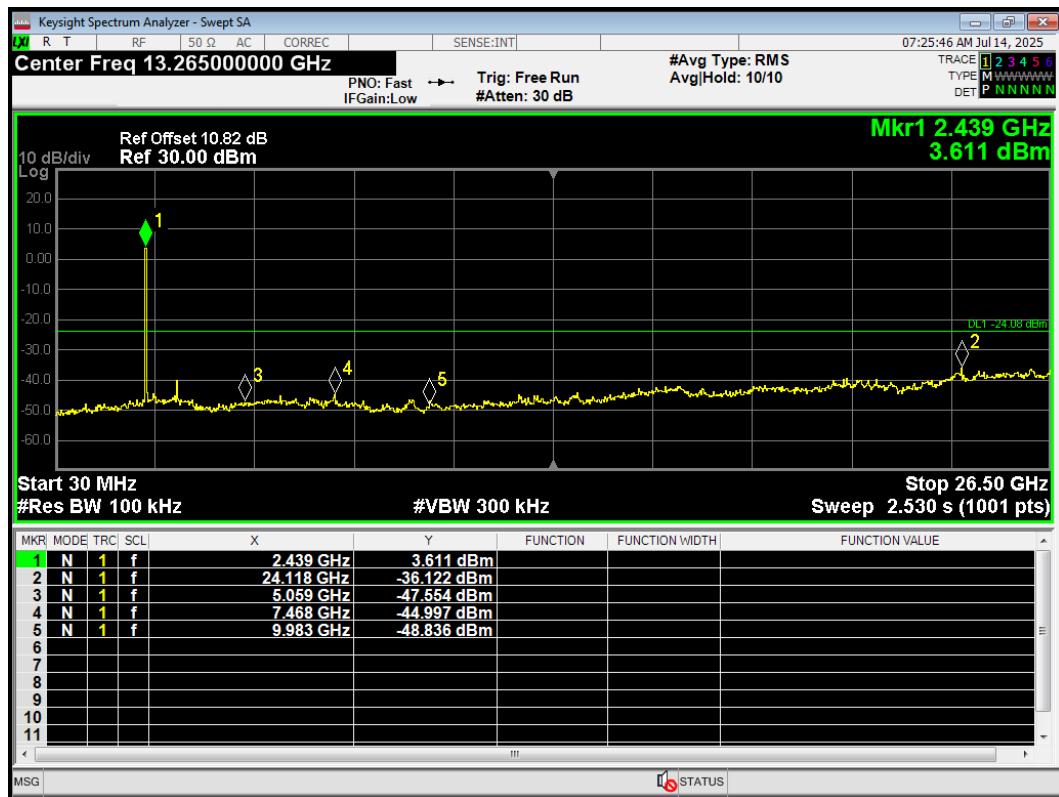
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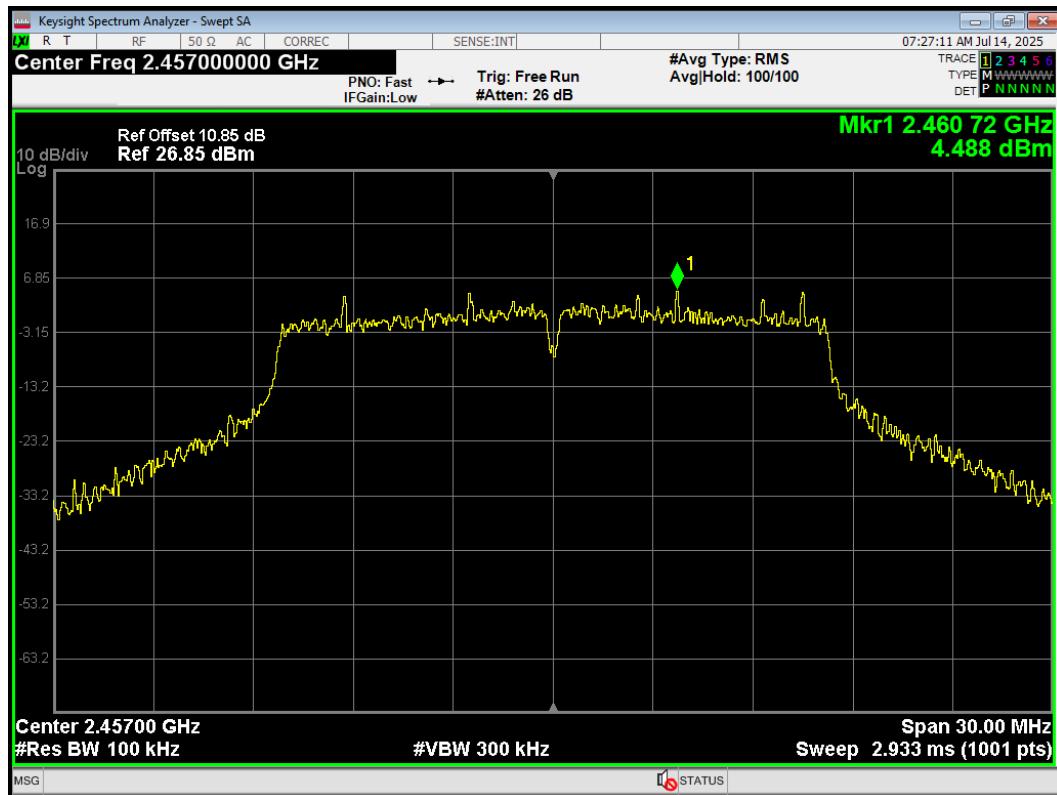
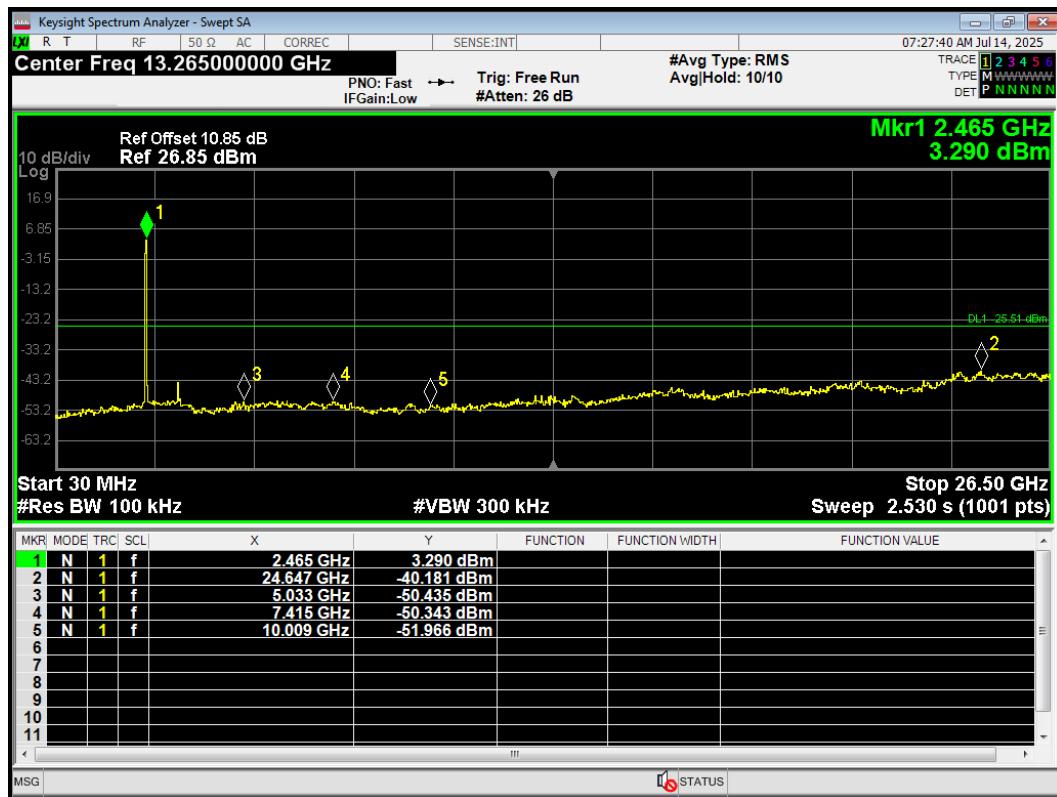


