

TEST REPORT

KOSTEC Co., Ltd. 28(175-20, Annyeong-dong) 406-gil sejaro, Hwaseong-si, Gyeonggi-do, Korea Tel:031-222-4251, Fax:031-222-4252	Report No.: KST-FCR-210012	 KOSTEC Co., Ltd. http://www.kostec.org
1. Applicant • Name : PLNetworks, Inc. • Address : 210, HANA EZ Tower, 10, Seongnam-daero 43beon-gil, Bundang-gu, Gyeonggi-do, Korea 2. Test Item • Product Name: LoRa Gateway • Model Name: PLG400 • Brand: - • FCC ID: 2AUV6-PLG400 3. Manufacturer • Name : PLNetworks, Inc. • Address : 210, HANA EZ Tower, 10, Seongnam-daero 43beon-gil, Bundang-gu, Gyeonggi-do, Korea 4. Date of Test : 2021. 03. 24. ~ 2021. 03. 25. FCC CFR 47, Part 15. Subpart C-15.247 5. Test Method Used : 558074 D01 15.247 Meas Guidance v05r02 ANSI C 63.10-2013 6. Test Result : Compliance 7. Note: -		
Supplementary Information The device bearing the brand name and FCC ID specified above has been shown to comply with the applicable technical standards as indicated in the measurement report and was tested in accordance with measurement procedures specified in <u>ANSI C 63.10-2013</u>. We attest to the accuracy of data and all measurements reported herein were performed by KOSTEC Co., Ltd. and were made under Chief Engineer's supervision. We assume full responsibility for the completeness of these measurements and vouch for the qualifications of all persons taking them.		
The results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested unless otherwise stated. This test report is not related to KOLAS accreditation.		
Affirmation	Tested by Name : Choo, Kwang-Yeol (Signature)	Technical Manager Name : Park, Gyeong-Hyeon (Signature)
2021. 04. 05.		
KOSTEC Co., Ltd.		

Table of Contents

1. GENERAL INFORMATION	3
1.1 Test Facility	3
1.2 Location	3
1.3 Revision History of test report	4
2. EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION	5
3. SYSTEM CONFIGURATION FOR TEST	6
3.1 Characteristics of equipment	6
3.2 Used peripherals list	6
3.3 Product Modification	6
3.4 Operating Mode	6
3.5 Test Setup of EUT	6
3.6 Parameters of Test Software Setting	7
3.7 Table for Carrier Frequencies	8
3.8 Used Test Equipment List	9
4. SUMMARY TEST RESULTS	11
5. MEASUREMENT RESULTS	12
5.1 Max. Conducted output power	12
5.2 Power spectral density	15
5.3 6 dB spectrum Bandwidth	18
5.4 Band-edge Compliance of RF Conducted emissions	21
5.5 Spurious RF Radiated emissions	24
5.6 Antenna requirement	30
5.7 AC Power Conducted emissions	31

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

1.1 Test Facility

Test laboratory and address

KOSTEC Co., Ltd.

28(175-20,Annyeong-dong)406-gil sejaro, Hwaseong-si Gyeonggi-do, Korea

Telephone Number: 82-31-222-4251

Facsimile Number: 82-31-222-4252

Registration information

KOLAS No.: KT232

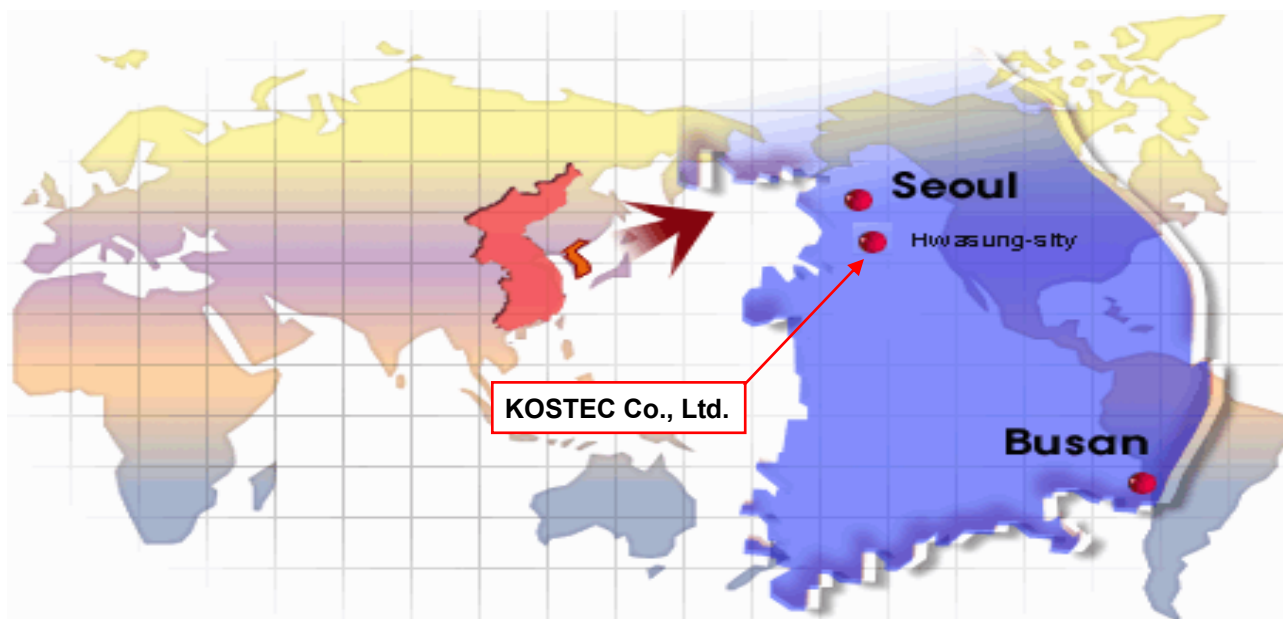
RRA (National Radio Research Agency): KR0041

FCC Designation No.: KR0041

IC Designation No.: KR0041

VCCI Membership No.: 2005

1.2 Location



1.3 Revision History of test report

Rev.	Revisions	Effect page	Reviewed	Date
-	Initial issue	All	Gyeong Hyeon, Park	2021. 04. 05.

2. EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION

The product specification described herein was declared by manufacturer. And refer to user's manual for the details.

Equipment Name	LoRa Gateway
Model No	PLG400
Usage	LoRa Gateway
Serial Number	Proto type
Modulation type	GFSK
Emission Type	F1D
Maximum output power	22.26 dBm
Operated Frequency	902.9 MHz ~ 927.3 MHz
Channel Number	40
Operation temperature	-20 °C ~ 50 °C
Power Source	DC 48 V (PoE)
Antenna Description	External Dipole Antenna(Fixed), gain : 4 dBi
Remark	1. The device was operating at its maximum output power for all measurements. 2. The radiation measurements are performed in X, Y, Z axis positioning. Only the worst case (X) is shown in the report. 3. The above DUT's information was declared by manufacturer. Please refer to the specifications or user manual for more detailed description.
FCC ID	2AUV6-PLG400

3. SYSTEM CONFIGURATION FOR TEST

3.1 Characteristics of equipment

The Equipment Under Test (EUT) contains the following capabilities: This equipment is LoRa Gateway. The detailed explanation is refer as user manual.

3.2 Used peripherals list

Description	Model No.	Serial No.	Manufacture	Remark
Notebook	NT560XBV	0Z0M91JM20079 6B	Samsung Electronics	-
Adapter	PA-1400-66	AA-PA2N40S	LITE-ON TECHNOLOGY CHANGZHOU CO., LTD.	For notebook
Adapter(PoE)	HS36-4800500KA	Injector1 51G02457	ZHONGSHAN XIAOLAN HUI YANG ELECTRIC APPLIANCE FACTORY	For EUT

3.3 Product Modification

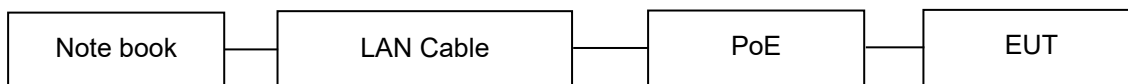
N/A

3.4 Operating Mode

Constantly transmitting with a modulated carrier at maximum power on the low, middle and high channels.

3.5 Test Setup of EUT

The measurements were taken in continuous transmit mode using the test mode which controlled by Terminal program. The test command and cables were provided by the applicant.



