



Solutions

# TEST REPORT

## Test Report No.: UL-RPT-RP-15107211-1316

**Customer** : Wingtra AG  
**Model No. / PMN** : WingtraRAY / WingtraRAY  
**HVIN** : WingtraRAY  
**FCC ID** : 2AVC8-WINGTRA-RAY  
**ISED Certification No.** : IC: 25963-WINGTRARAY  
**Technology** : 60 GHz Radar  
**Test Standard(s)** : **FCC Parts 15.209, 15.215 & 15.255**  
**ISED Canada RSS-210 Issue 11, June 2024, Annex J & RSS-Gen Issue 5, February 2021**

For details of applied tests refer to test result summary

1. This test report shall not be reproduced in full or partial, without the written approval of UL International Germany GmbH.
2. The results in this report apply only to the sample tested.
3. The test results in this report are traceable to the national or international standards.
4. Test Report Version 1.0
5. Result of the tested sample: **Pass**
6. All information marked with a (\*) were provided by customer / applicant or authorized representative

*Yixiang Lin*

Prepared by: Yixiang Lin  
Title: Project Engineer  
Date: 24 June 2025

*Faiq Khan*

Approved by: Muhammad Faiq Khan  
Title: Project Engineer  
Date: 24 June 2025



Deutsche  
Akkreditierungsstelle  
D-PL-19381-02-00

This laboratory is accredited by DAkkS.  
The tests reported herein have been performed in  
accordance with its' terms of accreditation.

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**Customer Information**

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| <b>Company Name:</b> | Wingtra AG                                     |
| <b>Address:</b>      | Giesshübelstrasse 40, 8045 Zürich, Switzerland |

**Report Revision History**

| <b>Version Number</b> | <b>Issue Date</b> | <b>Revision Details</b> | <b>Revised By</b> |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 1.0                   | 24/06/2025        | Initial Version         | Yixiang Lin       |

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## **1 Attestation of Test Results**







### **1.1 Description of EUT**

The equipment under test (EUT) was a drone with 60GHz radar sensor.

### **1.2 General Information**

|                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <b>Specification Reference:</b>  | 47CFR15.255   |
| <b>Specification Title:</b>      | Code of Federal Regulations Volume 47 (Telecommunications):<br>Part 15 Subpart C (Intentional Radiators) – Section 15.255             |
| <b>Specification Reference:</b>  | 47CFR15.209   |
| <b>Specification Title:</b>      | Code of Federal Regulations Volume 47 (Telecommunications):<br>Part 15 Subpart C (Intentional Radiators) – Sections 15.207 and 15.209 |
| <b>Specification Reference:</b>  | RSS-Gen Issue 5 February 2021   |
| <b>Specification Title:</b>      | General Requirements for Compliance of Radio Apparatus  |
| <b>Specification Reference:</b>  | RSS-210 Issue 11 June 2024  |
| <b>Specification Title:</b>      | License-Exempt Radio Apparatus: Category I Equipment  |
| <b>Site Registration:</b>        | FCC: 399704, ISEDC: 22511   |
| <b>FCC Lab. Designation No.:</b> | DE0019  |
| <b>ISEDC CABID:</b>              | DE0008  |
| <b>Location of Testing:</b>      | Hedelfinger Strasse. 61,70327 Stuttgart, GERMANY  |
| <b>Test Dates:</b>               | 25 April 2025 to 28 April 2025  |

### 1.3 Summary of Test Results

| FCC Reference (47CFR)   | ISED Canada Reference            | Measurement   | Result  |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|
| Part 15.255(b)(3)       | RSS-Gen 8.2                      | Transmitter Duty Cycle  |  |
| Part 15.255(b)(3)       | RSS-210 J.3.2d.                  | Transmitter EIRP  |  |
| Part 15.215(c)          | N/A                              | Transmitter 20 dB Bandwidth                                       |  |
| N/A                     | RSS-Gen 6.7                      | Transmitter 99% Emission Bandwidth                                |  |
| Part 15.255(d) / 15.209 | RSS-Gen 6.13 & 8.9 / RSS-210 J.4 | Transmitter Spurious Emissions                                    |  |
| Part 15.255(f)          | RSS-Gen 6.11 / RSS-210 J.6       | Transmitter Frequency Stability (Temperature & Voltage Variation) |  |

#### Key to Results

 = Complied  = Did not comply

#### Decision rule:

Where not otherwise specified or communicated in writing, statements of conformity (e.g. Pass/Fail) are established according to the following decision rule: considering the ILAC G8:2019 chapter 4.2.1 (simple acceptance rule). This leads to a maximum 50% of false accept or false reject when the measured value equals the tolerance limit. See ILAC-G8:09/2019 for further details.

#### Note(s):

N/A

### 1.4 Deviations from the Test Specification

For the measurements contained within this test report, there were no deviations from, additions to, or exclusions from the test specification identified above.

## **2 Summary of Testing**

### **2.1 Facilities and Accreditation**

The test site and measurement facilities used to collect data are located at Hedelfinger Strasse. 61,70327 Stuttgart, GERMANY. The following table identifies which facilities were utilised for radiated emission measurements documented in this report. Specific facilities are also identified in the test results sections.

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| SR1   | X |
| SR9   | X |
| SR4/5 | X |

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### **2.2 Methods and Procedures**

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| <b>Reference:</b> | ANSI C63.10-2013   |
| <b>Title:</b>     | American National Standard of Procedures for Compliance Testing of Unlicensed Wireless Devices |
| <b>Reference:</b> | KDB 364244 D01 Meas 15.255 Radars v01r01 March 31, 2025  |
| <b>Title:</b>     | RADAR DEVICES CERTIFYING UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF §15.255                                       |

## **2.3 Calibration and Uncertainty**

### **Measuring Instrument Calibration**

In accordance with DAkkS requirements all the measurement equipment is on a calibration schedule. All equipment was within the calibration period on the date of testing.

### **Measurement Uncertainty**

#### **Overview**

No measurement or test can ever be perfect, and the imperfections give rise to error of measurement in the results. Consequently, the result of a measurement is only an approximation to the value of the measurand (the specific quantity subject to measurement) and is only complete when accompanied by a statement of the uncertainty of the approximation.

The expression of uncertainty of a measurement result allows realistic comparison of results with reference values and limits given in specifications and standards.

#### **Measurement Uncertainty**

The expression of uncertainty of a measurement result allows realistic comparison of results with reference values and limits given in specifications and standards.

The uncertainty of the result may need to be taken into account when interpreting the measurement results.

The reported expanded uncertainties below are based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by an appropriate coverage factor such that a confidence level of approximately 95% is maintained. For the purposes of this document “approximately” is interpreted as meaning “effectively” or “for most practical purposes”.

| Measurement Type                         | Confidence Level (%) | Calculated Uncertainty |
|--|----------------------|------------------------|
| Operating Bandwidth                      | 95%                  | ±0.87 %                |
| Radiated Peak EIRP                       | 95%                  | ±4.98 dB               |
| Transmitter Duty Cycle                   | 95%                  | ±3.4%                  |
| Radiated Spurious Emissions below 40 GHz | 95%                  | ±3.10 dB               |
| Radiated Spurious Emissions above 40 GHz | 95%                  | ±4.98 dB               |

The methods used to calculate the above uncertainties are in line with those recommended within the various measurement specifications. Where measurement specifications do not include guidelines for the evaluation of measurement uncertainty the published guidance of the appropriate accreditation body is followed.



## 2.4 Test and Measurement Equipment

### Test site: SR 1/2

| ID      | Manufacturer                  | Type                           | Model        | Serial            | Calibration Date | Cal. Cycle (months) |
|---------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1       | Rohde & Schwarz               | Antenna, Loop                  | HFH2-Z2      | 831247/012        | 18/07/2023       | 36                  |
| 377     | BONN Elektronik               | Amplifier, Low Noise Pre       | BLMA 0118-1A | 025294B           | 18/07/2023       | 36                  |
| 460     | Deisel                        | Turntable                      | DT 4250 S    | n/a               | n/a              | n/a                 |
| 465     | Schwarzbeck                   | Antenna, Trilog Broadband      | VULB 9163    | 01691             | 30/11/2023       | 36                  |
| 496     | Rohde & Schwarz               | Antenna, log. - periodical     | HL050        | 100297            | 22/08/2022       | 36                  |
| 588     | Maturo                        | Controller                     | NCD          | 029/7180311       | n/a              | n/a                 |
| 669     | Rohde & Schwarz               | EMI Test Receiver              | ESW 44       | 103087            | 21/12/2023       | 18                  |
| 607     | Schwarzbeck                   | Antenna broadband horn antenna | BBHA 9170    | 9170-561          | 13/05/2024       | 36                  |
| 608     | Rohde & Schwarz               | Switch Matrix                  | OSP 120      | 101227            | lab verification | n/a                 |
| 628     | Maturo                        | Antenna mast                   | CAM 4.0-P    | 224/19590716      | n/a              | n/a                 |
| 629     | Maturo                        | Kippeinrichtung                | KE 2.5-R-M   | MAT002            | n/a              | n/a                 |
| -/-     | Testo                         | Thermo-Hygrometer              | 608-H1       | 01                | lab verification | n/a                 |
| 1603665 | Siemens Matsushita Components | semi-anechoic chamber SR1/ 2   | -/-          | B83117-A1421-T161 | n/a              | n/a                 |
| 681     | Maturo                        | Antenna mast, tilting          | BAM4.5-P     | 402/0718.1        | n/a              | n/a                 |