Tx. Spurious 802.11g 2452MHz Ref

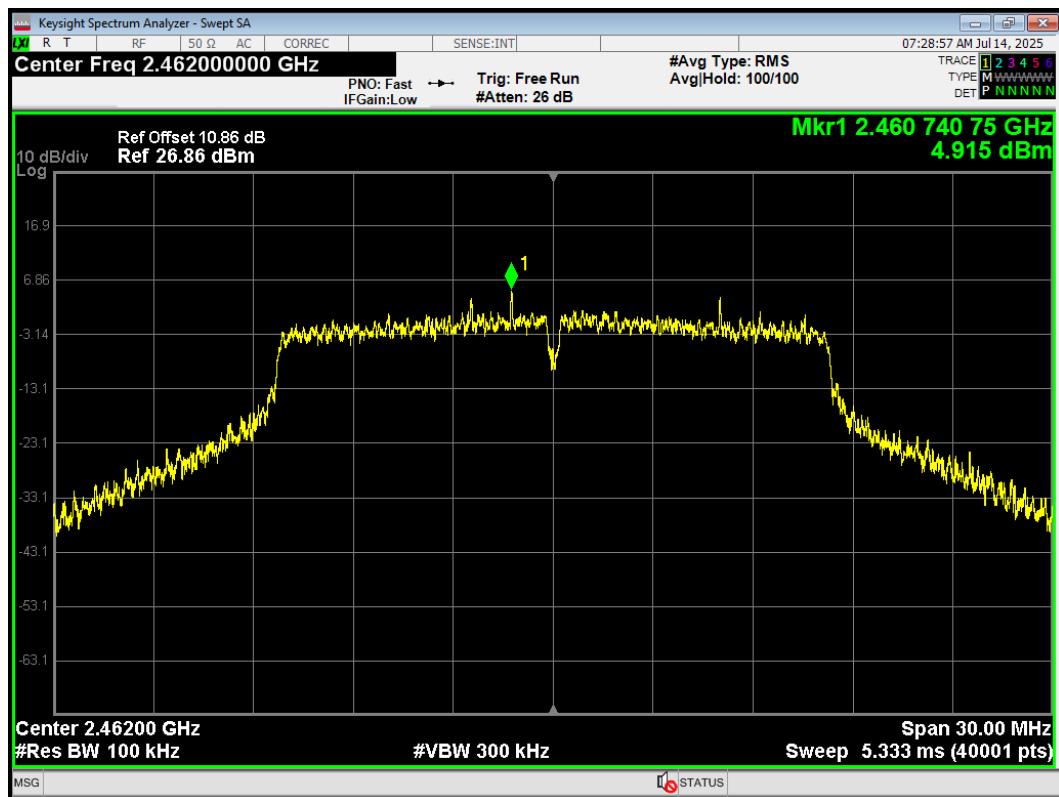


Tx. Spurious 802.11g 2452MHz Emission

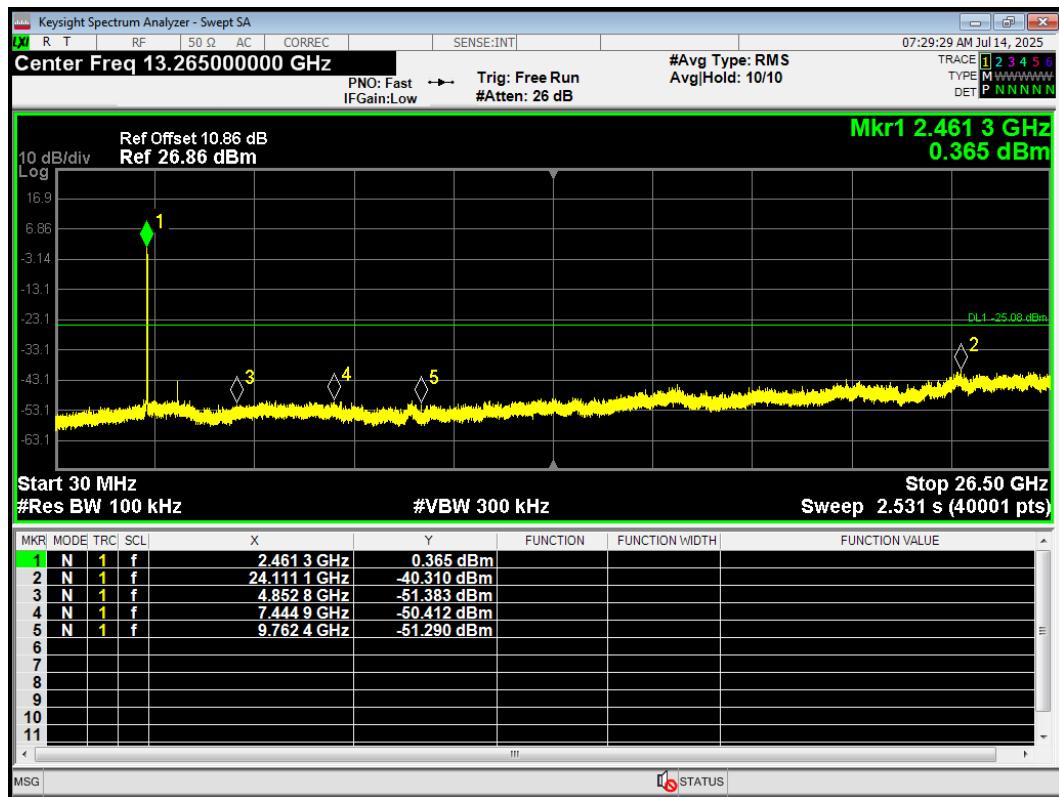


Tx. Spurious 802.11g 2457MHz Ref

Tx. Spurious 802.11g 2457MHz Emission


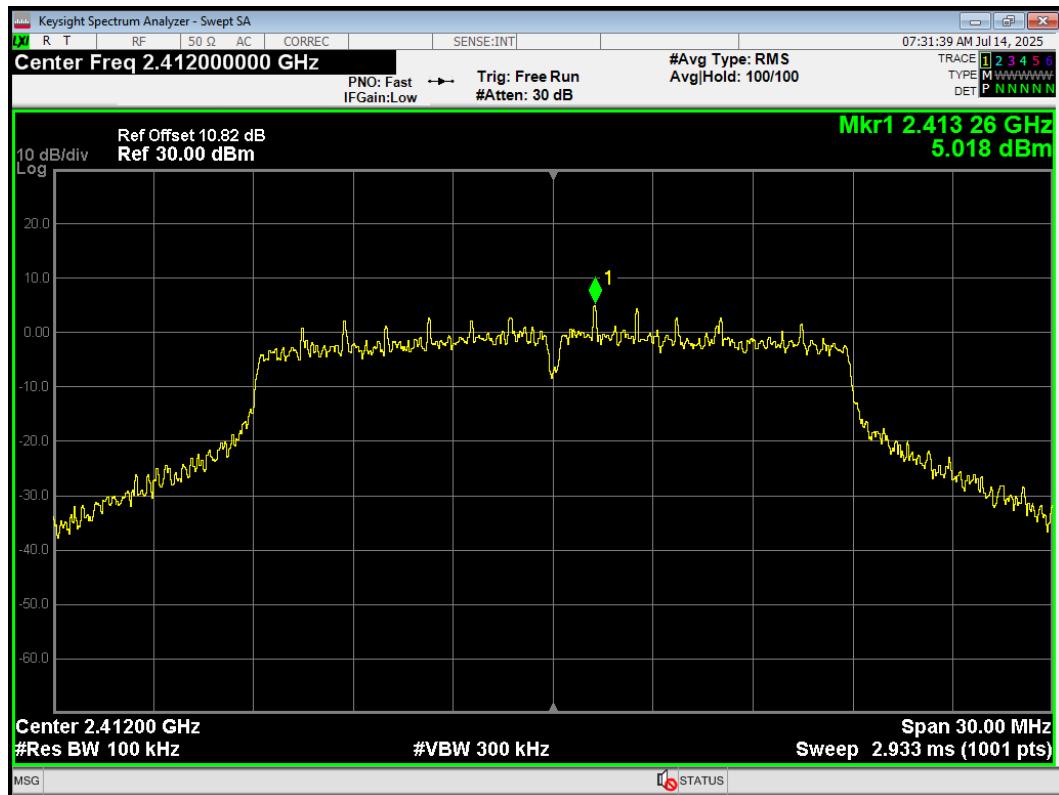
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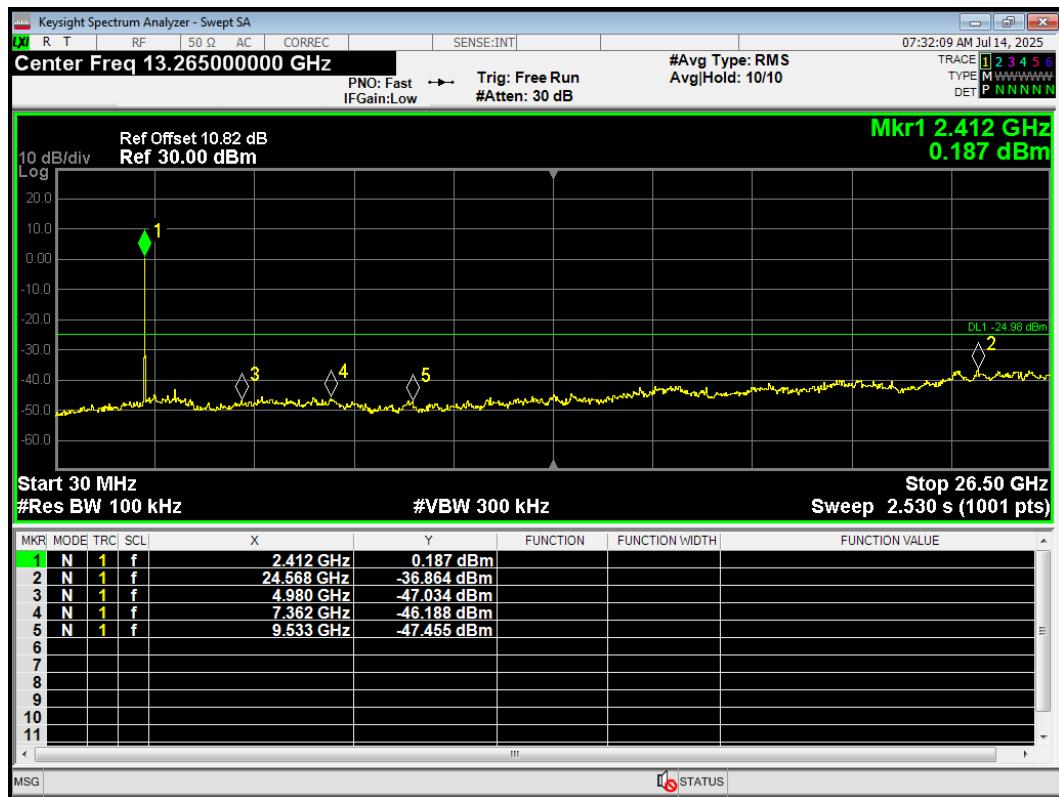
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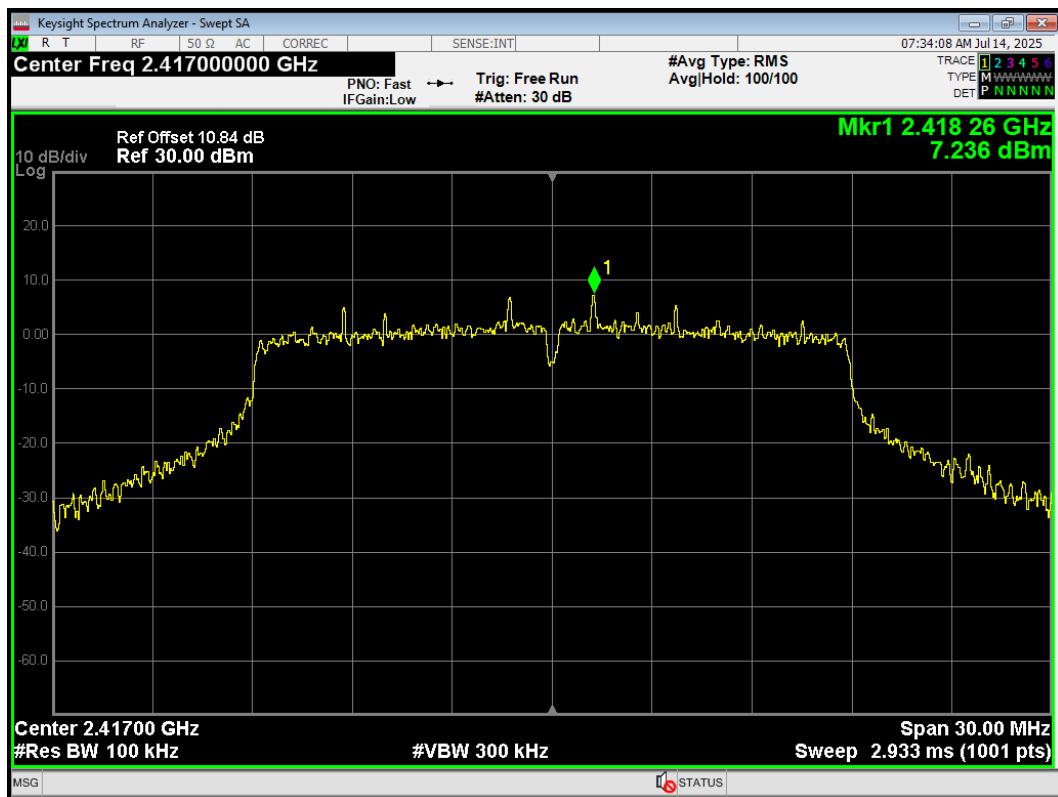
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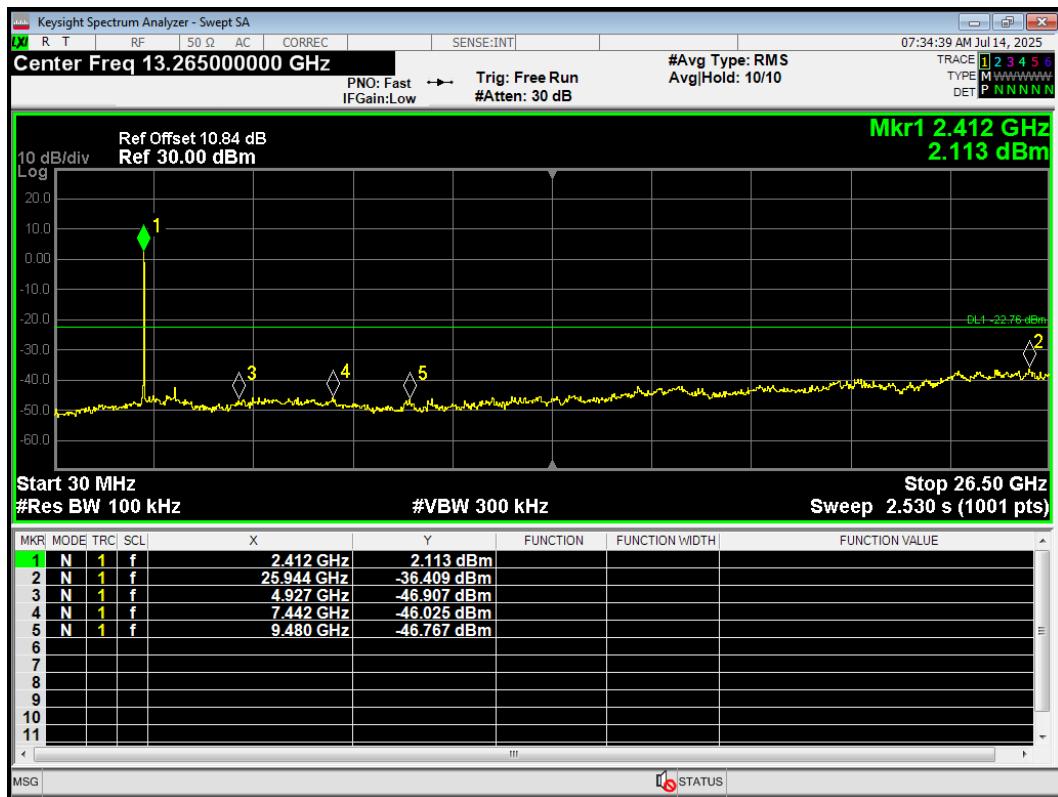
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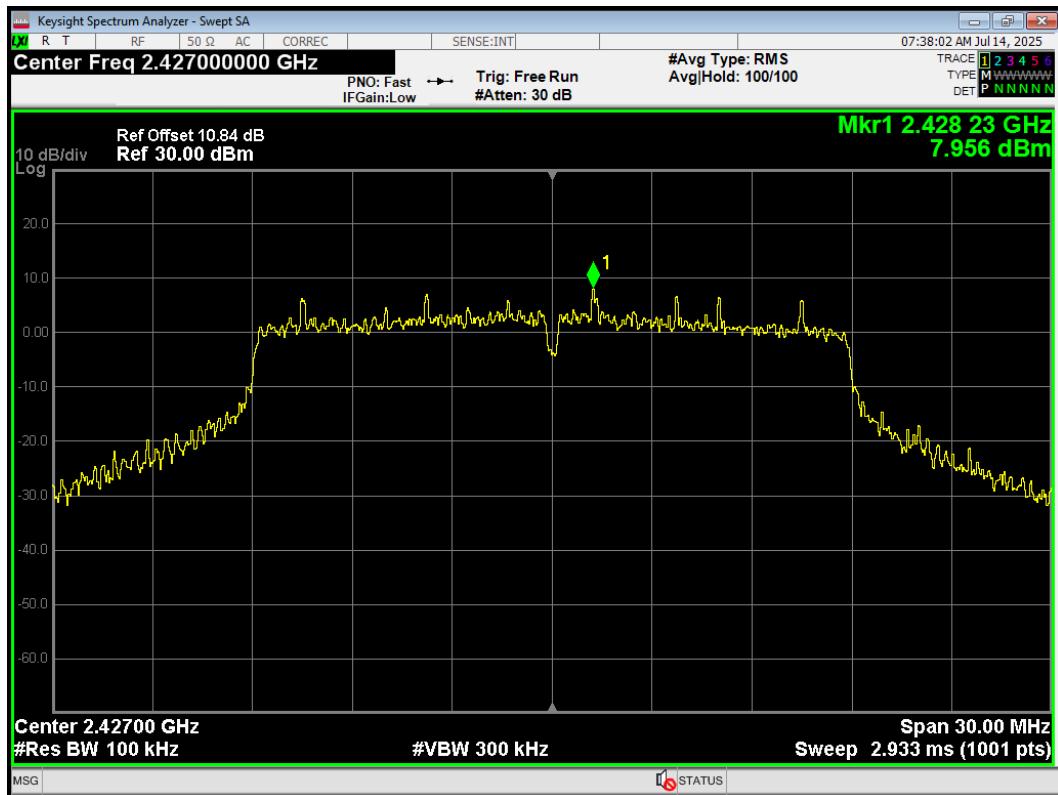
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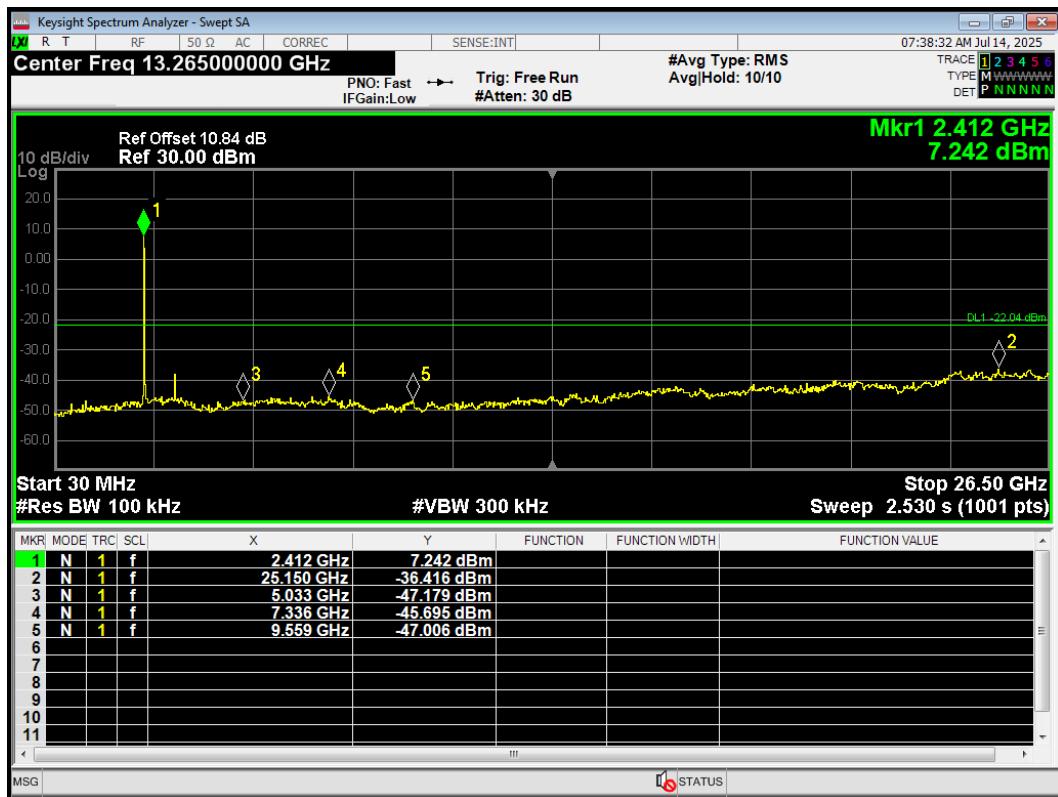
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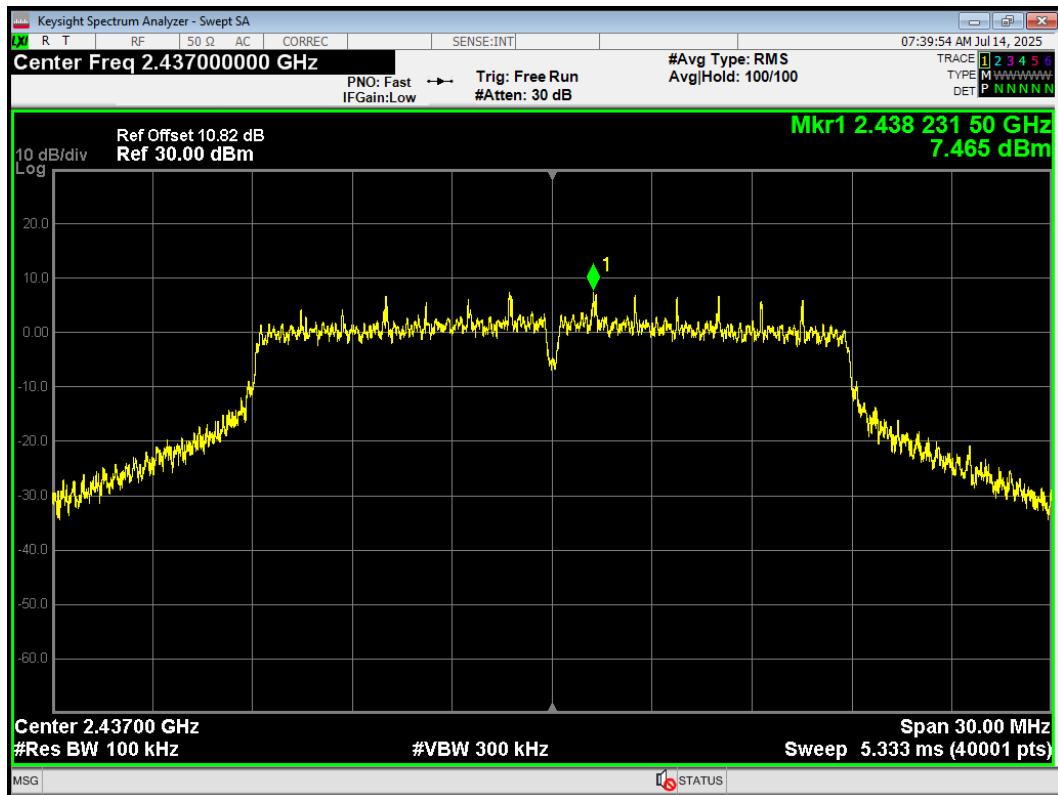
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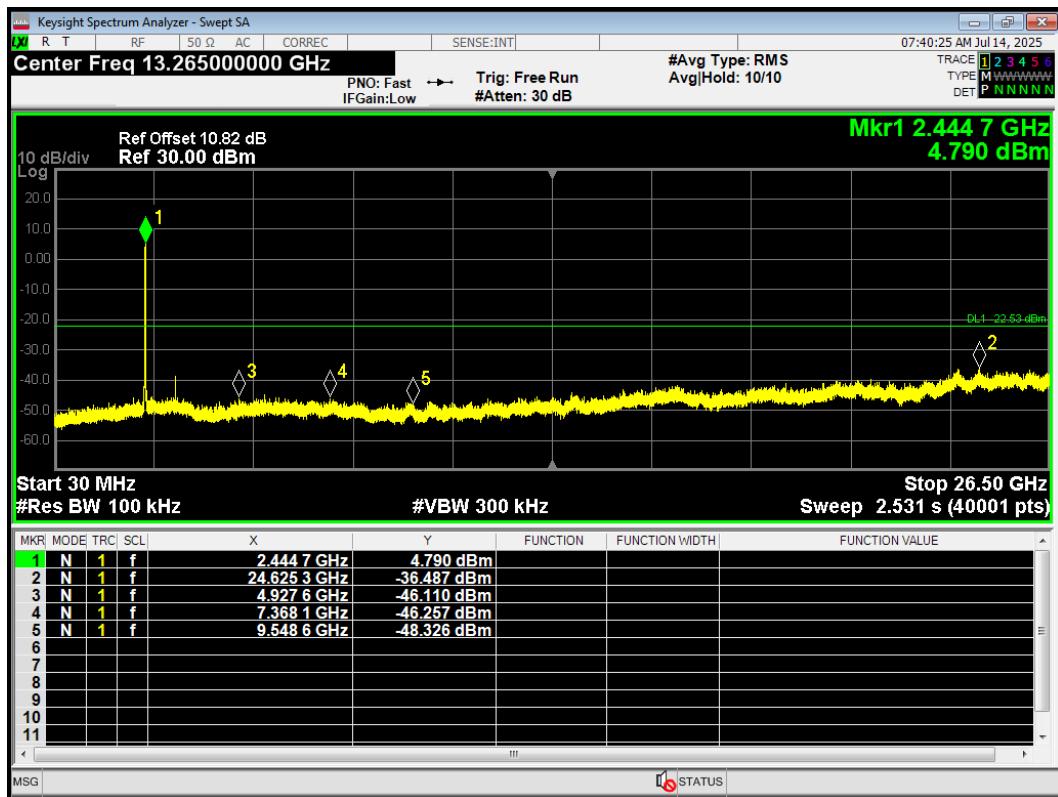
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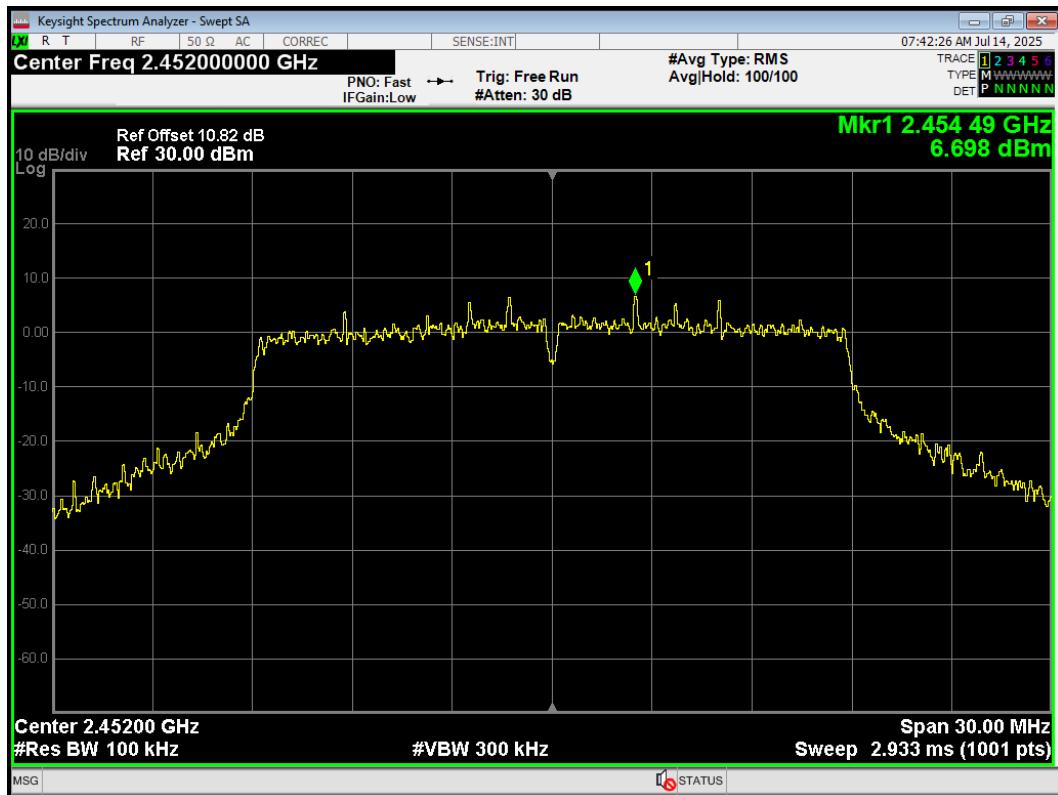
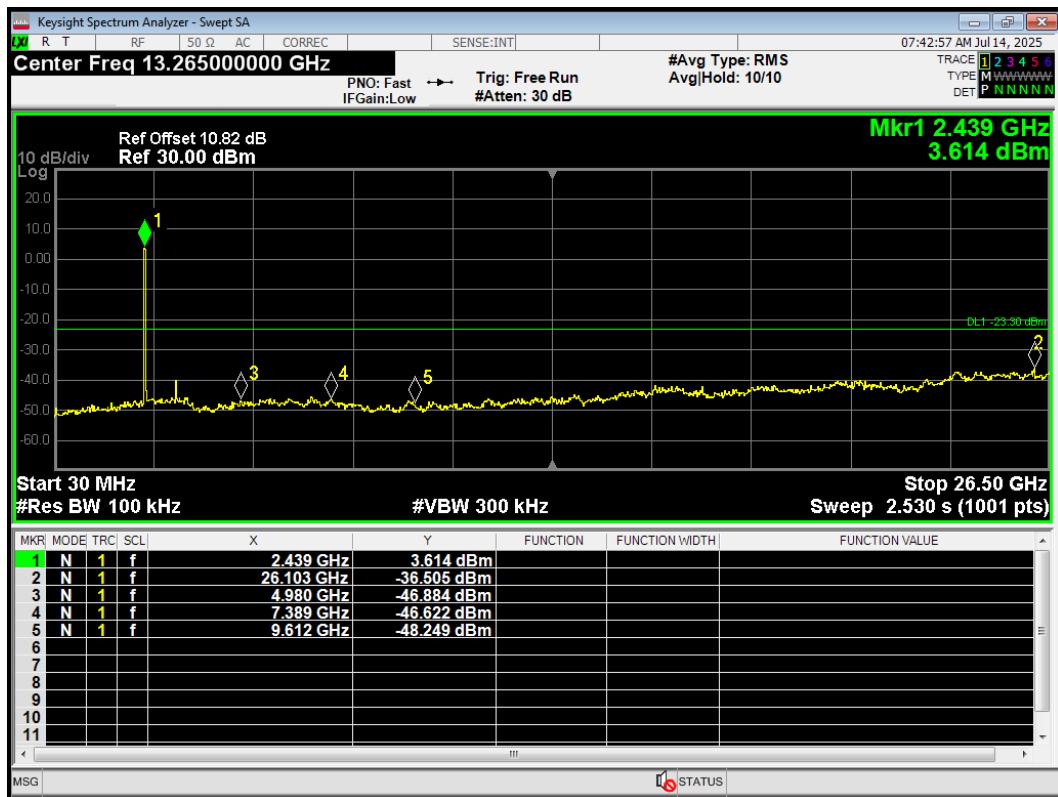


Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT20) 2437MHz Ref

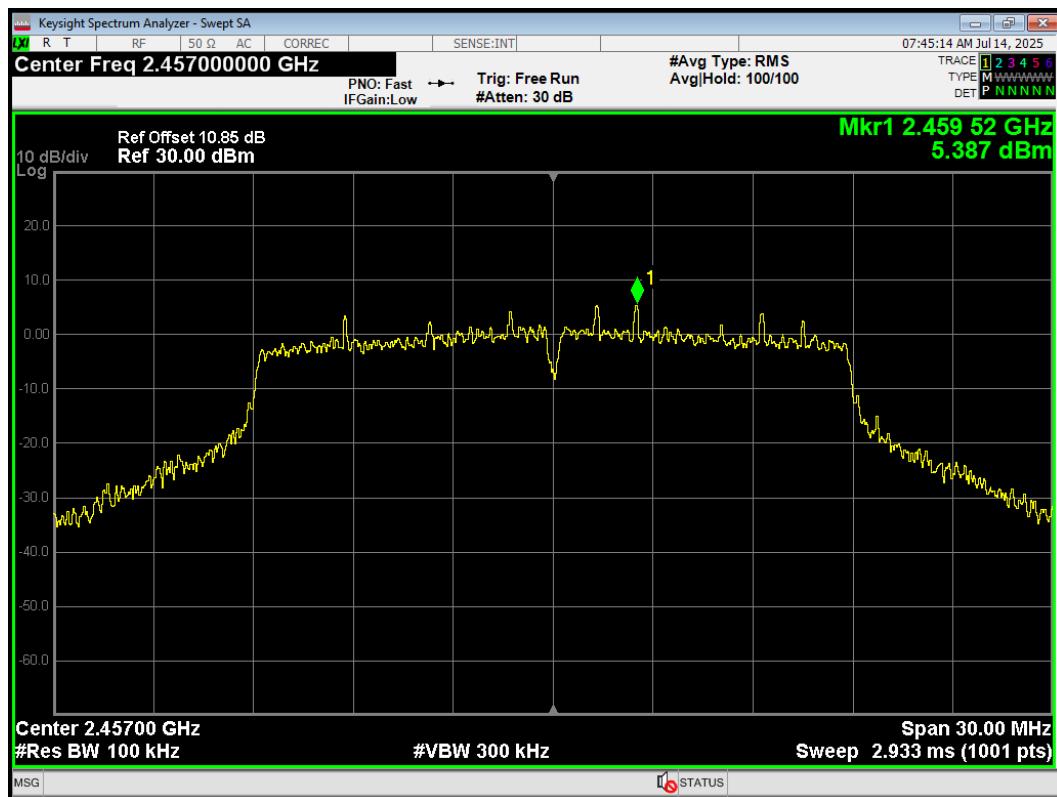


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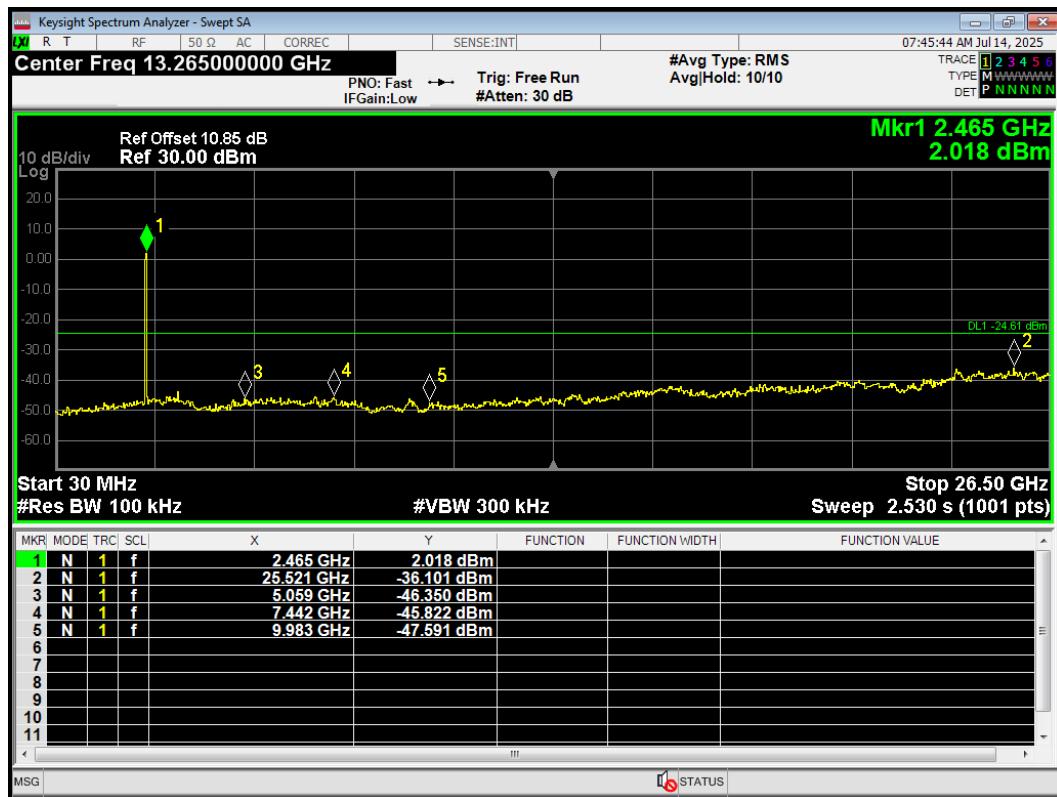


Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT20) 2452MHz Ref

Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT20) 2452MHz Emission


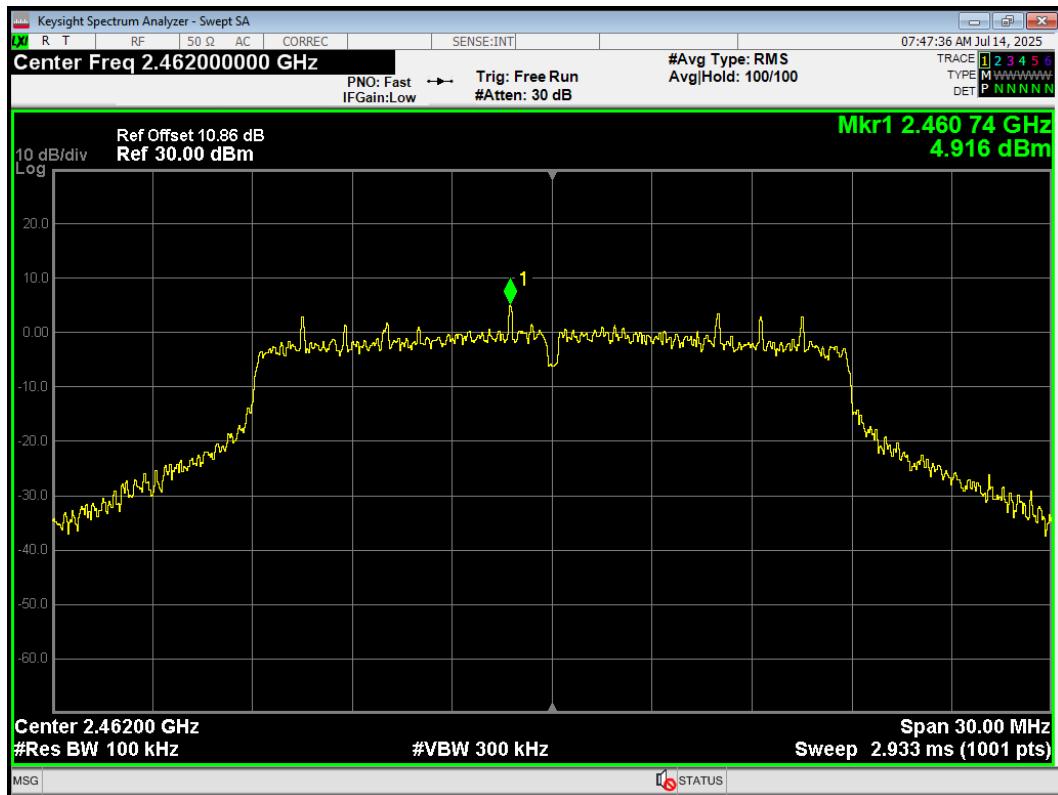
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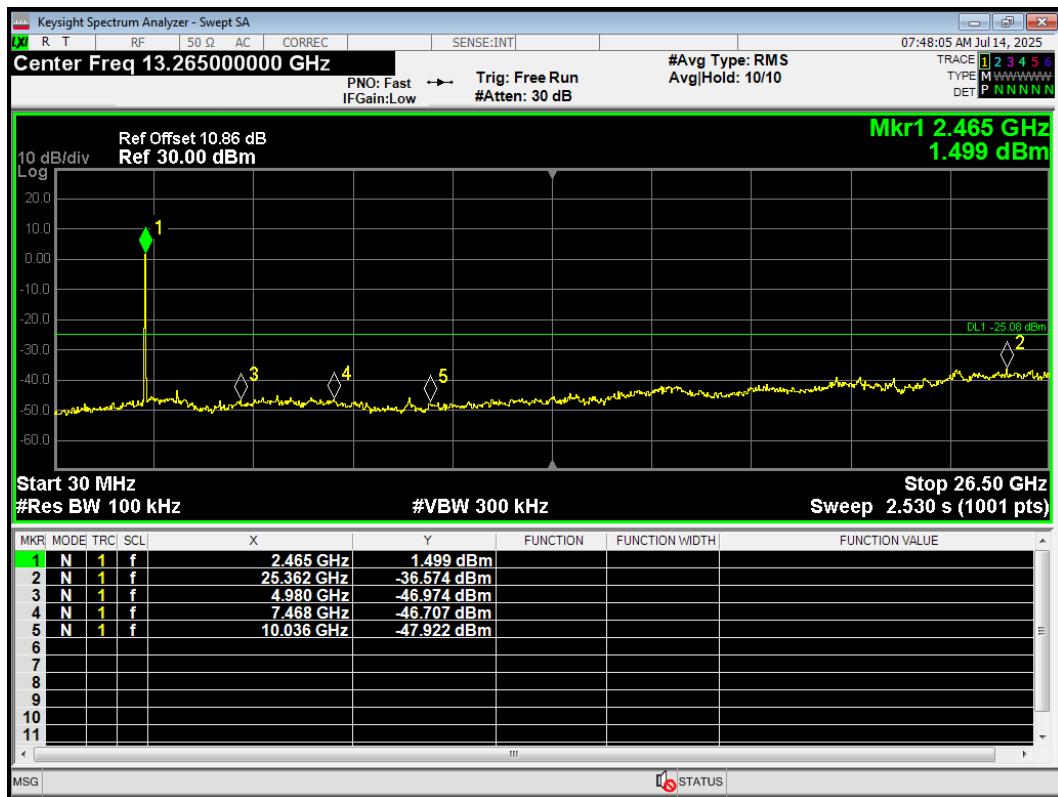
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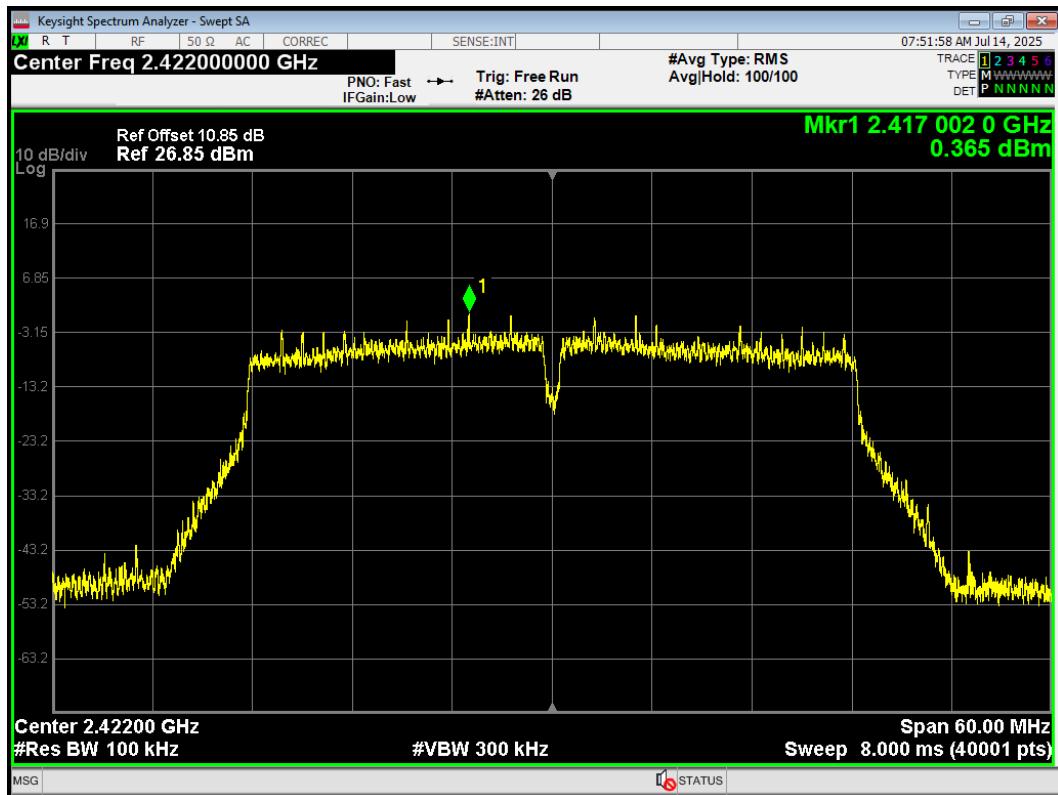
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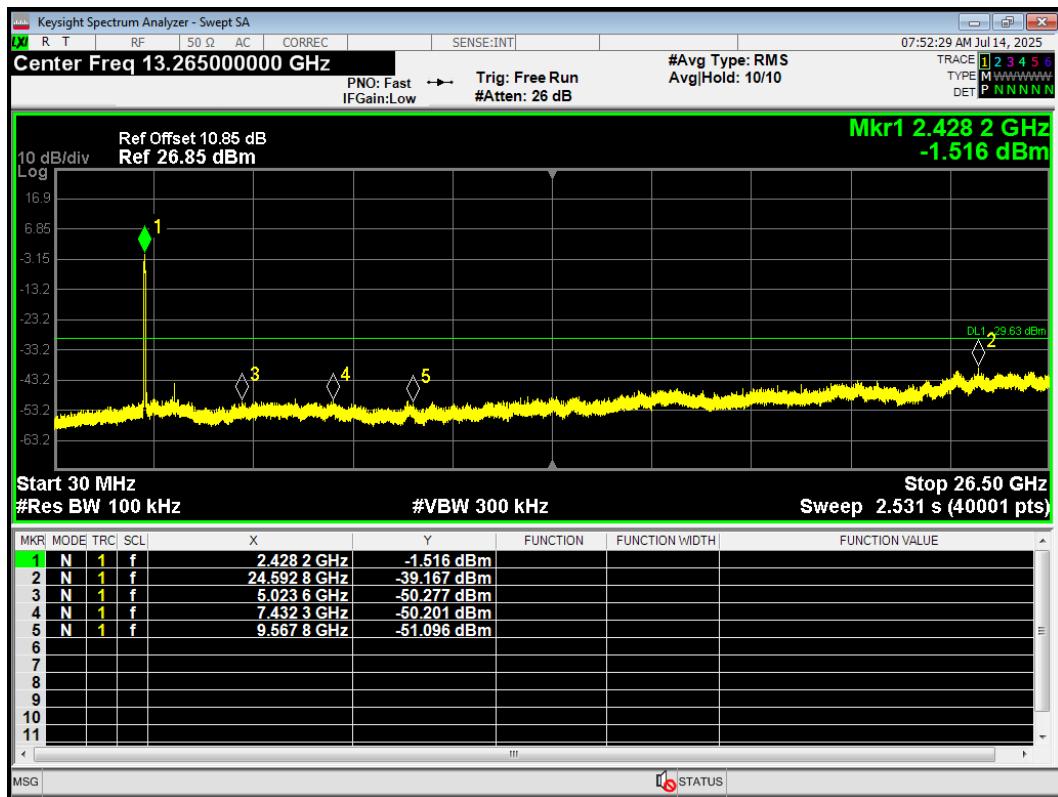
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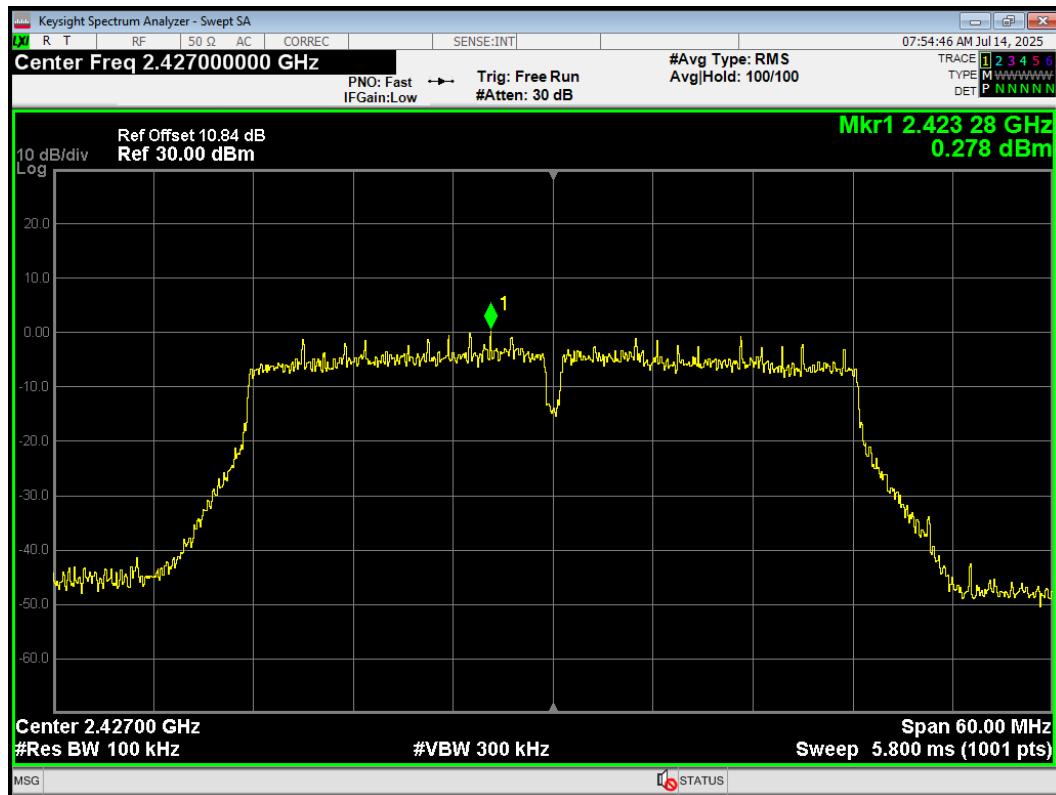
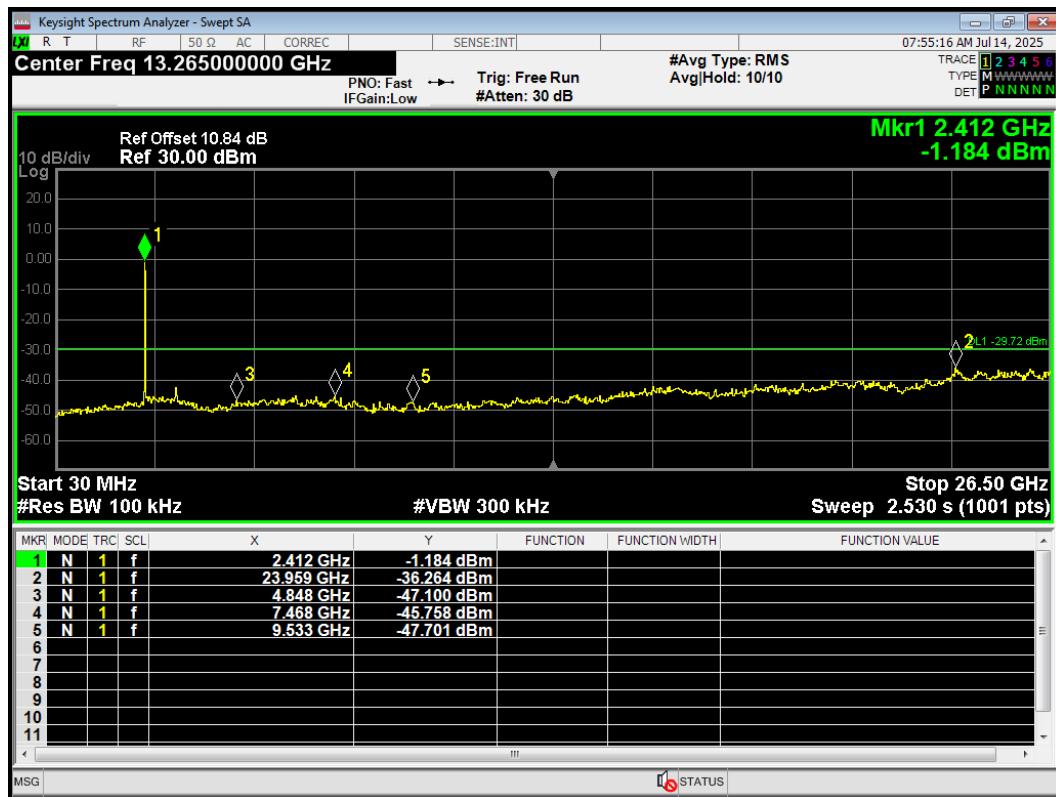


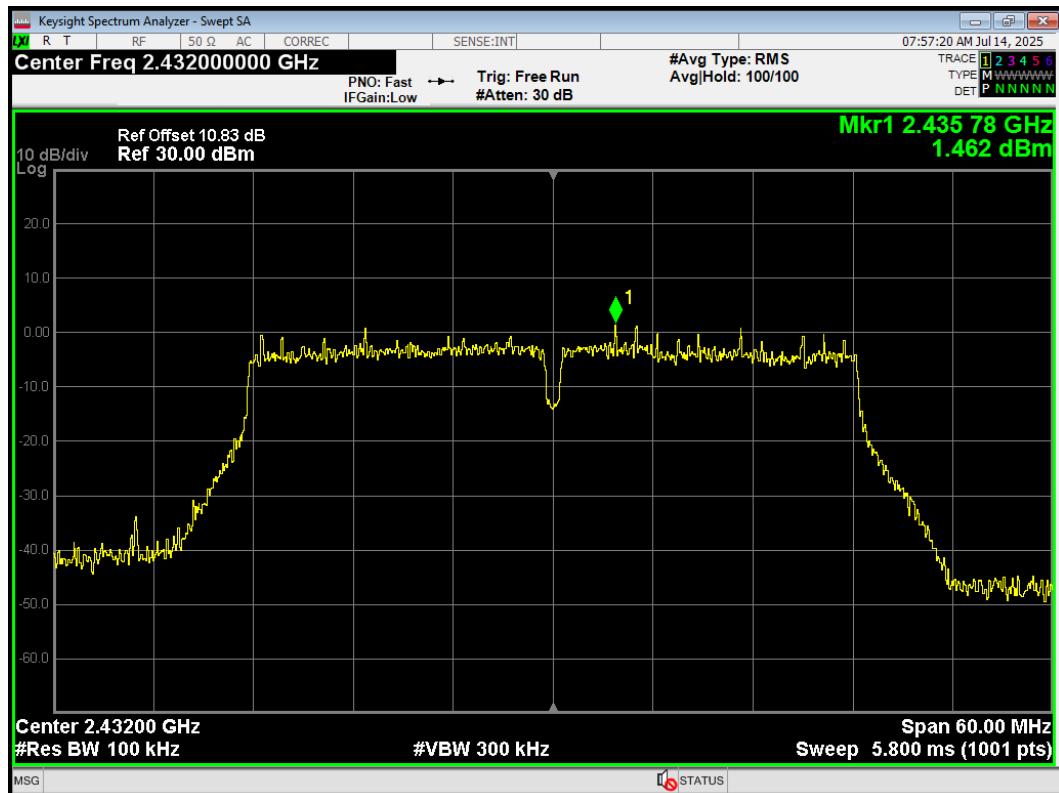
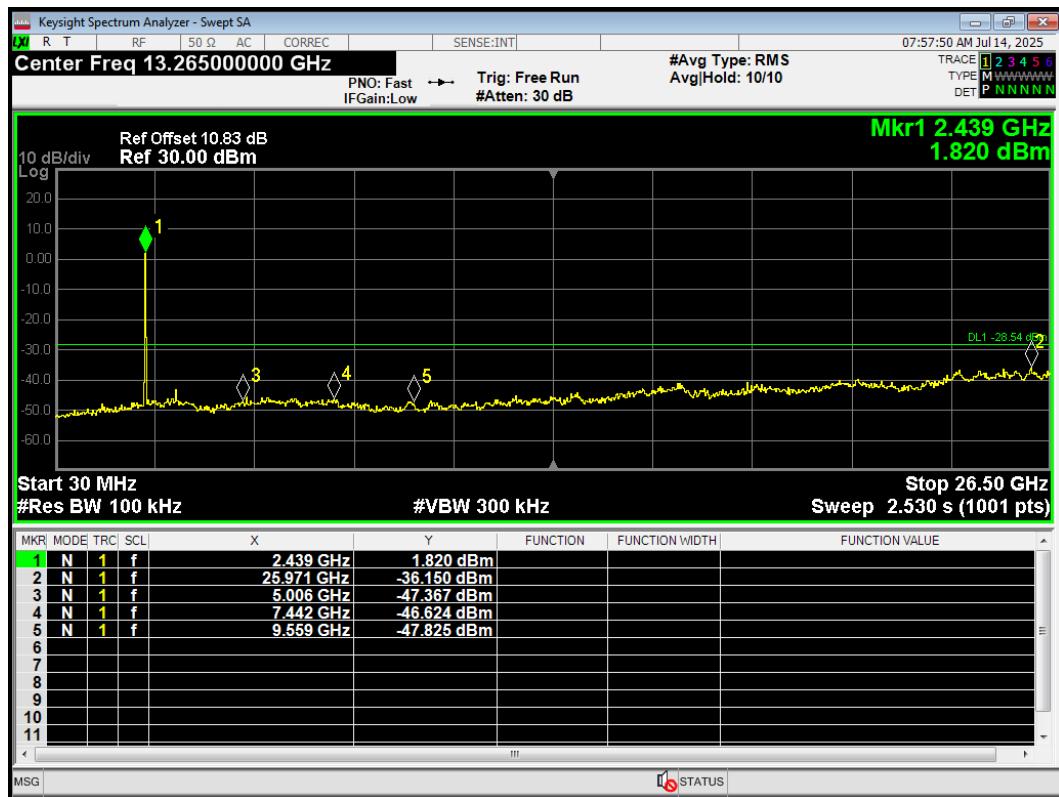
Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2422MHz Ref

