



Report Reference ID:	REP011635
----------------------	-----------

Test specification:	Title 47 – Telecommunication Chapter I – Federal Communications Commission Part 22 – Public mobile services Part 90 – Private land mobile radio services
---------------------	---

Applicant:	Leonardo Spa Via Laurentina, 760 – 00143 Roma (RM) – Italy
Apparatus:	Radio Base Station for fixed installation
Model:	ECOS-D RBS4000H V3110WA0C14W0E100S1V2G2-010
FCC ID:	2ATWB-F567H-HP20

Testing laboratory:	Nemko Spa Via del Carroccio, 4 – 20853 Biassono (MB) – Italy
---------------------	--

	Name and signature	Date
Tested by:	P. Barbieri 	2023-05-29
Reviewed by:	R. Giampaglia 	2023-05-29

Table of contents

Section 1: Report summary	3
1.1 Test specification	3
1.2 Statement of compliance	3
1.3 Exclusions	3
1.4 Registration number	3
1.5 Test report revision history	3
1.6 Limits of responsibility	3
Section 2: Summary of test results	4
2.1 FCC Part 90: Test results	4
2.2 FCC Part 22: Test results	4
2.3 FCC general requirements results	4
Section 3: Equipment under test	5
3.1 Applicant details	5
3.2 Manufacturer details	5
3.3 Identification of equipment under test (EUT)	5
3.4 Accessories and support equipment	6
3.5 EUT description	6
3.6 Technical specifications of the EUT	7
3.7 EUT setup diagram	7
3.8 Operation of the EUT during testing	7
3.9 Modifications incorporated in the EUT	7
Section 4: Test conditions	8
4.1 Deviations from laboratory tests procedures	8
4.2 Test conditions, power source and ambient temperatures	8
4.3 Equipment used for the monitoring of the environmental conditions	8
4.4 Measurement uncertainty	9
4.5 Test equipment	10
Appendix A: Test results	11
Clause 15.31 Number of frequencies	11
Clause 90.205 and 22.565 Output power	12
Clause 90.207 Modulation characteristics	18
Clause 90.209 Occupied bandwidth	23
Clause 90.210 and 22.359 Emission masks	37
Clause 90.210 and 22.359 Spurious emissions at antenna terminals	52
Clause 90.210 and 22.359 Field strength of spurious radiation	67
Clause 90.213 and 22.355 Frequency stability	119
Clause 90.214 Transient frequency behaviour	123
Appendix B: Block diagrams of test set-ups	126
Appendix C: Photos	Errore. Il segnalibro non è definito.

	Section 1: Report summary
	Report Number: REP011635
	Specification: FCC 22 and 90

Section 1: Report summary

1.1 Test specification

Specifications	FCC Part 22 – Public mobile services FCC Part 90 – Private land mobile radio services
-----------------------	--

1.2 Statement of compliance

Compliance	In the configuration tested the EUT was found compliant Yes ☒ No ☐
	This report contains an assessment of apparatus against specifications based upon tests carried out on samples submitted at Nemko Spa. These tests were conducted on a sample of the equipment for the purpose of demonstrating compliance with FCC Part 22 and 90. The tests were conducted in accordance with ANSI C63.26-2015.

1.3 Exclusions

Exclusions	None
-------------------	------

1.4 Registration number

Test site:	FCC ID number 682159
-------------------	----------------------

1.5 Test report revision history

Revision #	Details of changes made to test report
REP011635	Original report issued

1.6 Limits of responsibility

Note that the results contained in this report relate only to the items tested and were obtained in the period between the date of initial receipt of samples and the date of issue of the report. This test report has been completed in accordance with the requirements of ISO/IEC 17025. Nemko Spa authorizes the applicant to reproduce this report provided it is reproduced in its entirety and for use by the company's employees only. Any use which a third party makes of this report, or any reliance on or decisions to be made based on it, are the responsibility of such third parties. Nemko Spa accepts no responsibility for damages, if any, suffered by any third party as a result of decisions made or actions based on this report.

	Section 2: Summary of test results
	Report Number: REP011635
	Specification: FCC 22 and 90

Section 2: Summary of test results

2.1 FCC Part 90: Test results

Part	Test method	Test description	Result
§90.205	§2.1046	Output power	Pass
§90.207	§2.1047	Modulation characteristics	Pass
§90.209	§2.1049	Occupied bandwidth	Pass
§90.210	§2.1051	Emission masks	Pass
§90.210	§2.1051	Spurious emissions at antenna terminals	Pass
§90.210	§2.1053	Field strength of spurious radiation	Pass
§90.213	§2.1055	Frequency stability	Pass
§90.214	---	Transient Behaviour	Pass

Notes: None

2.2 FCC Part 22: Test results

Part	Test method	Test description	Result
§22.565	§2.1046	Output power	Pass
§22.359	§2.1051	Emission masks	Pass
§22.359	§2.1051	Spurious emissions at antenna terminals	Pass
§22.359	§2.1053	Field strength of spurious radiation	Pass
§22.355	§2.1055	Frequency stability	Pass

Notes: None

2.3 FCC general requirements results

Part	Test method	Test description	Result
§15.31	--	Number of tested frequencies	Pass

	Section 3: Equipment under test
	Report Number: REP011635
	Specification: FCC 22 and 90

Section 3: Equipment under test

3.1 Applicant details

Name:	Leonardo Spa
Address:	Via Laurentina, 760
City:	Roma
Province/State:	RM
Post code:	00143
Country:	Italy
FRN:	0028621795

3.2 Manufacturer details

Name:	Leonardo Spa
Address:	Via Laurentina, 760
City:	Roma
Province/State:	RM
Post code:	00143
Country:	Italy
FRN:	0028621795

3.3 Identification of equipment under test (EUT)

Type of equipment:	RadioBase Station for fixed installation
Product marketing name:	ECOS-D RBS4000H V3110WA0C14W0E100S1V2G2-010
Part number:	145-0551/01
Serial number:	00326221
FCC ID:	2ATWB-F567H-HP20
Date of receipt:	2023-05-24
Software version:	6.0.25.5

	Section 3: Equipment under test
	Report Number: REP011635
	Specification: FCC 22 and 90

3.4 Accessories and support equipment

The following information identifies accessories used to exercise the EUT during testing:

Item # 1

Type of equipment:	DC power supply
Brand name:	Elind
Model name or number:	60HL
Serial number:	3.542
Connection port:	DC
Cable length and type:	2 m two wires cable

Item # 2

Type of equipment:	Receiver (Radiocommunication Tester)
Brand name:	R&S
Model name or number:	CMT
Serial number:	883152/001
Connection port:	TX OUT and BF TX
Cable length and type:	1 m coaxial cables

3.5 EUT description

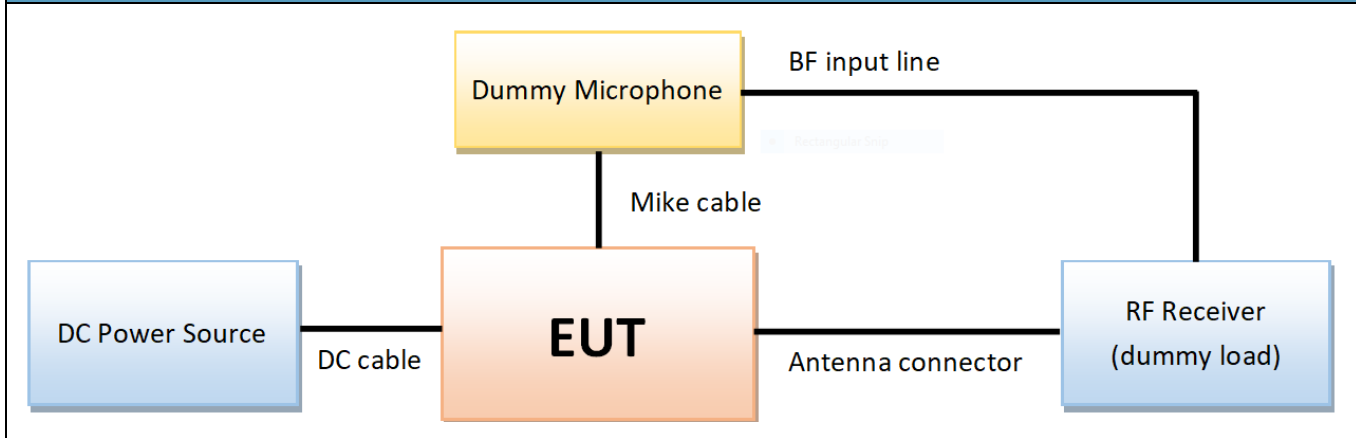
The EUT is a radio base station for fixed installation. The RBS is composed by the following modules:

- “Power Amplifier” (PA) module representing the final amplification stage.
- “Voltage converter” (DC/DC) module is a DC power voltage converter from an external power source (48Vdc) to the necessary voltages for the operation of the RBS modules.
- “Vectorial transceiver” (RTX) module, in VHF range equipped with an I&Q modulator and demodulator.
- “Power Supply” (SWITCH) module that generates and distributes the power supply to the whole RBS.
- “RBS Simulcast Controller” (CORE) module which is able to performs the voting process, manages the incoming signal, allows the local listening/monitoring of the incoming signals, allows the RBS remote control, provides an Ethernet 10/100 Base-T interface, supplies the 4W+E&M interface towards external analogical dispatcher when serving analog modulation, generates the reference synchronization signal and manages a piggy-back board

3.6 Technical specifications of the EUT

Operating frequency:	150 ÷ 174 MHz for US market
Modulation type:	FM with channel bandwidth 12.5 kHz / 25 kHz (voice) 4FSK 9600 bps with channel bandwidth 12.5 kHz (voice and data) C4FM with channel bandwidth 12.5 kHz (voice and data)
Occupied bandwidth:	12.5 kHz / 25 kHz
Channel step:	5 kHz – 6.25 kHz
Emission designator:	16K0F3E, 11K0F3E, 7K60FXE, 8K10F1E, 7K60FXD e 8K10F1D
RF output power:	110 W
Antenna type:	External Antenna (not provided)
Power source	External 48 V DC

3.7 EUT setup diagram



3.8 Operation of the EUT during testing

The EUT has been tested in TX mode at maximum power, with the antenna connector closed on a 50 Ω dummy load.

3.9 Modifications incorporated in the EUT

There were no modifications performed to the EUT during this assessment.

	Section 4: Test conditions
	Report Number: REP011635
	Specification: FCC 22 and 90

Section 4: Test conditions

4.1 Deviations from laboratory tests procedures

No deviations were made from laboratory test procedures.

4.2 Test conditions, power source and ambient temperatures

Normal temperature, humidity and air pressure test conditions	Unless different values are declared in the test case, following ambient conditions apply for the tests: Temperature: $18 \div 33$ °C Relative humidity: $25 \div 70$ % Air pressure: $860 \div 1060$ hPa When it is impracticable to carry out tests under these conditions, a note to this effect stating the ambient temperature and relative humidity during the tests shall be recorded and stated.
Power supply range:	The normal test voltage for equipment to be connected to the mains shall be the nominal mains voltage. For the purpose of the present document, the nominal voltage shall be the declared voltage, or any of the declared voltages ± 5 %, for which the equipment was designed.

4.3 Equipment used for the monitoring of the environmental conditions

Equipment	Trademark	Model	Serial No.
Thermo-hygrometer	Testo	175-H2	20012380/305
Thermo-hygrometer	Testo	175-H2	38203337/703
Barometer	Castle	GPB 3300	072015

4.4 Measurement uncertainty

The measurement uncertainty was calculated for each test and quantity listed in this test report, according to CISPR 16-4-2 and other specific test standard and is documented in Nemko Spa working manual WML1002. The assessment of conformity for each test performed on the equipment is performed not taking into account the measurement uncertainty. The two following possible verdicts are stated in the report:

P (Pass) - The measured values of the equipment respect the specification limit at the points tested. The specific risk of false accept is up to 50% when the measured result is close to the limit.

F (Fail) - One or more measured values of the equipment do not respect the specification limit at the points tested. The specific risk of false reject is up to 50% when the measured result is close to the limit.

Hereafter Nemko's measurement uncertainties are reported:

EUT	Type	Test	Range	Measurement Uncertainty	Notes
Transmitter	Conducted	Frequency error	0.001 MHz ÷ 40 GHz	0.08 ppm	(1)
		Carrier power RF Output Power	0.009 MHz ÷ 30 MHz	1.1 dB	(1)
			30 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	1.5 dB	(1)
			18 MHz ÷ 40 GHz	3.0 dB	(1)
			40 MHz ÷ 140 GHz	5.0 dB	(1)
		Adjacent channel power	1 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	1.4 dB	(1)
		Conducted spurious emissions	0.009 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	3.0 dB	(1)
			18 GHz ÷ 40 GHz	4.2 dB	(1)
			40 GHz ÷ 220 GHz	6.0 dB	(1)
		Intermodulation attenuation	1 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	2.2 dB	(1)
		Attack time – frequency behaviour	1 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	2.0 ms	(1)
		Attack time – power behaviour	1 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	2.5 ms	(1)
		Release time – frequency behaviour	1 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	2.0 ms	(1)
		Release time – power behaviour	1 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	2.5 ms	(1)
		Transient behaviour of the transmitter– Transient frequency behaviour	1 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	0.2 kHz	(1)
		Transient behaviour of the transmitter – Power level slope	1 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	9%	(1)
		Frequency deviation - Maximum permissible frequency deviation	0.001 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	1.3%	(1)
		Frequency deviation - Response of the transmitter to modulation frequencies above 3 kHz	0.001 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	0.5 dB	(1)
		Dwell time	-	3%	(1)
		Hopping Frequency Separation	0.01 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	1%	(1)
		Occupied Channel Bandwidth	0.01 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	2%	(1)
		Modulation Bandwidth	0.01 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	2%	(1)
	Radiated	Radiated spurious emissions	0.009 MHz ÷ 26.5 GHz	6.0 dB	(1)
			26.5 GHz ÷ 66 GHz	8.0 dB	(1)
			66 GHz ÷ 220 GHz	10 dB	(1)
		Effective radiated power transmitter	10 kHz ÷ 26.5 GHz	6.0 dB	(1)
			26.5 GHz ÷ 66 GHz	8.0 dB	(1)
Receiver	Radiated	Radiated spurious emissions	66 GHz ÷ 220 GHz	10 dB	(1)
			0.009 MHz ÷ 26.5 GHz	6.0 dB	(1)
			26.5 GHz ÷ 66 GHz	8.0 dB	(1)
	Conducted	Sensitivity measurement	1 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	6.0 dB	(1)
			0.009 MHz ÷ 18 GHz	3.0 dB	(1)
			18 GHz ÷ 40 GHz	4.2 dB	(1)
	Conducted	Conducted spurious emissions	40 GHz ÷ 220 GHz	6.0 dB	(1)

NOTES:

(1) The reported expanded uncertainty of measurement is stated as the standard uncertainty of measurement multiplied by the coverage factor $k = 2$, which for a normal distribution corresponds to a coverage probability of approximately 95 %

	Section 4: Test conditions
	Report Number: REP011635
	Specification: FCC 22 and 90

4.5 Test equipment

Instrument cited in the report and not listed in this paragraph are not subject to calibration. The calibration is valid up to the last day of the due date month.

Description	Manufacturer	Model	Identifier	Cal Date	Due Date
Semi-anechoic chamber	Nemko S.p.a.	10m semi-anechoic chamber	530	2021-09	2023-09
EMI Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESW44	101620	2022-08	2023-08
EMI Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESU8	100202	2022-09	2023-09
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSW43	101767	2023-01	2024-01
Antenna Trilog 25MHz - 8GHz	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	VULB9162	9162-025	2021-07	2024-07
Antenna Trilog 25-2000 MHz	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	VULB9168	9168-242	2021-06	2024-06
Antenna 1 - 18 GHz	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	STLP9148	STLP 9148-152	2021-09	2024-09
Antenna 1 - 18 GHz	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	STLP9148	STPL 9148-123	2021-06	2024-06
Broadband Amplifier	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	BBV9718C	00121	2023-03	2024-03
Preamplifier	Schwarzbeck Mess-Elektronik	BBV9718	BBV9718-137	2023-05	2024-05
RF Power Sensor	Rohde & Schwarz	NRP18AN	100990	2023-02	2024-02
RF Power Sensor	Rohde & Schwarz	NRP18AN	100987	2022-10	2023-10
RF Vector Signal Generator	Rohde & Schwarz	SMBV100A	263254	2023-05	2024-05
RF Signal Generator	Rohde & Schwarz	SMB100A	180431	2022-10	2023-10
RF Signal Generator	Rohde & Schwarz	SMA100B	104075	2022-08	2023-08
RF Signal Generator	Rohde & Schwarz	APN04	860 093/017	2020-12	2023-12
Barometer	Castle	GBP 3300	072015	2023-05	2024-05
Data logger con diagnosi in campo	Testo	175-H2	20012380/305	2022-12	2024-12
Data logger con diagnosi in campo	Testo	175-H2	38203337/703	2022-12	2024-12
3m Semi anechoic chamber	Comtest	SAC-3	1711-150	2022-09	2024-09
Radiocommunication Tester	R&S	CMT	883152/001	2021-01	2024-01
Climatic Chamber	MSL	EC500DA	15022	2022-02	2024-02
Oscilloscope	Yokogawa	DL1740E	27D904989	2022-05	2023-05

Appendix A: Test results

Clause 15.31 Number of frequencies

(m) Measurements on intentional radiators or receivers, other than TV broadcast receivers, shall be performed and, if required, reported for each band in which the device can be operated with the device operating at the number of frequencies in each band specified in the following table:

Frequency range over which device operates	Number of frequencies	Location in the range of operation
1 MHz or less	1	Middle.
1 to 10 MHz	2	1 near top and 1 near bottom.
More than 10 MHz	3	1 near top, 1 near middle and 1 near bottom.

Test date: 2023-05-24

Test results: Pass

Test data

Start of Frequency range, MHz	End of Frequency range, MHz	Frequency range bandwidth, MHz
150	174	24

Test data

Low channel, MHz	Mid channel, MHz	High channel, MHz
150.9	162.0	173.3

Clause 90.205 and 22.565 Output power

§90.205 Power and antenna height limits.

Applicants for licenses must request and use no more power than the actual power necessary for satisfactory operation. Except where otherwise specifically provided for, the maximum power that will be authorized to applicants whose license applications for new stations are filed after August 18, 1995 is as follows: (d) 150-174 MHz.

(1) The maximum allowable station ERP is dependent upon the station's antenna HAAT and required service area and will be authorized in accordance with table 1. Applicants requesting an ERP in excess of that listed in table 1 must submit an engineering analysis based upon generally accepted engineering practices and standards that includes coverage contours to demonstrate that the requested station parameters will not produce coverage in excess of that which the applicant requires.

(2) Applications for stations where special circumstances exist that make it necessary to deviate from the ERP and antenna heights in Table 1 will be submitted to the frequency coordinator accompanied by a technical analysis, based upon generally accepted engineering practices and standards, that demonstrates that the requested station parameters will not produce a signal strength in excess of 37 dBu at any point along the edge of the requested service area. The coordinator may then recommend any ERP appropriate to meet this condition.

(3) An applicant for a station with a service area radius greater than 40 km (25 mi) must justify the requested service area radius, which will be authorized only in accordance with table 1, note 4. For base stations with service areas greater than 80 km, all operations 80 km or less from the base station will be on a primary basis and all operations outside of 80 km from the base station will be on a secondary basis and will be entitled to no protection from primary operations.

TABLE 1—150-174MHz—MAXIMUM ERP/REFERENCE HAAT FOR A SPECIFIC SERVICE AREA RADIUS

	Service area radius (km)									
	3	8	13	16	24	32	40	48 ⁴	64 ⁴	80 ⁴
Maximum ERP (w) ¹	1	28	178	² 500	² 500	² 500	500	² 500	² 500	² 500
Up to reference HAAT (m) ³	15	15	15	15	33	65	110	160	380	670

¹Maximum ERP indicated provides for a 37 dBu signal strength at the edge of the service area per FCC Report R-6602, Fig. 19 (See §73.699, Fig. 10).