**Test site: SR 9 and SR 4/5**

| ID     | Manufacturer        | Type                  | Model               | Serial         | Calibration Date | Cal. Cycle (months)   |
|--------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| 239944 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Analyzer Spectrum     | FSW50               | 101847         | 9/05/2023        | 24                    |
| 239964 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Power Meter           | NRP110T             | 101328         | 10/05/2023       | 24                    |
| 239963 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Frequency Multiplier  | SMZ110              | 101418         | 4/07/2023        | Internal Verification |
| 239962 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Frequency Multiplier  | SMZ75               | 101368         | 24/07/2023       | Internal Verification |
| 239956 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Harmonic Mixer        | FS-Z110             | 102122         | 5/06/2023        | Internal Verification |
| 239957 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Harmonic Mixer        | FS-Z170             | 101065         | 25/04/2023       | Internal Verification |
| 239958 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Harmonic Mixer        | FS-Z220             | 101093         | 16/03/2023       | Internal Verification |
| 239959 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Harmonic Mixer        | FS-Z325             | 101050         | 23/05/2023       | Internal Verification |
| 239945 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Harmonic Mixer        | FS-Z60              | 101376         | 5/06/2023        | Internal Verification |
| 239955 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Harmonic Mixer        | FS-Z90              | 102303         | 5/06/2023        | Internal Verification |
| 239946 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Standard Horn Antenna | TC-HORN60           | 101259         | 17/05/2023       | Internal Verification |
| 239947 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Standard Horn Antenna | TC-HORN60           | 101258         | 17/05/2023       | Internal Verification |
| 239948 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Standard Horn Antenna | TC-HORN90           | 100997         | 21/11/2023       | Internal Verification |
| 239949 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Standard Horn Antenna | TC-HORN90           | 100998         | 21/11/2023       | Internal Verification |
| 239950 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Standard Horn Antenna | TC-HORN110          | 101141         | 21/11/2023       | Internal Verification |
| 239951 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Standard Horn Antenna | TC-HORN110          | 101142         | 21/11/2023       | Internal Verification |
| 239952 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Standard Horn Antenna | SGH170G20           | 101352         | 21/11/2023       | Internal Verification |
| 239953 | Rohde & Schwarz     | Standard Horn Antenna | TC-HORN220          | 101244         | 21/11/2023       | Internal Verification |
| -/-    | Testo               | Thermo-Hygrometer     | 608-H1              | 07             | lab verification | n/a                   |
| 645    | Weiss Umwelttechnik | Climatic Chamber      | LabEvent T/110/70/3 | 58226197940010 | lab verification | n/a                   |

**Test Measurement Software/Firmware Used:**

| Name  | Manufacturer    | Version  |
|-------|-----------------|----------|
| EMC32 | Rohde & Schwarz | 11.30.00 |

### **3 Equipment Under Test (EUT)**

#### **3.1 Identification of Equipment Under Test (EUT)**

|  |                      |
|--|----------------------|
| <b>Brand Name:</b>                       | Wingtra              |
| <b>Model Name or Number:</b>             | WingtraRAY           |
| <b>PMN:</b>                              | WingtraRAY           |
| <b>Test Sample Serial Number:</b>        | 10030                |
| <b>Hardware Version:</b>                 | Rev. C               |
| <b>Software Version:</b>                 | v2                   |
| <b>Firmware Version:</b>                 | v2                   |
| <b>HVIN:</b>                             | WingtraRAY           |
| <b>FVIN:</b>                             | v2                   |
| <b>FCC ID:</b>                           | 2AVC8-WINGTRA-RAY    |
| <b>ISED Canada Certification Number:</b> | IC: 25963-WINGTRARAY |
| <b>Date of Receipt:</b>                  | 2 April 2025         |

#### **3.2 Modifications Incorporated in the EUT**

No modifications were applied to the EUT during testing.

**3.3 Additional Information Related to Testing**

|                                  |                          |                        |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Category of Equipment</b>     | Transceiver              |                        |
| <b>Modulation Type:</b>          | FMCW Chirp               |                        |
| <b>Power Supply Requirement:</b> | Nominal 24VDC            |                        |
| <b>Antenna Type:</b>             | Antenna on package (AOP) |                        |
| <b>Antenna Gain:</b>             | 8.0 dBi                  |                        |
| <b>Transmit Frequency Range</b>  | 60.0 GHz to 60.25 GHz    |                        |
| <b>Transmit Channels Tested:</b> | <b>Channel ID</b>        | <b>Frequency (GHz)</b> |
|                                  | Single                   | 60.125                 |

**3.4 Description of Test Setup****Support Equipment**

The following support equipment were used to exercise the EUT during testing:

**A. Support Equipment (In-house)**

| Item | Description  | Brand Name                     | Model Name or Number | Serial Number |
|------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 1    | Power Supply | Good Will Instrument Co., LTD. | -                    | 7662217       |

**B. Support Equipment (Manufacturer supplied) \***

| Item | Description   | Brand Name           | Model Name or Number  | Serial Number          |
|------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 1    | Laptop  | ACER                 | TMP215-5-53DG         | NXVVAEG00L3361198E7600 |
| 2    | Ground data terminal                                | Wingtra              | GDT                   | 025-1149589            |
| 3    | Tablet  | Samsung              | TabActive 3           | -                      |
| 4    | Manual trigger device for parachute                 | Drone Rescue Systems | Manual Trigger Device | -                      |
| 5    | Wingtra Universal Debug Interface (WUDI )with cable | Wingtra              | -                     | -                      |

**Operating Modes**

The EUT was tested in the following operating mode(s):

- ☒ Continuous Transmit mode: FMCW modulation | Single channel | MAX PWR |

**Configuration and Peripherals**

The EUT was tested in the following configuration(s):

**EUT Power Supply:**

- The EUT was powered with internal batteries.

**Test Mode Activation:**

- The test mode was enabled by a customized firmware provided by the customer running on the Pi computer.

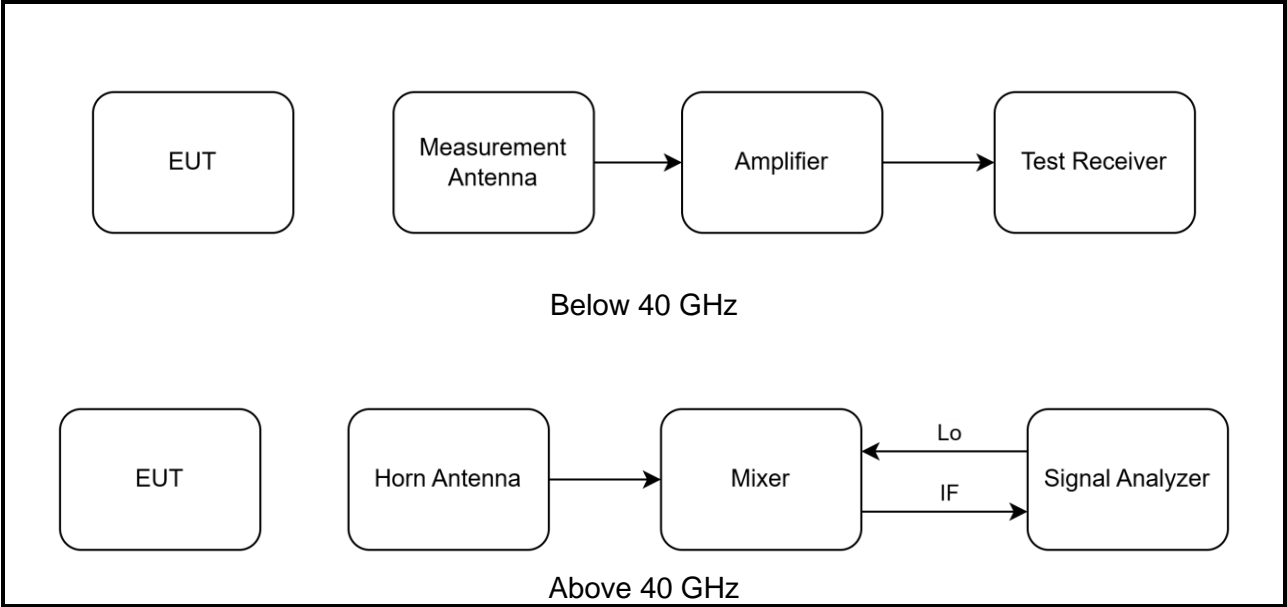
**Radiated Measurements:**

- The EUT RF sample with antenna was used for radiated spurious emissions measurements.
- Radiated measurements between 30 MHz to 18 GHz were performed with the EUT positioned on the turn table at a height of 1.5m and rotating 360° while the antenna height varies from 1 to 4 m over the measurement frequency range.
- Radiated measurements above 18 GHz were performed with the EUT positioned on the turn table at a height of 1.5m and rotating 360° the antenna height was also fixed to 1.5m over the measurement frequency range.
- R&S® EMC32 V11.30.00 Software was used for the Radiated spurious emission measurements till 40 GHz.

**Test Setup Diagrams**

**Radiated Tests:**

**Test Setup for Transmitter Radiated Emissions**



## 4 Test Results

### 4.1 Transmitter Duty Cycle

#### Test Summary:

|                            |             |            |               |
|----------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| Test Engineer:             | Yixiang Lin | Test Date: | 24 April 2025 |
| Test Sample Serial Number: | 10030       |            |               |

|                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| FCC Reference:    | Part 15.255(b)(3)                       |
| ISED Reference:   | RSS-Gen 8.2                             |
| Test Method Used: | ANSI C63.10 Section 7.5 and notes below |

#### Environmental Conditions:

|                        |      |
|------------------------|------|
| Temperature (°C):      | 22.4 |
| Relative Humidity (%): | 40.1 |

#### Note(s):

- Transmitter duty cycle was measured using a spectrum analyzer. The raw data was captured and analysed to calculate the duty cycle.:

$$10 \log (1 / (\text{On Time} / [\text{Period or } 100 \text{ ms whichever is the lesser}])).$$