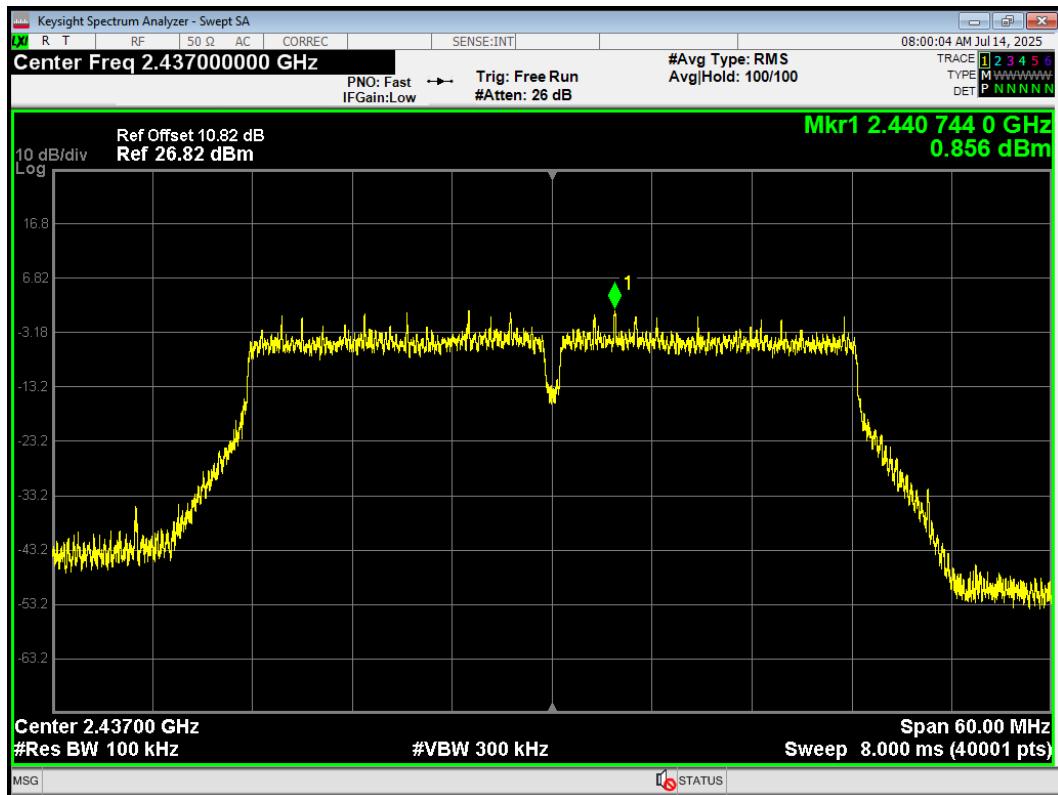
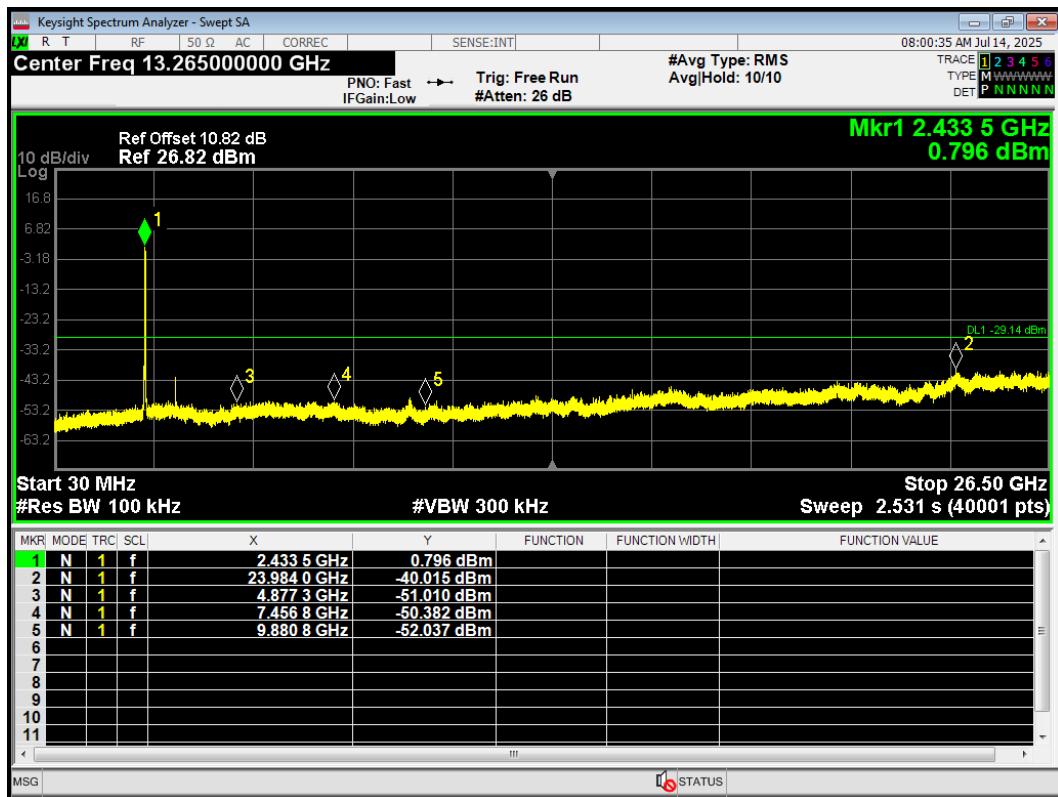


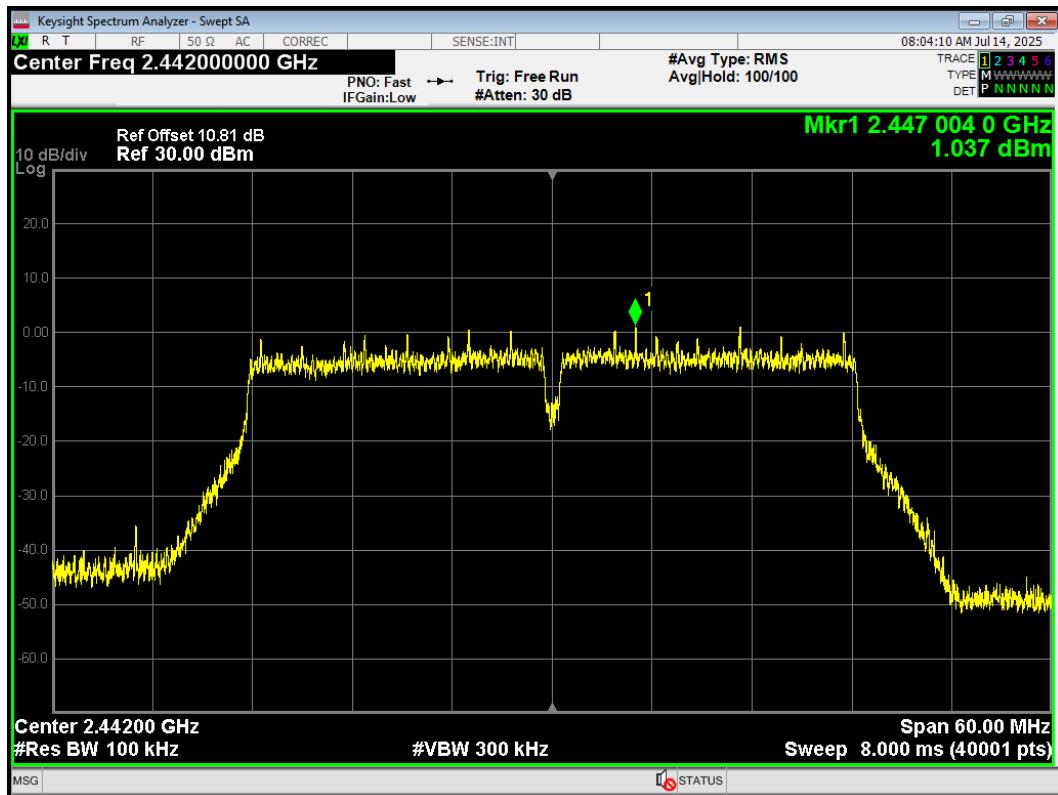
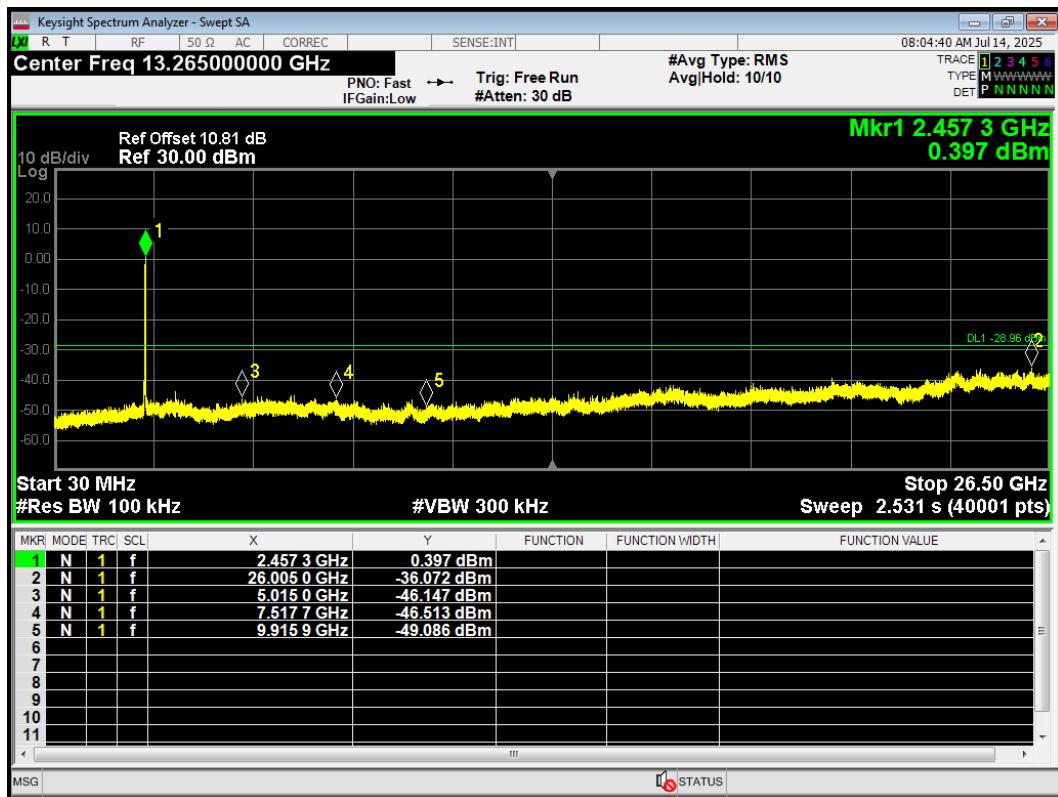
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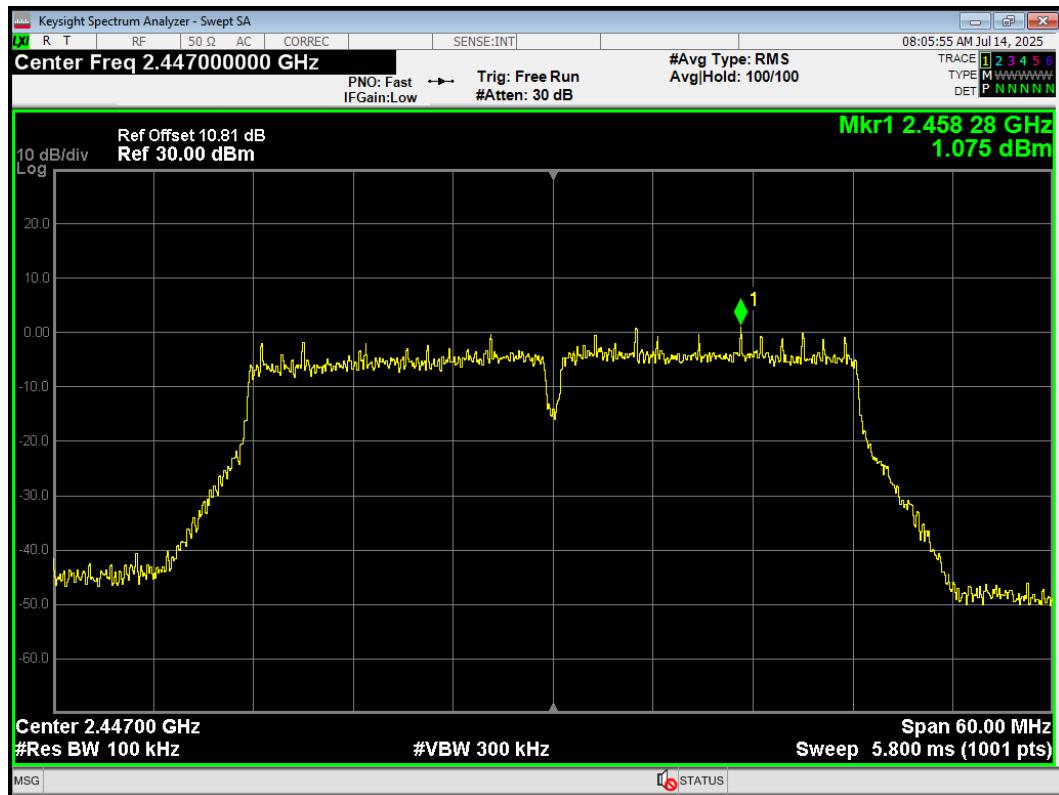
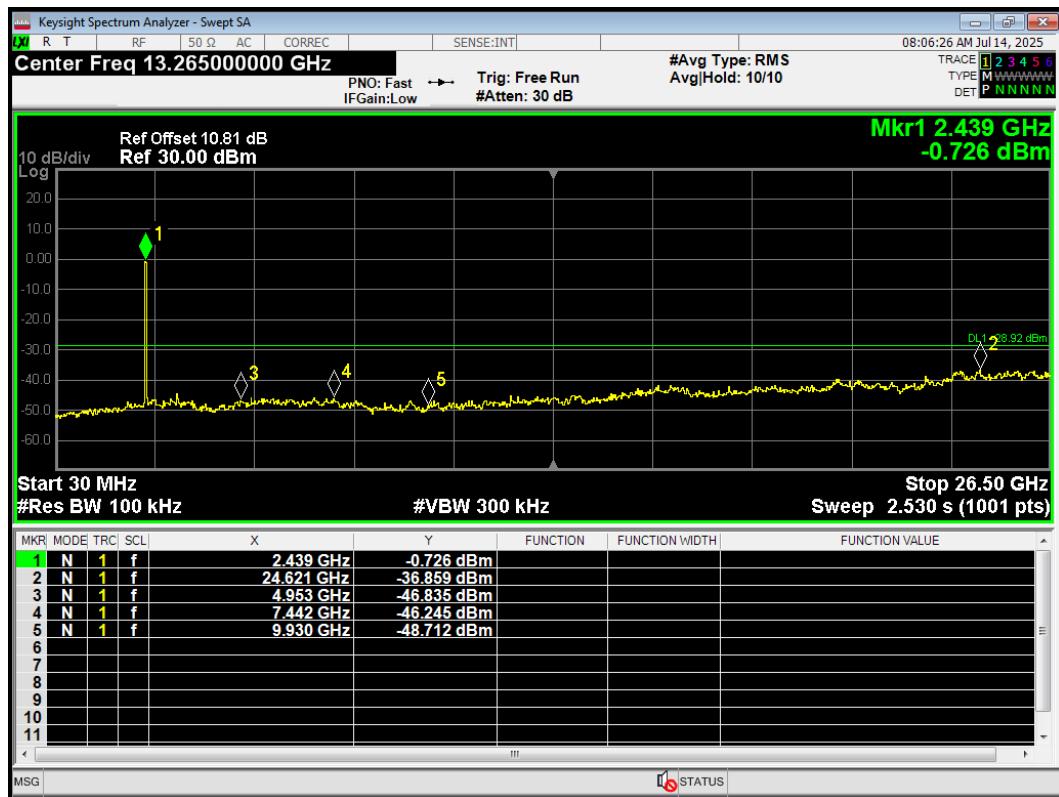