²Maximum ERP of 500 watts allowed. Signal strength at the service area contour may be less than 37 dBu.

³When the actual antenna HAAT is greater than the reference HAAT, the allowable ERP will be reduced in accordance with the following equation: $ERP_{allow} = ERP_{max} \times (HAAT_{ref} / HAAT_{actual})^2$.

⁴Applications for this service area radius may be granted upon specific request with justification and must include a technical demonstration that the signal strength at the edge of the service area does not exceed 37 dBu.

(s) The output power shall not exceed by more than 20 percent either the output power shown in the Radio Equipment List [available in accordance with §90.203(a)(1)] for transmitters included in this list or when not so listed, the manufacturer's rated output power for the particular transmitter specifically listed on the authorization.

§22.565 Transmitting power limits.

The transmitting power of base, mobile and fixed transmitters operating on the channels listed in §22.561 must not exceed the limits in this section.

(a) Maximum ERP. The effective radiated power (ERP) of base and fixed transmitters must not exceed the applicable limits in this paragraph under any circumstances.

Frequency range (MHz)	Maximum ERP (watts)
152-153	1400
157-159	150
454-455	3500
459-460	150

(b) Basic power limit. Except as provided in paragraph (d) of this section, the ERP of base transmitters must not exceed 500 Watts.

(c) Height-power limits. Except as provided in paragraph (d) of this section, the ERP of base transmitters must not exceed the amount that would result in an average distance to the service contour of 41.6 kilometers (26 miles) for VHF channels or 30.7 kilometers (19 miles) for UHF channels. The average distance to the service contour is calculated by taking the arithmetic mean of the distances determined using the procedures specified in §22.567 for the eight cardinal radial directions, excluding cardinal radial directions for which 90% or more of the distance so calculated is over water.

(d) Encompassed interfering contour areas. Base transmitters are exempt from the basic power and height-power limits of this section if the area within their interfering contours is totally encompassed by the interfering contours of operating co-channel based transmitters controlled by the same licensee. For the purpose of this paragraph, operating transmitters are authorized transmitters that are providing service to subscribers.

(e) Adjacent channel protection. The ERP of base and fixed transmitters must not exceed 500 Watts if they transmit on channel 454.025 MHz and are located less than 7 kilometers (4.3 miles) from any Private Radio Services station receiving on adjacent channel 454.0000 MHz.

(f) Mobile transmitters. The transmitter output power of mobile transmitters must not exceed 60 watts.

§2.1046 Measurements required: RF power output.

For measurements conducted pursuant to paragraphs (a) and (b) of § 2.1046, all calculations and methods used by the applicant for determining carrier power or peak envelope power, as appropriate, on the basis of measured power in the radio frequency load attached to the transmitter output terminals shall be shown. Under the test conditions specified, no components of the emission spectrum shall exceed the limits specified in the applicable rule parts as necessary for meeting occupied bandwidth or emission limitations.

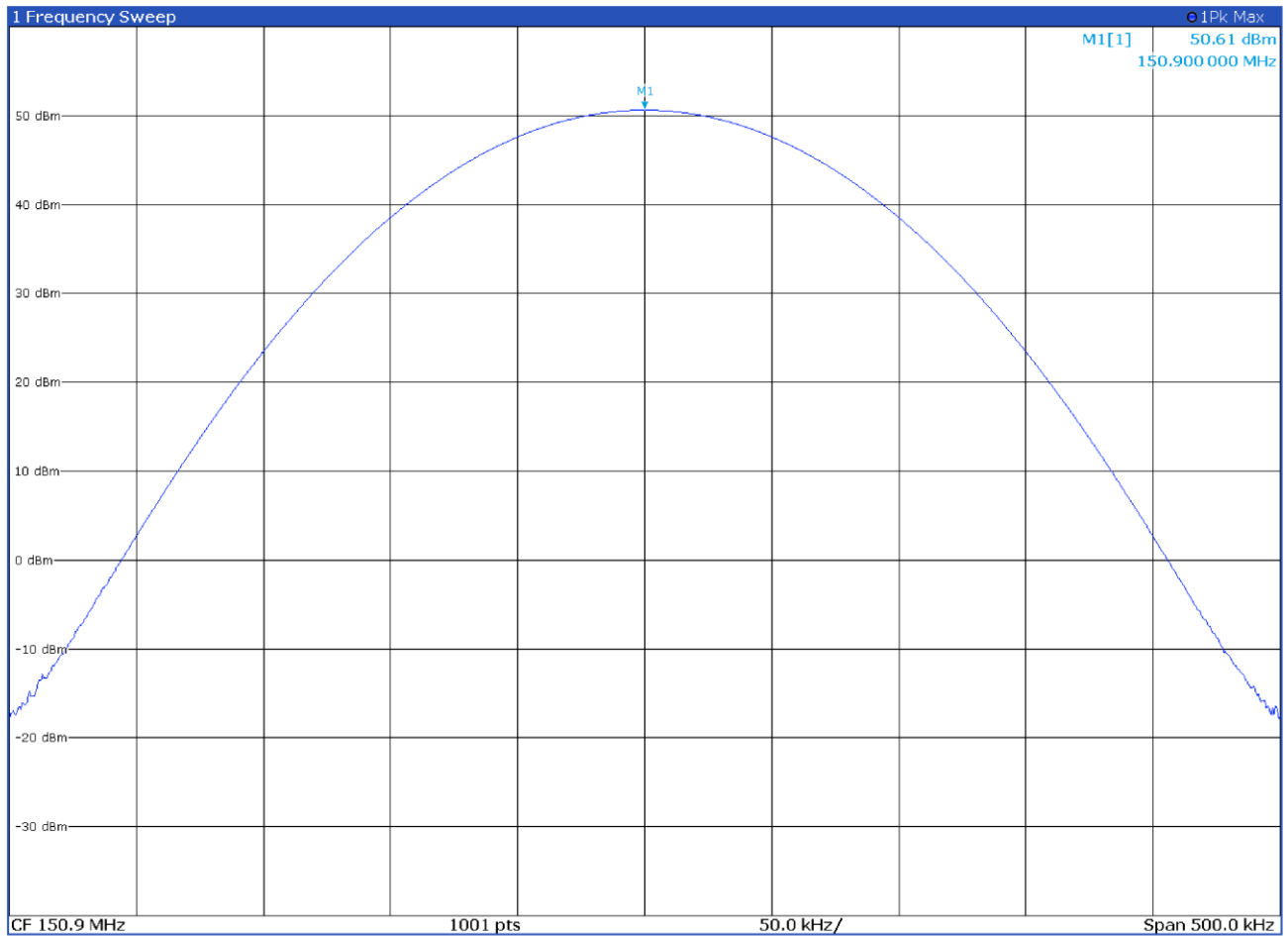
	Appendix A: Test results
	Report Number: REP011635
	Specification: FCC 22 and 90

Test date: 2023-05-25
Test results: Pass
Modulation used: 16K0F3E, 11K0F3E, 7K60FXE, 8K0F1E

Test equipment used			
Description	Manufacturer	Model	Identifier
EMI Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESW44	101620

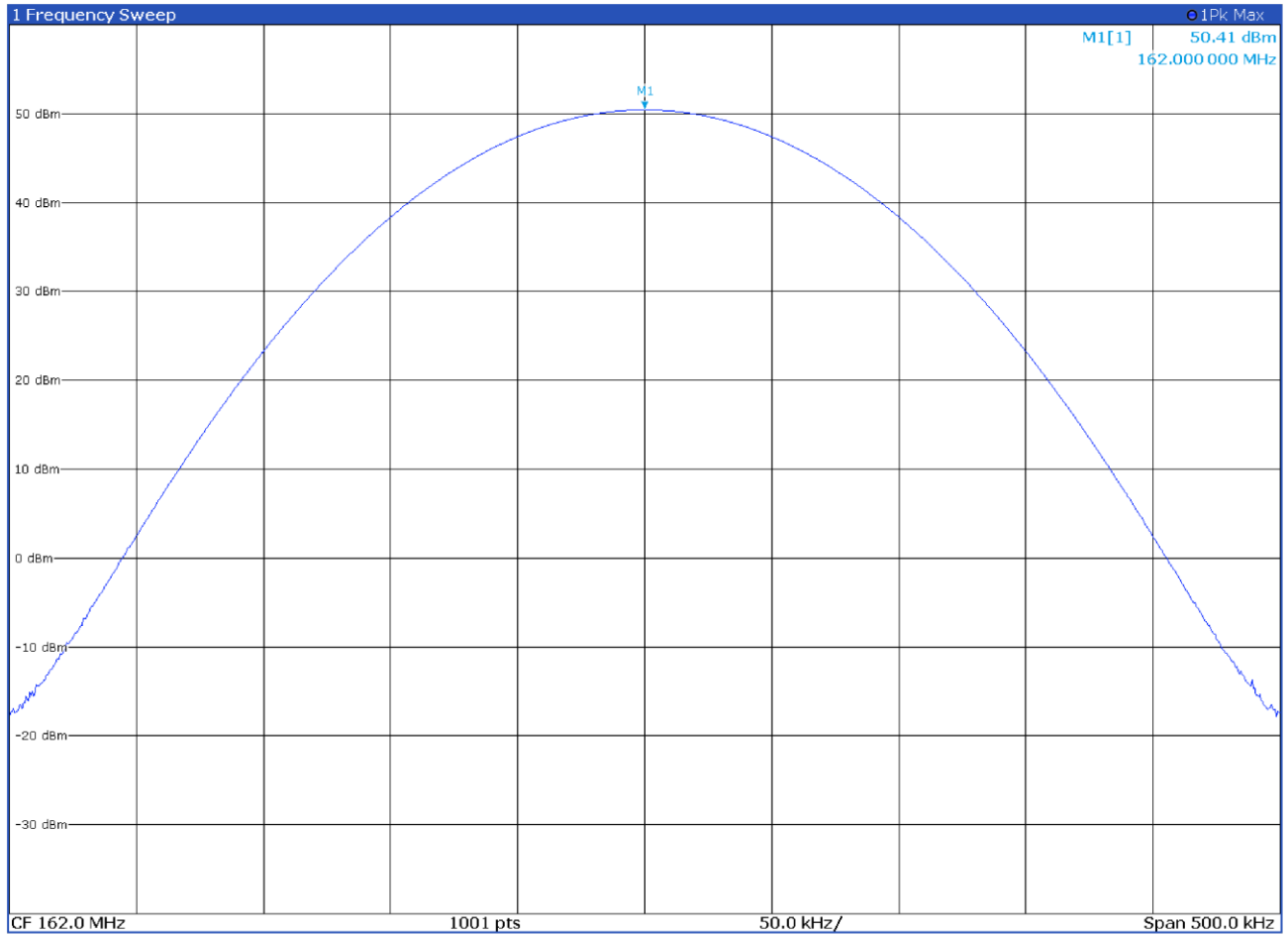
Channel	Measured Output power	Measured Output power
LOW	50.6 dBm	114.8 W
MID	50.4 dBm	109.6 W
HIGH	50.1 dBm	102.3 W
Maximum antenna gain for 150 W limit (51.8 dB ERP) = 3.3 dBi Manufacturer's rated Power + 20% = 132 W The RF Power maintains unchanged from $\pm 15\%$ at 20° C Same result for all the modulations.		

Test data



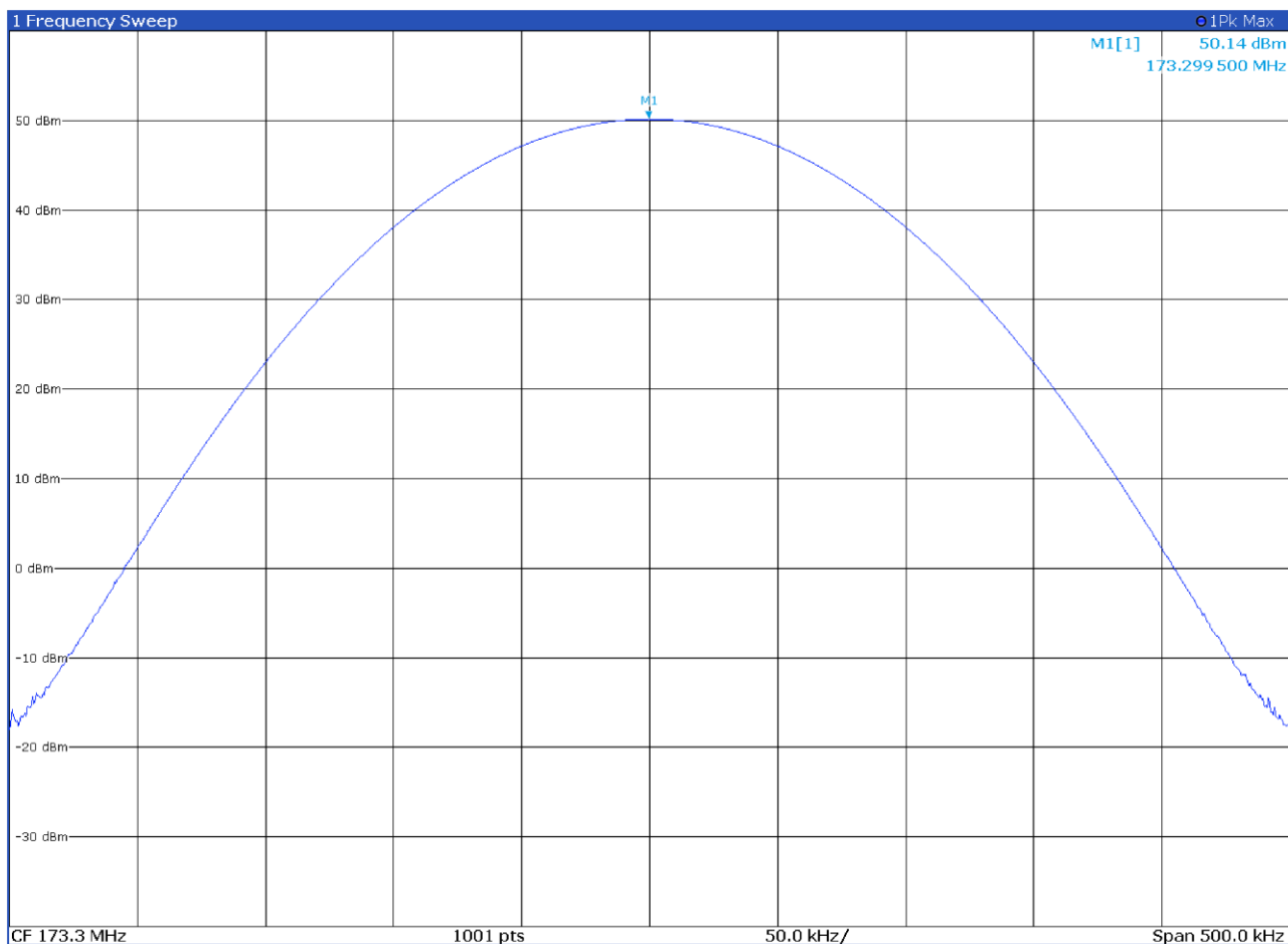
RF power output at low channel

Test data



RF power output at mid channel

Test data



RF power output at high channel

	Appendix A: Test results
	Report Number: REP011635
	Specification: FCC 22 and 90

Clause 90.207 Modulation characteristics

Unless specified elsewhere in this part, stations will be authorized emissions as provided for in paragraphs (b) through (n) of section 90.207.

§2.1047 Measurements required: Modulation characteristics.

(a) Voice modulated communication equipment. A curve or equivalent data showing the frequency response of the audio modulating circuit over a range of 100 to 5000 Hz shall be submitted. For equipment required to have an audio low-pass filter, a curve showing the frequency response of the filter, or of all circuitry installed between the modulation limiter and the modulated stage shall be submitted.

(b) Equipment which employs modulation limiting. A curve or family of curves showing the percentage of modulation versus the modulation input voltage shall be supplied. The information submitted shall be sufficient to show modulation limiting capability throughout the range of modulating frequencies and input modulating signal levels employed.

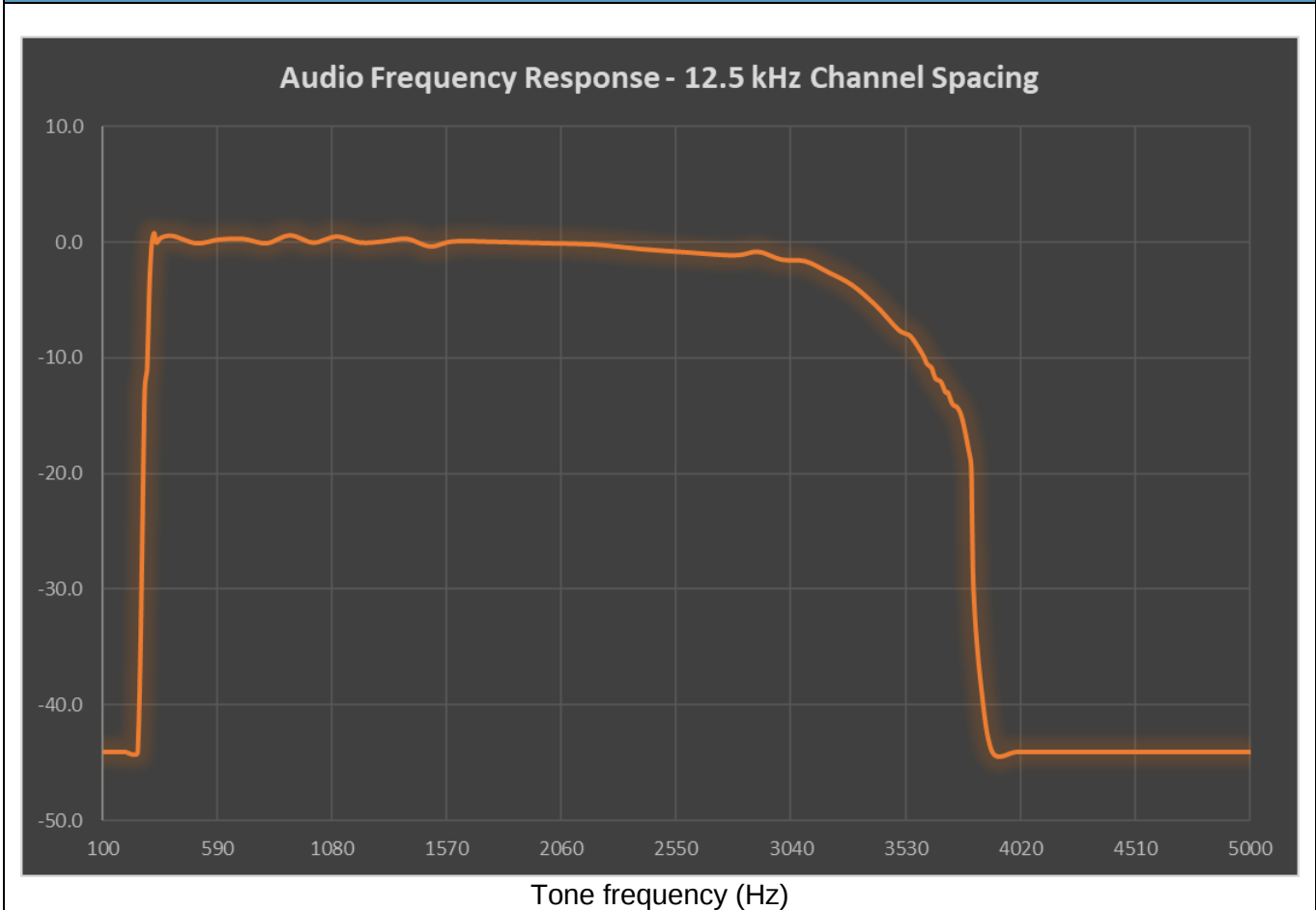
(c) Single sideband and independent sideband radiotelephone transmitters which employ a device or circuit to limit peak envelope power. A curve showing the peak envelope power output versus the modulation input voltage shall be supplied. The modulating signals shall be the same in frequency as specified in paragraph (c) of §2.1049 for the occupied bandwidth tests.