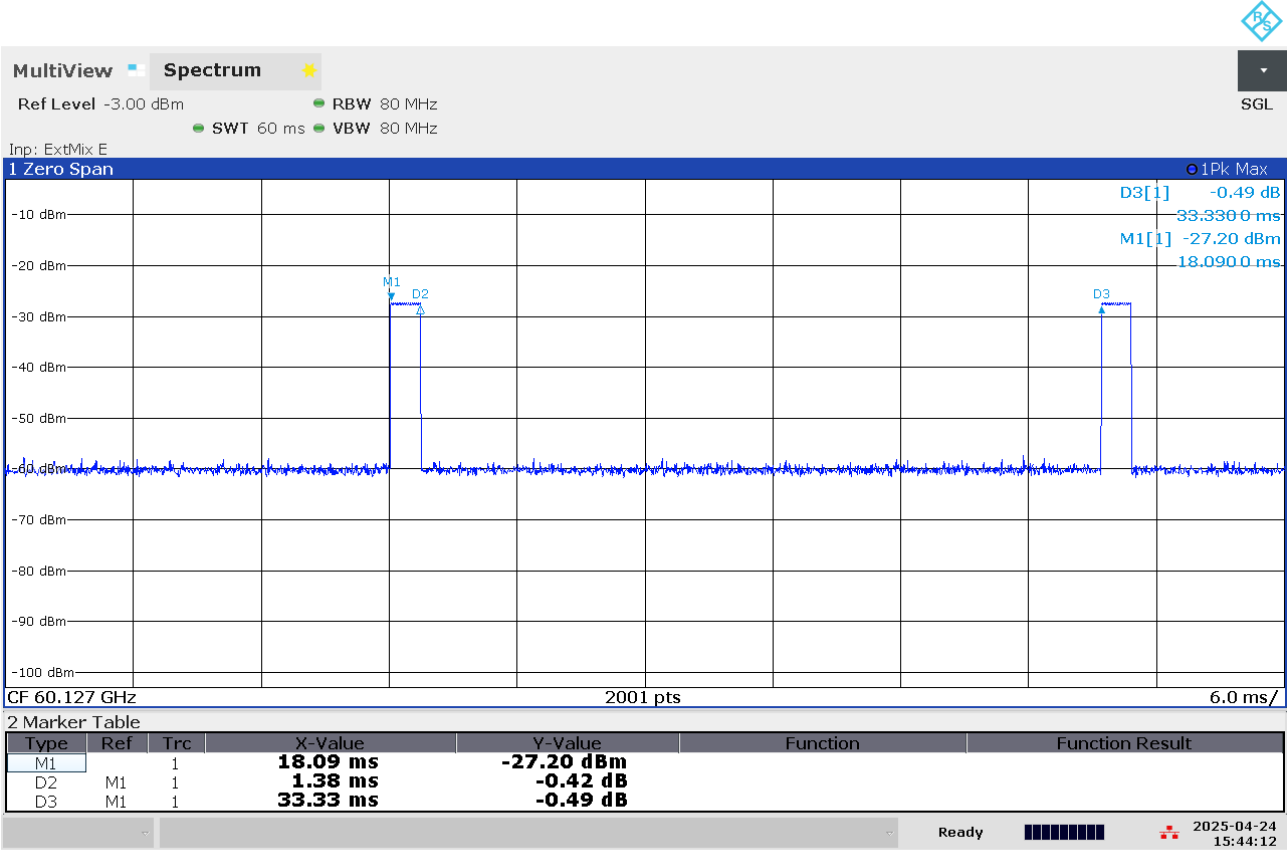
$$\text{duty cycle: } 10 \log (1 / (1.38 \text{ ms} / 33.33 \text{ ms})) = 13.83 \text{ dB}$$

- Transmitter off times exceeding 2 ms were summed over a rolling 33 ms period. The minimum combined off time in any 33 ms period was recorded below..

#### Results:

| Pulse On Time (T <sub>ON</sub> )<br>(ms) | Pulse Period (T <sub>ON</sub> + T <sub>OFF</sub> )<br>(ms) | Duty Cycle<br>(%) | Duty Cycle Correction Factor<br>(dB) | Minimum Tx Off Duration (ms)<br>ms | Tx Off Limit (ms)<br>ms | Result   |
|--|--|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| 1.38                                     | 33.33  | 4.14              | 13.83                                | 31.62                              | >16.5                   | Complied |

Transmitter Duty cycle (continued)



03:44:12 PM 04/24/2025

Plot



## **4.2 Transmitter Peak EIRP**

### **Test Summary:**

|                                   |             |                   |               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>Test Engineer:</b>             | Yixiang Lin | <b>Test Date:</b> | 25 April 2025 |
| <b>Test Sample Serial Number:</b> | 10030       |                   |               |

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>FCC Reference:</b>         | Part 15.255(b)(3)  |
| <b>ISED Canada Reference:</b> | RSS-210 J.3.2d   |
| <b>Test Method Used:</b>      | FCC KDB 364244 Section 6 referencing ANSI C63.10 Section 9.8 |

### **Environmental Conditions:**

|                               |      |
|-------------------------------|------|
| <b>Temperature (°C):</b>      | 22.4 |
| <b>Relative Humidity (%):</b> | 40.1 |

### **Note(s):**

1. All measurements were taken at 1 meter distance from EUT, correction factors of the mixers and calbes were loaded to the signal analyser prior to testing. Free space loss were used to compensate the measurement distance.  $[FSL] = 10 \log (4\pi r/\lambda)^2$ .

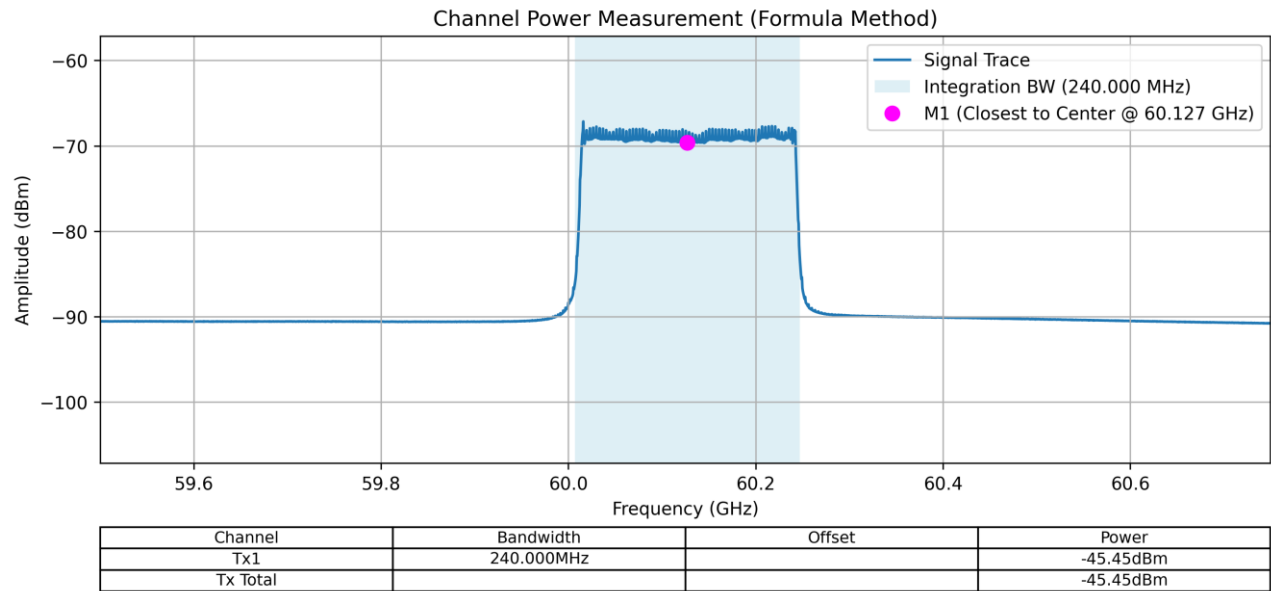
Transmitter Peak EIRP (continued)

Results:

| Peak frequency (GHz) | Measured Value (dBm) | Free space loss (dB) | Receiving Antenna Gain (dBi) | Cable loss (dB) | Duty Cycle Correction Factor (dB) | Substituted EIRP Level (dBm) | Limit (dBm) | Margin (dB) |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 60.125               | -45.45               | 68.097               | 25                           | 1.294           | 13.83                             | 12.77                        | 20          | 7.23        |

RF output power = Measured Value + Free space loss + Cable loss + Duty cycle correction factor - Receiving Antenna Gain

RBW 1MHz, VBW 3MHz



#### **4.3 Transmitter 20 dB Bandwidth**

##### **Test Summary:**

|                                   |             |                   |               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>Test Engineer:</b>             | Yixiang Lin | <b>Test Date:</b> | 25 April 2025 |
| <b>Test Sample Serial Number:</b> | 10030       |                   |               |

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>FCC Reference:</b>         | Part 15.215(c)   |
| <b>ISED Canada Reference:</b> | N/A  |
| <b>Test Method Used:</b>      | FCC KDB 364244 Section 5 referencing ANSI C63.10 Section 9.3 |

##### **Environmental Conditions:**

|                               |      |
|-------------------------------|------|
| <b>Temperature (°C):</b>      | 22.4 |
| <b>Relative Humidity (%):</b> | 40.1 |

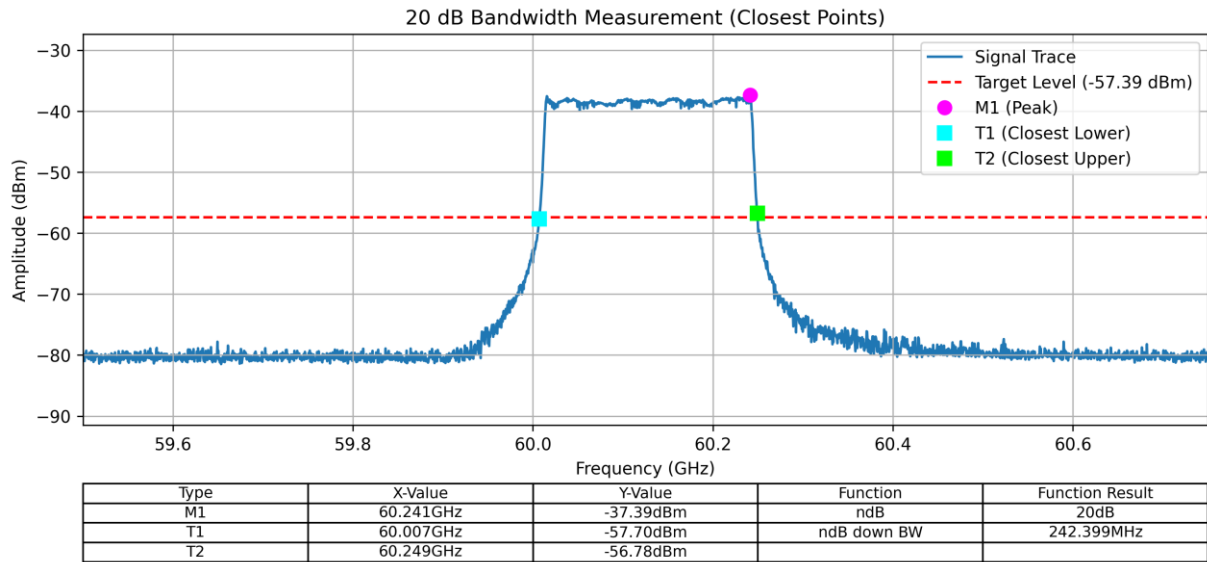
##### **Note(s):**

1. The signal analyser resolution bandwidth was set to 1 MHz and video bandwidth of 3 MHz. A peak detector was used, sweep time was set to auto and trace mode was Max Hold. The span was set to 3 GHz. The 20dB bandwidth was measured at 20 dB down from the peak of the signal.