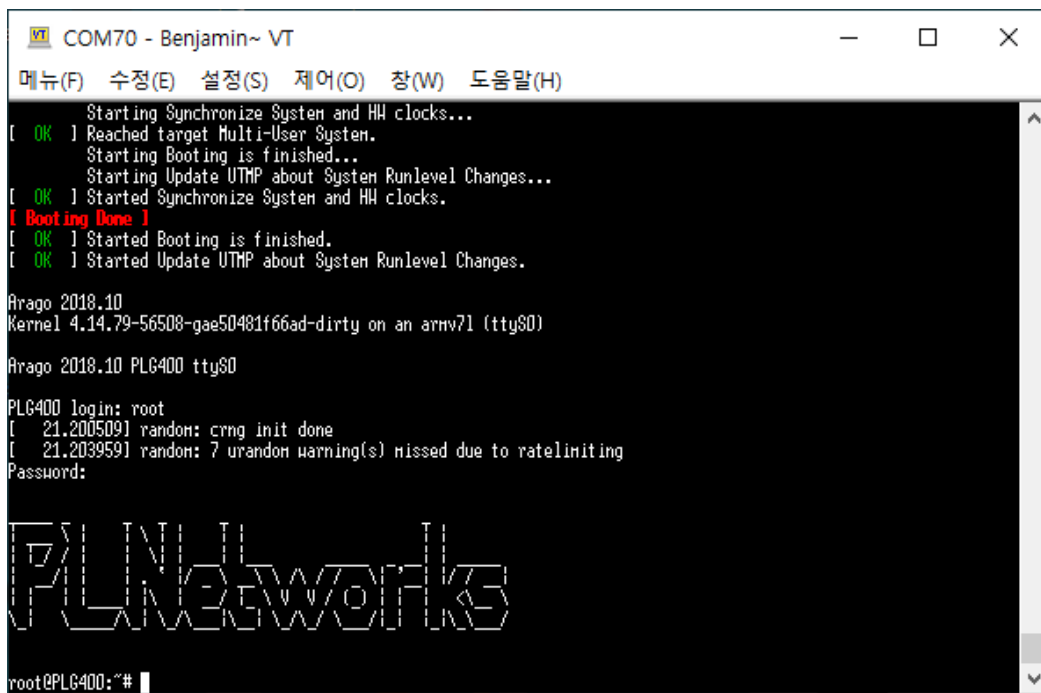
3.6 Parameters of Test Software Setting

During testing, Channel & Power Controlling Software provided by the customer was used to control the operating channel as well as the output power level. The RF output power selection is for the setting of RF output power expected by the customer and is going to be fixed on the firmware of the final end product.

■ TX Power setting value during test

Mode	TX Power setting value		
	Low CH	Middle CH	High CH
LoRa	20	20	20

■ Test Program : Terminal Program



```

COM70 - Benjamin~ VT
메뉴(F) 수정(E) 설정(S) 제어(O) 창(W) 도움말(H)
Starting Synchronize System and HW clocks...
[ OK ] Reached target Multi-User System.
Starting Booting is finished...
Starting Update UTHP about System Runlevel Changes...
[ OK ] Started Synchronize System and HW clocks.
[ Booting Done ]
[ OK ] Started Booting is finished.
[ OK ] Started Update UTHP about System Runlevel Changes.

Arago 2018.10
Kernel 4.14.79-56508-gae50481f66ad-dirty on an armv7l (ttyS0)

Arago 2018.10 PLG400 ttyS0

PLG400 login: root
[ 21.200509] random: crng init done
[ 21.203959] random: 7 urandom warning(s) missed due to ratelimiting
Password:

PLG400
root@PLG400:~#
  
```

3.7 Table for Carrier Frequencies

Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)
1	902.9	13	911.1	25	918.3	37	925.5
2	903.5	14	911.7	26	918.9	38	926.1
3	904.1	15	912.3	27	919.5	39	926.7
4	904.7	16	912.9	28	920.1	40	927.3
5	905.3	17	913.5	29	920.7	-	-
6	905.9	18	914.1	30	921.3	-	-
7	906.5	19	914.7	31	921.9	-	-
8	907.1	20	915.3	32	922.5	-	-
9	907.7	21	915.9	33	923.1	-	-
10	908.3	22	916.5	34	923.7	-	-
11	909.9	23	917.1	35	924.3	-	-
12	910.5	24	917.7	36	924.9	-	-

3.8 Used Test Equipment List

No.	Instrument	Model	S/N	Manufacturer	Next Cal Date	Cal interval	used
1	T & H Chamber	PL-3J	15003623	ESPEC CORP	2021.11.04	1 year	☐
2	T & H Chamber	SH-662	93000067	ESPEC CORP	2021.09.02	1 year	☐
3	T & H Chamber	SH-641	92006831	ESPEC CORP	2021.03.31	1 year	☐
4	Spectrum Analyzer	8563EC	3046A00527	Agilent Technology	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
5	Spectrum Analyzer	FSV30	104029	Rohde & Schwarz	2021.09.01	1 year	☐
6	Spectrum Analyzer	FSV30	20-353063	Rohde & Schwarz	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
7	Spectrum Analyzer	FSV40	101727	Rohde & Schwarz	2021.07.22	1 year	☐
8	Signal Analyzer	FSW43	101294	Rohde & Schwarz	2022.02.18	1 year	☒
9	Signal Analyzer	FSW85	101602	Rohde & Schwarz	2021.06.21	1 year	☐
10	EMI Test Receiver	ESCI7	100823	Rohde & Schwarz	2022.01.20	1 year	☐
11	EMI Test Receiver	ESI	837514/004	Rohde & Schwarz	2021.08.31	1 year	☒
12	Vector Signal Analyzer	89441A	3416A02620	Agilent Technology	2022.01.20	1 year	☐
13	Network Analyzer	8753ES	US39172348	AGILENT	2021.09.01	1 year	☐
14	EPM Series Power meter	E4418B	GB39512547	Agilent Technology	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
15	RF Power Sensor	E9300A	MY41496631	Agilent Technology	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
16	Microwave Frequency Counter	5352B	2908A00480	Agilent Technology	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
17	Audio Analyzer	8903B	3514A16919	Agilent Technology	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
18	Audio Telephone Analyzer	DD-5601CID	520010281	CREDIX	2022.01.18	1 year	☐
19	Modulation Analyzer	8901A	3041A05716	H.P	2022.01.18	1 year	☐
20	Digital storage Oscilloscope	TDS3052	B015962	Tektronix	2021.08.31	1 year	☐
21	ESG-D Series Signal Generator	E4436B	US39260458	Agilent Technology	2022.01.18	1 year	☐
22	Vector Signal Generator	SMBV100A	257557	Rohde & Schwarz	2022.01.18	1 year	☐
23	GNSS Signal Generator	TC-2800A	2800A000494	TESCOM CO., LTD.	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
24	Signal Generator	SMB100A	179628	Rohde & Schwarz	2021.05.13	1 year	☒
25	Signal Generator	N5173B	MY57280148	KEYSIGHT	2021.06.11	1 year	☐
26	SLIDAC	None	0207-4	Myoung sung Ele.	2022.01.20	1 year	☐
27	DC Power supply	DRP-5030	9028029	Digital Electronic Co.,Ltd	2022.01.20	1 year	☐
28	DC Power supply	E3610A	KR24104505	Agilent Technology	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
29	DC Power supply	UP-3005T	68	Unicon Co.,Ltd	2022.01.20	1 year	☐
30	DC Power Supply	SM 3004-D	114701000117	DELTAELEKTRONIKA	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
31	DC Power supply	6632B	MY43004005	Agilent Technology	2022.01.20	1 year	☐
32	DC Power Supply	6632B	MY43004137	Agilent Technology	2022.01.20	1 year	☐
33	Termination	1433-3	LM718	WEINSCHEL	2021.07.17	1 year	☐
34	Termination	1432-3	QR946	AEROFLEX/WEINSCHEL	2021.07.17	1 year	☐
35	Attenuator	24-30-34	BX5630	Aeroflex / Weinschel	2021.12.04	1 year	☐
36	Attenuator	8498A	3318A09485	HP	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
37	Step Attenuator	8494B	3308A32809	HP	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
38	RF Step Attenuator	RSP	100091	Rohde & Schwarz	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
39	Attenuator	18B50W-20F	64671	INMET	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
40	Attenuator	10 dB	1	Rohde & Schwarz	2021.05.13	1 year	☐
41	Attenuator	54A-10	74564	WEINSCHEL	2021.09.02	1 year	☒
42	Attenuator	56-10	66920	WEINSCHEL	2021.05.13	1 year	☒
43	Attenuator	48-20-11	BV2658	Aeroflex/Weinschel	2021.07.17	1 year	☐
44	Attenuator	48-30-33-LIM	BL5350	Weinschel Corp.	2021.07.17	1 year	☐
45	Power divider	11636B	51212	HP	2022.01.21	1 year	☐
46	3Way Power divider	KPDSU3W	00070365	KMW	2021.08.31	1 year	☐
47	4Way Power divider	70052651	173834	KRYTAR	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
48	3Way Power divider	1580	SQ361	WEINSCHEL	2021.05.13	1 year	☐
49	OSP	OSP120	101577	Rohde & Schwarz	2021.05.14	1 year	☐
50	White noise audio filter	ST31EQ	101902	SoundTech	2021.08.31	1 year	☐