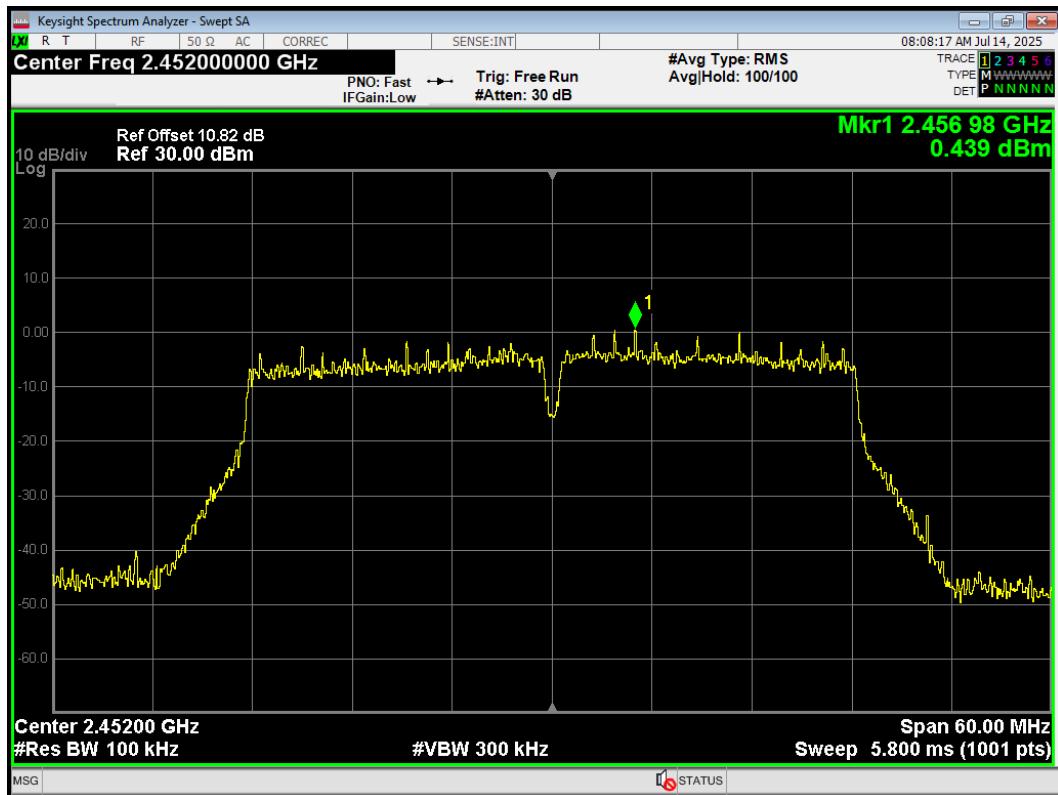
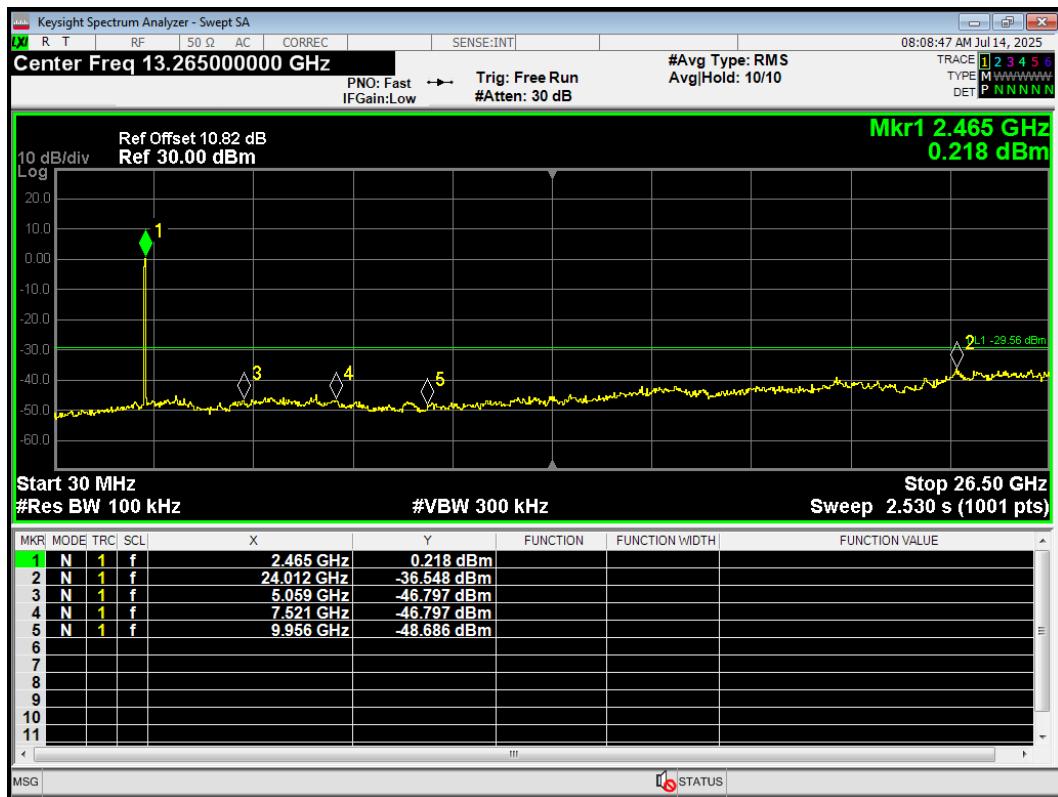
Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2427MHz Ref

Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2427MHz Emission


Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2432MHz Ref

Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2432MHz Emission


Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2437MHz Ref

Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2437MHz Emission


Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2442MHz Ref

Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2442MHz Emission


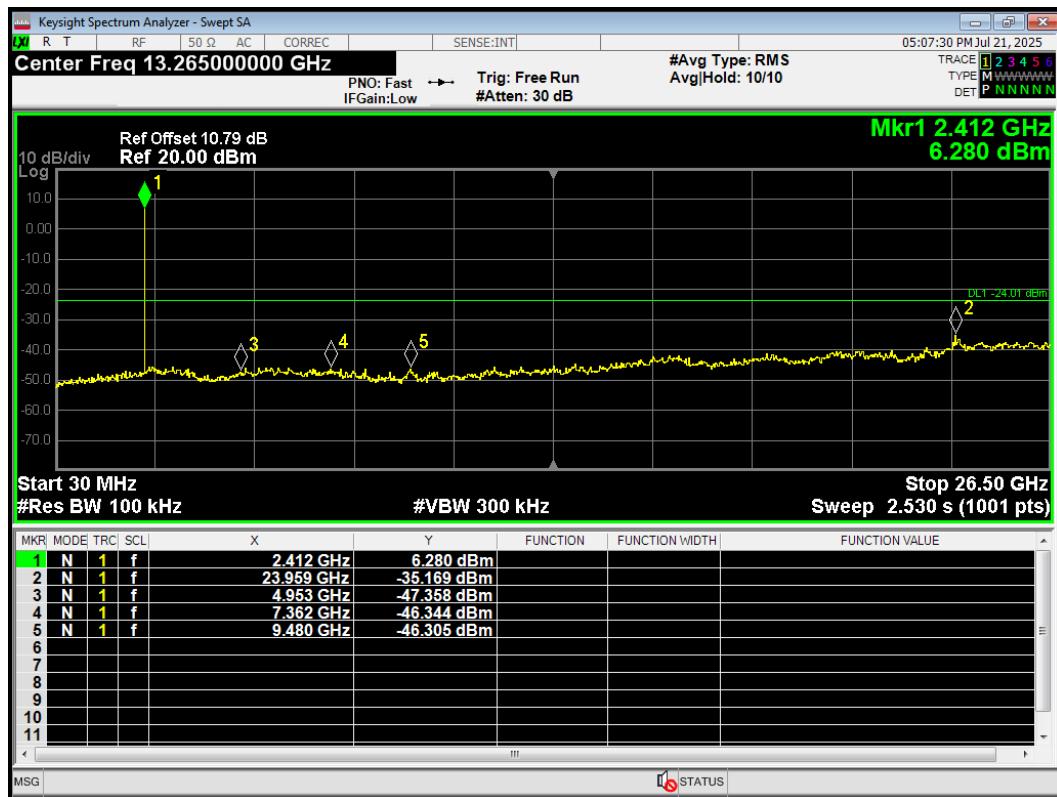
Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2447MHz Ref

Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2447MHz Emission


Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2452MHz Ref

Tx. Spurious 802.11n(HT40) 2452MHz Emission


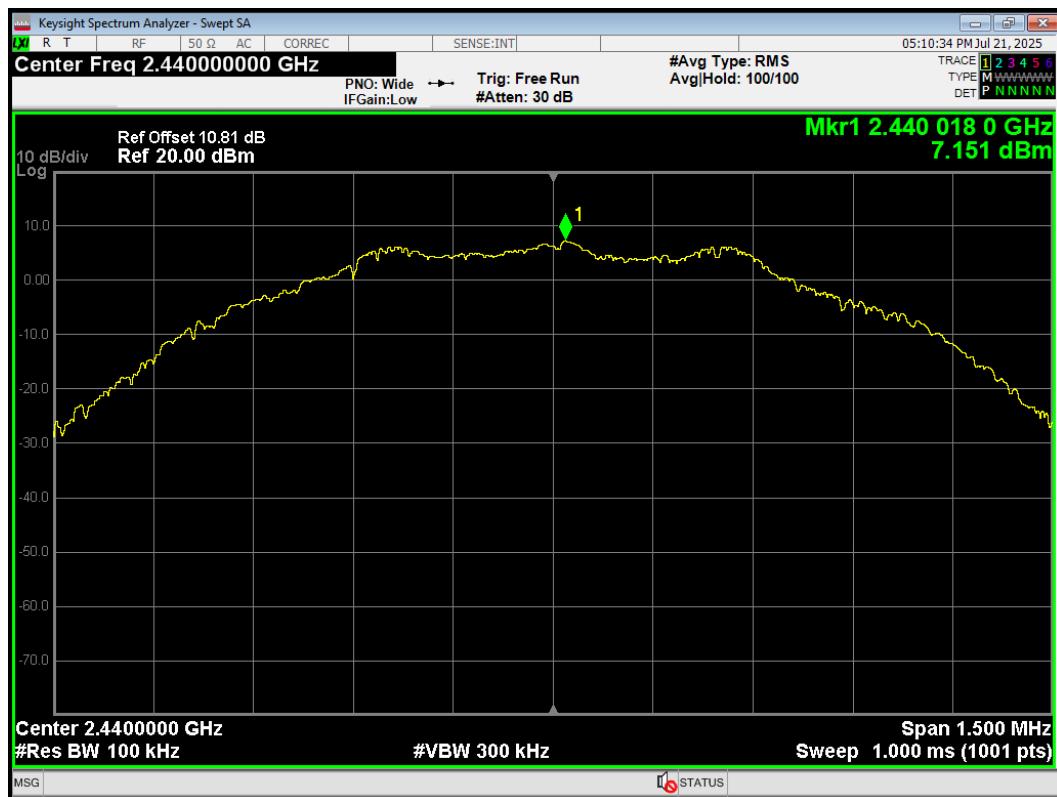
Tx. Spurious BLE 2402MHz Ref



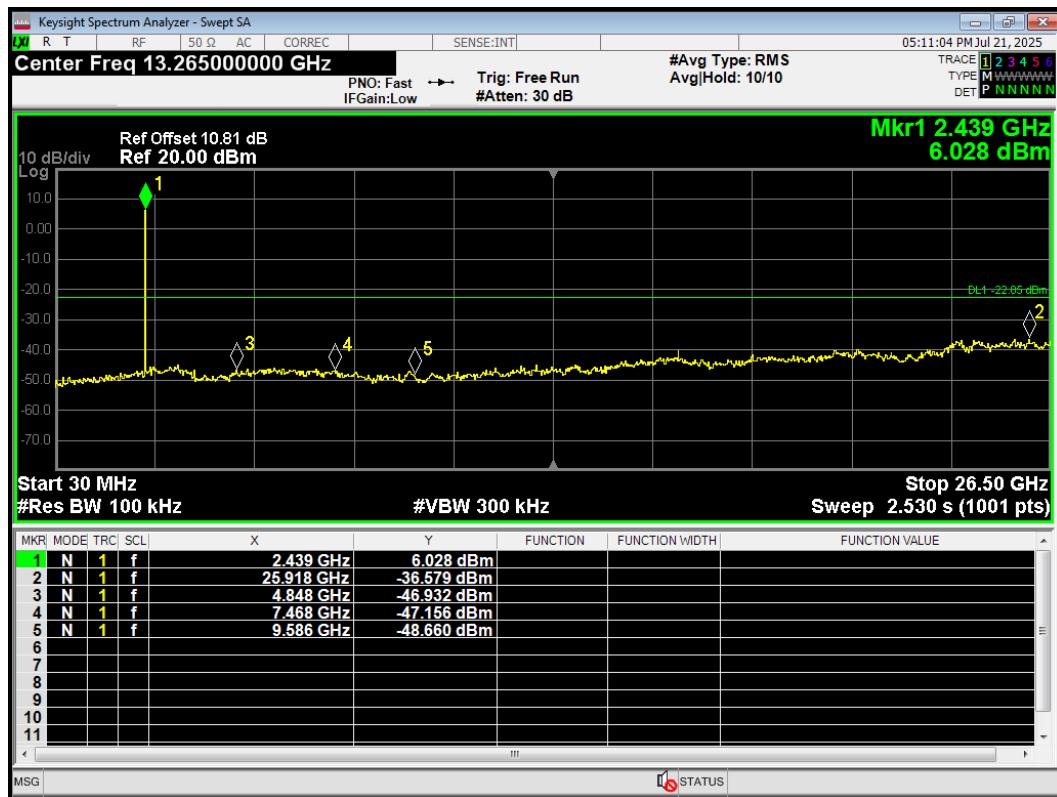
Tx. Spurious BLE 2402MHz Emission



Tx. Spurious BLE 2440MHz Ref



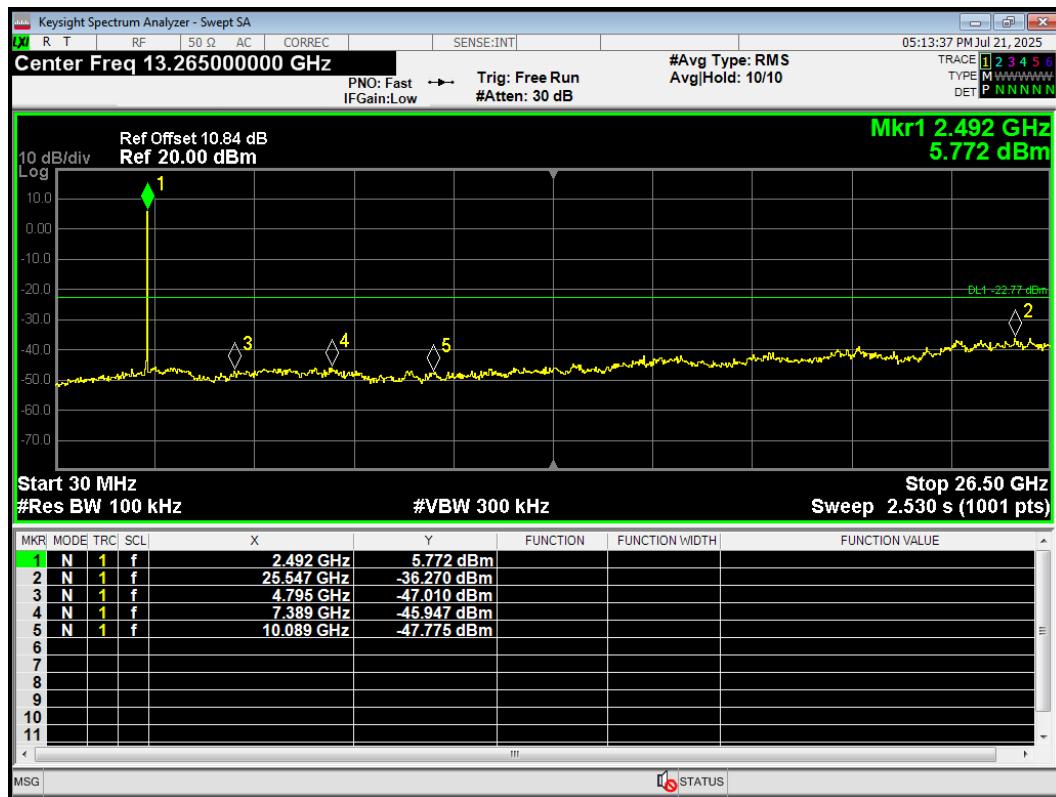
Tx. Spurious BLE 2440MHz Emission



Tx. Spurious BLE 2480MHz Ref



Tx. Spurious BLE 2480MHz Emission



5.6. Unwanted Emission

Ambient Condition

Temperature	Relative humidity
15°C ~ 35°C	20% ~ 80%

Method of Measurement

The test set-up was made in accordance to the general provisions of ANSI C63.10.

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) was set up on a non-conductive table in the semi-anechoic chamber. The test was performed at the distance of 3 m/10m below 1GHz, 3m above 1GHz between the EUT and the receiving antenna.

Sweep the whole frequency band through the range from 9 kHz to the 10th harmonic of the carrier, and the emissions less than 20 dB below the permissible value are reported.