Transmitter 20 dB Bandwidth (continued)

Results:

| Channel | RBW (MHz) | VBW (MHz) | 20dB Bandwidth (MHz) |
|---------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| Single  | 1         | 3         | 242.399              |



#### **4.4 Transmitter 99% Emission Bandwidth**

##### **Test Summary:**

|                                   |             |                   |               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>Test Engineer:</b>             | Yixiang Lin | <b>Test Date:</b> | 25 April 2025 |
| <b>Test Sample Serial Number:</b> | 10030       |                   |               |

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <b>FCC Reference:</b>         | N/A   |
| <b>ISED Canada Reference:</b> | RSS-Gen 6.7   |
| <b>Test Method Used:</b>      | FCC KDB 364244 Section 5 referencing ANSI C63.10<br>Section 9.3 |

##### **Environmental Conditions:**

|                               |      |
|-------------------------------|------|
| <b>Temperature (°C):</b>      | 22.4 |
| <b>Relative Humidity (%):</b> | 40.1 |

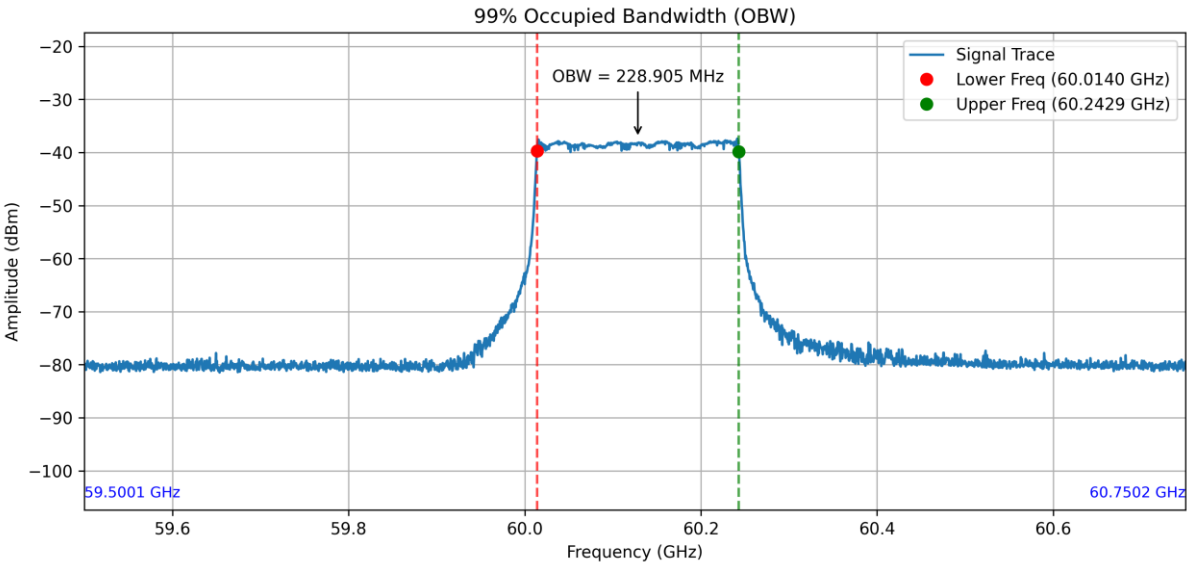
##### **Note(s):**

1. The signal analyser resolution bandwidth was set to 1 MHz and video bandwidth 3MHz. A Peak detector was used, sweep time was set to auto and the trace mode was Max Hold. The span was set to 3GHz. The analyzer occupied bandwidth function was used to measure the 99% emission bandwidth.

Transmitter 99% Emission Bandwidth (continued)

Results:

| Channel | RBW (MHz) | VBW (MHz) | 99% Occupied Bandwidth (MHz) |
|---------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|
| Single  | 1         | 3         | 228.905                      |



## 4.5 Transmitter Radiated Spurious Emissions

### Test Summary:

|                            |             |            |               |
|----------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| Test Engineer:             | Yixiang Lin | Test Date: | 22 April 2025 |
| Test Sample Serial Number: | 10030       |            |               |

|                        |                                       |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| FCC Reference:         | Parts 15.255(d) & 15.209              |
| ISED Canada Reference: | RSS-Gen 6.13 & 8.9 / RSS-210 J.4      |
| Test Method Used:      | ANSI C63.10 Sections 6.3, 6.4 and 6.5 |
| Frequency Range        | 9 kHz to 1000 MHz                     |

### Environmental Conditions:

|                        |      |
|------------------------|------|
| Temperature (°C):      | 21.5 |
| Relative Humidity (%): | 39.0 |

### Note(s):

1. The final measured value, for the given emission, in the table below incorporates the calibrated antenna factor and cable loss.
2. The preliminary scans showed similar emission levels below 1 GHz, for each channel of operation. Therefore, final radiated emissions measurements were performed with the EUT set to the middle channel only.
3. All other emissions shown on the pre-scans were investigated and found to be ambient, or > 20 dB below the appropriate limit or below the noise floor of the measurement system.
4. Measurements below 30 MHz were performed in a semi-anechoic chamber (Asset Number 1603665) at 3 metres. The EUT was placed at a height of 80 cm above the reference ground plane in the centre of the chamber turntable. The measured level was extrapolated to 3 metres in accordance with ANSI C63.10 clause 6.4.3 using the method described in clause 6.4.4.2. ANSI C63.10 clause 5.2 states an alternative test site that can demonstrate equivalence to an open area test site may be used for measurements below 30 MHz. Therefore, measurements were performed in a semi-anechoic chamber. The correlation data between semi-anechoic chamber and an open field test site is available upon request.
5. FCC rule part 15.209(a) specifies limits at 300 m / 30 m in  $\mu\text{V/m}$  but RSS GEN specifies limits at 300 m / 30 m in  $\mu\text{A/m}$ . The relevant limits are the same after accounting for E-field to H-field correction. The limits in CFR 47, Part 15, Subpart C, paragraph 15.209 (a), are identical to those in RSS-GEN Section 8.9, Table 6, the measurements are performed in terms of magnetic field strength and converted to electric field strength levels (as reported in the table). According to Notice 2020-DRS0023 converting the magnetic field strength into electrical field strength using the following equation while considering free space impedance of  $377 \Omega$  results in a factor of 51.5 dB $\Omega$ .

$$AF^E [\text{dB}(\text{m}^{-1})] = AF^H [\text{dB}(\Omega^{-1}\text{m}^{-1})] + Z_0[\text{dB}\Omega]$$

For example, the measurement frequency X KHz resulted in a level of Y dB $\mu\text{V/m}$ , which is equivalent to  $Y - 51.5 = Z$  dB $\mu\text{A/m}$ , which has the same margin, W dB, to the corresponding RSS-GEN Section 8.9, Table 6 limit as it has to the 15.209(a) limit.

6. The limits are specified at a test distances of 30 and 300 metres. However, as specified in FCC Section 15.31 (f)(2) & ANSI C63.10 clause 6.4.3, measurements may be performed at a closer distance and the measured level extrapolated to the specified measurement distance using the method described in clauses 6.4.4, specifically sub-clause 6.4.4.1 which specifies that the measured level shall be extrapolated to the specified distance by conservatively presuming that the field strength decays at 40 dB/decade.  
Therefore, measurements were performed at a measurement distance of 3 m.

**Transmitter Radiated Emissions (continued)****Note(s):**

7. The measured values at 3 m were extrapolated to the required measurement distances of 300 m and 30 m and compared the specified limits at those distances as follows:
  - 9 kHz- 490 kHz: measured value extrapolated from 3 m to 300 m by subtracting 80 dB at 40 dB /decade.
  - 490 kHz-30 MHz: measured value extrapolated from 3 m to 30 m by subtracting 40 dB at 40 dB /decade.
8. Measurements from 30 MHz to 1 GHz were performed in a semi-anechoic chamber (Asset Number 1603665) at a distance of 3 metres. The EUT was placed at a height of 80 cm above the reference ground plane in the centre of the chamber turntable. Maximum emission levels were determined by height searching the measurement antenna over the range 1 metre to 4 metres.
9. Pre-scans were performed and markers placed on the highest measured levels. The test receiver was configured as follows: For 9 kHz to 150 kHz, the resolution bandwidth was set to 300 Hz and video bandwidth 1 kHz. A peak detector was used and trace mode was Max Hold. For 150 kHz to 30 MHz, the resolution bandwidth was set to 10 kHz and video bandwidth 30 kHz, trace mode was Max Hold. For 30 MHz to 1 GHz, the resolution bandwidth was set to 120 kHz and video bandwidth 500 kHz. A peak detector was used, sweep time was set to auto and trace mode was Max Hold.
10. Final measurements were performed on the marker frequencies and the results entered into the table below. The test receiver resolution bandwidth was set to 120 kHz, using a CISPR quasi-peak detector and span wide enough to see the whole emission.