(d) Other types of equipment. A curve or equivalent data which shows that the equipment will meet the modulation requirements of the rules under which the equipment is to be licensed.

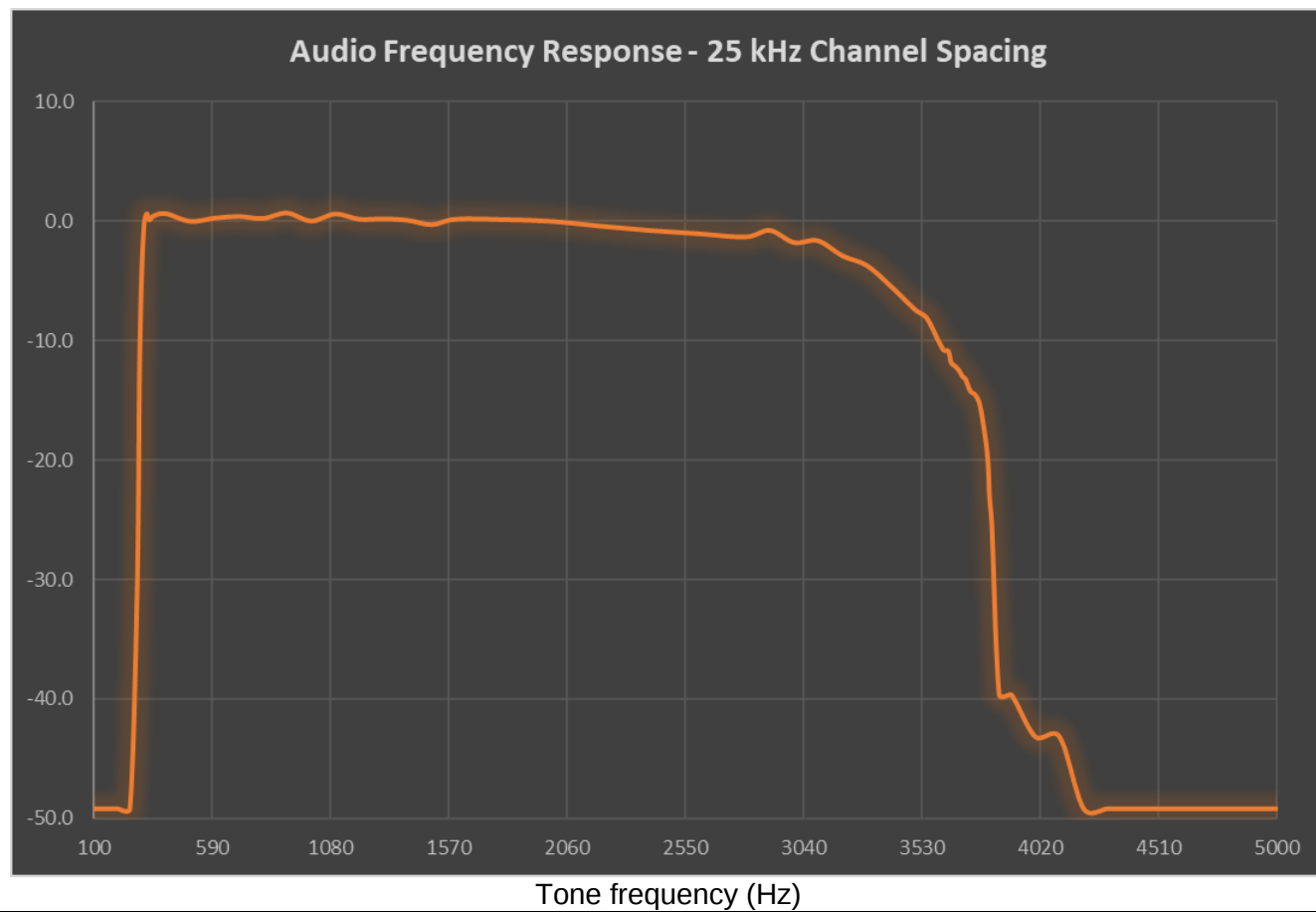
Test date: 2023-05-26
Test results: Pass
Modulation used: 16K0F3E, 11K0F3E

Test equipment used			
Description	Manufacturer	Model	Identifier
Radiocommunication Tester	R&S	CMT	883152/001
RF Signal Generator	Rohde & Schwarz	APN04	860 093/017

Test data

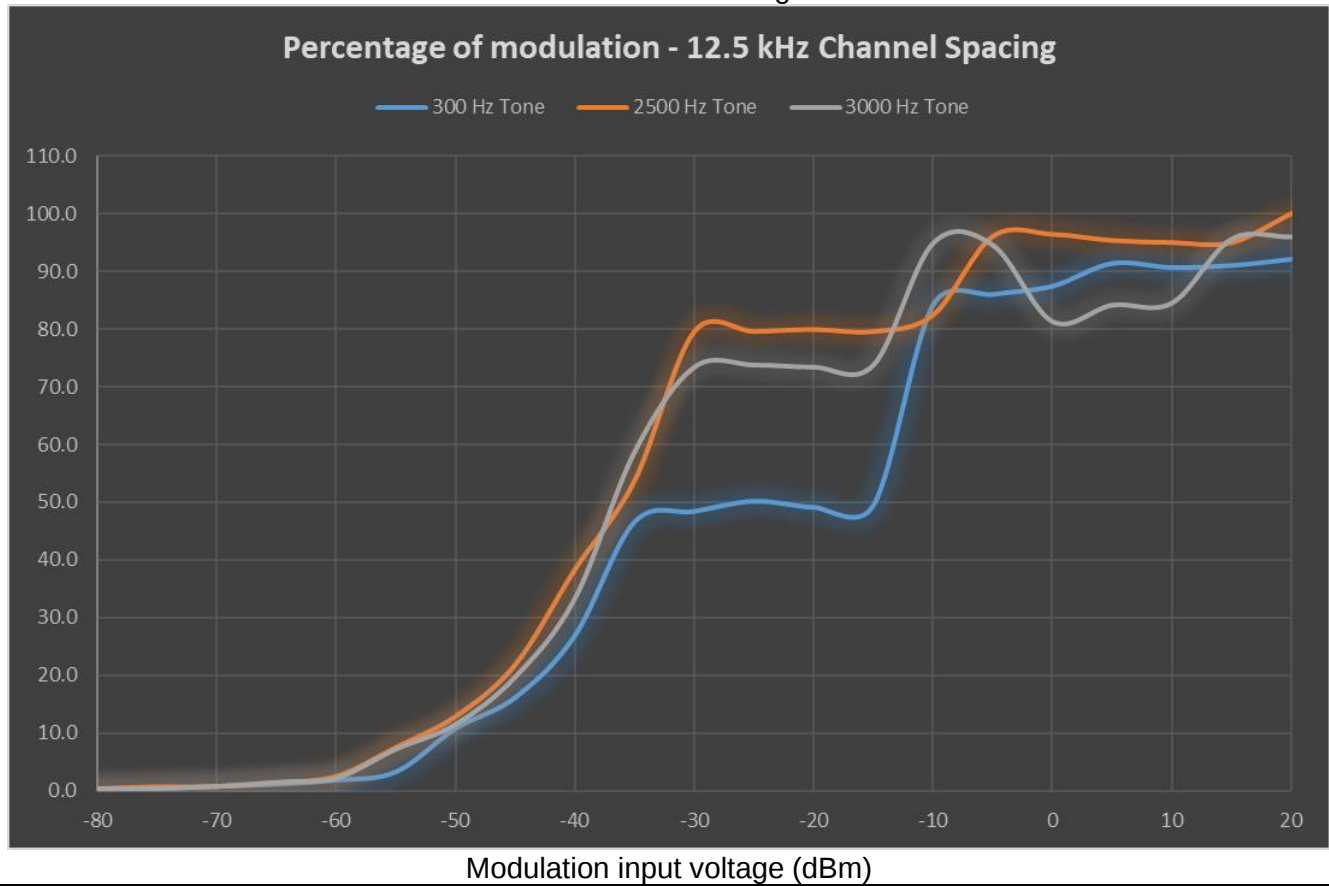


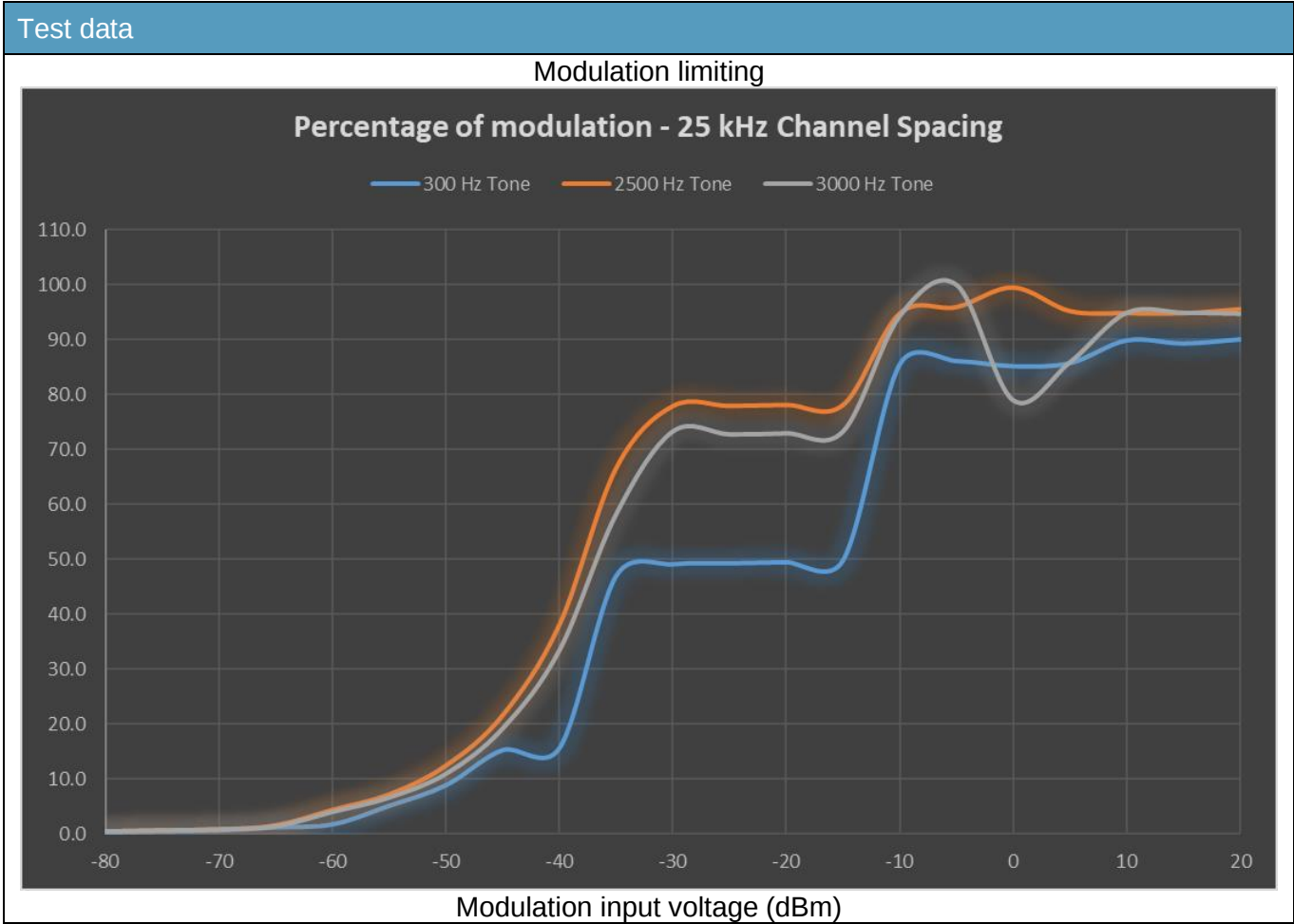
Test data



Test data

Modulation limiting





Clause 90.209 Occupied bandwidth

Unless specified elsewhere, channel spacings and bandwidths that will be authorized in the following frequency bands are given in the following table:

STANDARD CHANNEL SPACING/BANDWIDTH

Frequency band (MHz)	Channel spacing (kHz)	Authorized bandwidth (kHz)
Below 25 ²		
25-50	20	20
72-76	20	20
150-174	¹ 7.5	^{1 3} 20/11.25/6
216-220 ⁵	6.25	20/11.25/6
220-222	5	4
406-512 ²	¹ 6.25	^{1 3 6} 20/11.25/6
806-809/851-854	12.5	20
809-817/854-862	12.5	⁶ 20/11.25
817-824/862-869	25	⁶ 20
896-901/935-940	12.5	13.6
902-928 ⁴		
929-930	25	20
1427-1432 ⁵	12.5	12.5
³ 2450-2483.5 ²		
Above 2500 ²		

Operations using equipment designed to operate with a 25 kHz channel bandwidth will be authorized a 20 kHz bandwidth. Operations using equipment designed to operate with a 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth will be authorized a 11.25 kHz bandwidth. Operations using equipment designed to operate with a 6.25 kHz channel bandwidth will be authorized a 6 kHz bandwidth. All stations must operate on channels with a bandwidth of 12.5 kHz or less beginning January 1, 2013, unless the operations meet the efficiency standard of §90.203(j)(3).

§2.1049 Measurements required: Occupied bandwidth.

The occupied bandwidth, that is the frequency bandwidth such that, below its lower and above its upper frequency limits, the mean powers radiated are each equal to 0.5 percent of the total mean power radiated by a given emission shall be measured under the conditions stated in §2.1049 as applicable.

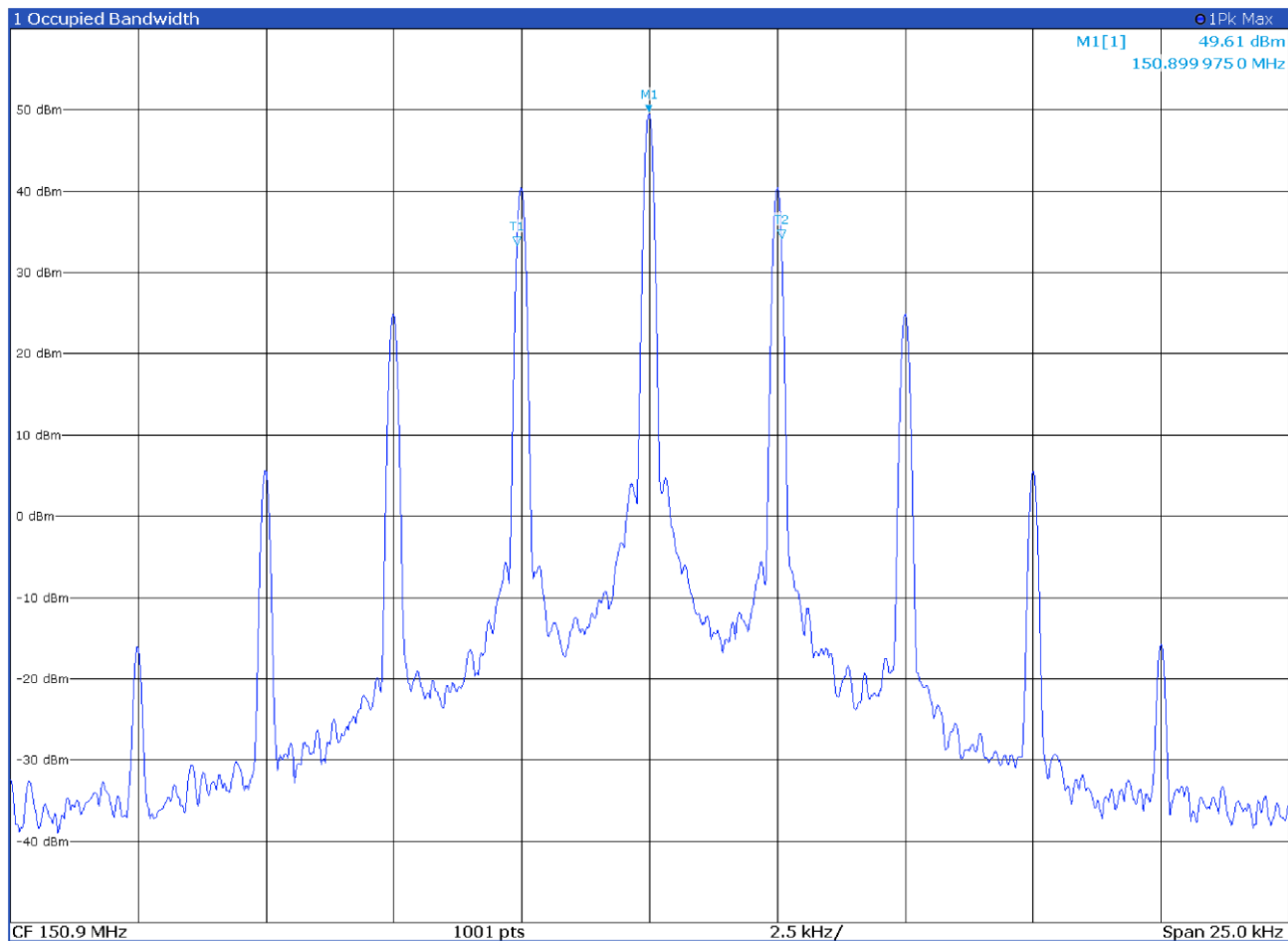
	Appendix A: Test results
	Report Number: REP011635
	Specification: FCC 22 and 90

Test date: 2023-05-25
Test results: Pass
Modulation used: 16K0F3E, 11K0F3E, 7K60FXE, 8K0F1E

Test equipment used			
Description	Manufacturer	Model	Identifier
EMI Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESW44	101620

Modulation	Channel	Occupied Bandwidth	Limit
FM 25 kHz	LOW	10.32 kHz	20 kHz
FM 25 kHz	MID	10.31 kHz	20 kHz
FM 25 kHz	HIGH	10.31 kHz	20 kHz
FM 12.5 kHz	LOW	5.19 kHz	11.25 kHz
FM 12.5 kHz	MID	5.19 kHz	11.25 kHz
FM 12.5 kHz	HIGH	5.19 kHz	11.25 kHz
4FSK	LOW	7.76 kHz	20 kHz
4FSK	MID	7.74 kHz	20 kHz
4FSK	HIGH	7.76 kHz	20 kHz
C4FM	LOW	7.78 kHz	20 kHz
C4FM	MID	7.93 kHz	20 kHz
C4FM	HIGH	7.84 kHz	20 kHz