The turntable shall be rotated from 0 to 360 degrees for detecting the maximum of radiated spurious signal level. The measurements shall be repeated with orthogonal polarization of the test antenna. The data of cable loss and antenna factor has been calibrated in full testing frequency range before the testing. Sweep the Restricted Band and the emissions less than 20 dB below the permissible value are reported.

The radiated emissions measurements were made in a typical installation configuration.

Sweep the whole frequency band through the range from 9 kHz to the 10th harmonic of the carrier, and the emissions less than 20 dB below the permissible value are reported.

This method refer to ANSI C63.10.

The procedure for peak unwanted emissions measurements above 1000 MHz is as follows:

Set the spectrum analyzer in the following:

9kHz~150 kHz

RBW=200Hz, VBW=1kHz/ Sweep=AUTO

150 kHz~30MHz

RBW=9kHz, VBW=30kHz,/ Sweep=AUTO

Below 1GHz

RBW=100kHz / VBW=300kHz / Sweep=AUTO

a) Peak emission levels are measured by setting the instrument as follows:

Above 1GHz

PEAK: RBW=1MHz VBW=3MHz/ Sweep=AUTO

b) Average emission levels are measured by setting the instrument as follows:

Above 1GHz

AVERAGE: RBW=1MHz / VBW=3MHz / Sweep=AUTO

c) Detector: The measurements employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector except for the frequency bands 9-90 kHz, 110-490 kHz and above 1000 MHz. Radiated emission limits in these three bands are based on measurements employing an average detector.

d) Averaging type = power (i.e., rms) (As an alternative, the detector and averaging type may be set for linear voltage averaging. Some instruments require linear display mode to use linear voltage averaging. Log or dB averaging shall not be used.)

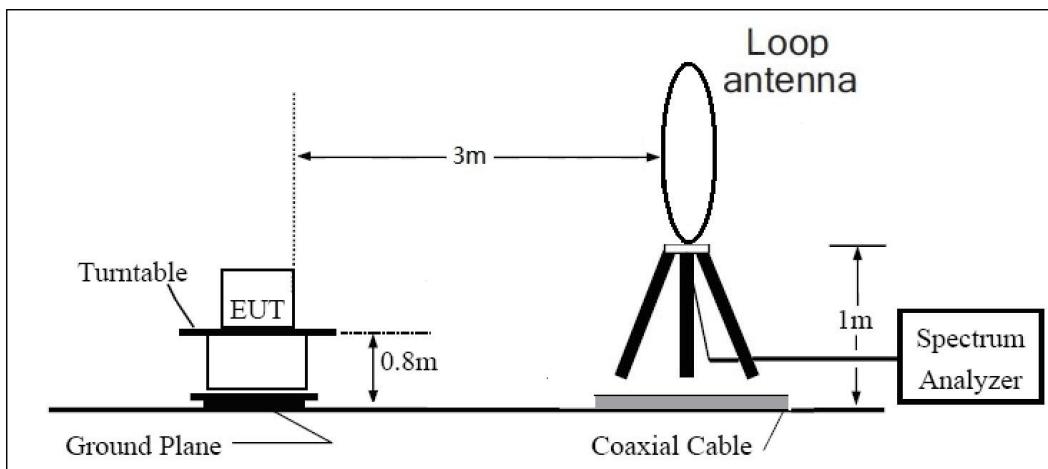
e) Sweep time = auto.

f) Perform a trace average of at least 100 traces if the transmission is continuous. If the transmission is not continuous, then the number of traces shall be increased by a factor of $1 / D$, where D is the duty cycle. For example, with 50% duty cycle, at least 200 traces shall be averaged. (If a specific emission is demonstrated to be continuous—i.e., 100% duty cycle—then rather than turning ON and OFF with the transmit cycle, at least 100 traces shall be averaged.)

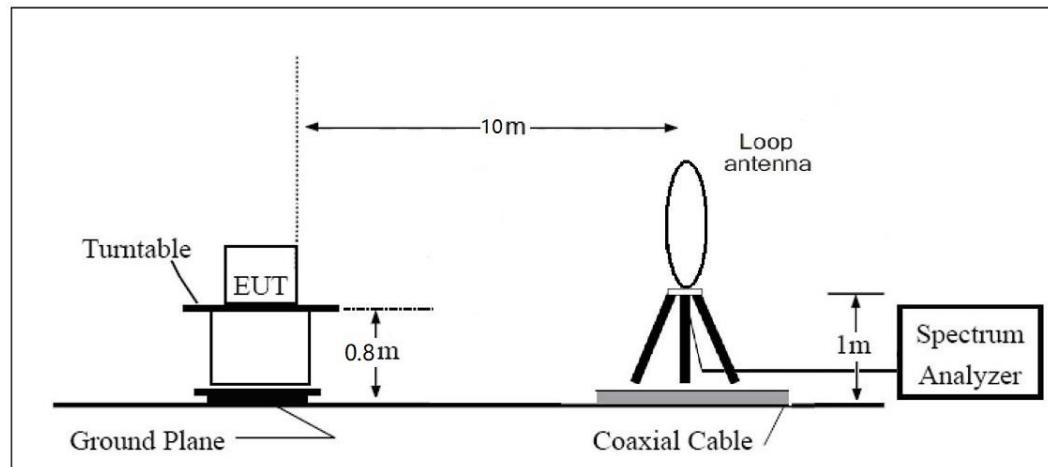
g) If tests are performed with the EUT transmitting at a duty cycle less than 98%, then a correction factor shall be added to the measurement results prior to comparing with the emission limit, to compute the emission level that would have been measured had the test been performed at 100% duty cycle. The correction factor is computed as follows:

- 1) If power averaging (rms) mode was used in the preceding step e), then the correction factor is $[10 \log (1 / D)]$, where D is the duty cycle. For example, if the transmit duty cycle was 50%, then 3 dB shall be added to the measured emission levels.
- 2) If linear voltage averaging mode was used in the preceding step e), then the correction factor is $[20 \log (1 / D)]$, where D is the duty cycle. For example, if the transmit duty cycle was 50%, then 6 dB shall be added to the measured emission levels.
- 3) If a specific emission is demonstrated to be continuous (100% duty cycle) rather than turning ON and OFF with the transmit cycle, then no duty cycle correction is required for that emission.

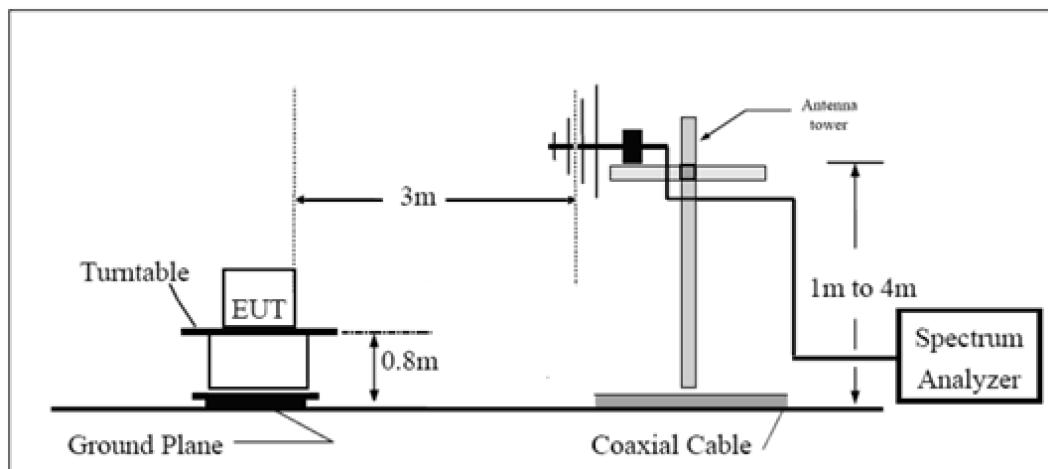
The test is in transmitting mode.

Test Setup**9kHz~ 30MHz**

Note: Area side: 2.4mX3.6m

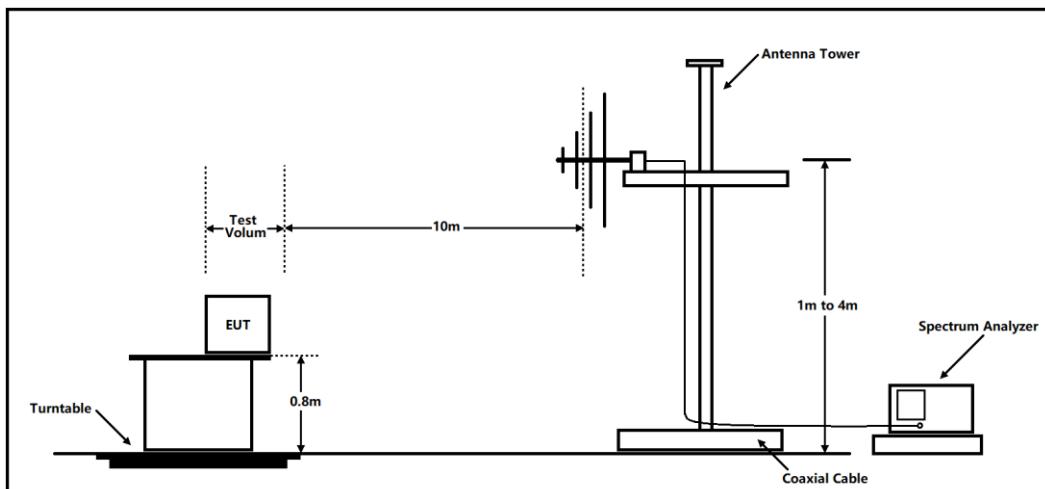
Distance 10m

Note: Area side: 21m x 12m

30MHz~ 1GHz

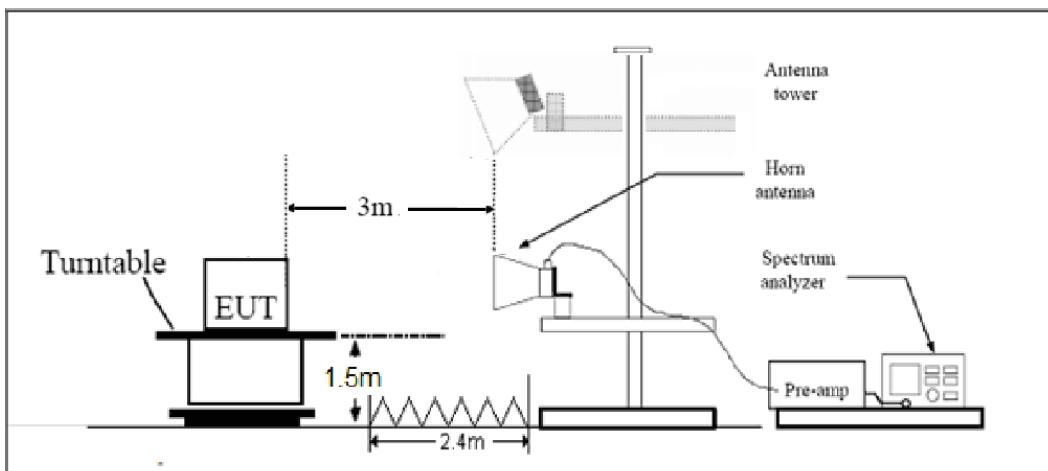
Note: Area side: 2.4mX3.6m

Distance 10m



Note: Area side: 21m x 12m

Above 1GHz



Note: Area side: 2.4mX3.6m

Limits

Rule Part 15.247(d) specifies that “In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in § 15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in § 15.209(a) (see § 15.205(c)).”

Limit in restricted band

Frequency of emission (MHz)	Field strength(μ V/m)	Field strength(dB μ V/m)
0.009–0.490	2400/F(kHz)	/
0.490–1.705	24000/F(kHz)	/
1.705–30.0	30	/
30-88	100	40
88-216	150	43.5
216-960	200	46
Above960	500	54

§15.35(b)

There is also a limit on the radio frequency emissions, as measured using instrumentation with a peak detector function, corresponding to 20 dB above the maximum permitted average limit.

Peak Limit=74 dB μ V/m

Average Limit=54 dB μ V/m

Spurious Radiated Emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090-0.110	16.42-16.423	399.9-410	4.5-5.15
¹ 0.495-0.505	16.69475-16.69525	608-614	5.35-5.46
2.1735-2.1905	16.80425-16.80475	960-1240	7.25-7.75
4.125-4.128	25.5-25.67	1300-1427	8.025-8.5
4.17725-4.17775	37.5-38.25	1435-1626.5	9.0-9.2
4.20725-4.20775	73-74.6	1645.5-1646.5	9.3-9.5
6.215-6.218	74.8-75.2	1660-1710	10.6-12.7
6.26775-6.26825	108-121.94	1718.8-1722.2	13.25-13.4
6.31175-6.31225	123-138	2200-2300	14.47-14.5
8.291-8.294	149.9-150.05	2310-2390	15.35-16.2
8.362-8.366	156.52475-156.52525	2483.5-2500	17.7-21.4
8.37625-8.38675	156.7-156.9	2690-2900	22.01-23.12
8.41425-8.41475	162.0125-167.17	3260-3267	23.6-24.0
12.29-12.293	167.72-173.2	3332-3339	31.2-31.8
12.51975-12.52025	240-285	3345.8-3358	36.43-36.5
12.57675-12.57725	322-335.4	3600-4400	(²)
13.36-13.41			

Measurement Uncertainty

The assessed measurement uncertainty to ensure 95% confidence level for the normal distribution is with the coverage factor $k = 1.96$.

Frequency	Uncertainty
9kHz-30MHz	3.55 dB
30MHz-200MHz	4.17 dB
200MHz-1GHz	4.84 dB
1-18GHz	4.35 dB
18-26.5GHz	5.90 dB
26.5GHz~40GHz	5.92 dB
30MHz – 200MHz	3.39 dB
200MHz – 1GHz	3.82 dB
1GHz – 18GHz	6.51 dB
18GHz – 40GHz	6.31 dB

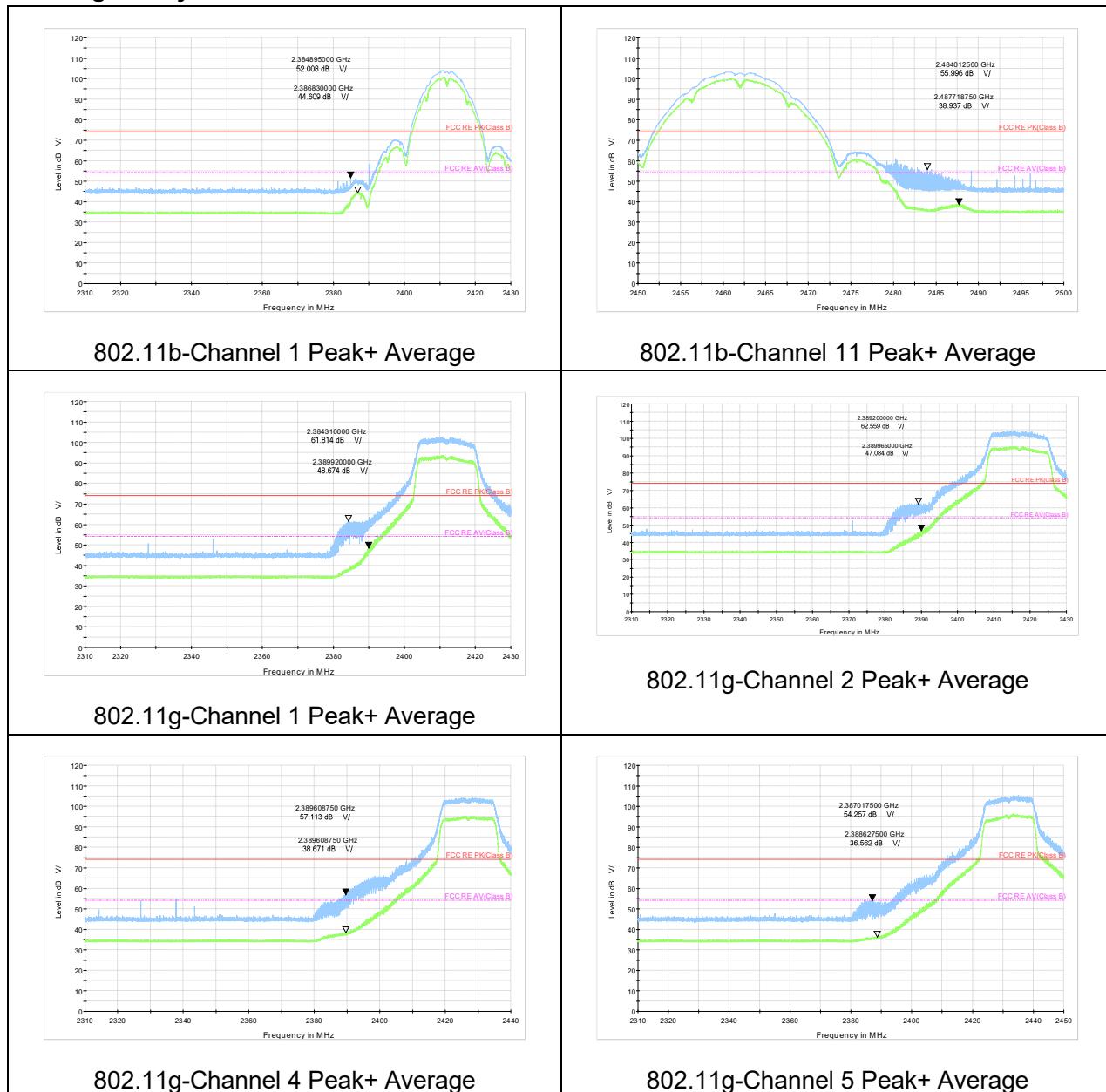
Test Results:

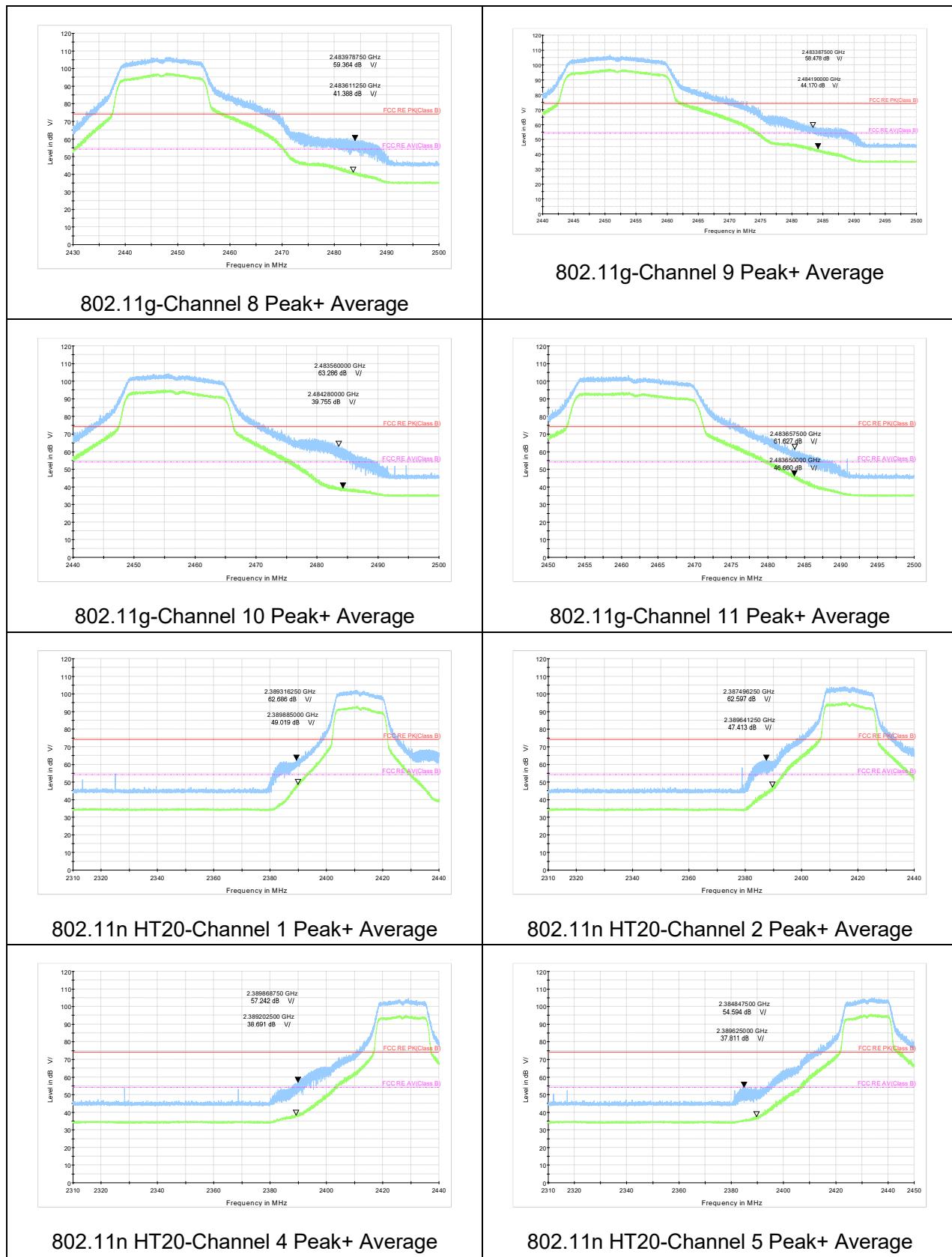
The following graphs display the maximum values of horizontal and vertical by software. Blue trace uses the peak detection, Green trace uses the average detection.

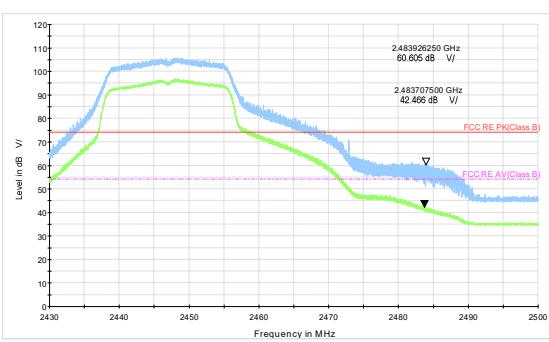
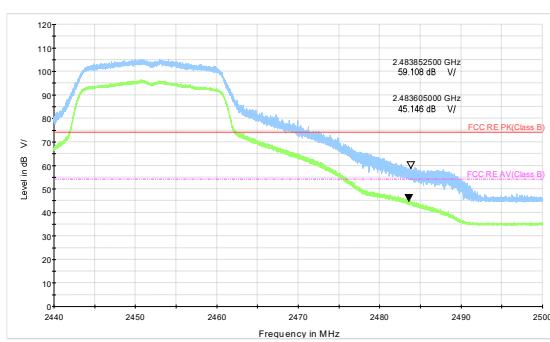
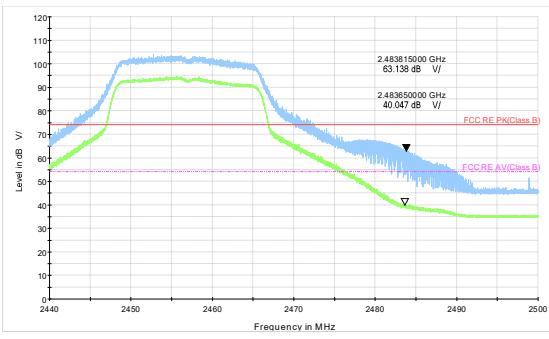
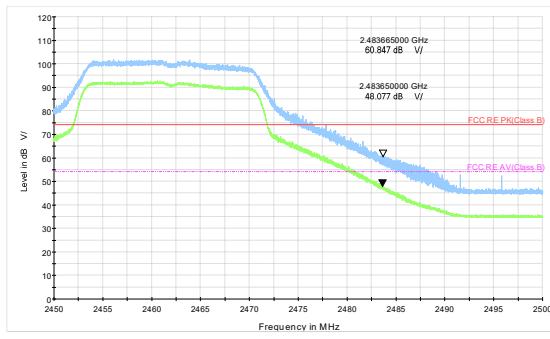
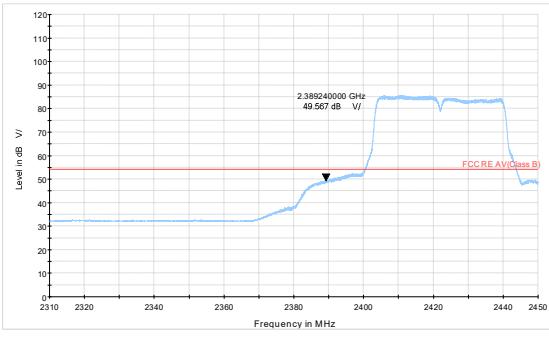
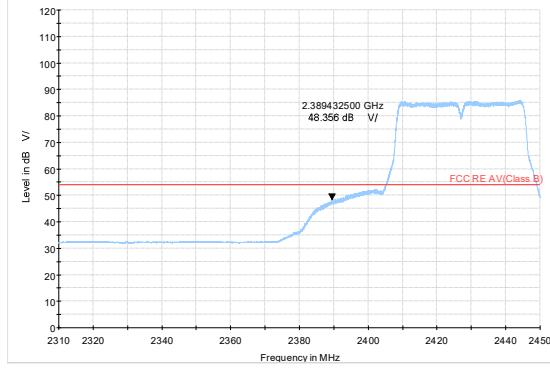
The radiated emission was measured in the following position: EUT stand-up position (Z axis), lie-down position (X, Y axis). The worst emission was found in lie-down position (Z axis) and the loop antenna is vertical, the others are vertical and horizontal. and the worst case was recorded.

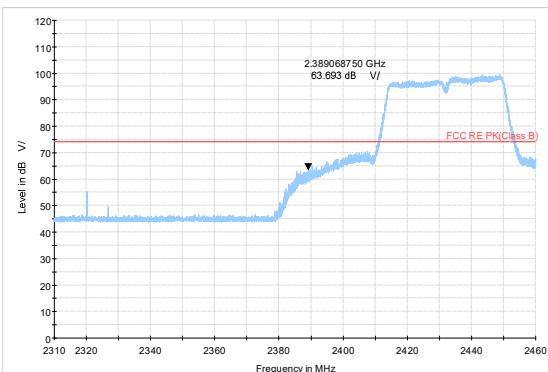
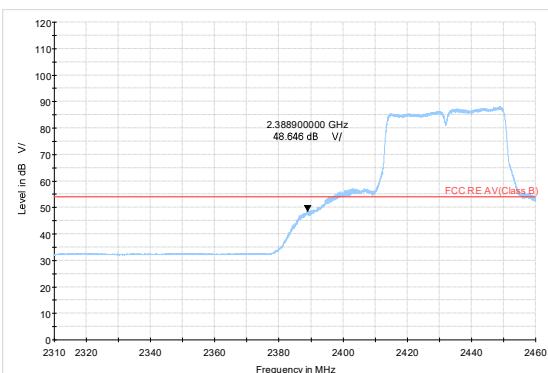
A symbol ($\text{dB } \text{V/}$) in the test plot below means (dB μ V/m)

The signal beyond the limit is carrier.

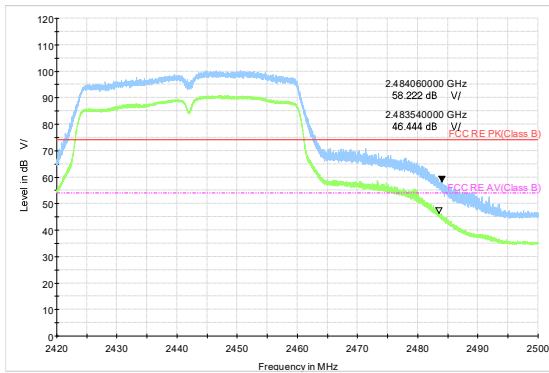




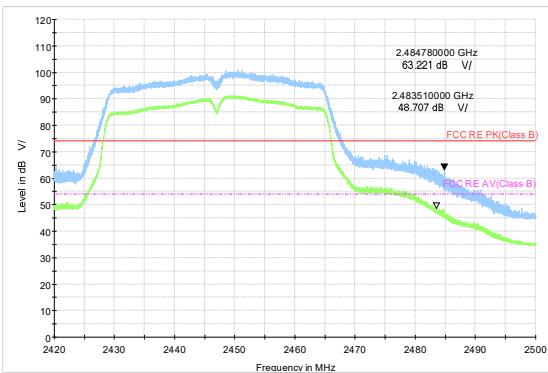

802.11n HT20-Channel 8 Peak+ Average

802.11n HT20-Channel 9 Peak+ Average

802.11n HT20-Channel 10 Peak+ Average

802.11n HT20-Channel 11 Peak+ Average

802.11n HT40-Channel 3 Peak+ Average

802.11n HT40-Channel 4 Peak+ Average



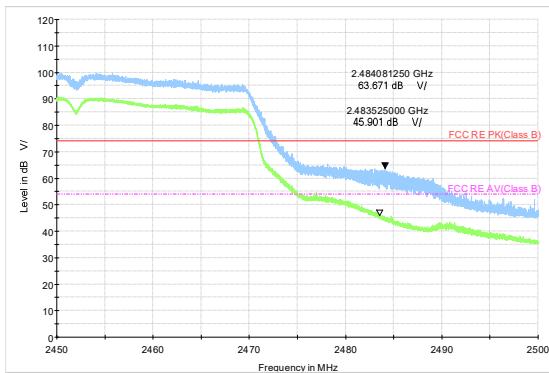
802.11n HT40-Channel 5 Peak+ Average



802.11n HT40–Channel 7 Peak+ Average



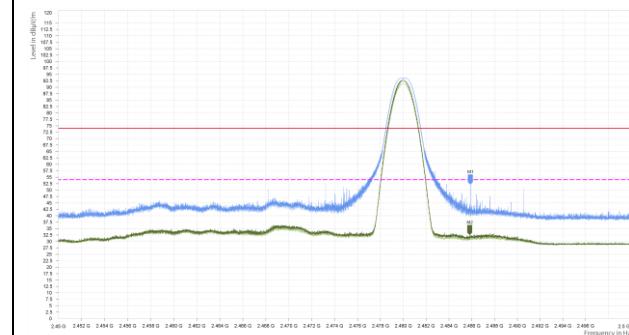
802.11n HT40-Channel 8 Peak+ Average



802.11n HT40–Channel 9 Peak+ Average



Bluetooth LE Channel 0 Peak+ Average



Bluetooth LE Channel 39 Peak+Average

Result of RE

Sweep the whole frequency band through the range from 9kHz to the 10th harmonic of the carrier.

Remark:

1. **Correction Factor = Antenna factor + Insertion loss (cable loss + amplifier gain)**
2. **Margin = Limit – Quasi-Peak/ MAX Peak/ Average**
3. **A symbol (dB V/)** in the test plot below means (dB μ V/m)
4. **The following graphs display the maximum values of horizontal and vertical by software.**
5. **For below 1GHz**

 QP Level @Spectrum Overview H
  QP Level @Spectrum Overview V
  QP Level @Final Results
  QP Limit

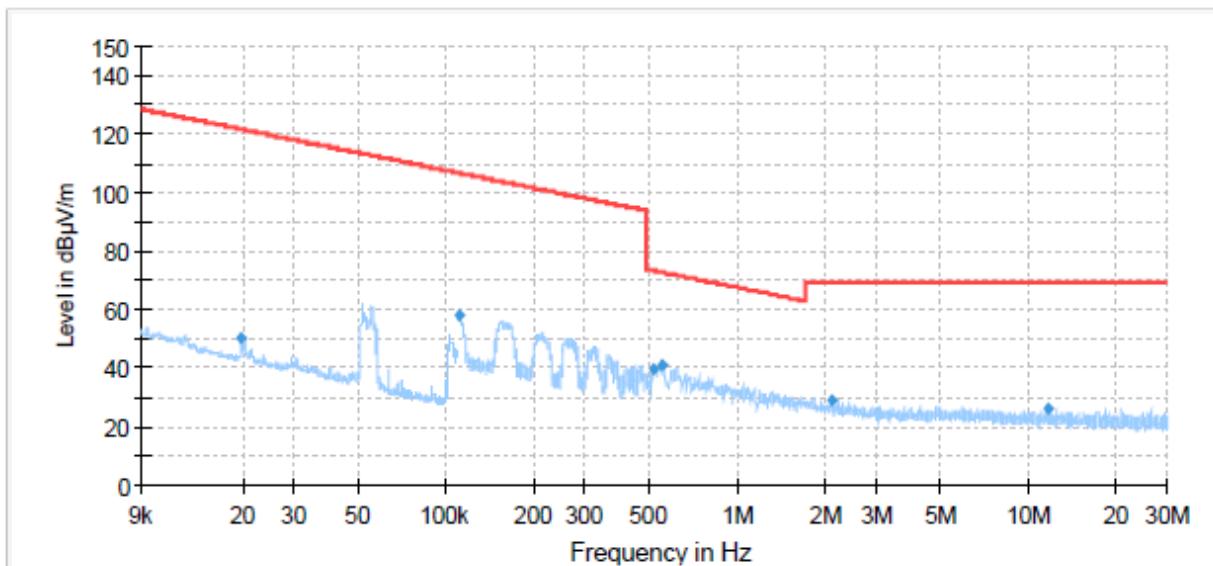
For above 1GHz

 PK Level @Spectrum Overview H
  PK Level @Spectrum Overview V
  PK Level @Final Results
  PK Limit

 AVG Level @Spectrum Overview H
  AVG Level @Spectrum Overview V
  AVG Level @Final Results
  AVG Limit

Continuous TX mode:
Wi-Fi 2.4GHz

During the test, the Radiates Emission from 9kHz to 1GHz was performed in all modes with all channels, the test data of the worst-case condition was recorded in this report.



Radiates Emission from 9kHz to 30MHz