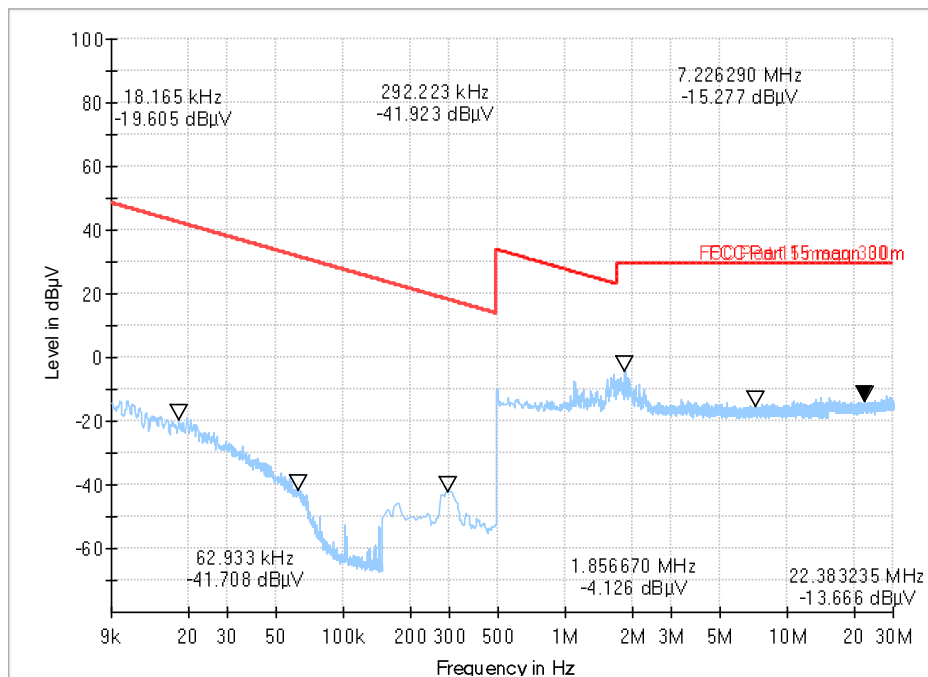
**Transmitter Radiated Emissions (continued)****Results:****9kHz to 30MHz**

| Frequency (MHz)                     | Antenna Polarity | Level@3m (dB $\mu$ V/m) | Level extrapolated (dB $\mu$ V/m) | Limit (dB $\mu$ V/m) | Margin (dB) | Result |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------|
| No critical emissions were detected |                  |                         |                                   |                      |             |        |

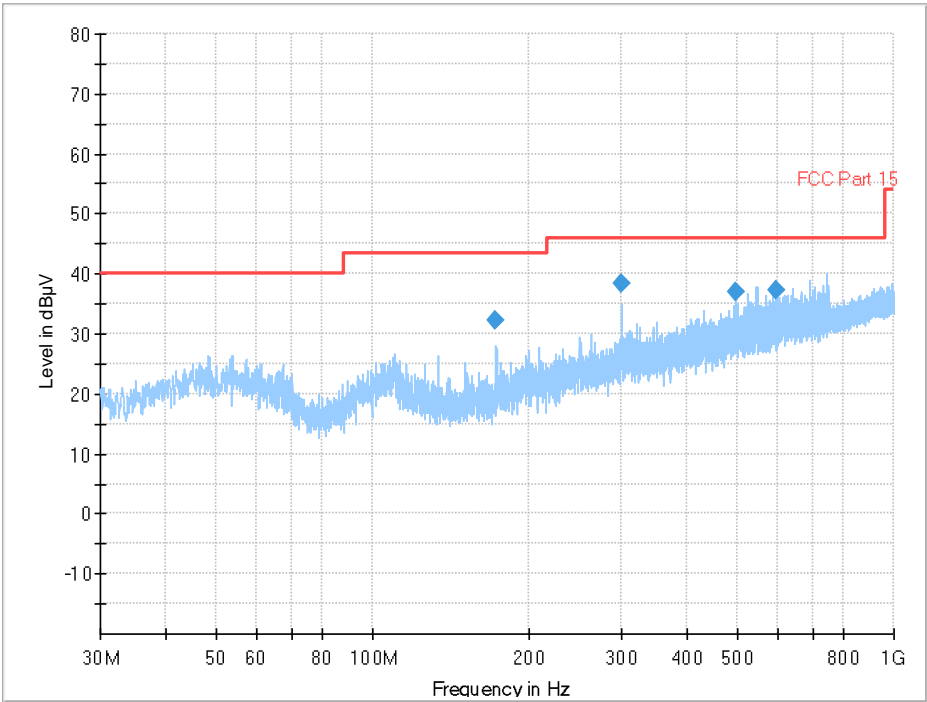
**30MHz to 1 GHz**

| Frequency (MHz) | Antenna Polarity | Level (dB $\mu$ V/m) | Limit (dB $\mu$ V/m) | Margin (dB) | Result   |
|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------|
| 172.560000      | Horizontal       | 32.35                | 43.50                | 11.15       | Complied |
| 300.000000      | Horizontal       | 38.46                | 46.00                | 7.54        | Complied |
| 496.033333      | Horizontal       | 36.95                | 46.00                | 9.05        | Complied |
| 592.458333      | Horizontal       | 37.15                | 46.00                | 8.85        | Complied |

Full Spectrum



**Transmitter Radiated Emissions (continued)**



*Note: These plots are pre-scans and for indication purposes only. For final measurements, see accompanying table.*

## 4.6 Transmitter Radiated Emissions >1 GHz

### Test Summary:

|                            |             |            |               |
|----------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| Test Engineer:             | Yixiang Lin | Test Date: | 23 April 2025 |
| Test Sample Serial Number: | 10030       |            |               |

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| FCC Reference:         | Parts 15.255(d) & 15.209   |
| ISED Canada Reference: | RSS-Gen 6.13 & 8.9 / RSS-210 J.4                                       |
| Test Method Used:      | FCC KDB 364244 Sections 7 referencing ANSI C63.10 Sections 9.12 & 9.13 |
| Frequency Range        | 1 GHz to 200 GHz   |

### Environmental Conditions:

|                        |      |
|------------------------|------|
| Temperature (°C):      | 21.5 |
| Relative Humidity (%): | 39.0 |

### Note(s):

- The final measured value, for the given emission, in the table below incorporates the calibrated antenna factor and cable loss.
- No spurious emissions were detected above the noise floor of the measuring receiver therefore the highest peak and average noise floor readings of the measuring receiver were recorded as shown in the tables below.
- All other emissions shown on the pre-scans were investigated and found to be ambient, or > 20 dB below the appropriate limit or below the noise floor of the measurement system.
- Measurements 1 GHz to 18GHz were performed in a semi anechoic chamber (Asset Number 1603665) at a distance of 3 metres. The EUT was placed at a height of 1.5 metres above the test chamber floor in the centre of the chamber turntable. Maximum emission levels were determined by height searching the measurement antenna over the range 1 metre to 4 metres.
- Measurements 18 GHz to 40GHz were performed in a semi-anechoic chamber (Asset Number 1603665) at a distance of 1 metres. The EUT was placed at a height of 1.5 m above the reference ground plane in the centre of the chamber turntable.
- Part 15.255(d)(3) defines a power density limit of 90 pW/cm<sup>2</sup> at 3 meters for spurious emissions between 40 GHz and 200 GHz. This was converted to a field strength limit of 85.31 dBuV/m using equation provided in the section 9.6 of ANSI C63.10.
- Measurement distance above 40 GHz were determined using the procedure defined in section 9.8 of ANSI C63.10. Measurements were made at the following distances:  
40GHz to 200 GHz 1 meter
- \*In accordance with ANSI C63.10 Section 6.6.4.3 Note 1, if the maximized peak measured value complies with the average limit, then it is unnecessary to perform an average measurement.

**Transmitter Radiated Emissions (continued)****Note(s):**

Calculation of the boundary near/far field:

Rayleigh far field distance calculation using formula  $R = 2D^2/\lambda$ , where D is the dimension of the antenna used during test,  $\lambda$  is the free space wave length in m at the frequency of measurement.

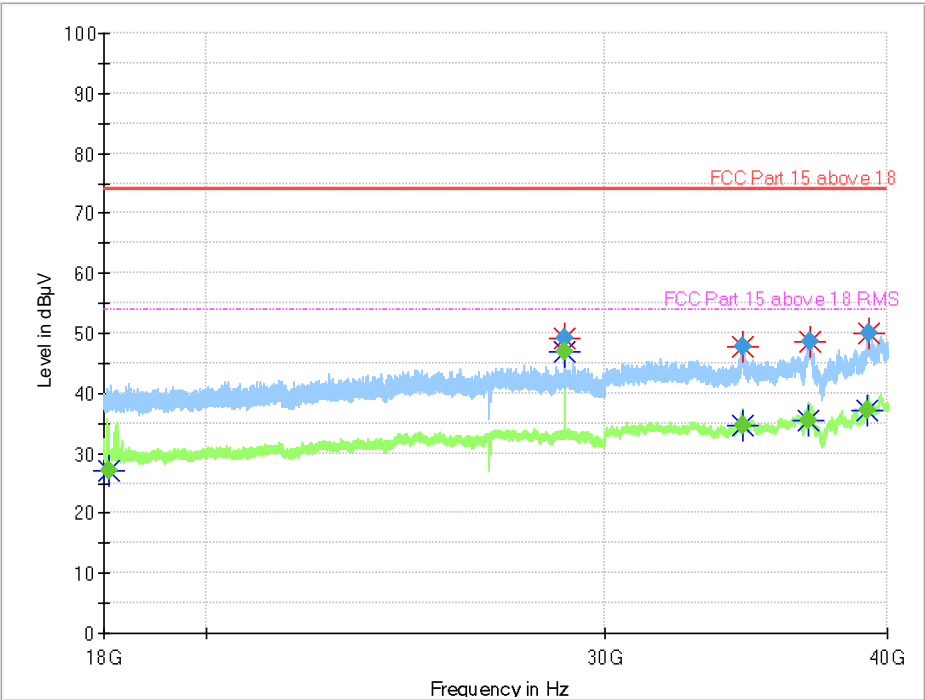
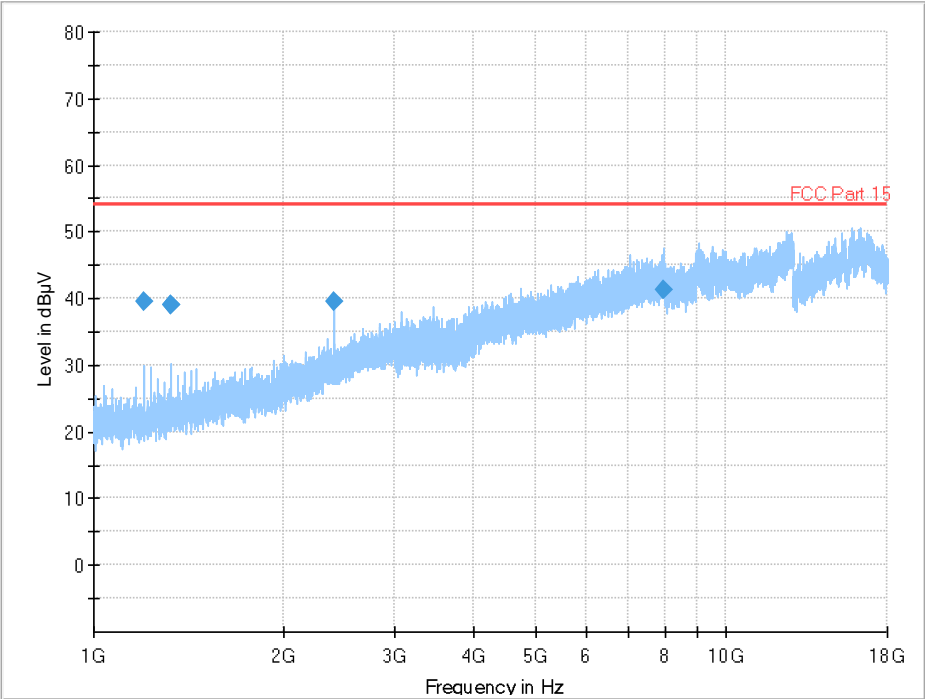
| Antenna Range (GHz) | D (m)  | Highest frequency (GHz) | Wavelength $\lambda$ (m) | Near/far field boundary |
|---------------------|--------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 40-60               | 0.050  | 60                      | 0.00499654               | 1.00                    |
| 60-90               | 0.031  | 90                      | 0.00333103               | 0.58                    |
| 90-110              | 0.028  | 110                     | 0.00272539               | 0.58                    |
| 110-140             | 0.007  | 140                     | 0.00214137               | 0.05                    |
| 140-220             | 0.0207 | 220                     | 0.00136269               | 0.63                    |