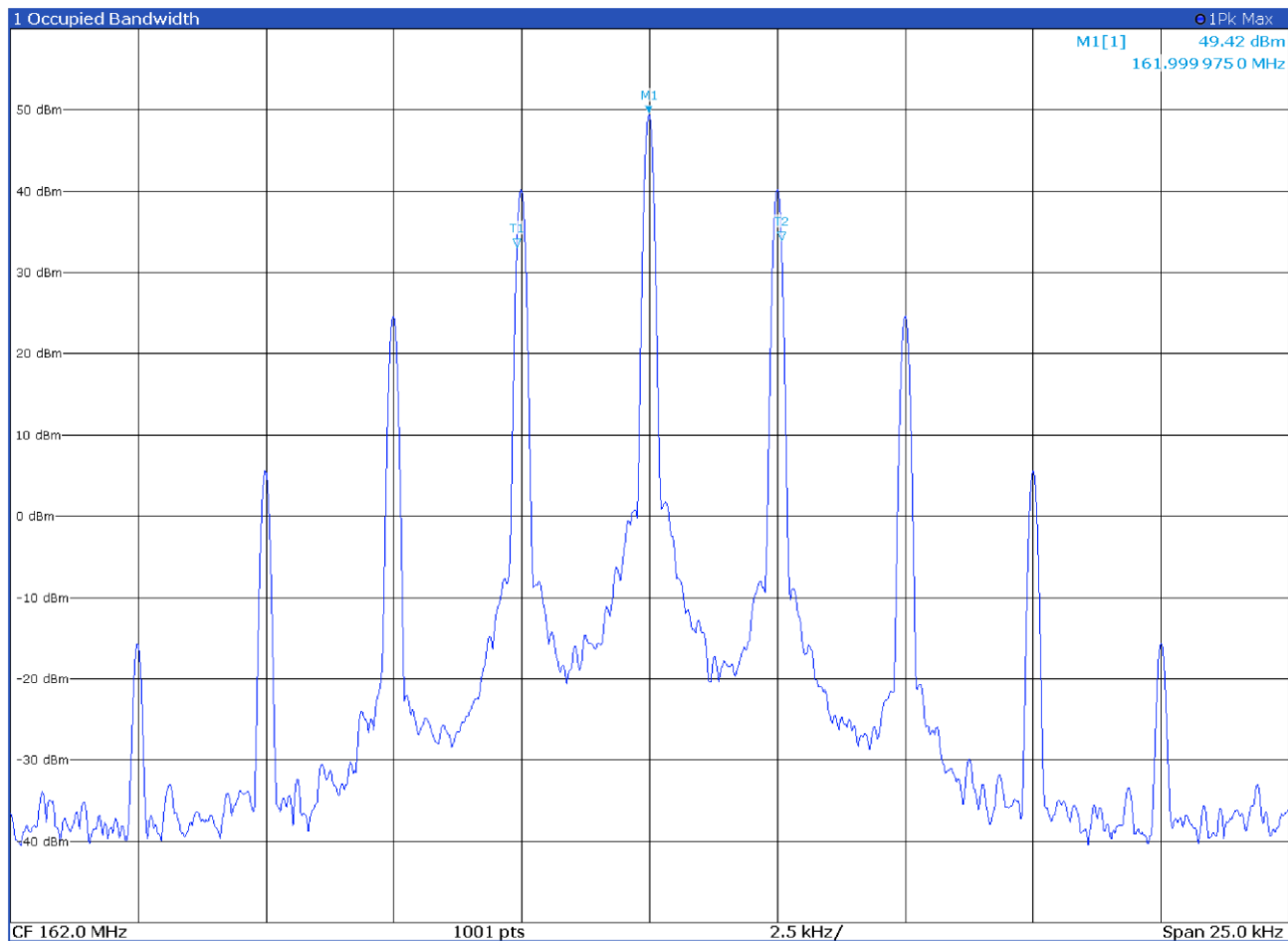
Test data



2 Marker Table						
Type	Ref	Trc	X-Value	Y-Value	Function	Function Result
M1	1		150.899 975 MHz	49.61 dBm	Occ Bw	5.187 675 974 kHz
T1	1		150.897 395 2 MHz	33.32 dBm	Occ Bw Centroid	150.899 989 047 MHz
T2	1		150.902 582 9 MHz	34.13 dBm	Occ Bw Freq Offset	-10.953 339 547 Hz

Channel LOW – FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

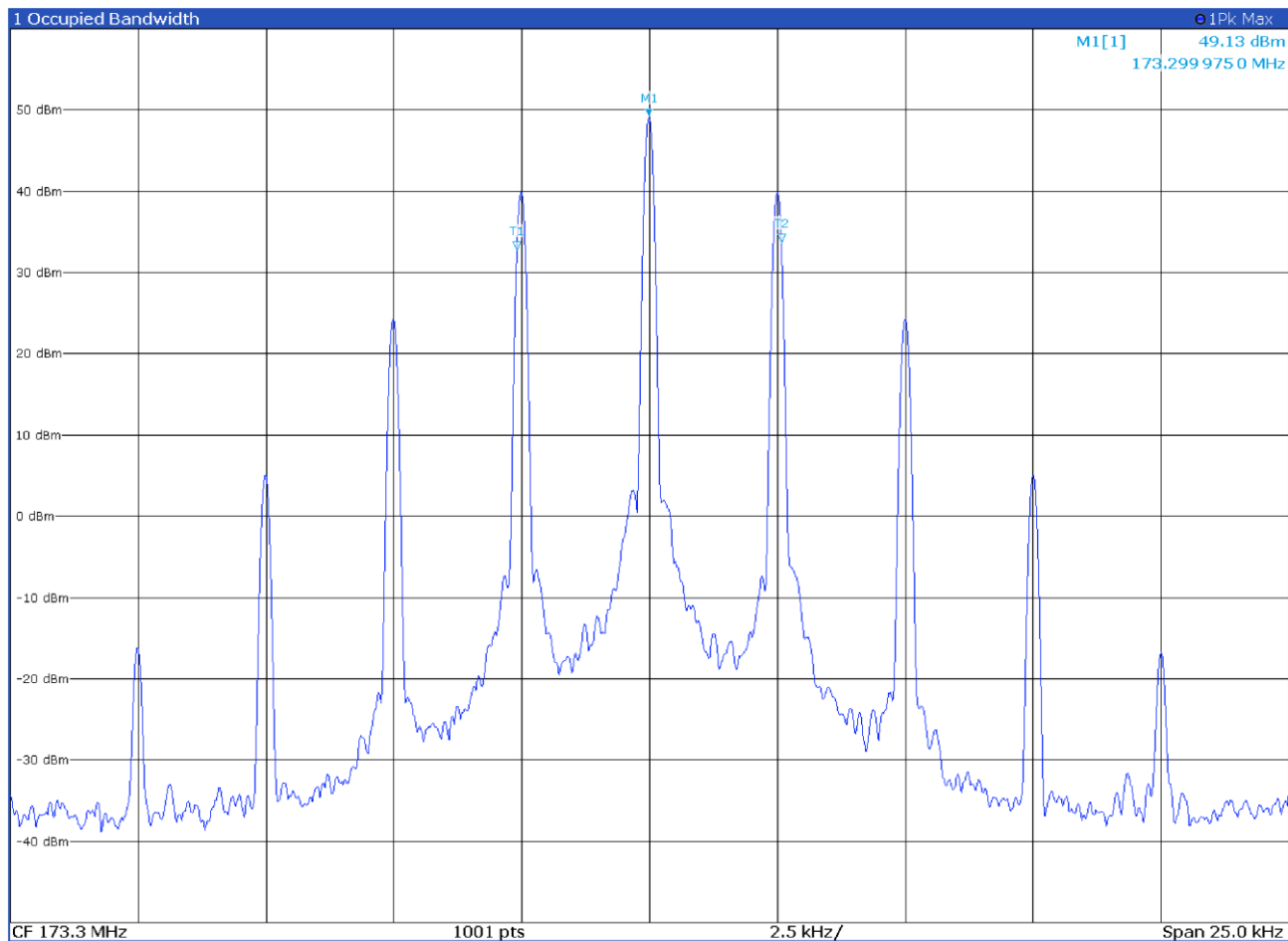
Test data



2 Marker Table						
Type	Ref	Trc	X-Value	Y-Value	Function	Function Result
M1	1		161.999 975 MHz	49.42 dBm	Occ Bw	5.187 173 955 kHz
T1	1		161.997 395 6 MHz	33.09 dBm	Occ Bw Centroid	161.999 989 155 MHz
T2	1		162.002 582 7 MHz	33.97 dBm	Occ Bw Freq Offset	-10.845 174 313 Hz

Channel MID – FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

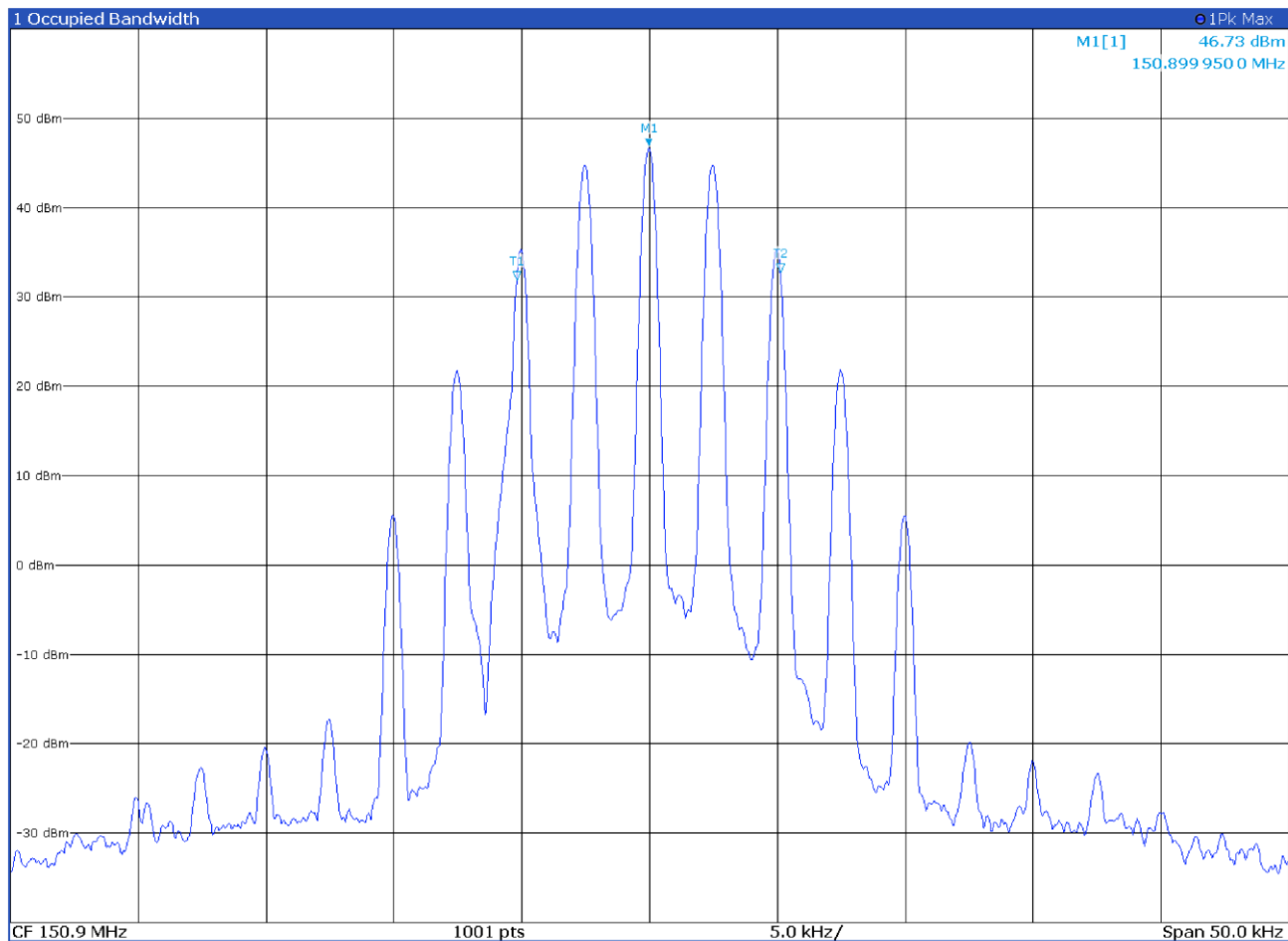
Test data



Type	Ref	Trc	X-Value	Y-Value	Function	Function Result
M1	1		173.299 975 MHz	49.13 dBm	Occ Bw	5.186 649 272 kHz
T1	1		173.297 396 1 MHz	32.75 dBm	Occ Bw Centroid	173.299 989 38 MHz
T2	1		173.302 582 7 MHz	33.68 dBm	Occ Bw Freq Offset	-10.620 486 081 Hz

Channel HIGH – FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

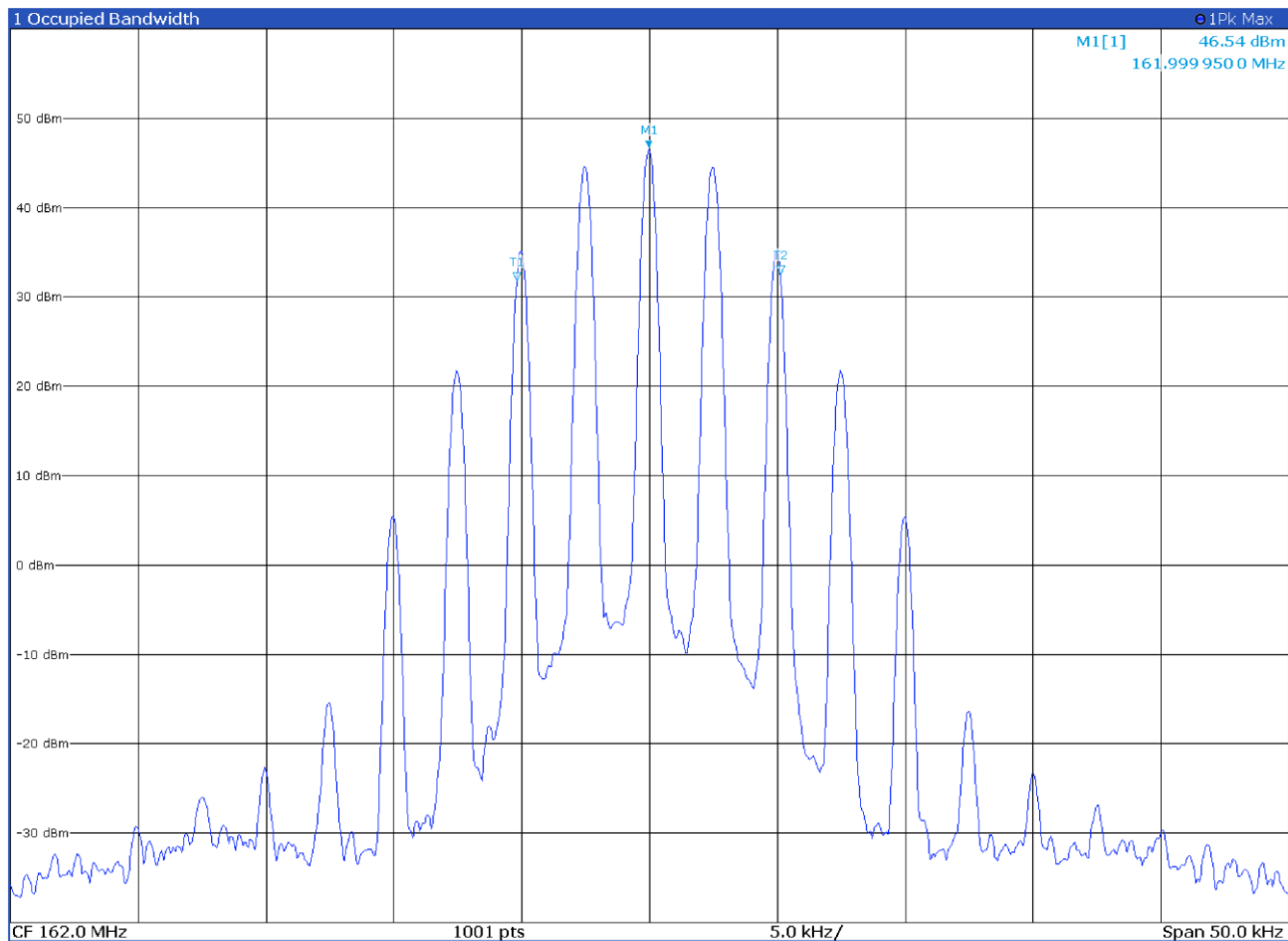
Test data



2 Marker Table						
Type	Ref	Trc	X-Value	Y-Value	Function	Function Result
M1		1	150.899 95 MHz	46.73 dBm	Occ Bw	10.315 384 17 kHz
T1	1		150.894 799 1 MHz	31.92 dBm	Occ Bw Centroid	150.899 956 752 MHz
T2	1		150.905 114 4 MHz	32.69 dBm	Occ Bw Freq Offset	-43.248 178 691 Hz

Channel LOW – FM modulation with 25 kHz channel bandwidth

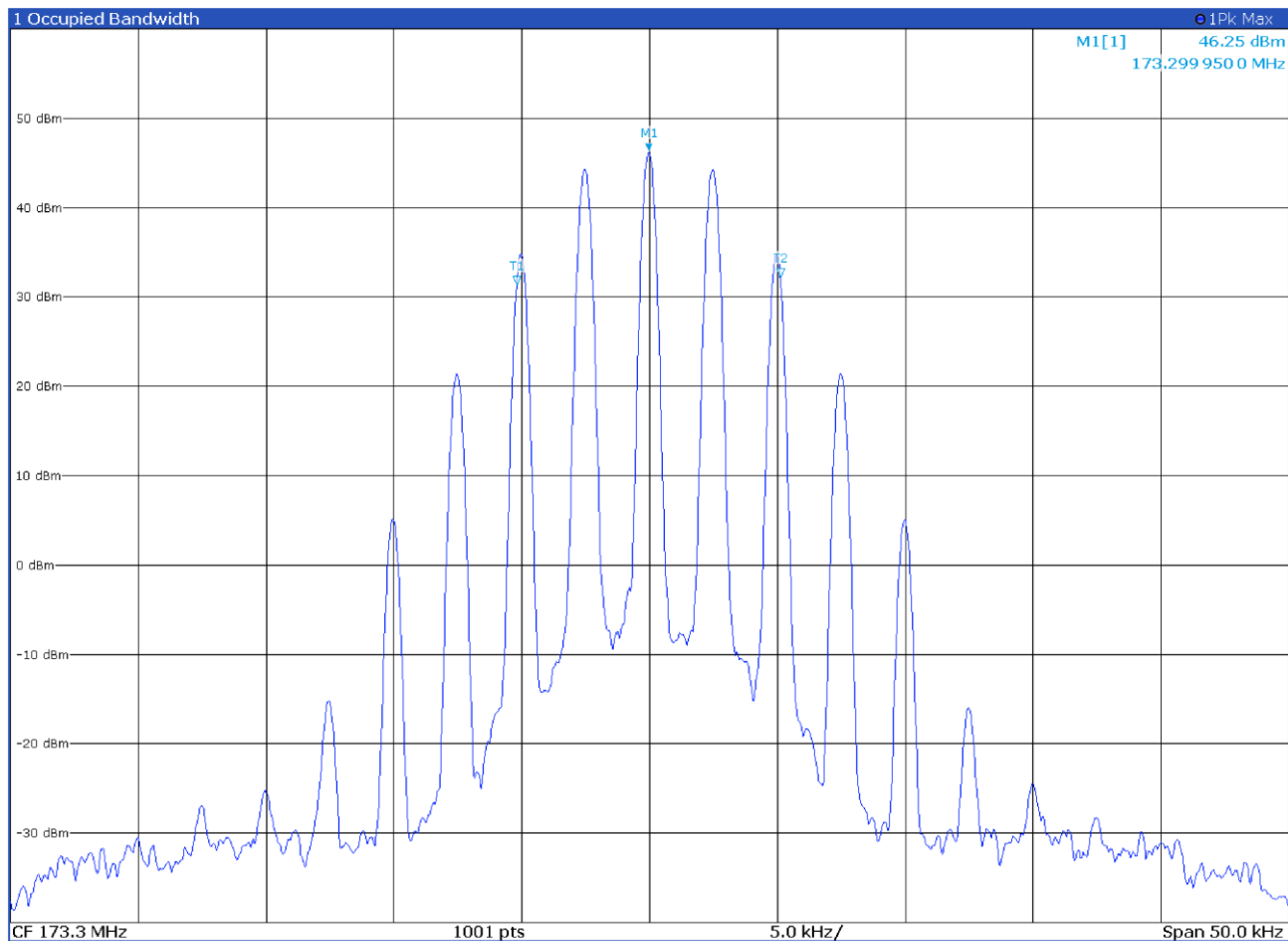
Test data



2 Marker Table						
Type	Ref	Trc	X-Value	Y-Value	Function	Function Result
M1	1		161.999 95 MHz	46.54 dBm	Occ Bw	10.309 509 15 kHz
T1	1		161.994 805 2 MHz	31.73 dBm	Occ Bw Centroid	161.999 959 909 MHz
T2	1		162.005 114 7 MHz	32.50 dBm	Occ Bw Freq Offset	-40.091 252 804 Hz