No.	Instrument	Model	S/N	Manufacturer	Next Cal Date	Cal interval	used
51	Dual directional coupler	778D	17693	HEWLETT PACKARD	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
52	Dual directional coupler	772D	2839A00924	HEWLETT PACKARD	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
53	Band rejection filter	3TNF-0006	26	DOVER Tech	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
54	Band rejection filter	3TNF-0007	311	DOVER Tech	2022.01.19	1 year	☒
55	Band rejection filter	WTR-BRF2442-84NN	09020001	WAVE TECH Co.,LTD	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
56	Band rejection filter	WRCJV12-5695-5725-5825-5855-50SS	1	Wainwright Instruments GmbH	2021.05.13	1 year	☐
57	Band rejection filter	WRCJV12-5120-5150-5350-5380-40SS	4	Wainwright Instruments GmbH	2021.05.13	1 year	☐
58	Band rejection filter	WRCGV10-2360-2400-2500-2540-50SS	2	Wainwright Instruments GmbH	2021.05.13	1 year	☐
59	Band rejection filter	CTF-155M-S1	001	RF One Electronics	2021.08.31	1 year	☐
60	Band rejection filter	CTF-435M-S1	001	RF One Electronics	2021.08.31	1 year	☐
61	Band rejection filter	CTF-5890M-70MS1	1	RF One Electronics	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
62	Highpass Filter	WHJS1100-10EF	1	WAINWRIGHT	2022.01.19	1 year	☒
63	Highpass Filter	WHJS3000-10EF	1	WAINWRIGHT	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
64	Highpass Filter	WHNX6-5530-7000-26500-40CC	2	Wainwright Instruments GmbH	2021.05.13	1 year	☒
65	Highpass Filter	WHNX6-2370-3000-26500-40CC	4	Wainwright Instruments GmbH	2021.05.13	1 year	☐
66	WideBand Radio Communication Tester	CMW500	102276	Rohde & Schwarz	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
67	WideBand Radio Communication Tester	CMW500	117235	Rohde & Schwarz	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
68	WideBand Radio Communication Tester(with CMX500)	CMW500	167157	Rohde & Schwarz	2021.04.03	1 year	☐
69	Bluetooth Tester	TC-3000B	3000B6A0166	TESCOM CO., LTD.	2022.01.18	1 year	☐
70	Loop Antenna	6502	9203-0493	EMCO	2021.05.27	2 year	☒
71	BiconiLog Antenna	3142B	1745	EMCO	2022.04.24	2 year	☐
72	Trilog-Broadband Antenna _(R)	VULB 9168	9168-606	SCHWARZBECK	2022.09.21	2 year	☒
73	Biconical Antenna _(T)	VUBA9117	9117-342	Schwarz beck	2022.03.24	2 year	☐
74	Horn Antenna	3115	9605-4834	EMCO	2022.03.06	2 year	☐
75	Horn Antenna	QMS-00208	21909	STEATITE ANTENNA	2022.12.04	2 year	☐
76	Horn Antenna _(R)	3117	00135191	ETS-LINDGREN	2022.04.29	2 year	☐
77	Horn Antenna _(T)	3115	2996	EMCO	2022.02.14	2 year	☒
78	Horn Antenna _(R)	BBHA 9170	9170-722	SCHWARZBECK	2022.05.12	2 year	☐
79	Horn Antenna _(T)	BBHA 9170	743	SCHWARZBECK	2023.01.21	2 year	☐
80	AMPLIFIER(A_10)	TK-PA6S	120009	TESTEK	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
81	AMPLIFIER(C_3)	TK-PA01S	200141-L	TESTEK	2021.09.23	1 year	☒
82	PREAMPLIFIER(C_3)	8449B	3008A02577	Agilent	2022.01.19	1 year	☐
83	RF PRE AMPLIFIER	SCU08F2	100762	Rohde & Schwarz	2021.12.04	1 year	☐
84	AMPLIFIER	TK-PA18	150003	TESTEK	2022.01.21	1 year	☒
85	AMPLIFIER	TK-PA1840H	160010-L	TESTEK	2022.01.21	1 year	☐
86	Horn Antenna	M19RH	T01	OML, Inc.	2022.05.29	2 year	☐
87	Horn Antenna	M19RH	R01	OML, Inc.	2022.05.29	2 year	☐
88	Horn Antenna	M12RH	T02	OML, Inc.	2022.05.29	2 year	☐
89	Horn Antenna	M12RH	R02	OML, Inc.	2022.05.29	2 year	☐
90	Horn Antenna	M08RH	T03	OML, Inc.	2022.05.29	2 year	☐
91	Horn Antenna	M08RH	R03	OML, Inc.	2022.05.29	2 year	☐
92	Horn Antenna	M05RH	T04	OML, Inc.	2022.05.29	2 year	☐
93	Horn Antenna	M05RH	R04	OML, Inc.	2022.05.29	2 year	☐
94	Horn Antenna	M03RH	T05	OML, Inc.	2022.05.29	2 year	☐
95	Horn Antenna	M03RH	R05	OML, Inc.	2022.05.29	2 year	☐
96	Harmonic Mixer	M12HWD	200529-1	OML, Inc.	2021.07.03	1 year	☐
97	Harmonic Mixer	M08HWD	200529-1	OML, Inc.	2021.07.03	1 year	☐
98	Harmonic Mixer	M05HWD	200529-1	OML, Inc.	2021.07.03	1 year	☐
99	Harmonic Mixer	M03HWD	200529-1	OML, Inc.	2021.07.03	1 year	☐
100	Source Module	S19MS-A	200529-1	OML, Inc.	2021.07.03	1 year	☐
101	Source Module	S12MS-A	200529-1	OML, Inc.	2021.07.03	1 year	☐
102	Source Module	S08MS-A	200529-1	OML, Inc.	2021.07.03	1 year	☐
103	Source Module	S05MS-A	200529-1	OML, Inc.	2021.07.03	1 year	☐
104	Source Module	S03MS-A	200529-1	OML, Inc.	2021.07.03	1 year	☐

4. SUMMARY TEST RESULTS

Description of Test	FCC Rule	Reference Clause	Used	Test Result
Max. Conducted output power	15.247(b)(3)	Clause 5.1	☒	Compliance
Power spectral density	15.247(e)	Clause 5.2	☒	Compliance
6 dB spectrum Bandwidth	15.247(a)(2)	Clause 5.3	☒	Compliance
Band edge of RF conducted emissions	15.247(d)	Clause 5.4	☒	Compliance
Spurious RF radiated emissions	15.247(d), 15.209(a)	Clause 5.5	☒	Compliance
Antenna requirement	15.203, 15.247(b)	Clause 5.6	☒	Compliance
AC Power Conducted emissions	15.207	Clause 5.7	☒	Compliance
Compliance/pass : The EUT complies with the essential requirements in the standard. Not Compliance : The EUT does not comply with the essential requirements in the standard. N/A : The test was not applicable in the standard.				

Procedure Reference

FCC CFR 47, Part 15. Subpart C-15.247
 558074 D01 15.247 Meas Guidance v05r02
 ANSI C 63.10-2013

5. MEASUREMENT RESULTS

5.1 Max. Conducted output power

5.1.1 Standard Applicable [FCC §15.247(b)(3)]

FCC

For systems using digital modulation in the 902 ~ 928 MHz, 2 400 ~ 2 483.5 MHz, and 5 725 ~ 5 850 MHz bands: 1 Watt. As an alternative to a peak power measurement, compliance with the one Watt limit can be based on a measurement of the maximum conducted output power.

5.1.2 Test Environment conditions

- Ambient temperature : (22 ~ 23) °C • Relative Humidity : (54 ~ 57) % R.H.

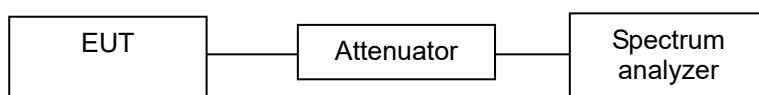
5.1.3 Measurement Procedure

The transmitter output was connected to the spectrum analyzer with an attenuator. The maximum peak output power was measured and recorded with the spectrum analyzer. EUT was programmed to be in continuously transmitting mode. Max. Conducted output power test was performed using a test receiver in accordance with ANSI C63.10-2013 Section 11.9.1

The spectrum analyzer is set to the as follows :

- Set RBW $\geq$ DTS bandwidth
- Set the VBW $\geq$ 3 x RBW.
- Set the span 3 x RBW.
- Sweep time = auto couple.
- Detector = peak.
- Trace mode = max hold.
- Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- Use the peak marker function to determine the maximum amplitude level.

5.1.4 Test setup

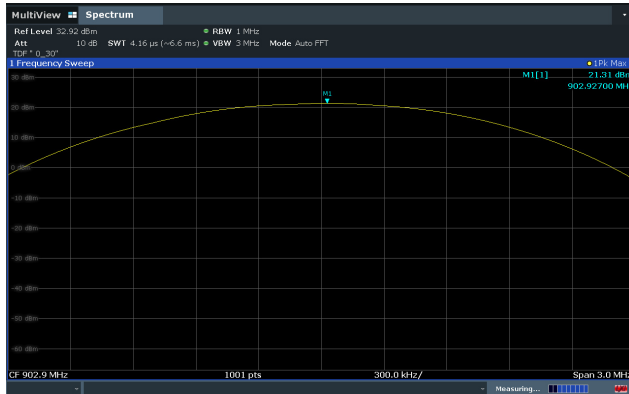


5.1.5 Measurement Result

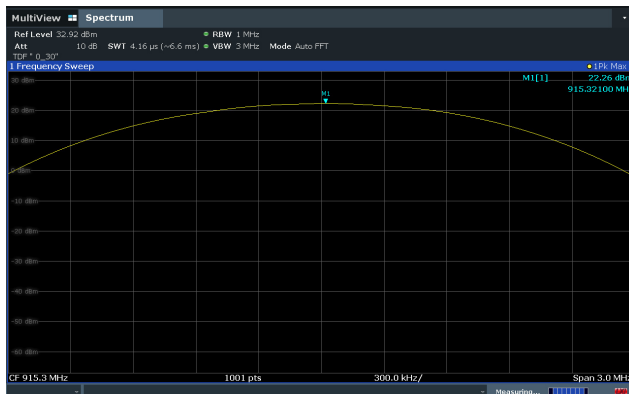
Channel	Frequency [MHz]	Conducted Power	Limit [dBm]	Test Results
		[dBm]		
0	902.9	21.31	30	Compliance
4	915.3	22.26	30	Compliance
7	927.3	21.17	30	Compliance

