Circuit Description

T/Rx:400-480MHz RF Power: 5W

Spacing:12.5K,F3E&4FSK

1 TX Transmitter: Audio signal from MIC is sent to the chip. In RDA1846S, the signal is amplified limited, amplified, pre-emphasis, modulated into RF signal and then sent to the RF power amplifier chip to amplify it. Then the signal passed electronic switching circuit, through the low pass filter circuit to filter out the noise, ultimately transmitted from the antenna.

2 RX receiving section: The desired or undesired audio signal received via the antenna are fed to a band pass filter, to filter out the out-of-band interference signal, and then amplified through a radio frequency amplifier (RF_AMP). The amplified signal is then fed to a band pass filter to filter out undesired interference signal. After processed by demodulation, CTCSS / CDCSS decoder, the desired audio signal from the chip RDA1846S output the audio signal to increase the audio signal from the audio power amplifier to directly drive the speaker amplification.

3 Power supply: single lithium through power management chip output through fuse are converted to two flows, one flow through the DCDC supply 3.3V DC voltage supply regulated for control chip, the RF baseband chip RDA1846S. Another flow supply power for the RF power amplifier. 5v output voltage can be supplied from external using adaptor via mini usb port, and then charge the radio battery pack through charge management ic.

4 the MCU control circuit

MCU control circuit consists of the microcontroller, EEPROM, voice ic and other components, this section has the following features: to initialization data of radio and save data to EEPROM; to detects battery voltage and to make response; to switch and control PTT receive / transmit based on the input signal; to open / close the squelch circuit and the squelch level signal based on the decoded signal of the input signal; to control high / low power switch, audio amplifier, voltage controlled oscillator power supply, RX power supply and TX power supply; RDA circuit power supply etc. 26 MHz crystal oscillator for RF IC(RDA1846S).

A major technical description of EUT is described as following:

Hardware Version	Ver.3.0	
Software Version	V2.2.1	
Power Supply	DC 7.4V	
Communication Type	Voice / Data	
Operation Frequency Range	From 400MHz to 480MHzUHF	
Modulation Type	Analog Voice:	FM
	Digital Voice/Digital Data:	4FSK
Digital Type	DMR	
Channel Separation	Analog Voice:	12.5 kHz
	Digital Voice/Digital Data:	12.5 kHz
Support Data Rate	9600bps	
Emission Designator	Analog Voice:	☐ UHF:10K0F3E-5W-12.5kHz
	Digital Voice/Digital Data:	☑ UHF:6K61F1D-5W-12.5kHz☑ UHF:6K89F1W-5W-12.5kHz
Rated Output Power	5W (It was fixed by the manufacturer, any individual can't arbitrarily change it.)	
Maximum Transmitter Power	36.92dBm(5W-12.5kHz)-Analog 36.90dBm(5W-12.5kHz) - Digital	
Antenna Designation	Detachable	
Antenna type	External antenna	
Antenna Gain	2.15dBi	

Communication Type	Voice / Data	
Modulation	FM/4FSK	
RX Frequency Range	400-480 MHz (Scanning Receiver)	
Emission Type	F3E/F1D/F1W	
Antenna Designation	Detachable	
Antenna Gain	2.15dBi	
Hardware Version	Ver.3.0	
Software Version	V2.2.1	
Power Supply	DC 7.4V,2200mAh by battery, charging for DC8.4V	