9. Where measurements were performed at a distance other than that specified by the limit, a correction factor was calculated using the equation provided in section 9.4 of ANSI C63.10.

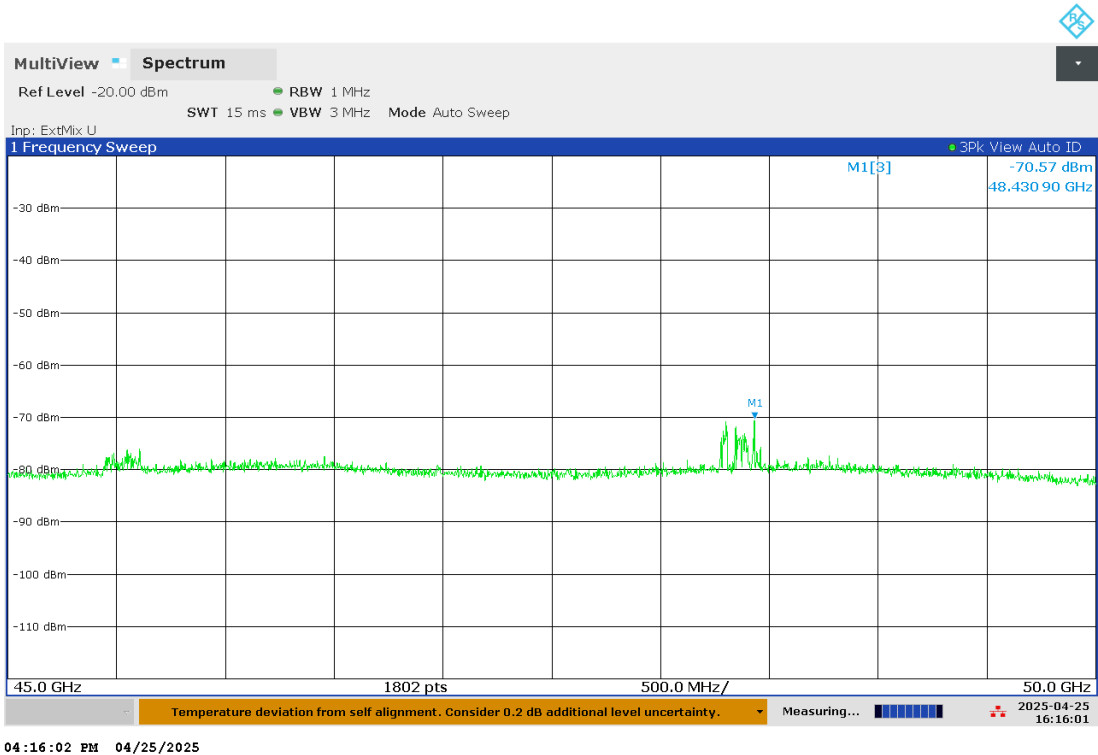
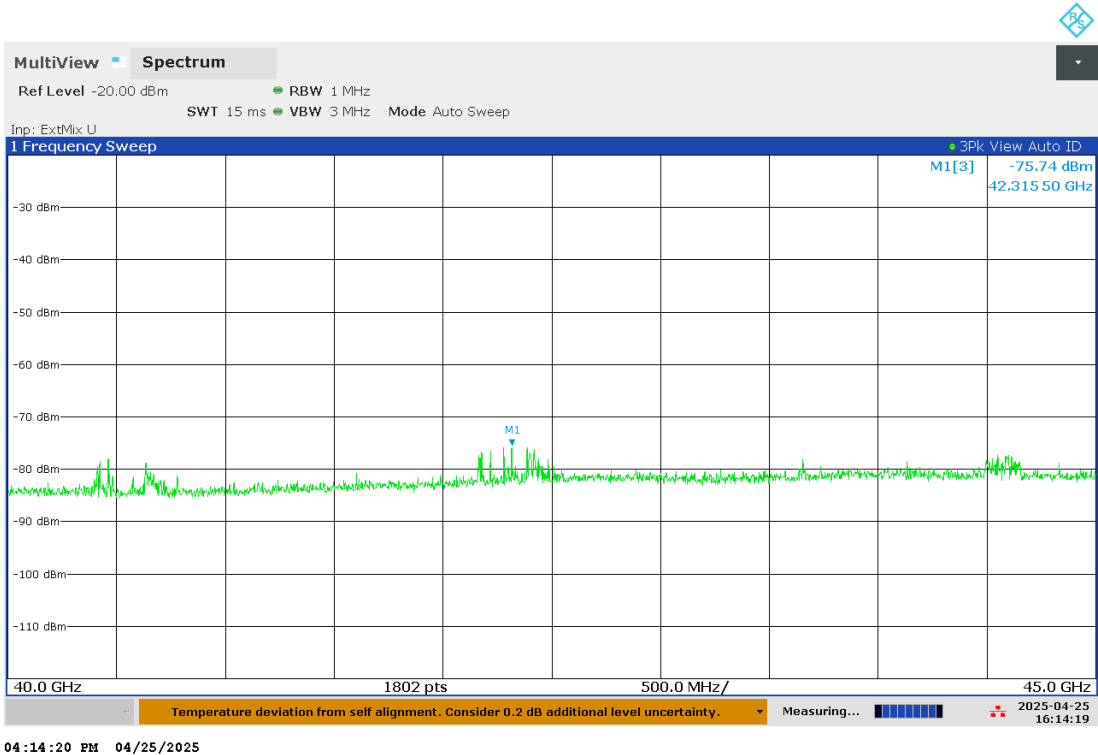
**Results:**

| Frequency (MHz) | Antenna Polarity | Peak Level (dB $\mu$ V/m) | Average Level (dB $\mu$ V/m) | Limit (dB $\mu$ V/m) | Margin (dB) | Result   |
|-----------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------|
| 1328.033333     | Horizontal       | 39.11                     | -                            | 54.00                | 14.89       | Complied |
| 1199.983333     | Horizontal       | 39.59                     | -                            | 54.00                | 14.41       | Complied |
| 7948.333333     | Horizontal       | 41.30                     | -                            | 54.00                | 12.70       | Complied |
| 1328.033333     | Horizontal       | 38.96                     | -                            | 54.00                | 15.04       | Complied |
| 2399.983333     | Vertical         | 39.45                     | -                            | 54.00                | 14.55       | Complied |
| 28800.200000    | Horizontal       | 49.07                     | ---                          | 74.00                | 24.93       | Complied |
| 28800.550000    | Horizontal       | ---                       | 46.85                        | 54.00                | 7.15        | Complied |
| 34500.000000    | Horizontal       | 47.87                     | ---                          | 74.00                | 26.13       | Complied |
| 34512.000000    | Vertical         | ---                       | 34.73                        | 54.00                | 19.27       | Complied |
| 36914.000000    | Horizontal       | ---                       | 35.59                        | 54.00                | 18.41       | Complied |
| 36945.000000    | Vertical         | 48.58                     | ---                          | 74.00                | 25.42       | Complied |
| 39211.000000    | Vertical         | ---                       | 37.28                        | 54.00                | 16.72       | Complied |
| 39284.000000    | Horizontal       | 49.99                     | ---                          | 74.00                | 24.01       | Complied |