5.1.6 Test Plot

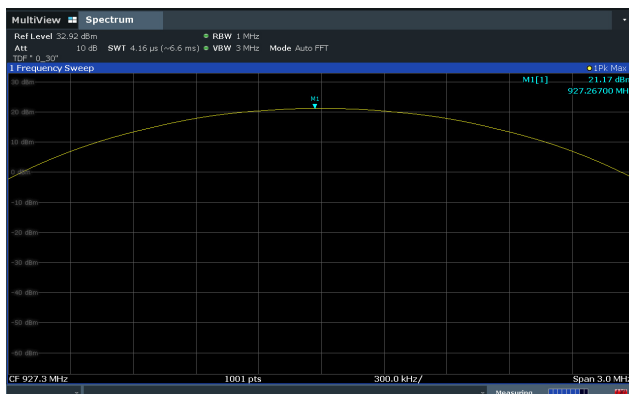
CH Low



CH Middle



CH High



5.2 Power spectral density

5.2.1 Standard Applicable [FCC §15.247(e)]

FCC

For digitally modulated systems, the power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator to the antenna shall not be greater than 8 dBm in any 3 kHz band during any time interval of continuous transmit

5.2.2 Test Environment conditions

- Ambient temperature : (22 ~ 23) °C • Relative Humidity : (54 ~ 57) % R.H.

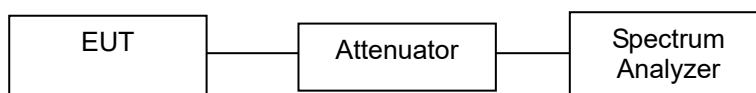
5.2.3 Measurement Procedure

The power spectral density conducted from the intentional radiator was measured with a spectrum analyzer connected to the antenna terminal, while EUT had the highest, middle and the lowest available channels. After the trace being stable, Use the marker-to-peak function to set the marker to the peak of the emission. The indicated level is the peak power spectral density. Power spectral density test was performed using a test receiver in accordance with ANSI C63.10-2013 Section 11.10.2

The spectrum analyzer is set to the as follows :

- Set analyzer center frequency to DTS channel center frequency.
- Set the span to 1.5 times the DTS bandwidth.
- Set the RBW to: $3 \text{ kHz} \leq \text{RBW} \leq 100 \text{ kHz}$.
- Set the VBW $\geq 3 \times \text{RBW}$.
- Detector = peak.
- Sweep time = auto couple.
- Trace mode = max hold.
- Allow trace to fully stabilize.
- Use the peak marker function to determine the maximum amplitude level within the RBW.
- If measured value exceeds limit, reduce RBW (no less than 3 kHz) and repeat.

5.2.4 Test setup

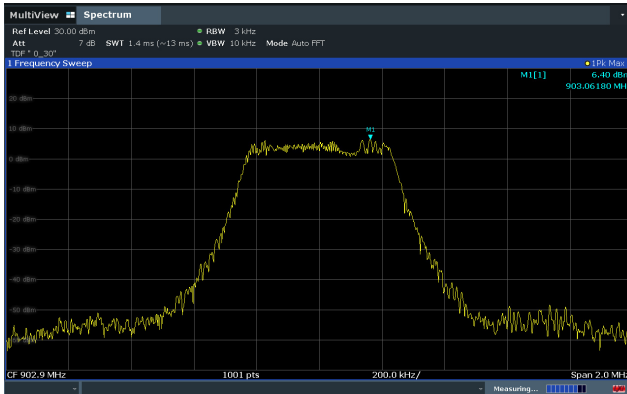


5.2.5 Measurement Result

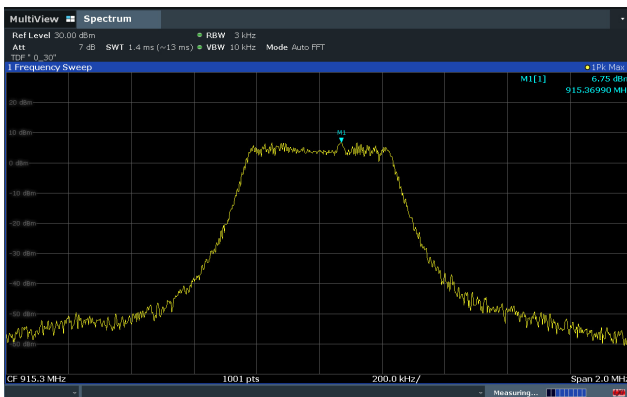
Channel	Frequency [MHz]	Result Value [dBm/3kHz]	Limit [dBm/3kHz]	Test Results
0	902.9	6.40	8	Compliance
4	915.3	6.75	8	Compliance
7	927.3	6.20	8	Compliance

5.2.6 Test Plot

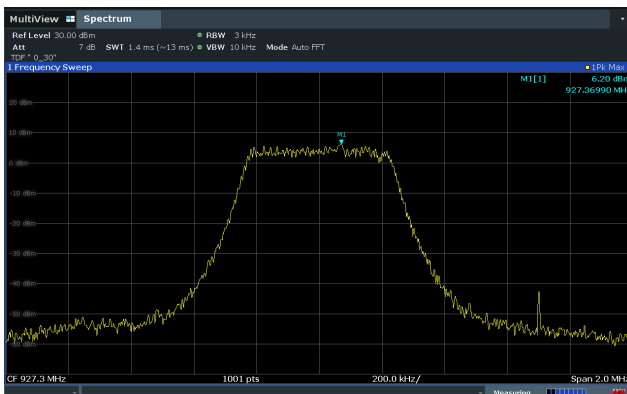
CH Low



CH Middle



CH High



5.3 6 dB spectrum Bandwidth

5.3.1 Standard Applicable [FCC §15.247(a)(2)]

FCC

Systems using digital modulation techniques may operate in the 902 ~ 928 MHz, 2400 ~ 2483.5 MHz, and 5725 ~ 5850 MHz bands. The minimum 6 dB bandwidth shall be at least 500 kHz.

5.3.2 Test Environment conditions

- Ambient temperature : (22 ~ 23) °C
- Relative Humidity : (54 ~ 57) % R.H.

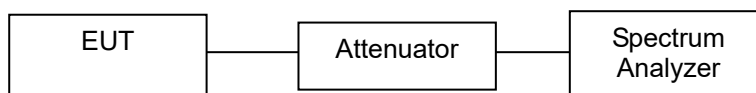
5.3.3 Measurement Procedure

1. The transmitter output (antenna port) was connected to the spectrum analyzer in peak hold mode.
2. The resolution bandwidth of 100 kHz and the video bandwidth of 100 kHz were used.
3. Measured the spectrum width with power higher than 6 dB below carrier. 6 dB spectrum Bandwidth test was performed using a test receiver in accordance with ANSI C63.10-2013 Section 11.8.1

The spectrum analyzer is set to the as follows :

- Set RBW = 100 kHz.
- Set the video bandwidth (VBW) $\geq 3 \times$ RBW.
- Detector = Peak.
- Trace mode = max hold.
- Sweep = auto couple.
- Allow the trace to stabilize.
- Measure the maximum width of the emission that is constrained by the frequencies associated with the two outermost amplitude points (upper and lower frequencies) that are attenuated by 6 dB relative to the maximum level measured in the fundamental emission.

5.3.4 Test setup

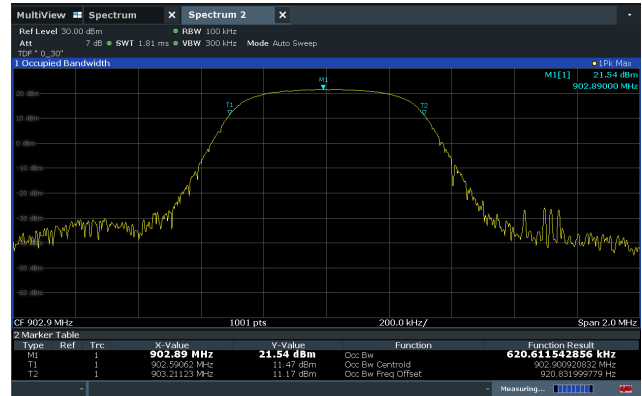
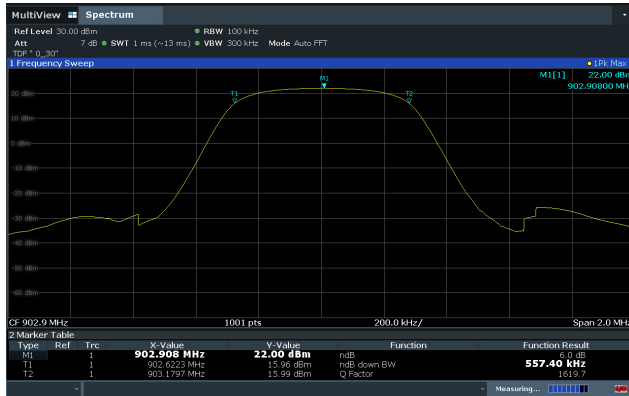