Channel MID – FM modulation with 25 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



2 Marker Table						
Type	Ref	Trc	X-Value	Y-Value	Function	Function Result
M1		1	173.299 95 MHz	46.25 dBm	Occ Bw	10.307 799 95 kHz
T1		1	173.2948069 MHz	31.38 dBm	Occ Bw Centroid	173.299960758 MHz
T2		1	173.3051147 MHz	32.20 dBm	Occ Bw Freq Offset	-39.242256969 Hz

Channel HIG – FM modulation with 25 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



2 Marker Table						
Type	Ref	Trc	X-Value	Y-Value	Function	Function Result
M1		1	150.900 574 MHz	45.20 dBm	Occ Bw	7.755 133 035 kHz
T1		1	150.896 1148 MHz	25.18 dBm	Occ Bw Centroid	150.899 992 41 MHz
T2		1	150.903 87 MHz	28.16 dBm	Occ Bw Freq Offset	-7.589 773 118 Hz

Channel LOW – 4FSK modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

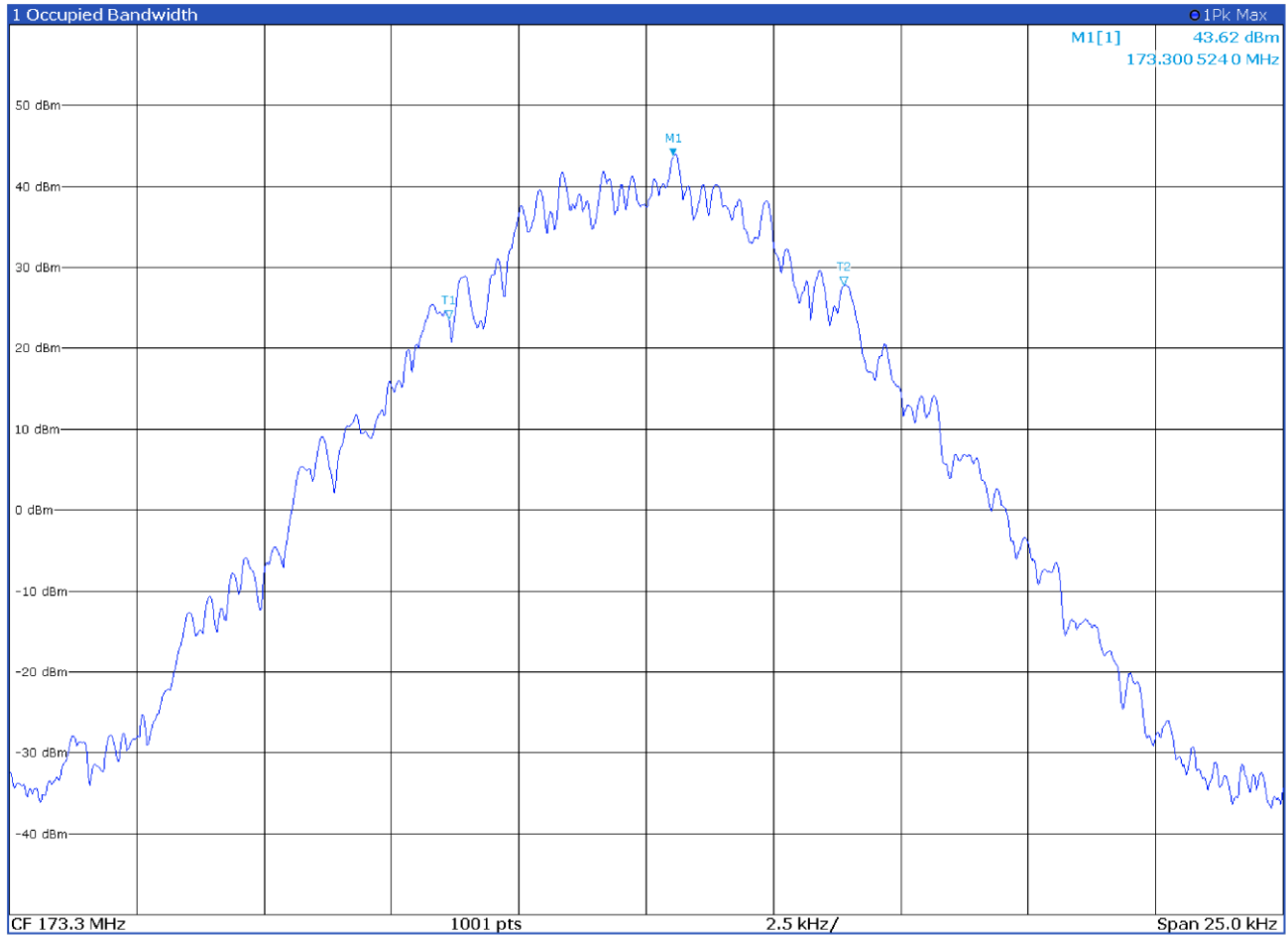
Test data



Type	Ref	Trc	X-Value	Y-Value	Function	Function Result
M1		1	162.000 574 MHz	43.88 dBm	Occ Bw	7.736 470 343 kHz
T1	1		161.996 128 9 MHz	23.64 dBm	Occ Bw Centroid	161.999 997 133 MHz
T2	1		162.003 865 4 MHz	27.79 dBm	Occ Bw Freq Offset	-2.866 568 148 Hz

Channel MID – 4FSK modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

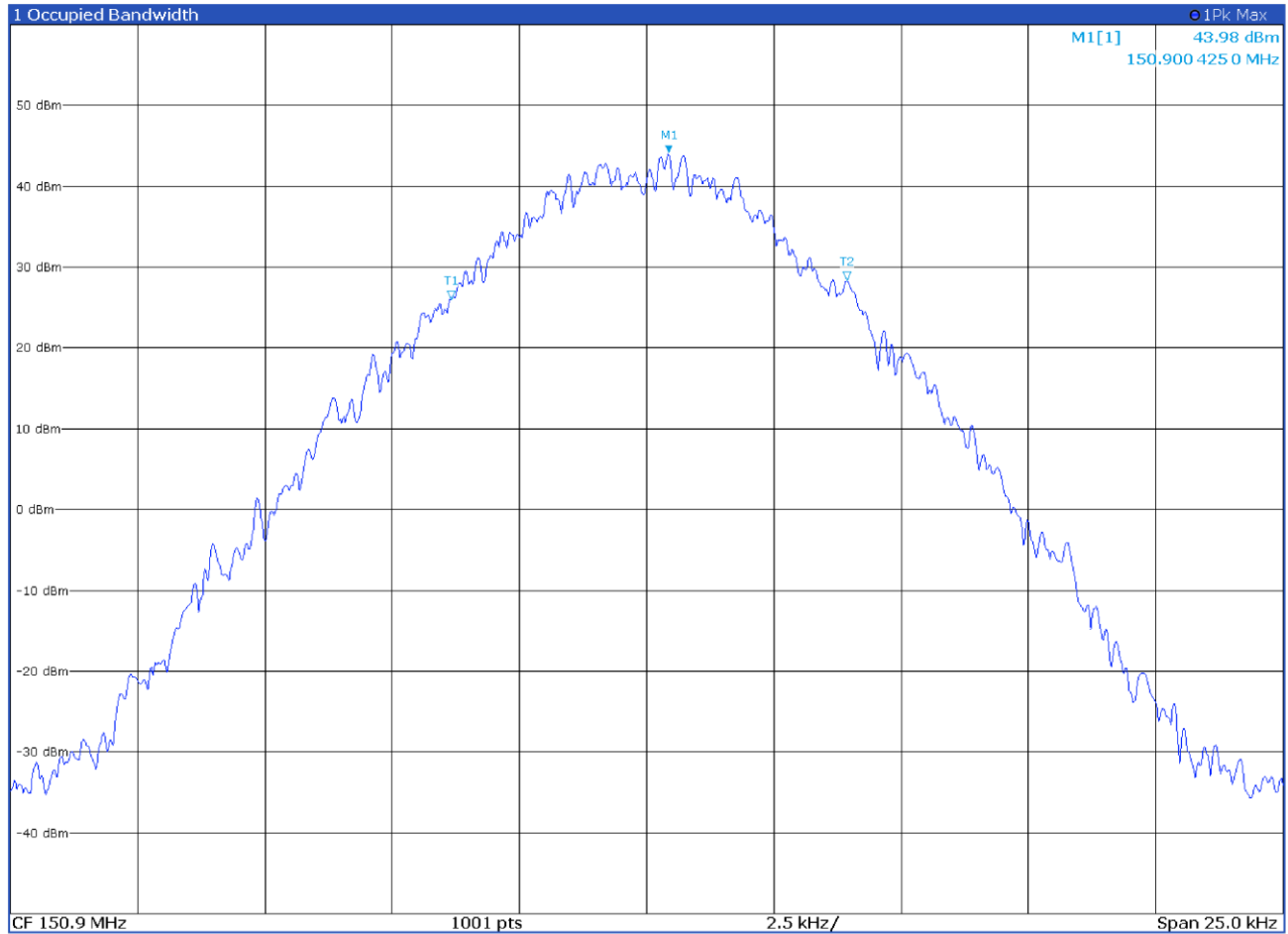
Test data



Type	Ref	Trc	X-Value	Y-Value	Function	Function Result
M1	1		173.300 524 MHz	43.62 dBm	Occ Bw	7.754 250 417 kHz
T1	1		173.296 119 5 MHz	23.64 dBm	Occ Bw Centroid	173.299 996 669 MHz
T2	1		173.303 873 8 MHz	27.80 dBm	Occ Bw Freq Offset	-3.330 638 707 Hz

Channel HIGH – 4FSK modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

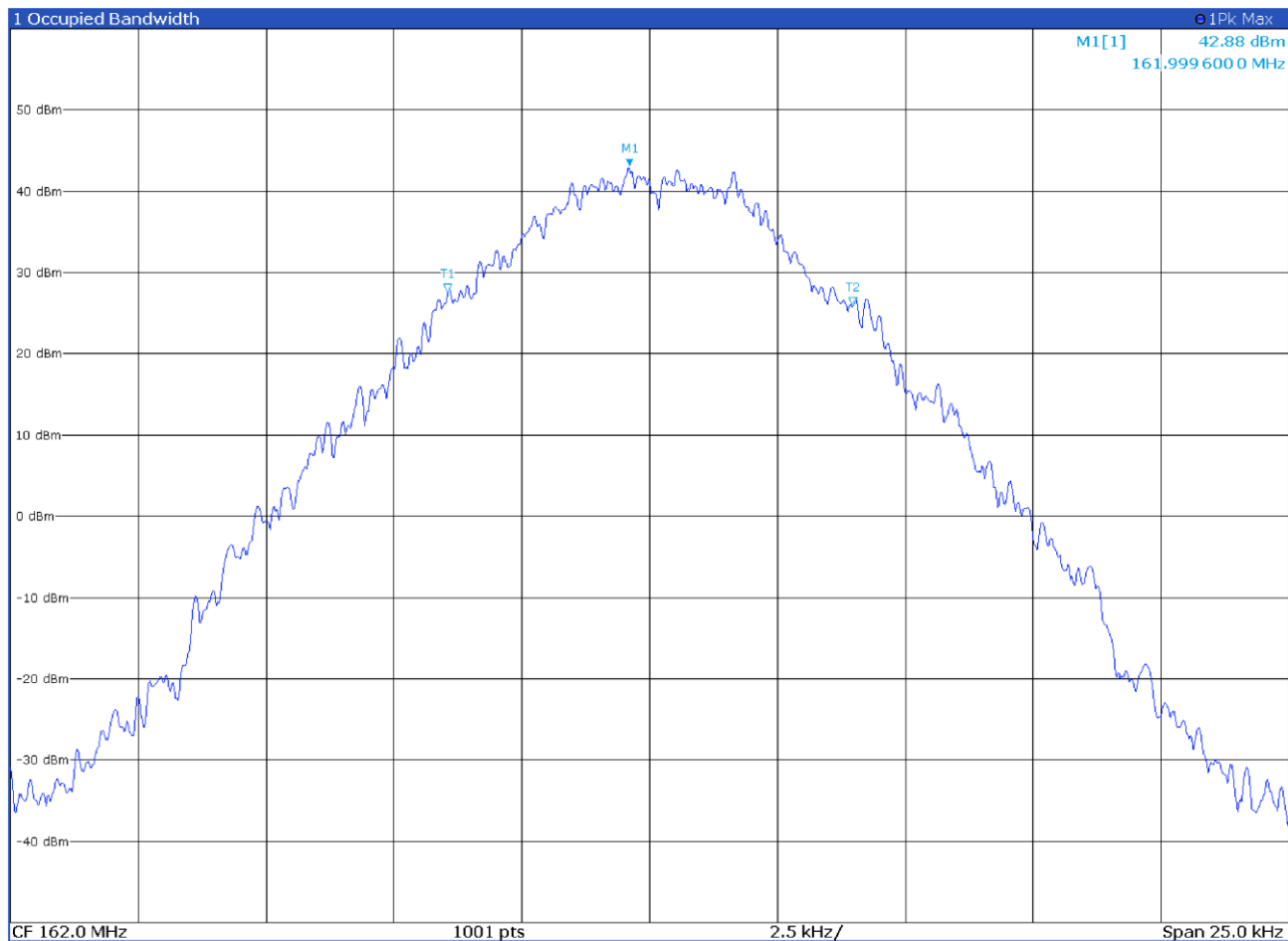
Test data



2 Marker Table						
Type	Ref	Trc	X-Value	Y-Value	Function	Function Result
M1		1	150.900425 MHz	43.98 dBm	Occ Bw	7.77389637 kHz
T1	1		150.896159 MHz	25.96 dBm	Occ Bw Centroid	150.900045978 MHz
T2	1		150.9039329 MHz	28.36 dBm	Occ Bw Freq Offset	45.977568448 Hz

Channel LOW – C4FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

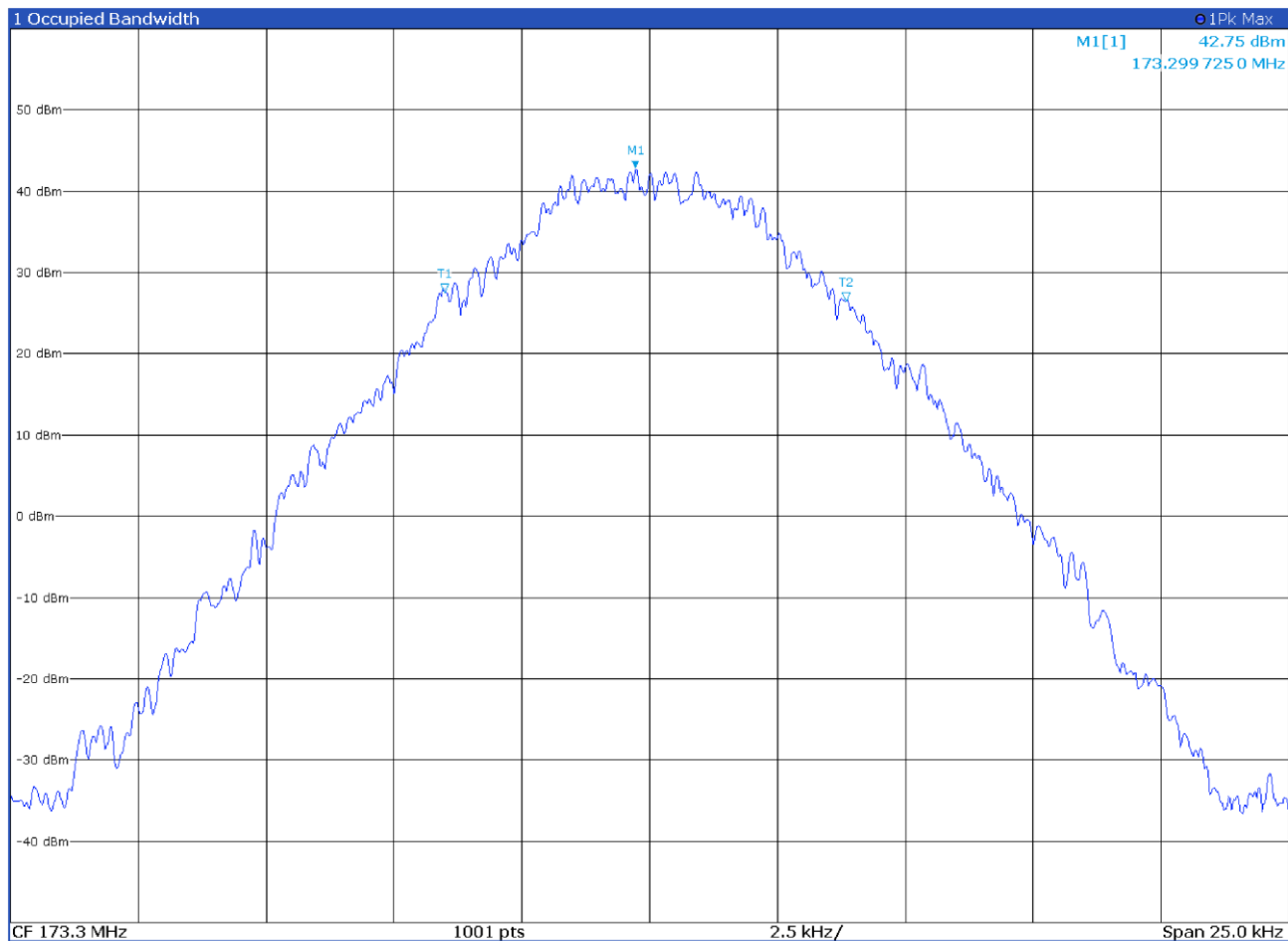
Test data



2 Marker Table						
Type	Ref	Trc	X-Value	Y-Value	Function	Function Result
M1		1	161.999 6 MHz	42.88 dBm	Occ Bw	7.925 259 886 kHz
T1	1		161.996 049 8 MHz	27.54 dBm	Occ Bw Centroid	162.000 012 395 MHz
T2	1		162.003 975 MHz	25.91 dBm	Occ Bw Freq Offset	12.395 051 003 Hz

Channel MID – C4FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



2 Marker Table						
Type	Ref	Trc	X-Value	Y-Value	Function	Function Result
M1		1	173.299 725 MHz	42.75 dBm	Occ Bw	7.833 272 984 kHz
T1		1	173.295 997 9 MHz	27.54 dBm	Occ Bw Centroid	173.299 914 579 MHz
T2		1	173.303 831 2 MHz	26.48 dBm	Occ Bw Freq Offset	-85.421 405 971 Hz

Channel HIGH – C4FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Clause 90.210 and 22.359 Emission masks

§90.210 Emission masks.

Except as indicated elsewhere in this part, transmitters used in the radio services governed by this part must comply with the emission masks outlined in this section. Unless otherwise stated, per paragraphs (d)(4), (e)(4), and (o) of this section, measurements of emission power can be expressed in either peak or average values provided that emission powers are expressed with the same parameters used to specify the unmodulated transmitter carrier power. For transmitters that do not produce a full power unmodulated carrier, reference to the unmodulated transmitter carrier power refers to the total power contained in the channel bandwidth. Unless indicated elsewhere in this part, the table in this section specifies the emission masks for equipment operating under this part.