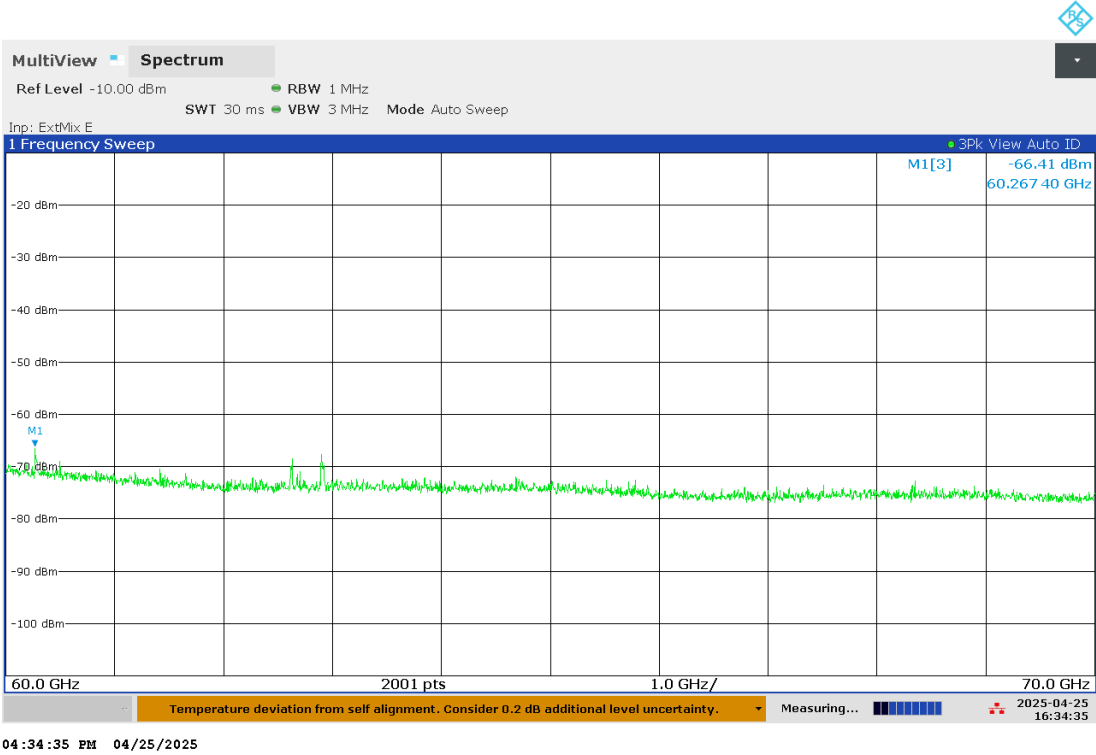
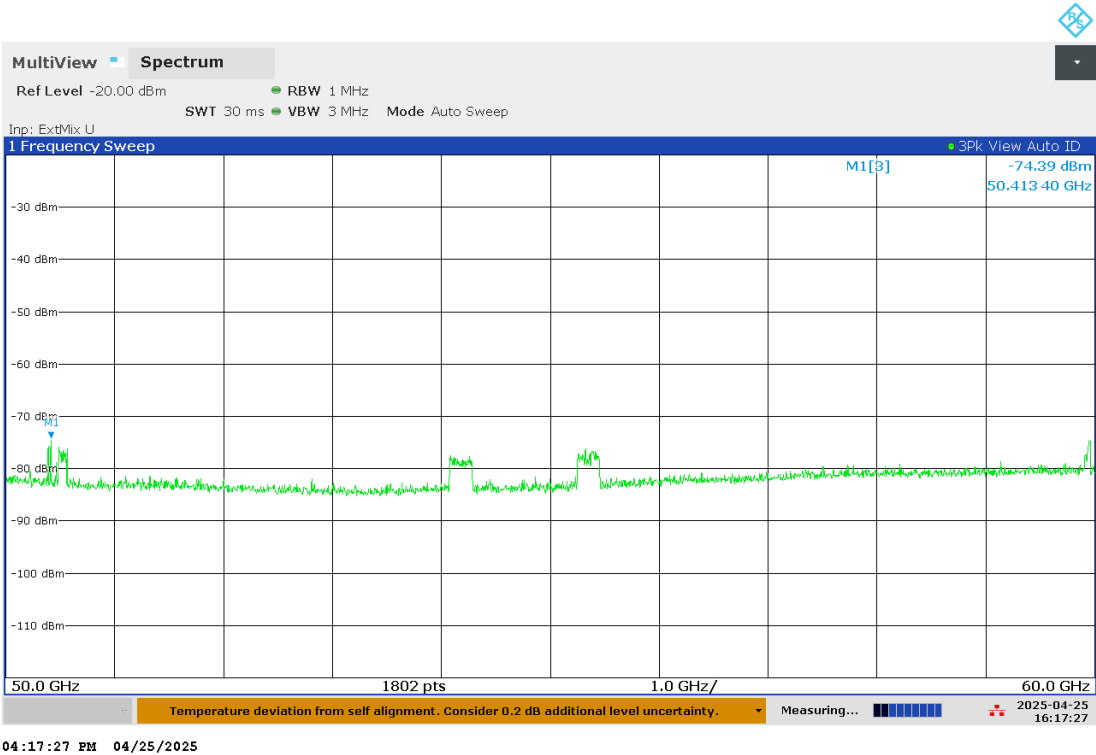
**Transmitter Radiated Emissions (continued)**



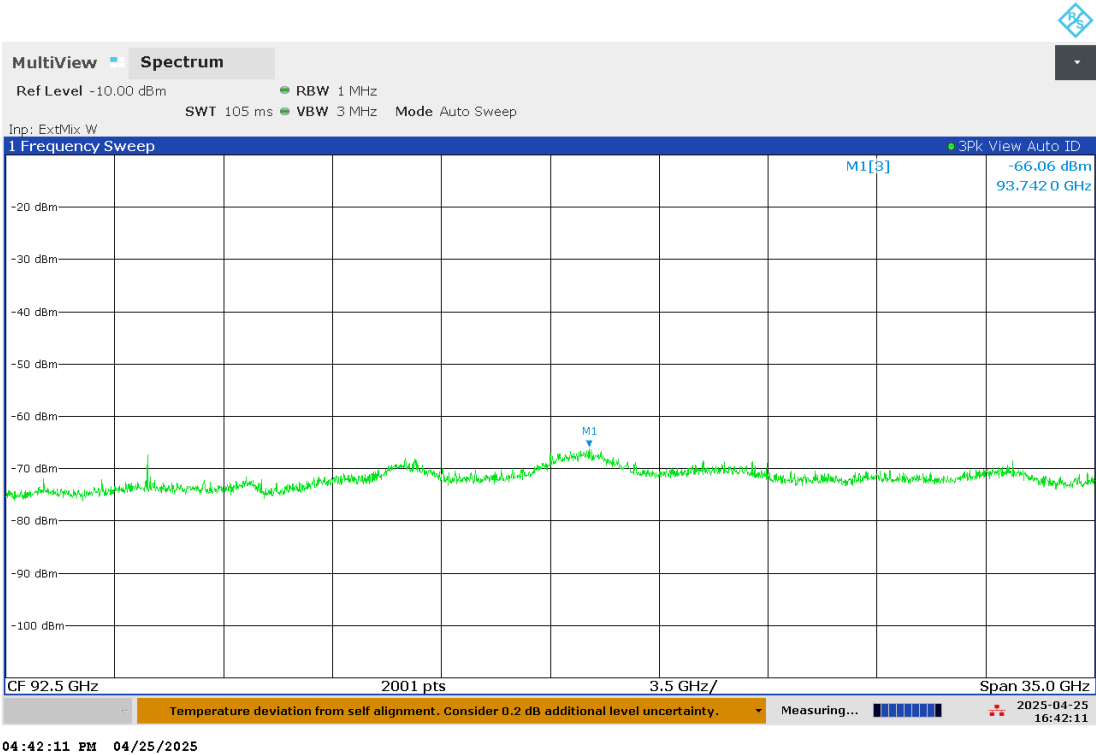
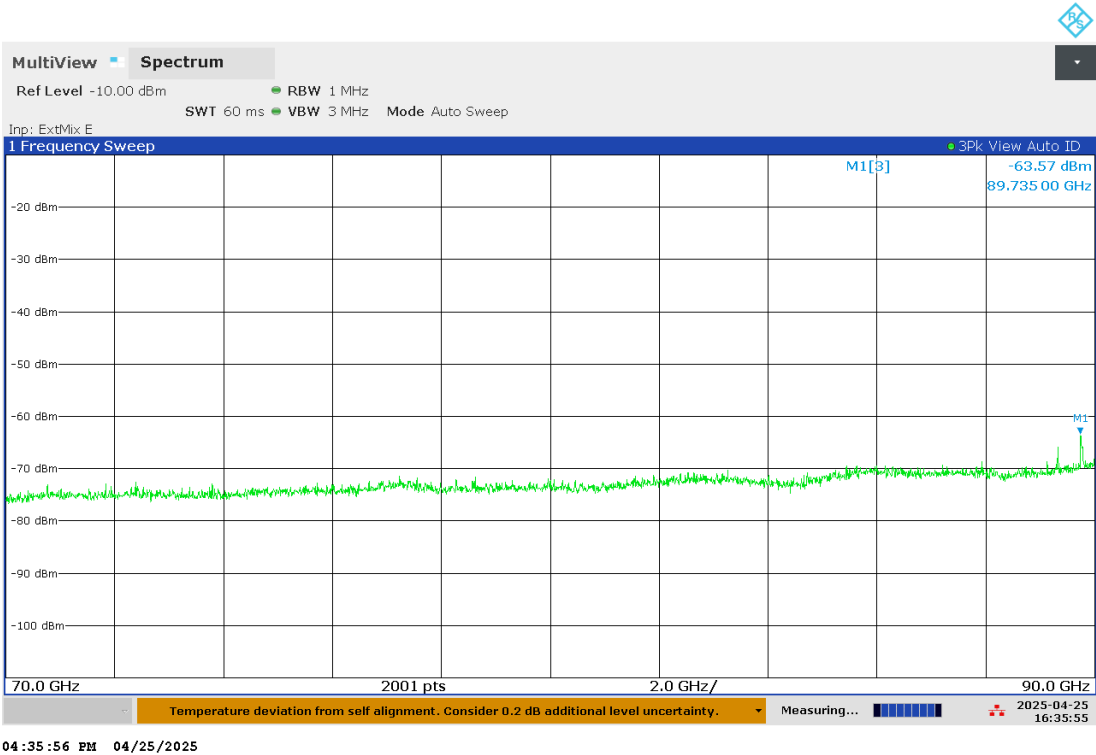
Transmitter Radiated Emissions (continued)



Transmitter Radiated Emissions (continued)