5.3.5 Measurement Result

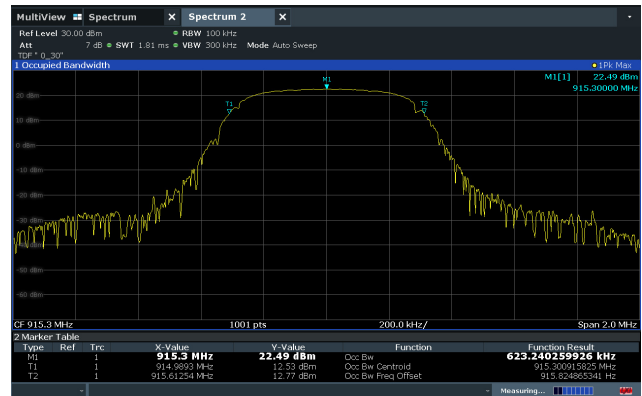
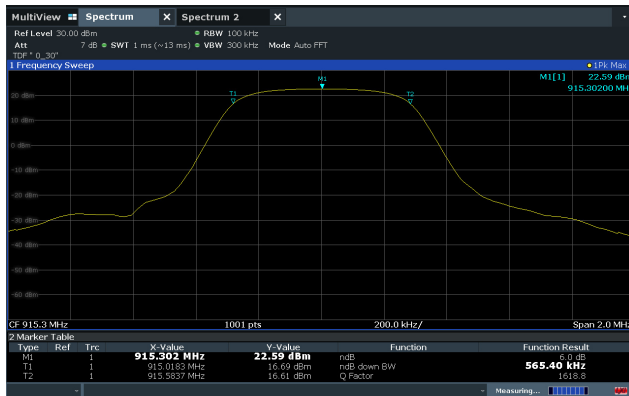
Channel	Frequency [MHz]	6 dB Bandwidth [MHz]	99 % Bandwidth [MHz]	Limit [MHz]	Test Results
0	902.9	0.56	0.62	>0.5	Compliance
4	915.3	0.57	0.62	>0.5	Compliance
7	927.3	0.56	0.62	>0.5	Compliance

5.3.6 Test Plot

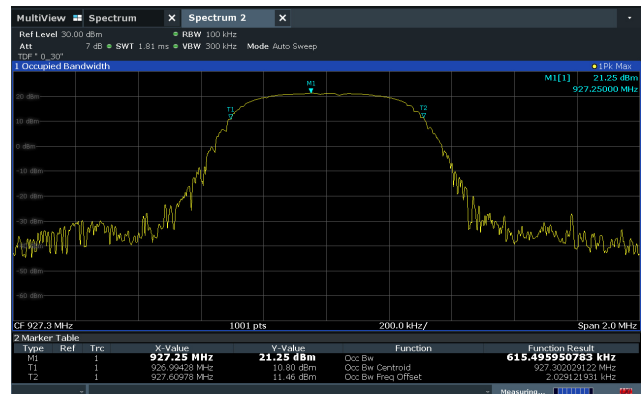
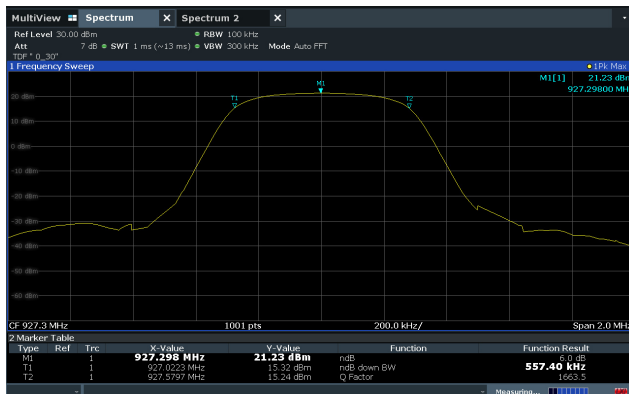
CH Low



CH Middle



CH High



5.4 Band-edge Compliance of RF Conducted emissions

5.4.1 Standard Applicable [FCC §15.247(d)]

FCC

In any 100 kHz bandwidth outside the frequency band in which the spread spectrum or digitally modulated intentional radiator is operating, the radio frequency power that is produced by the intentional radiator shall be at least 20 dB below that in the 100 kHz bandwidth within the band that contains the highest level of the desired power, based on RF conducted.

5.4.2 Test Environment conditions

- Ambient temperature : (22 ~ 23) °C
- Relative Humidity : (54 ~ 57) % R.H.

5.4.3 Measurement Procedure

- (1) Pre-calibration for the spectrum analyzer has to be done first through a reference CW signal from signal generator.
- (2) Reference frequency generated from the signal generator is supply to spectrum analyzer input port via RF cable and attenuator, and then, it's applied to offset value on spectrum analyzer.
- (3) Remove the antenna from the EUT and then, connected to spectrum analyzer via a dc Block, suitable low loss RF cable and attenuator.
- (4) Place the EUT on the table and set on the emission at the band-edge,
- (5) After the trace being stable, Use the marker-to-peak function to move the marker to the peak of the in-band emission.
- (6) The marker-delta value now displayed must comply with the limit specified in above standard.

Band-edge test was performed using a test receiver in accordance with ANSI C63.10-2013 Section 11.13.2

The spectrum analyzer is set to the as follows :

- Span : Wide enough to capture the peak level of the emission operating on the channel closet to the Band-edge, as well as any modulation products which fall outside of the authorized band of operation
- RBW : 100 kHz ($\geq 1\%$ of the span)
- VBW : $\geq$ RBW
- Sweep : auto
- Detector function : peak
- Trace : Max hold

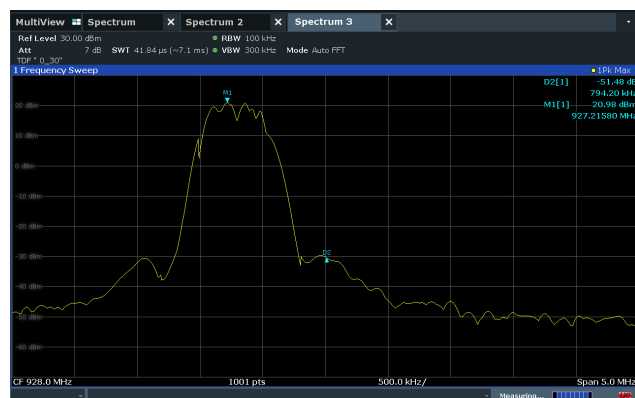
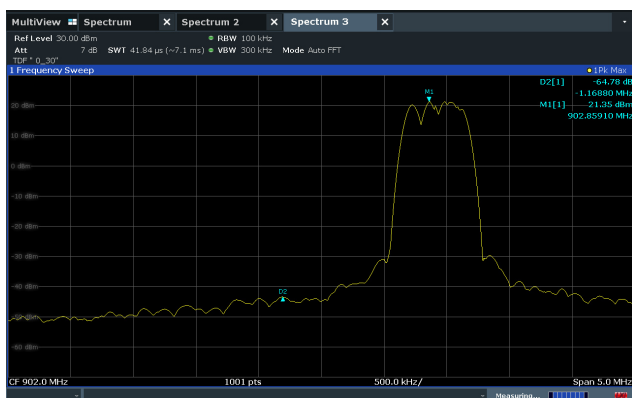
5.4.4 Test setup

Please refer 5.3.4

5.4.5 Measurement Result

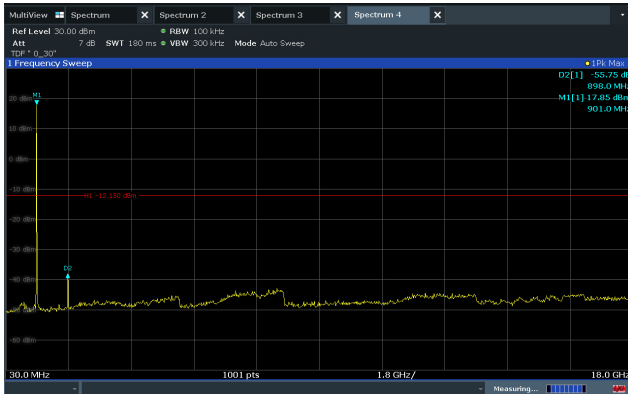
Setting Channel		Test Results		
		Measured value [dB]	Limit [dB]	Result
CH 0	~ 902 MHz	-64.78	≤ 20 than PSD level	Compliance
CH 7	928 MHz ~	-51.48		Compliance

5.4.6 Test Plot (Band-edge)

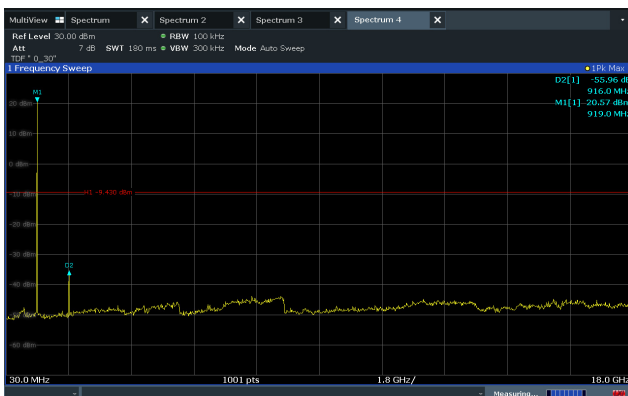


Test Plot (Conducted spurious emissions)