APPLICABLE EMISSION MASKS

Frequency band (MHz)	Mask for equipment with audio low pass filter	Mask for equipment without audio low pass filter
Below 25 ¹	A or B	A or C
25-50	B	C
72-76	B	C
150-174 ²	B, D, or E	C, D or E
150 paging only	B	C
220-222	F	F
421-512 ^{2 5}	B, D, or E	C, D, or E
450 paging only	B	G
806-809/851-854 ⁶	B	H
809-824/854-869 ³⁵	B, D	D, G.
896-901/935-940	I	J
902-928	K	K
929-930	B	G
4940-4990 MHz	L or M	L or M
5850-5925 ⁴		
All other bands	B	C

Emission Mask B. For transmitters that are equipped with an audio low-pass filter, the power of any emission must be attenuated below the unmodulated carrier power (P) as follows:

- (1) On any frequency removed from the assigned frequency by more than 50 percent, but not more than 100 percent of the authorized bandwidth: At least 25 dB.
- (2) On any frequency removed from the assigned frequency by more than 100 percent, but not more than 250 percent of the authorized bandwidth: At least 35 dB.
- (3) On any frequency removed from the assigned frequency by more than 250 percent of the authorized bandwidth: At least $43 + 10 \log (P)$ dB.

Emission Mask D — 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth equipment. For transmitters designed to operate with a 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth, any emission must be attenuated below the power (P) of the highest emission contained within the authorized bandwidth as follows:

- (1) On any frequency from the center of the authorized bandwidth f_0 to 5.625 kHz removed from f_0 : Zero dB.
- (2) On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency (f_d in kHz) of more than 5.625 kHz but no more than 12.5 kHz: At least $7.27(f_d - 2.88 \text{ kHz})$ dB.
- (3) On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency (f_d in kHz) of more than 12.5 kHz: At least $50 + 10 \log (P)$ dB or 70 dB, whichever is the lesser attenuation.
- (4) The reference level for showing compliance with the emission mask shall be established using a resolution bandwidth sufficiently wide (usually two or three times the channel bandwidth) to capture the true peak emission of the equipment under test. In order to show compliance with the emission mask up to and including 50 kHz removed from the edge of the authorized bandwidth, adjust the resolution bandwidth to 100 Hz with the measuring instrument in a peak hold mode. A sufficient number of sweeps must be measured to insure that the emission profile is developed. If video filtering is used, its bandwidth must not be less than the instrument resolution bandwidth. For emissions beyond 50 kHz from the edge of the authorized bandwidth, see paragraph (o) of this section. If it can be shown that use of the above instrumentation settings do not accurately represent the true interference potential of the equipment under test, an alternate procedure may be used provided prior Commission approval is obtained.

§22.359 Emission limitations.

The rules in this section govern the spectral characteristics of emissions in the Public Mobile Services, except for the Air-Ground Radiotelephone Service (see §22.861, instead) and the Cellular Radiotelephone Service (see §22.917, instead).

- (a) Out of band emissions. The power of any emission outside of the authorized operating frequency ranges must be attenuated below the transmitting power (P) by a factor of at least $43 + 10 \log (P)$ dB.

	Appendix A: Test results
	Report Number: REP011635
	Specification: FCC 22 and 90

(b) Measurement procedure. Compliance with these rules is based on the use of measurement instrumentation employing a resolution bandwidth of 30 kHz or more. In the 60 kHz bands immediately outside and adjacent to the authorized frequency range or channel, a resolution bandwidth of at least one percent of the emission bandwidth of the fundamental emission of the transmitter may be employed. A narrower resolution bandwidth is permitted in all cases to improve measurement accuracy provided the measured power is integrated over the full required measurement bandwidth (i.e., 30 kHz or 1 percent of emission bandwidth, as specified). The emission bandwidth is defined as the width of the signal between two points, one below the carrier center frequency and one above the carrier center frequency, outside of which all emissions are attenuated at least 26 dB below the transmitter power.

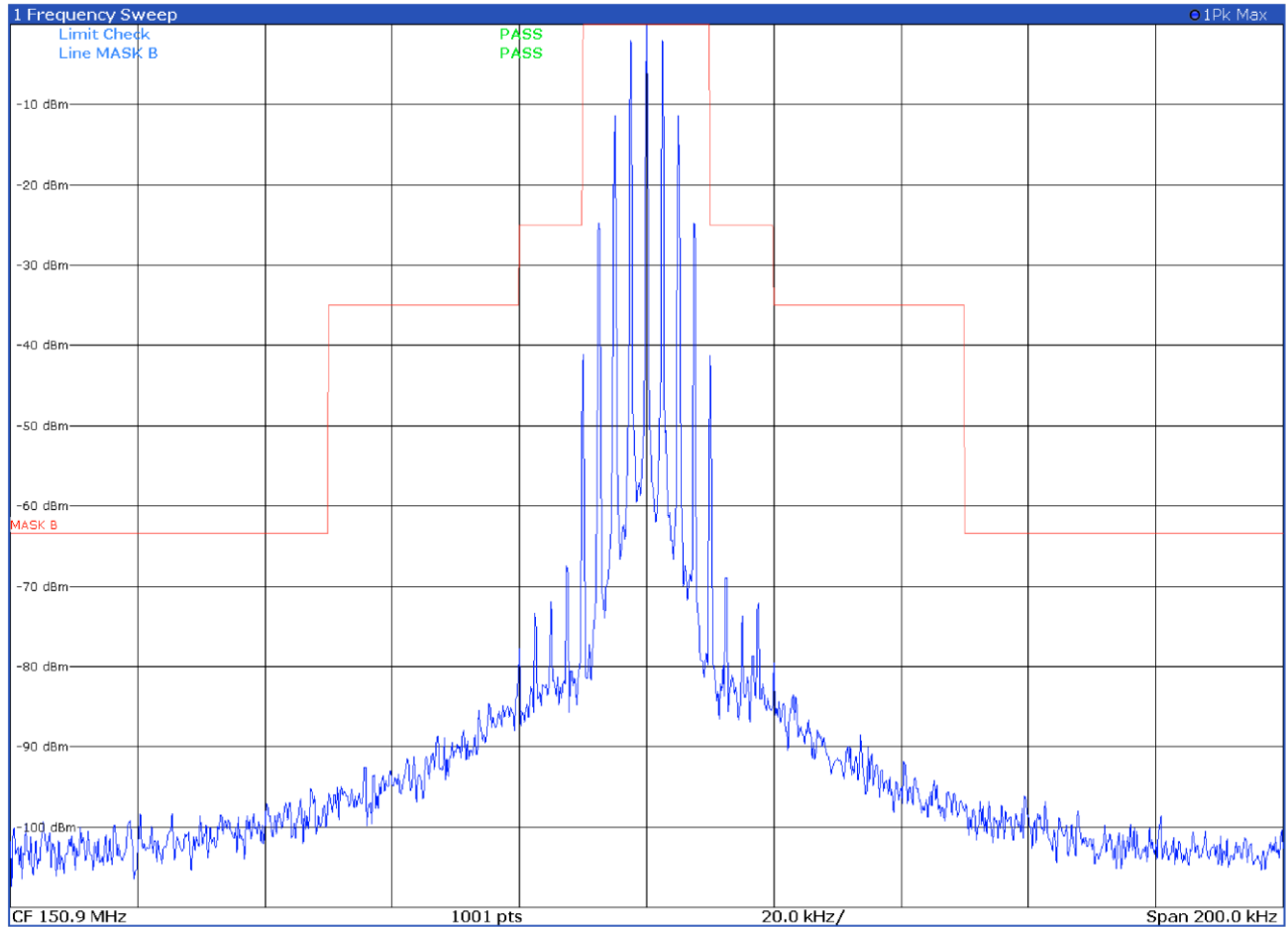
(c) Alternative out of band emission limit. Licensees in the Public Mobile Services may establish an alternative out of band emission limit to be used at specified frequencies (band edges) in specified geographical areas, in lieu of that set forth in this section, pursuant to a private contractual arrangement of all affected licensees and applicants. In this event, each party to such contract shall maintain a copy of the contract in their station files and disclose it to prospective assignees or transferees and, upon request, to the FCC.

(d) Interference caused by out of band emissions. If any emission from a transmitter operating in any of the Public Mobile Services results in interference to users of another radio service, the FCC may require a greater attenuation of that emission than specified in this section.

Test date: 2023-05-25
Test results: Pass
Modulation used: 16K0F3E, 11K0F3E, 7K60FXE, 8K0F1E

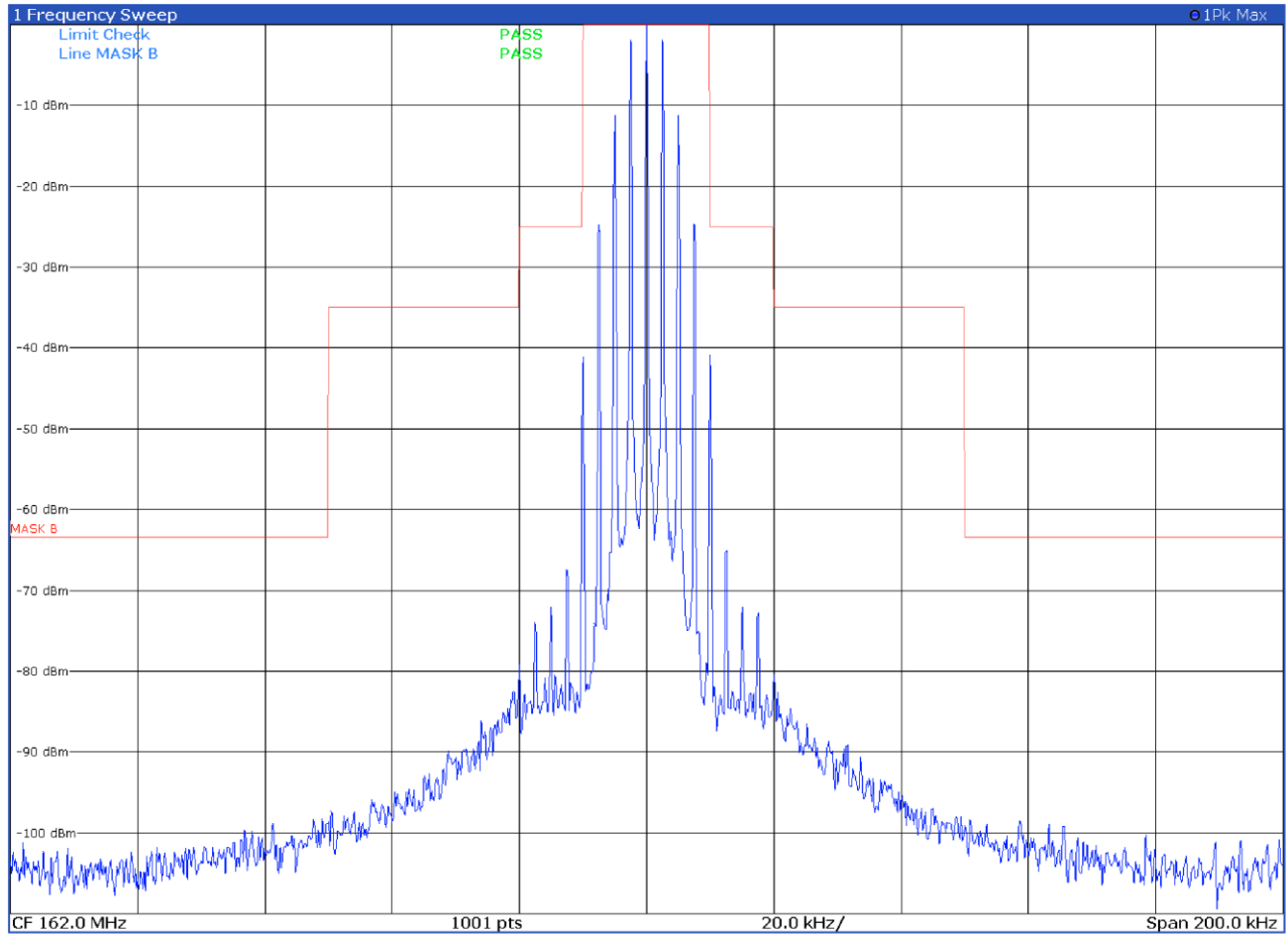
Test equipment used			
Description	Manufacturer	Model	Identifier
EMI Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESW44	101620

Test data



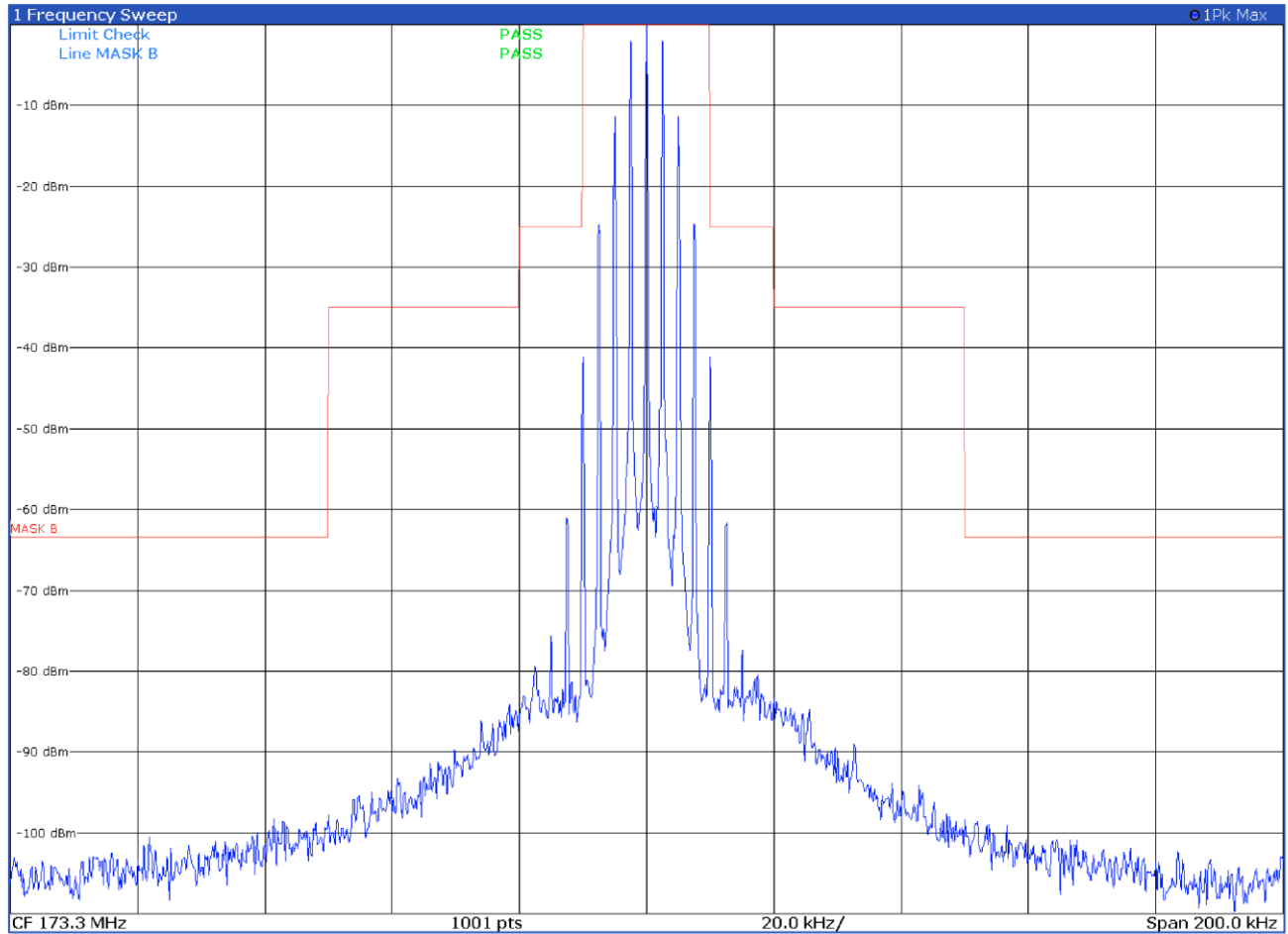
Channel LOW – FM modulation with 25 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



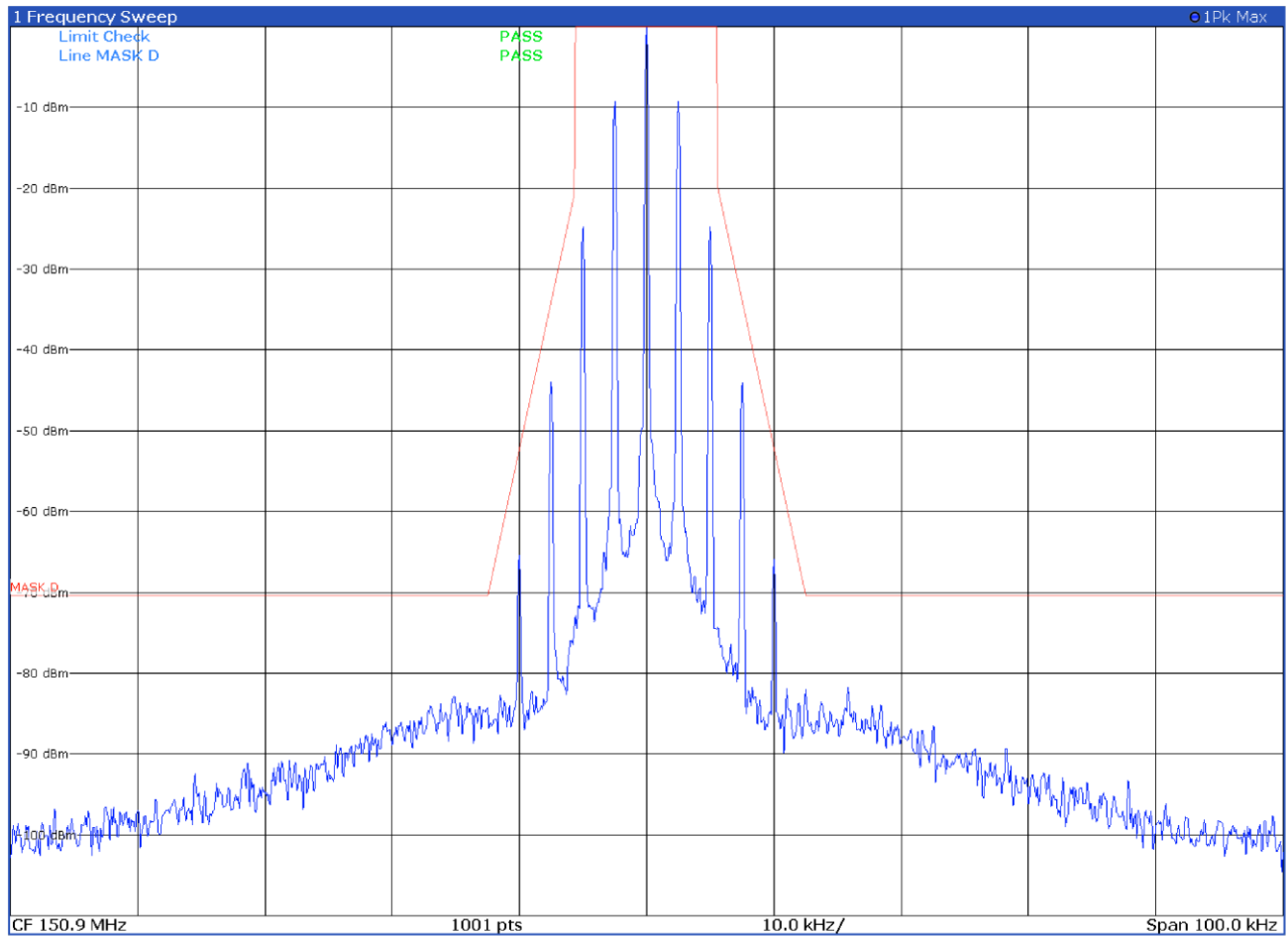
Channel MID – FM modulation with 25 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