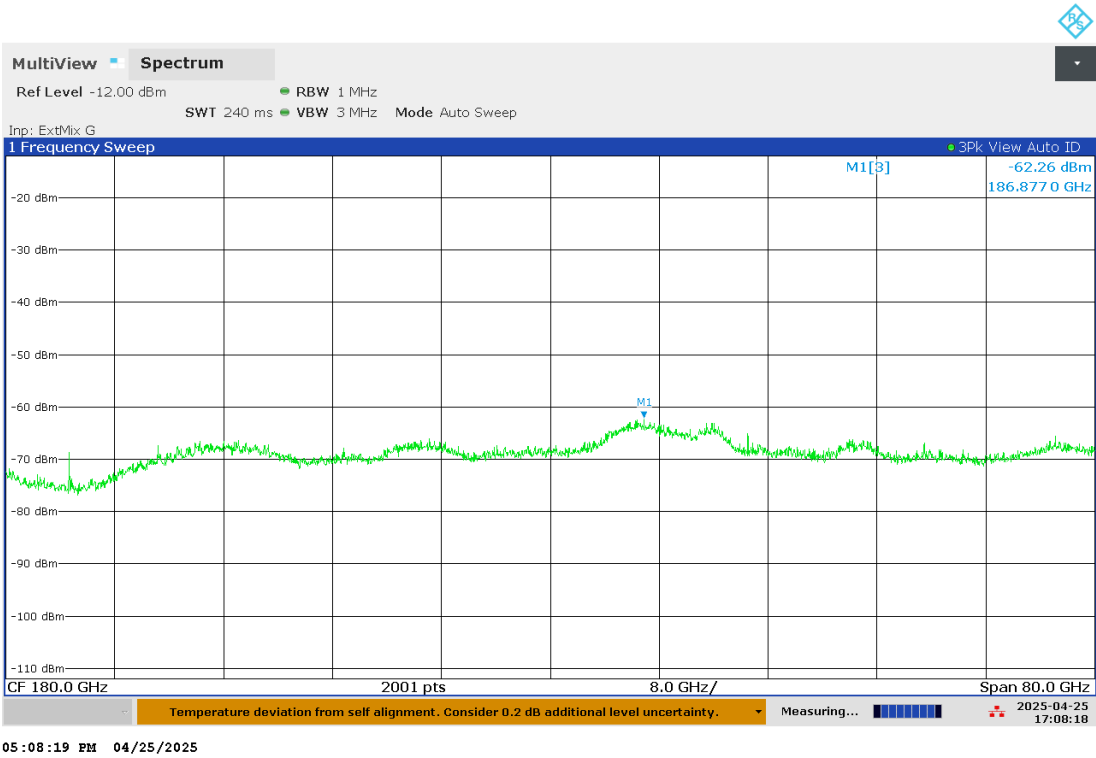
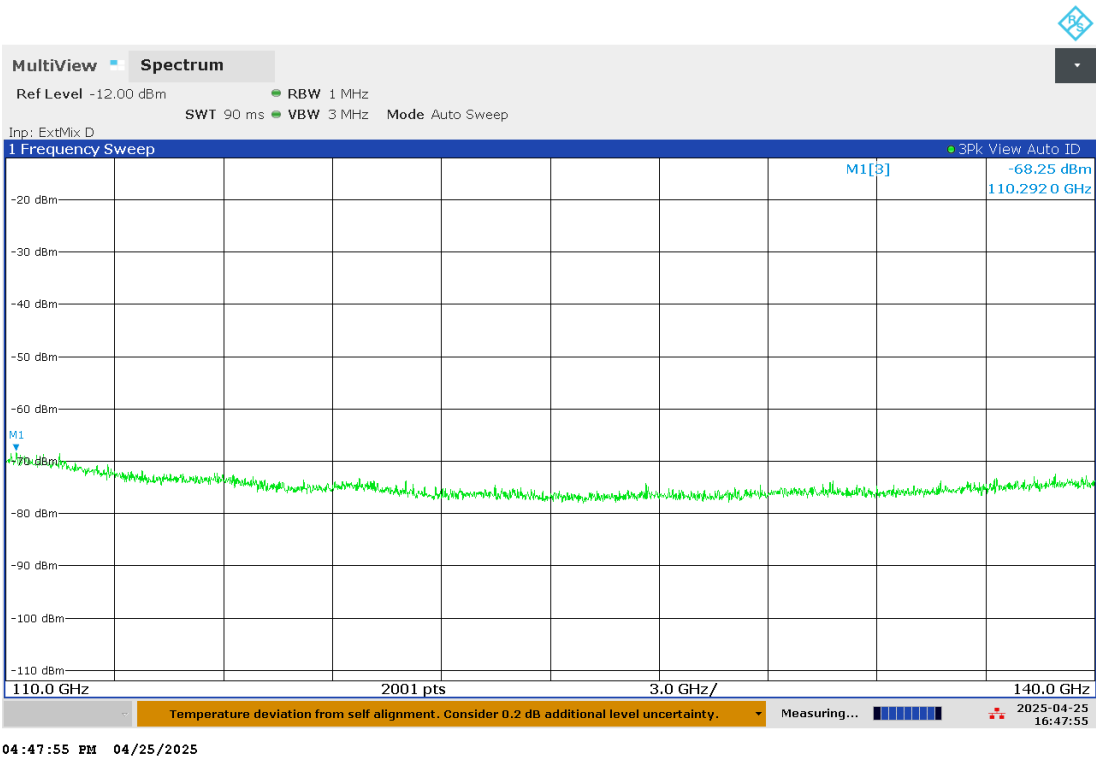


Transmitter Radiated Emissions (continued)





Transmitter Radiated Emissions (continued)



Note: The plots are pre-scans and for indication purposes only. For final measurements, see accompanying tables.

#### **4.7 Transmitter Frequency Stability (Temperature Variation)**

##### **Test Summary:**

|                                   |             |                   |               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>Test Engineer:</b>             | Yixiang Lin | <b>Test Date:</b> | 28 April 2025 |
| <b>Test Sample Serial Number:</b> | 10030       |                   |               |

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>FCC Reference:</b>         | Part 15.255(f)   |
| <b>ISED Canada Reference:</b> | RSS-Gen 6.11 / RSS-210 J.6                                     |
| <b>Test Method Used:</b>      | FCC KDB 364244 Sections 9 referencing ANSI C63.10 Section 9.14 |

##### **Environmental Conditions:**

|                               |      |
|-------------------------------|------|
| <b>Temperature (°C):</b>      | 21.9 |
| <b>Relative Humidity (%):</b> | 43.0 |

##### **Note(s):**

1. The 20 dB emission bandwidth and 99% occupied bandwidth was recorded on a signal analyser and compared to the lower and upper emission edges.
2. Temperature was monitored throughout the test with a calibrated digital thermometer.

**Transmitter Frequency Stability (Temperature Variation)****Results: Lower Band Edge**

| Temperature (°C)        | Lower Band Edge Frequency (MHz) | Lower 20 dB Emission Bandwidth Frequency (MHz) | Lower 99% Occupied Bandwidth Frequency (MHz) | Result   |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|----------|
| -20                     | 60000                           | 60007  | 60014  | Complied |
| -10                     | 60000                           | 60007  | 60014  | Complied |
| 0                       | 60000                           | 60007  | 60014  | Complied |
| 10                      | 60000                           | 60007  | 60014  | Complied |
| 20                      | 60000                           | 60007  | 60014  | Complied |
| 30                      | 60000                           | 60007  | 60014  | Complied |
| 40                      | 60000                           | 60007  | 60013  | Complied |
| 50                      | 60000                           | 60007  | 60013  | Complied |
| Worst-case Margin (MHz) |                                 | 7  |  |          |

**Results: Upper Band Edge**

| Temperature (°C)        | Upper Band Edge Frequency (MHz) | Upper 20 dB Emission Bandwidth Frequency (MHz) | Upper 99% Occupied Bandwidth Frequency (MHz) | Result   |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|----------|
| -20                     | 64000                           | 60249  | 60243  | Complied |
| -10                     | 64000                           | 60249  | 60243  | Complied |
| 0                       | 64000                           | 60248  | 60242  | Complied |
| 10                      | 64000                           | 60248  | 60242  | Complied |
| 20                      | 64000                           | 60248  | 60242  | Complied |
| 30                      | 64000                           | 60249  | 60242  | Complied |
| 40                      | 64000                           | 60249  | 60242  | Complied |
| 50                      | 64000                           | 60249  | 60243  | Complied |
| Worst-case Margin (MHz) |                                 | 3751   |  |          |

**4.8 Transmitter Frequency Stability (Voltage Variation)****Test Summary:**

|                                   |             |                   |               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>Test Engineer:</b>             | Yixiang Lin | <b>Test Date:</b> | 17 April 2025 |
| <b>Test Sample Serial Number:</b> | 10030       |                   |               |

|                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| <b>FCC Reference:</b>         | Part 15.255(f)   |
| <b>ISED Canada Reference:</b> | RSS-Gen 6.11 / RSS-210 J.6                                     |
| <b>Test Method Used:</b>      | FCC KDB 364244 Sections 8 referencing ANSI C63.10 Section 9.14 |

**Environmental Conditions:**

|                               |      |
|-------------------------------|------|
| <b>Temperature (°C):</b>      | 21.9 |
| <b>Relative Humidity (%):</b> | 43.0 |

**Note(s):**

1. The 20 dB emission bandwidth and 99% occupied bandwidth was recorded on a signal analyser and compared to the lower and upper emission edges.
2. The DC power supply voltage was set to 85% and 115% of the stated radar input voltage of 5 VDC.
3. Voltage was monitored throughout the test with a calibrated digital voltmeter.

**Transmitter Frequency Stability (Voltage Variation)****Results: Lower Band Edge**

| Supply Voltage (V)      | Lower Band Edge Frequency (MHz) | Lower 20 dB Emission Bandwidth Frequency (MHz) | Lower 99% Occupied Bandwidth Frequency (MHz) | Result   |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|----------|
| 5.0                     | 60000                           | 60007  | 60013  | Complied |
| 5.75                    | 60000                           | 60007  | 60014  | Complied |
| 4.25                    | 60000                           | 60006  | 60013  | Complied |
| Worst-case Margin (MHz) |                                 | 6  |  |          |

**Results: Upper Band Edge**

| Temperature (°C)        | Upper Band Edge Frequency (MHz) | Upper 20 dB Emission Bandwidth Frequency (MHz) | Upper 99% Occupied Bandwidth Frequency (MHz) | Result   |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|----------|
| 5.0                     | 64000                           | 60249  | 60243  | Complied |
| 5.75                    | 64000                           | 60248  | 60242  | Complied |
| 4.25                    | 64000                           | 60249  | 60243  | Complied |
| Worst-case Margin (MHz) |                                 | 3751   |  |          |

--- END OF REPORT ---