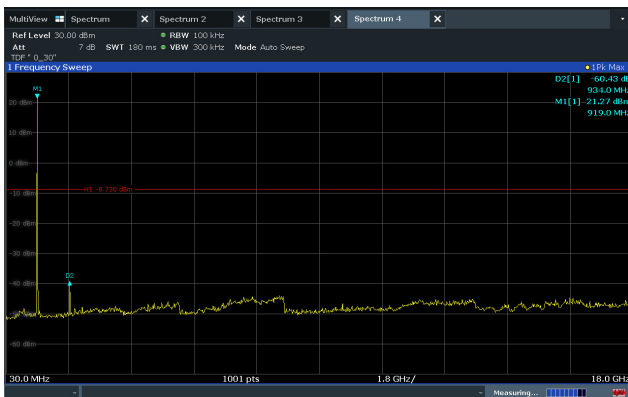
CH Low



CH Middle



CH High



Note: It is not recorded on the report that the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible limits

5.5 Spurious RF Radiated emissions

5.5.1 Standard Applicable [FCC §15.247(d)]

FCC

All other emissions outside these bands shall not exceed the general radiated emission limits specified in §15.209(a). And according to §15.33(a)(1), for an intentional radiator operates below 10 GHz, the frequency Range of measurements: to the tenth harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency or to 40 GHz, Whichever is lower. In addition, radiated emissions which fall in the restricted bands, as defined in Sec.15.205(a), must also comply with the radiated emission limits specified in Sec. 15.209(a)

§15.209 and RSS-Gen limits for radiated emissions measurements (distance at 3 m)

Frequency Band [MHz]	DISTANCE [Meters]	Limit [$\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$]	Limit [dB $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$]	Detector
0.009 ~ 0.490	300	2400/F (kHz)	67.6-20log(F)	Peak
0.490 ~ 1.705	30	24000/F (kHz)	87.6-20log(F)	Peak
1.705 ~ 30.0	30	30	29.54	Peak
30 - 88	3	100 **	40.00	Quasi peak
88 - 216	3	150 **	43.52	Quasi peak
216 - 960	3	200 **	46.02	Quasi peak
Above 960	3	500	54.00	Average
Above 1000	3	74.0 dB $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$ (Peak), 54.0 dB $\mu\text{V}/\text{m}$ (Average)		
** fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operation under this Section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54-72 MHz, 76-88 MHz, 174-216 MHz, or 470-806 MHz. However, operation within these Frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this Part Section 15.231 and 15.241				

§15.205. Restrict Band of Operation for FCC

[MHz]	[MHz]	[MHz]	[GHz]
0.090 - 0.110	16.42 - 16.423	399.9 - 410	4.5 - 5.15
0.495 - 0.505**	16.694 75 - 16.695 25	608 - 614	5.35 - 5.46
2.173 5 - 2.190 5	16.804 25 - 16.804 75	960 - 1 240	7.25 - 7.75
4.125 - 4.128	25.5 - 25.67	1 300 - 1 427	8.025 - 8.
4.177 25 - 4.177 75	37.5 -38.25	1 435 - 1 626.5	9.0 - 9.2
4.207 25 - 4.207 75	73 - 74.6	1 645.5 - 1 646.5	9.3 - 9.5
6.215 - 6.218	74.8 - 75.2	1 660 - 1 710	10.6 - 12.7
6.267 75 - 6.268 25	108 - 121.94	1 718.8 - 1 722.2	13.25 - 13.4
6.311 75 - 6.312 25	123 - 138	2 200 - 2 300	14.47 - 14.5
8.291 - 8.294	149.9 - 150.05	2 310 - 2 390	15.35 - 16.2
8.362 - 8.366	156.524 75 - 156.525 25	2 483.5 - 2 500	17.7 - 21.4
8.376 25 - 8.38 6 75	156.7 - 156.9	2 690 - 2 900	22.01 - 23.12
8.414 25 - 8.414 75	162.012 5 - 167.17	3 260 - 3 267	23.6 - 24.0
12.29 - 12.293	167.72 - 173.2	3 332 - 3 339	31.2 - 31.8
12.519 75 - 12.520 25	240 - 285	3 345.8 - 3 358	36.43 - 36.5
12.576 75 - 12.577 25	322 - 335.4	3 600 - 4 400	Above 38.6
13.36 - 13.41			

** Until February 1, 1999, this restricted band shall be 0.490-0.510

§15.205. Restrict Band of Operation for IC

[MHz]	[MHz]	[MHz]	[GHz]
0.090 - 0.110	12.519 75 - 12.520 25	399.9 - 410	5.35 - 5.46
2.173 5 - 2.190 5	12.576 75 - 12.577 25	608 - 614	7.25 - 7.75
3.020 - 3.026	13.36 - 13.41	960 - 1 427	8.025 - 8.
4.125 - 4.128	16.42 - 16.423	1 435 - 1 626.5	9.0 - 9.2
4.177 25 - 4.177 75	16.694 75 - 16.695 25	1 645.5 - 1 646.5	9.3 - 9.5
4.207 25 - 4.207 75	16.804 25 - 16.804 75	1 660 - 1 710	10.6 - 12.7
5.677 - 5.683	25.5 - 25.67	1 718.8 - 1 722.2	13.25 - 13.4
6.215 - 6.218	37.5 - 38.25	2 200 - 2 300	14.47 - 14.5
6.26775-6.26825	73 - 74.6	2 310 - 2 390	15.35 - 16.2
6.31175-6.31225	74.8 - 75.2	2 655 - 2 900	17.7 - 21.4
8.291 - 8.294	108 - 138	3 260 - 3 267	22.01 - 23.12
8.362 - 8.366	156.524 75 - 156.525 25	3 332 - 3 339	23.6 - 24.0
8.376 25 - 8.38 6 75	156.7 - 156.9	3 345.8 - 3 358	31.2 - 31.8
8.414 25 - 8.414 75	240 - 285	3 500 - 4 400	36.43 - 36.5
12.29 - 12.293	322 - 335.4	4 500 - 5 150	Above 38.6

5.5.2 Test Environment conditions

- Ambient temperature : (21 ~ 23) °C • Relative Humidity : (52 ~ 56) % R.H.

5.5.3 Measurement Procedure

The measurements procedure of the Spurious RF Radiated emissions is as following describe method.

1. The EUT was placed on the top of a rotating table (0.8 meters for below 1 GHz and 1.5 meters for above 1 GHz) above the ground at a 3 meter camber. The table was rotated 360 degree to determine the position of the highest radiation.
 2. The EUT was set 3 meters away from the interference-receiving antenna, which was mounted on the top of a variable-height antenna master.
 3. The antenna height is varied from one meter to four meters above the ground to determine the maximum value of the field strength. Both Horizontal and vertical polarizations of the antenna are set to make the measurement.
 4. For each suspected emission, the EUT was arranged to its worst case and then the antenna was tuned to heights from 1 meter to 4 meters and the rotating table was turned from 0 - 360 degrees to find the maximum reading.
 5. The measuring receiver was set to peak detector and specified bandwidth with max hold function.
 6. Low, Middle and high channels were measured, and radiation measurements are performed in X, Y, Z axis positioning. And found the worst axis position and only the test worst case mode is recorded in the report.
- The measurement results are obtained as described below:
Result(dBμV/m) = Reading(dBμV) + Antenna factor(dB/m)+ CL(dB) + other applicable factor (dB)
 - The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1 MHz and the video bandwidth is 3 MHz for RMS Average (Duty cycle < 98 %) for Average detection (AV) at frequency above 1 GHz, then the measurement results was added to a correction factor (10 log(1/duty cycle)).
 - The resolution bandwidth of test receiver/spectrum analyzer is 1 MHz and the video bandwidth is 10 Hz (Duty cycle ≥ 98 %) for Average detection (AV) at frequency above 1 GHz.
 - According to §15.33 (a)(1), Frequency range of radiated measurement is performed the tenth harmonic.

Above test was performed in accordance with ANSI C63.10-2013 Section 6.10.5 & 6.4, 6.5, 6.6

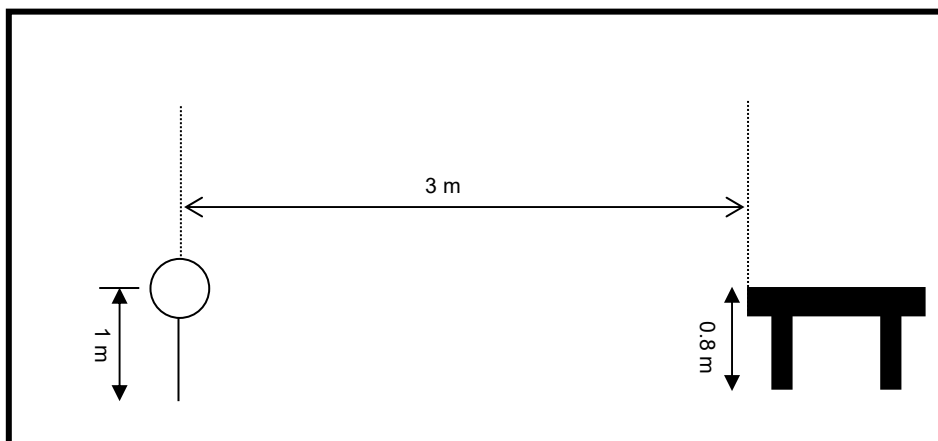
5.5.4 Measurement Uncertainty

The measurement uncertainties shown below were calculated in accordance with the requirements of ANSI C63.10-2013. All measurement uncertainty values are shown with a coverage factor of k = 2 to indicate a 95% level of confidence. The measurement uncertainty shown below meets or exceeds the UCISPR measurement uncertainty values specified in CISPR 16-4-2 and, thus, can be compared directly to specified limits to determine compliance.