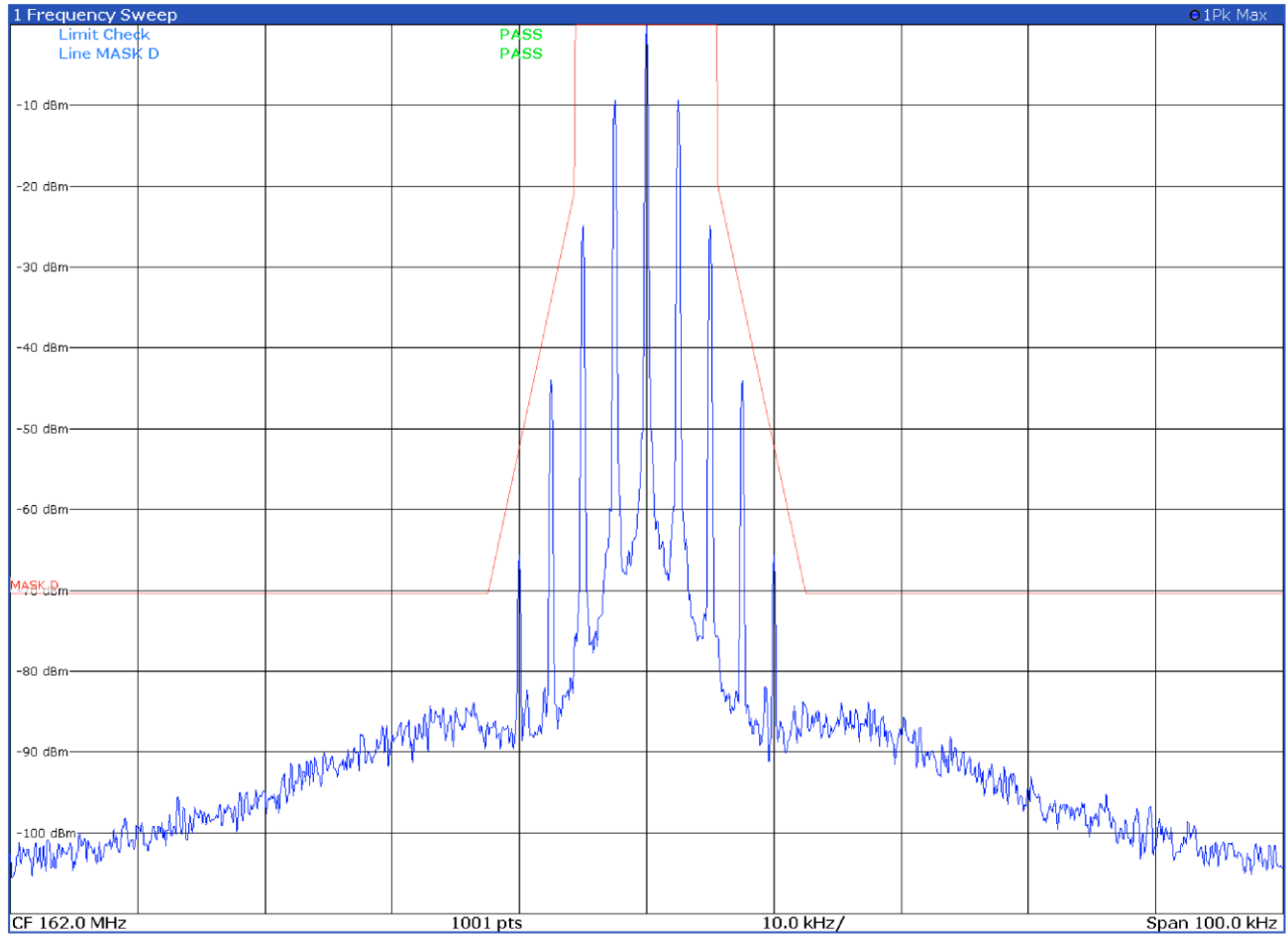
Channel HIGH – FM modulation with 25 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



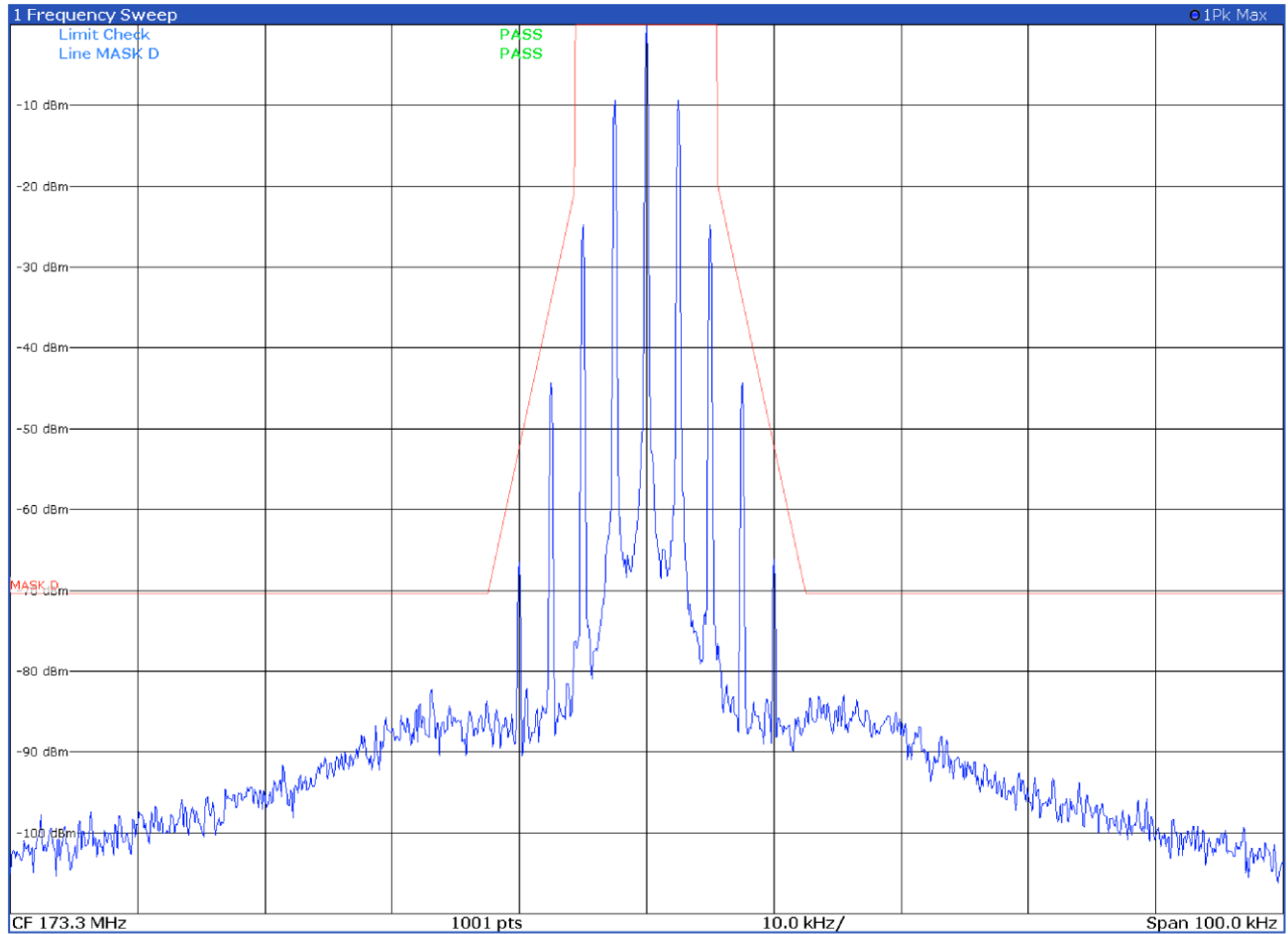
Channel LOW – FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



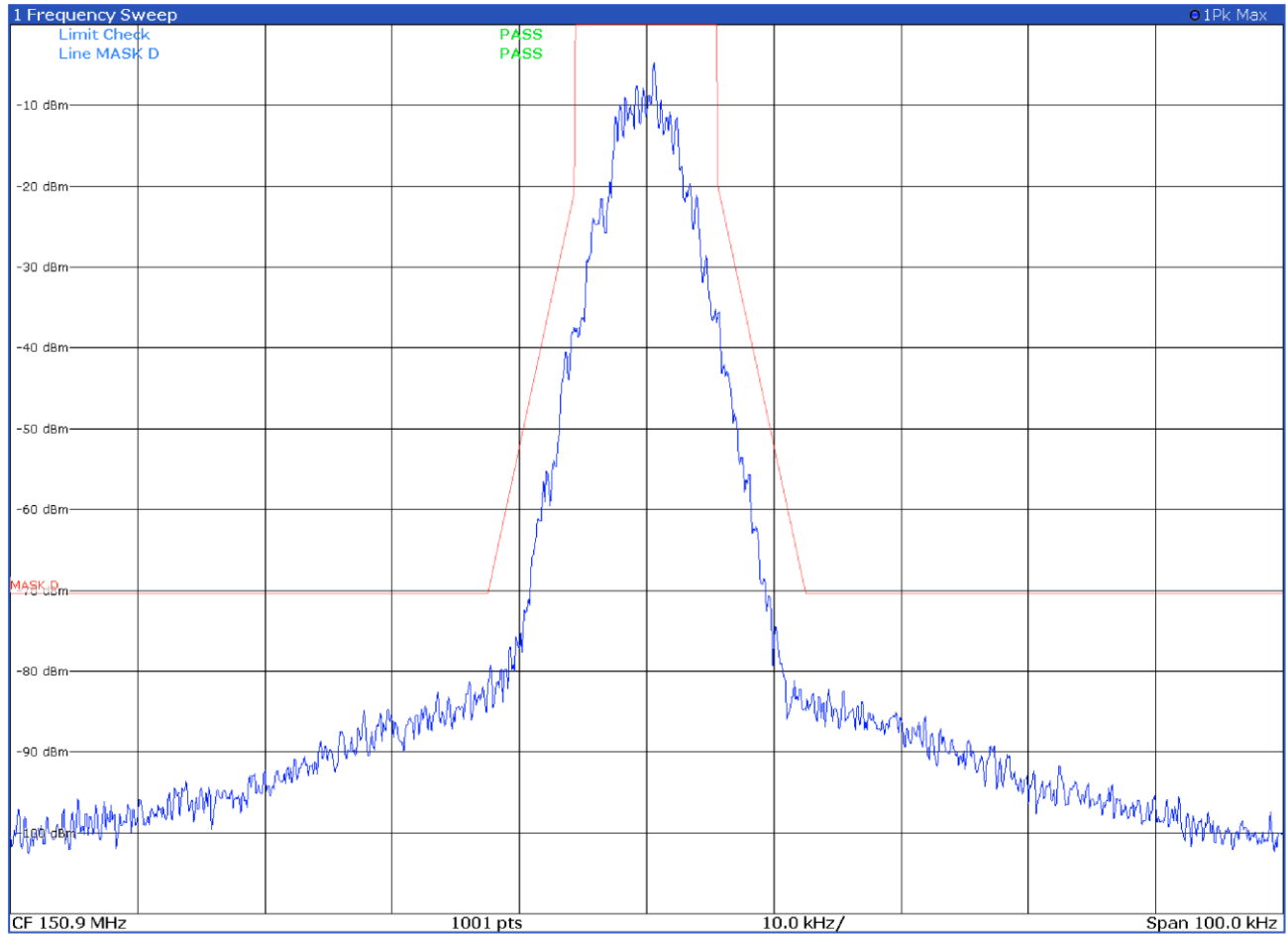
Channel MID – FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



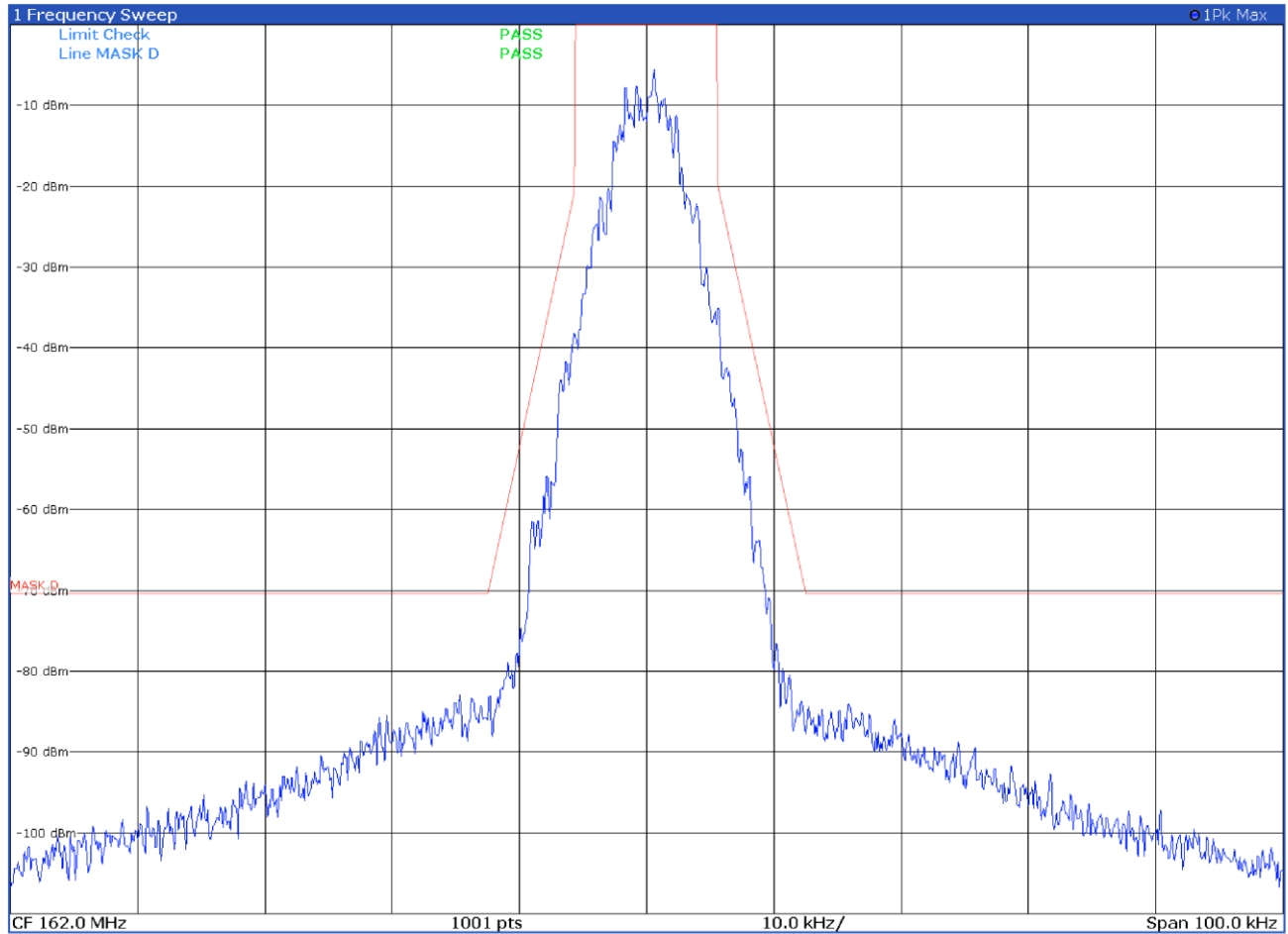
Channel HIGH – FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



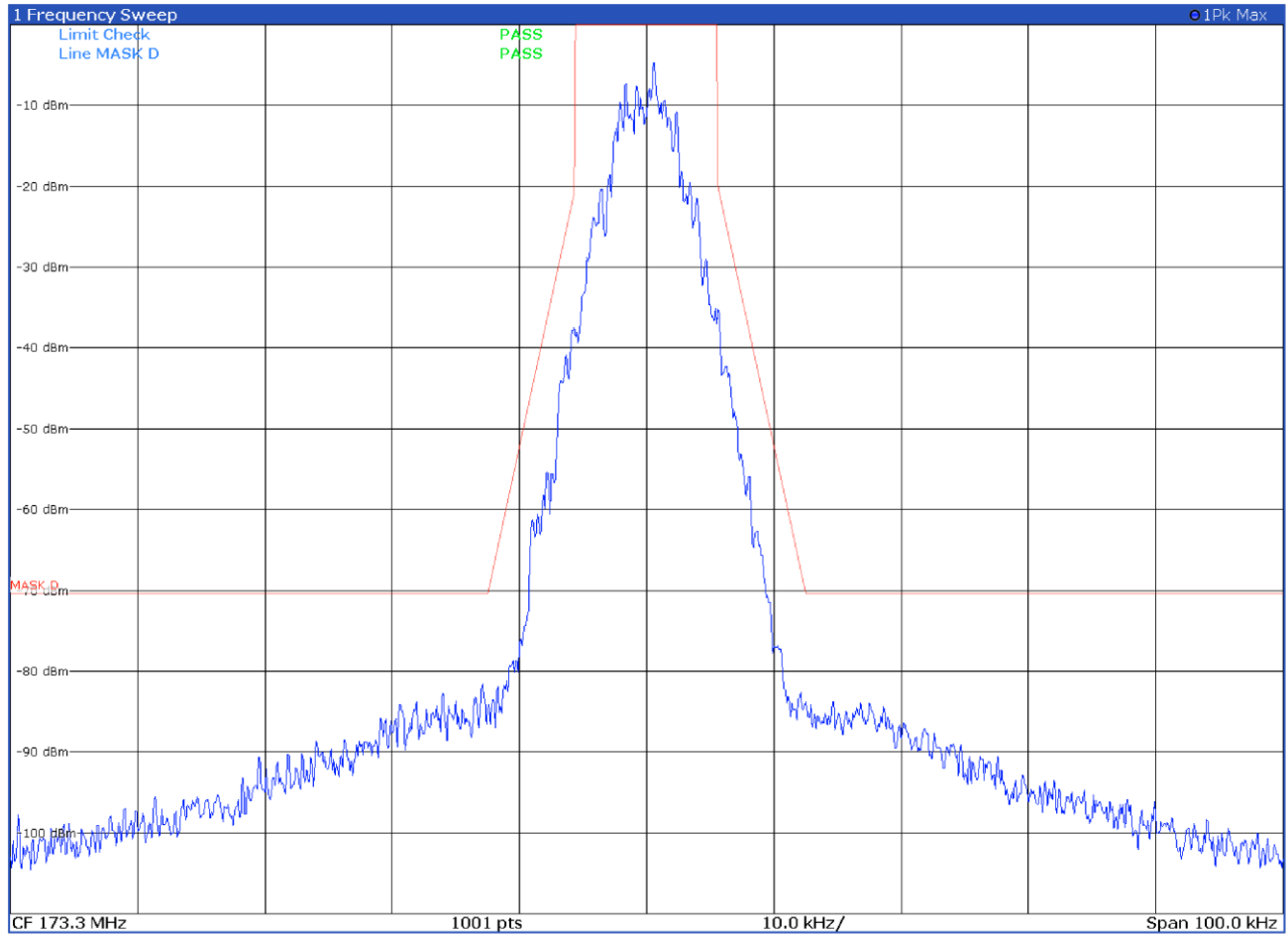
Channel LOW – 4FSK modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