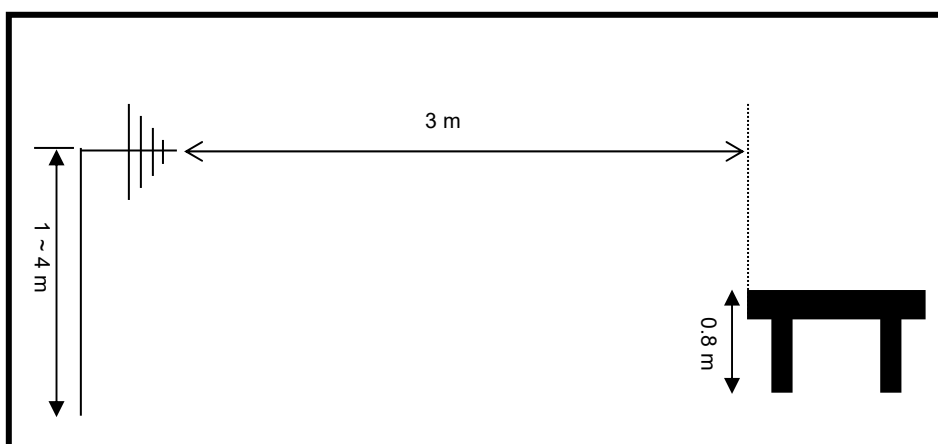
Radiated Emission measurement: Below 1 GHz: 3.62 dB (CL: Approx 95 %, k=2)
Above 1 GHz: 4.18 dB (CL: Approx 95 %, k=2)

5.5.5 Test Configuration

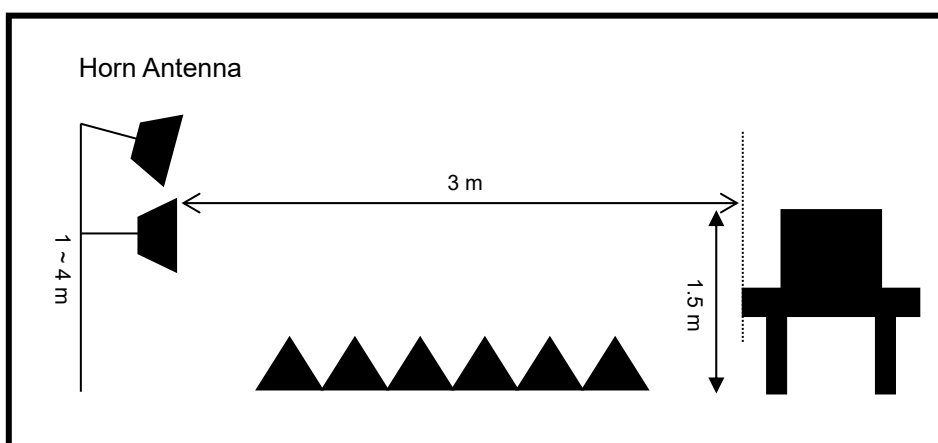
Radiated emission setup, below 30 MHz



Radiated emission setup, below 1 000 MHz



Radiated emission setup, above 1 GHz



5.5.6 Measurement Result

■ Above 1 GHz

CH0 (902.9 MHz)

Freq. (GHz)	Reading (dB μ V/m)		Table (Deg)	Antenna			CL (dB)	AMP (dB)	Meas Result (dB μ V/m)		Limit (dB μ V/m)		Mgn. (dB)		Result
	PK	AV		Height (m)	Pol. (H/V)	Fctr. (dB/m)			PK	AV	PK	AV	PK	AV	
1.806	37.41	28.84	120	1.5	V	26.83	4.81	-31.54	37.51	28.94	74	54	36.49	25.06	Compliance

CH4 (915.3 MHz)

Freq. (GHz)	Reading (dB μ V/m)		Table (Deg)	Antenna			CL (dB)	AMP (dB)	Meas Result (dB μ V/m)		Limit (dB μ V/m)		Mgn. (dB)		Result
	PK	AV		Height (m)	Pol. (H/V)	Fctr. (dB/m)			PK	AV	PK	AV	PK	AV	
1.831	37.71	29.07	120	1.5	V	26.96	4.91	-31.53	38.04	29.40	74	54	35.96	24.60	Compliance

CH7 (927.3 MHz)

Freq. (GHz)	Reading (dB μ V/m)		Table (Deg)	Antenna			CL (dB)	AMP (dB)	Meas Result (dB μ V/m)		Limit (dB μ V/m)		Mgn. (dB)		Result
	PK	AV		Height (m)	Pol. (H/V)	Fctr. (dB/m)			PK	AV	PK	AV	PK	AV	
1.855	37.63	29.01	120	1.5	V	27.08	5.00	-31.53	38.18	29.56	74	54	35.82	24.44	Compliance

※Note

- Above 1 GHz is measured average and peak detector mode on Spectrum analyzer in accordance with FCC Rule15.35
- Limit: 54 dB μ V/m(Average), 74 dB μ V /m(Peak), Attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value.
- It is not recorded on the report that the reading of emissions are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible limits or the field strength is too small to measured.
- The transmitter radiated spectrum was investigated from 9 kHz to 18 GHz.

■ Below 1 GHz

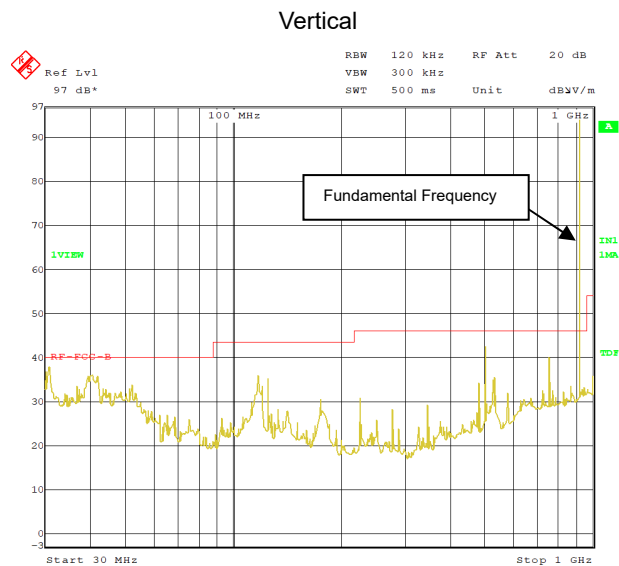
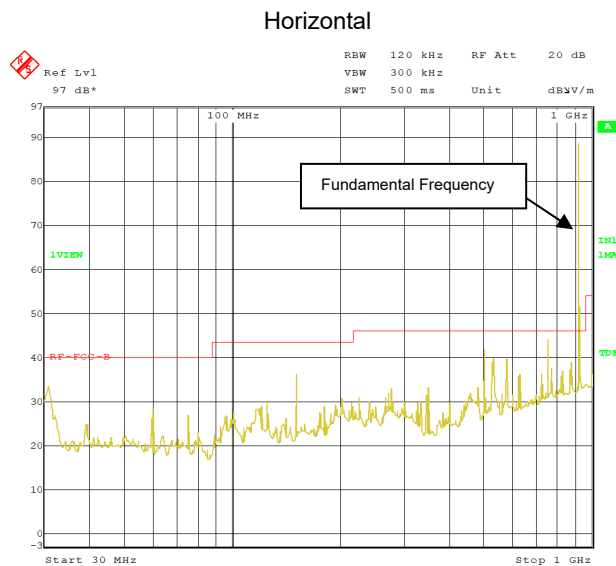
Freq. (MHz)	Reading (dB μ V/m)	Table (Deg)	Antenna			CL (dB)	AMP (dB)	Meas Result (dB μ V/m)	Limit (dB μ V/m)	Mgn (dB)	Result
			Height (m)	Pol. (H/V)	Fctr. (dB/m)						
30.86	60.92	60	2.0	V	18.54	0.69	-46.31	33.84	40.0	6.16	Compliance
30.86	60.44	60	2.0	H	18.54	0.69	-46.31	33.36	40.0	6.64	Compliance
40.30	59.13	120	1.5	V	19.22	0.81	-46.41	32.75	40.0	7.25	Compliance
117.27	64.21	240	1.0	V	16.83	1.37	-46.45	35.96	46.0	7.54	Compliance
151.03	62.16	120	1.0	H	18.97	1.54	-46.44	36.23	46.0	7.27	Compliance
502.25	58.61	90	1.5	V	23.83	2.97	-46.00	39.42	46.0	6.58	Compliance
502.25	58.49	90	1.5	H	23.83	2.97	-46.00	39.30	46.0	6.70	Compliance
754.96	52.30	120	2.0	H	28.17	3.69	-45.77	38.39	46.0	7.61	Compliance

Freq.(MHz) : Measurement frequency, Reading(dB μ V/m) : Indicated value for test receiver, Table (Deg) : Directional degree of Turn table
 Antenna (Height, Pol, Fctr) : Antenna Height, Polarization and Factor, Cbl(dB) : Cable loss, Pre AMP(dB) : Preamplifier gain(dB)
 Meas Result (dB μ V/m) : Reading(dB μ V/m)+ Antenna factor.(dB/m) + CL(dB) - Pre AMP(dB)
 Limit(dB μ V/m): Limit value specified with FCC Rule, Mgn(dB) : FCC Limit (dB μ V/m) – Meas Result(dB μ V/m)

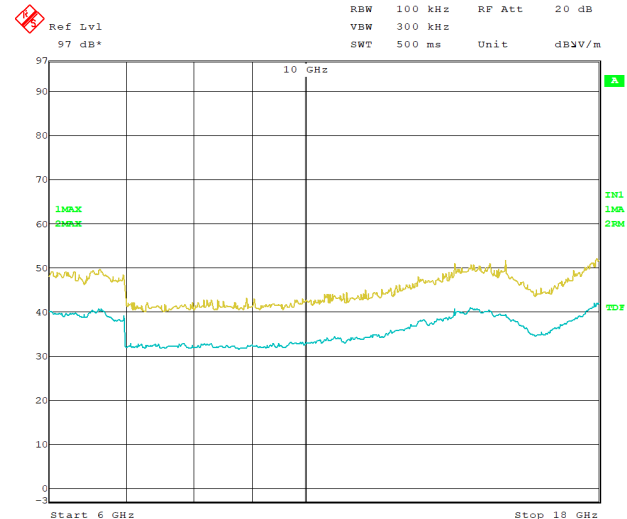
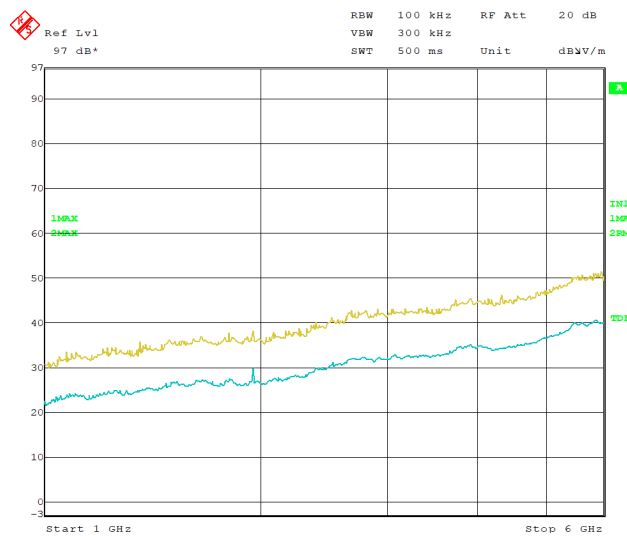
5.5.7 Plots

*The worst case only.

- Below 1 GHz



- Above 1 GHz



5.6 Antenna requirement

5.6.1 Standard applicable [FCC §15.203]

For intentional device, according to §15.203, an intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than furnished by responsible party shall be used with the device.

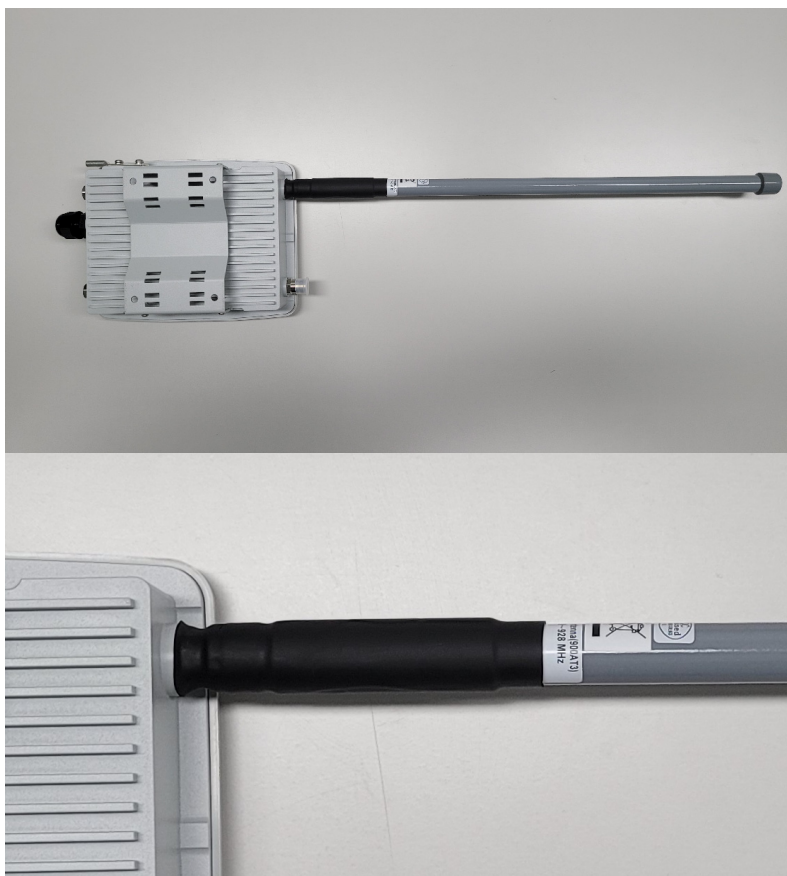
The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that user a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this section.

The manufacturer may design the unit so that broken antenna can be replaced by the user, but the use of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited.

5.6.2 Antenna details

Frequency Band	Antenna Type	Gain [dBi]	Results
LoRa	External Dipole antenna(Fixed)	4 dBi	Compliance

※ User is unable to remove or changed the antenna.



5.7 AC Power Conducted emissions

5.7.1 Standard Applicable [FCC §15.207(a)]

For intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility(AC)power line, the radio frequency. Voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequencies hopping mode within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a 50 μ H/50 ohms line Impedance stabilization network(LISN). Compliance with the provisions of this paragraph shall be based on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminal. The lower limit applies at the boundary between the frequency ranges.

§15.207 limits for AC line conducted emissions;

Frequency of Emission(MHz)	Conducted Limit (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15 ~ 0.5	66 to 56 *	56 to 46 *
0.5 ~ 5	56	46
5 ~ 30	60	50

* Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency

5.7.2 Test Environment conditions

• Ambient temperature : (21 ~ 23) °C • Relative Humidity : (52 ~ 56) % R.H.

5.7.3 Measurement Procedure

EUT was placed on a non- metallic table height of 0.8 m above the reference ground plane. Cables connected to EUT were fixed to cause maximum emission. Test was made with the antenna positioned in both the horizontal and vertical planes of polarization. The measurement antenna was varied in height above the conducting ground plane to obtain the Maximum signal strength.

5.7.4 Used equipment

Equipment	Model No.	Serial No.	Manufacturer	Next cal date	Cal interval	Used
Test receiver	ESCS30	100111	Rohde & Schwarz	2022. 01. 20	1 year	☒
Pulse Limiter	ESH3-Z2	100097	Rohde & Schwarz	2022. 01. 20	1 year	☒
LISN	ESH2-Z5	100044	R&S	2022. 01. 20	1 year	☒
	ESH3-Z5	100147	R&S	2022. 01. 20	1 year	☒

*Test Program: " ESXS-K1 V2.2"

Measurement uncertainty

The measurement uncertainties shown below were calculated in accordance with the requirements of ANSI C63.10-2013. All measurement uncertainty values are shown with a coverage factor of $k = 2$ to indicate a 95% level of confidence. The measurement uncertainty shown below meets or exceeds the UCISPR measurement uncertainty values specified in CISPR 16-4-2 and, thus, can be compared directly to specified limits to determine compliance.

0.009 ~ 0.15 MHz : 3.98 dB(CL: Approx 95 %, $k=2$)

0.15 ~ 30 MHz : 3.48 dB(CL: Approx 95 %, $k=2$)

5.7.5 Measurement Result

Freq. [MHz]	Factor [dB]		POL	QP			CISPR AV		
				Limit	Reading	Result	Limit	Reading	Result
	LISN	CABLE +P/L		[dB/μV]	[dB/μV]	[dB/μV]	[dB/μV]	[dB/μV]	[dB/μV]
0.150	0.13	10.06	L	66.00	50.78	50.91	56.00	37.74	37.87
0.209	0.12	9.86	L	63.26	43.26	43.38	53.26	32.84	32.96
0.236	0.12	9.86	L	62.24	41.02	41.14	52.24	30.90	31.02
0.689	0.13	10.00	L	56.00	47.43	47.56	46.00	41.25	41.38
1.599	0.14	10.00	L	56.00	37.30	37.44	46.00	31.36	31.50
13.244	0.57	10.28	L	60.00	31.83	32.40	50.00	27.63	28.20
0.150	0.11	10.06	N	66.00	50.42	50.53	56.00	38.46	38.57
0.302	0.11	9.86	N	60.18	38.41	38.52	50.18	28.71	28.82
0.681	0.12	9.99	N	56.00	47.72	47.84	46.00	40.82	40.94
0.920	0.12	10.07	N	56.00	39.52	39.64	46.00	33.04	33.16
1.607	0.13	9.99	N	56.00	37.50	37.63	46.00	31.63	31.76
13.255	0.49	10.28	N	60.00	35.19	35.68	50.00	30.75	31.24

- * LISN: LISN insertion Loss, Cable: Cable Loss, P/L: pulse limiter factor
- * L: Line. Live, N: Line. Neutral
- * Reading: test receiver reading value (with cable loss & pulse limiter factor)
- * Result = LISN + Reading