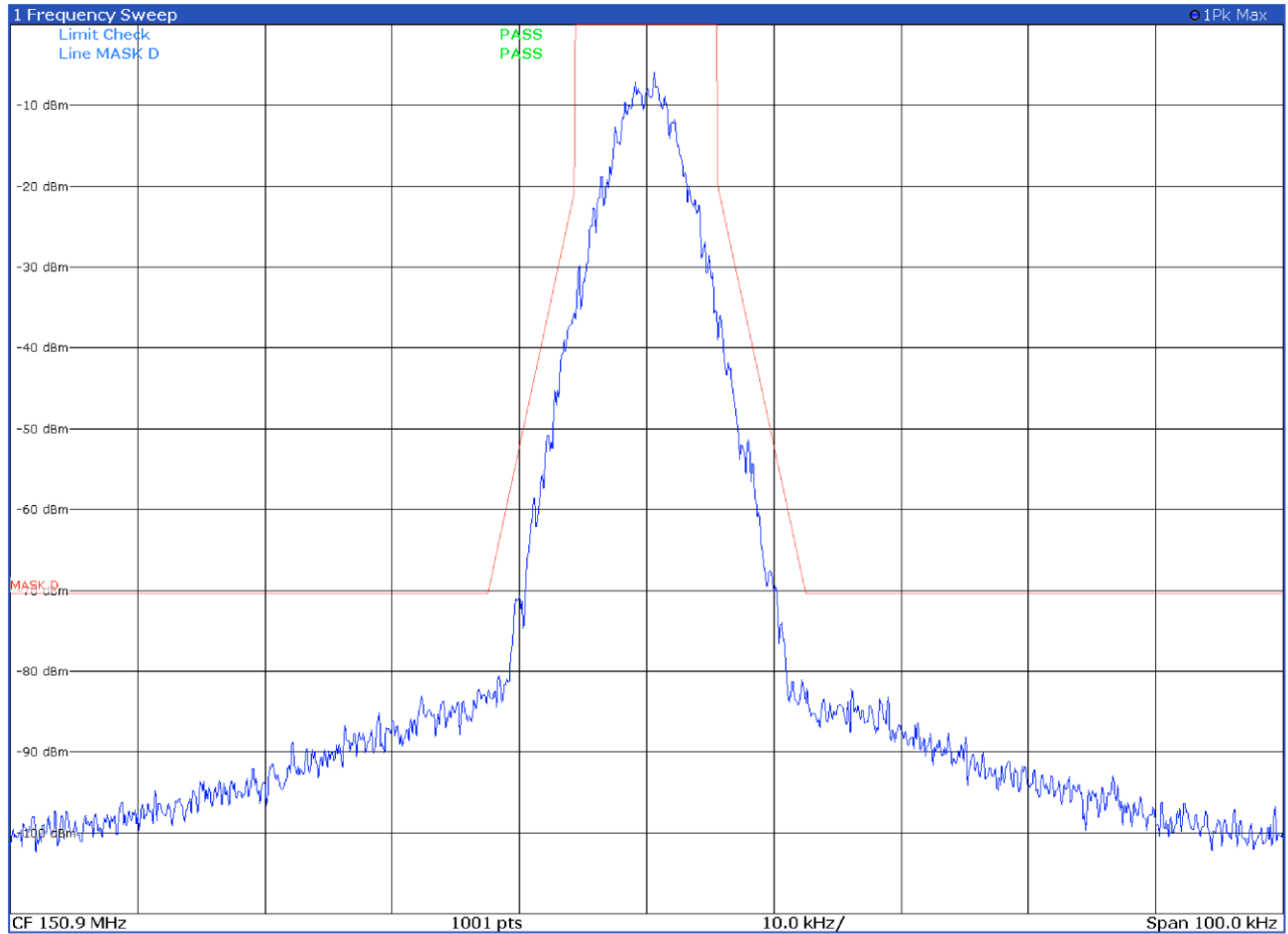
Channel MID – 4FSK modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



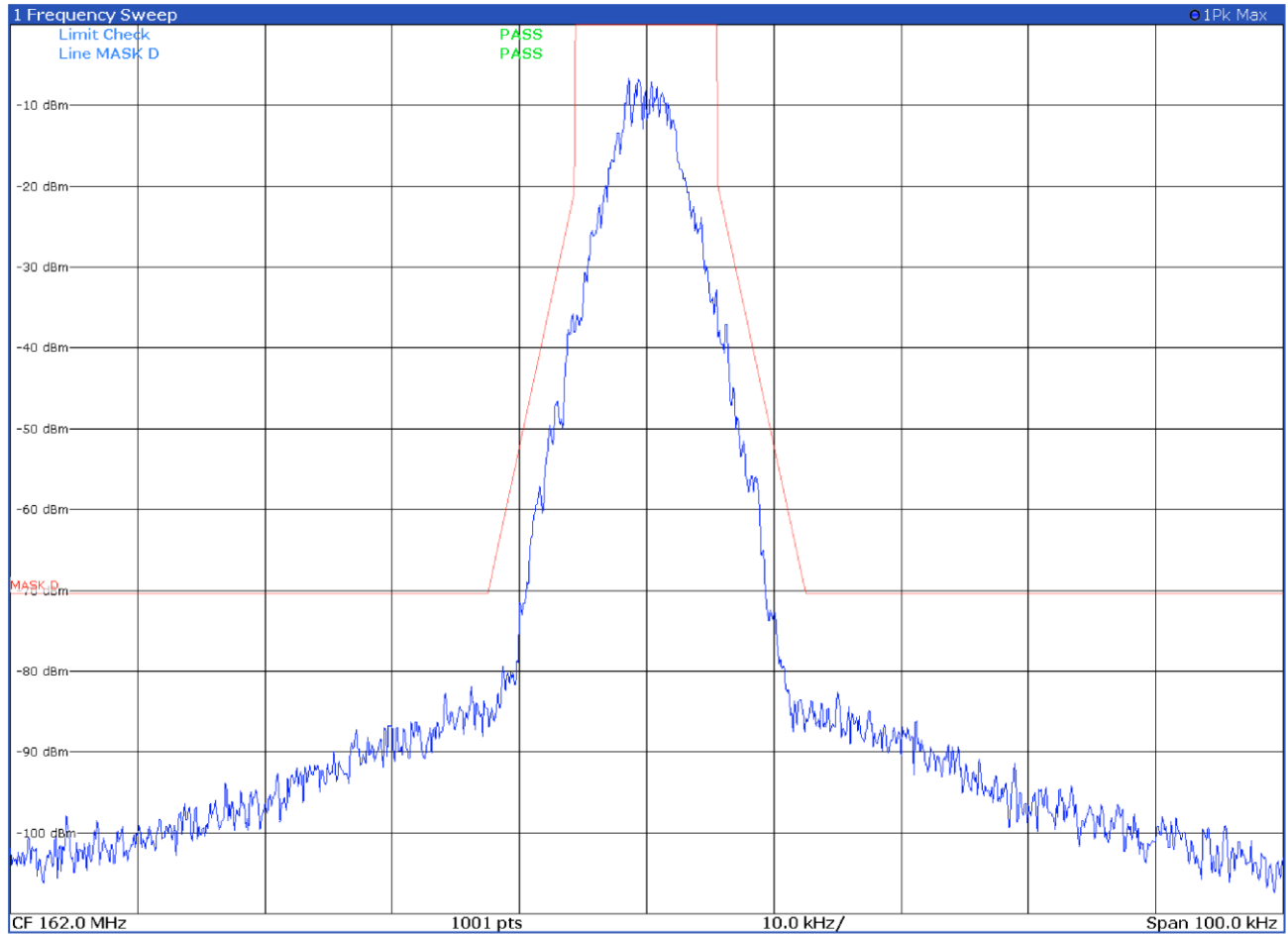
Channel HIGH – 4FSK modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



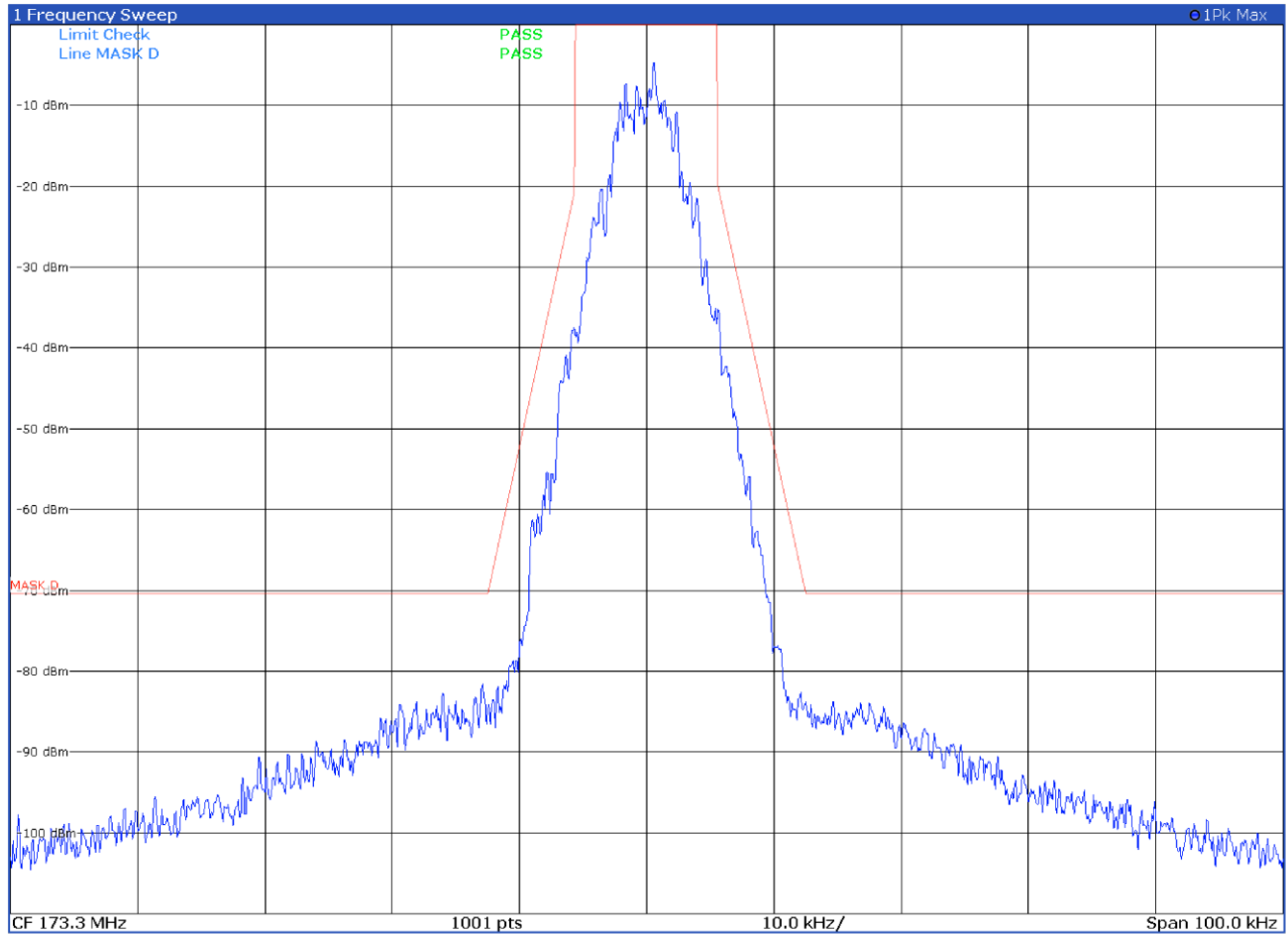
Channel LOW – C4FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



Channel MID – C4FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



Channel HIGH – C4FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Clause 90.210 and 22.359 Spurious emissions at antenna terminals

§90.210 Emission masks.

Except as indicated elsewhere in this part, transmitters used in the radio services governed by this part must comply with the emission masks outlined in this section. Unless otherwise stated, per paragraphs (d)(4), (e)(4), and (o) of this section, measurements of emission power can be expressed in either peak or average values provided that emission powers are expressed with the same parameters used to specify the unmodulated transmitter carrier power. For transmitters that do not produce a full power unmodulated carrier, reference to the unmodulated transmitter carrier power refers to the total power contained in the channel bandwidth. Unless indicated elsewhere in this part, the table in this section specifies the emission masks for equipment operating under this part.

APPLICABLE EMISSION MASKS

Frequency band (MHz)	Mask for equipment with audio low pass filter	Mask for equipment without audio low pass filter
Below 25 ¹	A or B	A or C
25-50	B	C
72-76	B	C
150-174 ²	B, D, or E	C, D or E
150 paging only	B	C
220-222	F	F
421-512 ^{2 5}	B, D, or E	C, D, or E
450 paging only	B	G
806-809/851-854 ⁶	B	H
809-824/854-869 ³⁵	B, D	D, G.
896-901/935-940	I	J
902-928	K	K
929-930	B	G
4940-4990 MHz	L or M	L or M
5850-5925 ⁴		
All other bands	B	C

Emission Mask B. For transmitters that are equipped with an audio low-pass filter, the power of any emission must be attenuated below the unmodulated carrier power (P) as follows:

- (1) On any frequency removed from the assigned frequency by more than 50 percent, but not more than 100 percent of the authorized bandwidth: At least 25 dB.
- (2) On any frequency removed from the assigned frequency by more than 100 percent, but not more than 250 percent of the authorized bandwidth: At least 35 dB.
- (3) On any frequency removed from the assigned frequency by more than 250 percent of the authorized bandwidth: At least $43 + 10 \log (P)$ dB.

Emission Mask D — 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth equipment. For transmitters designed to operate with a 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth, any emission must be attenuated below the power (P) of the highest emission contained within the authorized bandwidth as follows:

- (5) On any frequency from the center of the authorized bandwidth f_0 to 5.625 kHz removed from f_0 : Zero dB.
- (6) On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency (f_d in kHz) of more than 5.625 kHz but no more than 12.5 kHz: At least $7.27(f_d - 2.88 \text{ kHz})$ dB.
- (7) On any frequency removed from the center of the authorized bandwidth by a displacement frequency (f_d in kHz) of more than 12.5 kHz: At least $50 + 10 \log(P)$ dB or 70 dB, whichever is the lesser attenuation.
- (8) The reference level for showing compliance with the emission mask shall be established using a resolution bandwidth sufficiently wide (usually two or three times the channel bandwidth) to capture the true peak emission of the equipment under test. In order to show compliance with the emission mask up to and including 50 kHz removed from the edge of the authorized bandwidth, adjust the resolution bandwidth to 100 Hz with the measuring instrument in a peak hold mode. A sufficient number of sweeps must be measured to insure that the emission profile is developed. If video filtering is used, its bandwidth must not be less than the instrument resolution bandwidth. For emissions beyond 50 kHz from the edge of the authorized bandwidth, see paragraph (o) of this section. If it can be shown that use of the above instrumentation settings do not accurately represent the true interference potential of the equipment under test, an alternate procedure may be used provided prior Commission approval is obtained.

§22.359 Emission limitations.

The rules in this section govern the spectral characteristics of emissions in the Public Mobile Services, except for the Air-Ground Radiotelephone Service (see §22.861, instead) and the Cellular Radiotelephone Service (see §22.917, instead).

(a) Out of band emissions. The power of any emission outside of the authorized operating frequency ranges must be attenuated below the transmitting power (P) by a factor of at least $43 + 10 \log(P)$ dB.

(b) Measurement procedure. Compliance with these rules is based on the use of measurement instrumentation employing a resolution bandwidth of 30 kHz or more. In the 60 kHz bands immediately outside and adjacent to the authorized frequency range or channel, a resolution bandwidth of at least one percent of the emission bandwidth of the fundamental emission of the transmitter may be employed. A narrower resolution bandwidth is permitted in all cases to improve measurement accuracy provided the measured power is integrated over the full required measurement bandwidth (i.e., 30 kHz or 1 percent of emission bandwidth, as specified). The emission bandwidth is defined as the width of the signal between two points, one below the carrier center frequency and one above the carrier center frequency, outside of which all emissions are attenuated at least 26 dB below the transmitter power.

	Appendix A: Test results
	Report Number: REP011635
	Specification: FCC 22 and 90

(c) Alternative out of band emission limit. Licensees in the Public Mobile Services may establish an alternative out of band emission limit to be used at specified frequencies (band edges) in specified geographical areas, in lieu of that set forth in this section, pursuant to a private contractual arrangement of all affected licensees and applicants. In this event, each party to such contract shall maintain a copy of the contract in their station files and disclose it to prospective assignees or transferees and, upon request, to the FCC.

(d) Interference caused by out of band emissions. If any emission from a transmitter operating in any of the Public Mobile Services results in interference to users of another radio service, the FCC may require a greater attenuation of that emission than specified in this section.

§2.1051 Measurements required: Spurious emissions at antenna terminals.

The radio frequency voltage or powers generated within the equipment and appearing on a spurious frequency shall be checked at the equipment output terminals when properly loaded with a suitable artificial antenna. Curves or equivalent data shall show the magnitude of each harmonic and other spurious emission that can be detected when the equipment is operated under the conditions specified in §2.1049 as appropriate. The magnitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated more than 20 dB below the permissible value need not be specified.

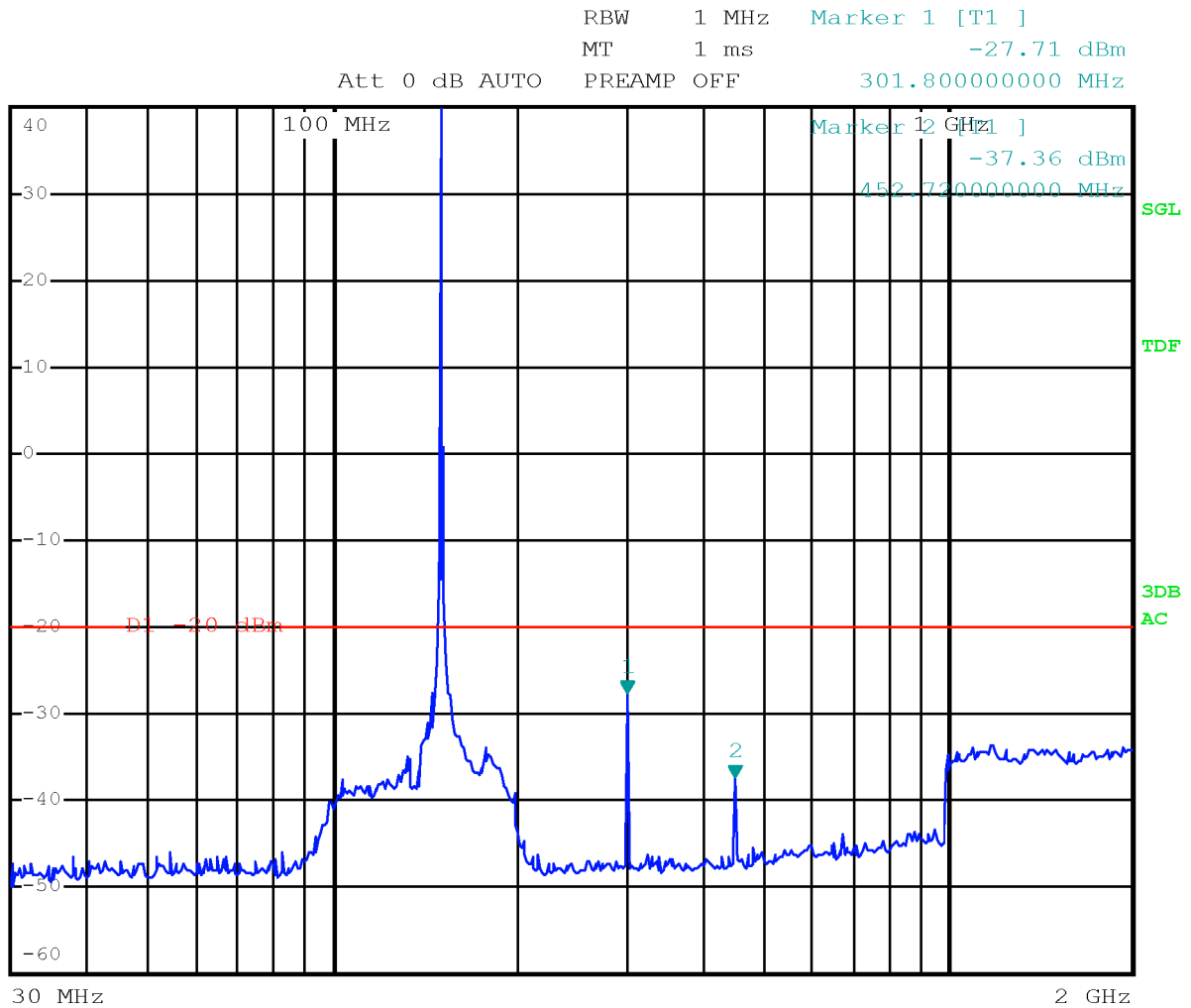
Test date: 2023-05-25
Test results: Pass
Modulation used: 16K0F3E, 11K0F3E, 7K60FXE, 8K0F1E

Test equipment used			
Description	Manufacturer	Model	Identifier
EMI Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESU8	100202

Test data

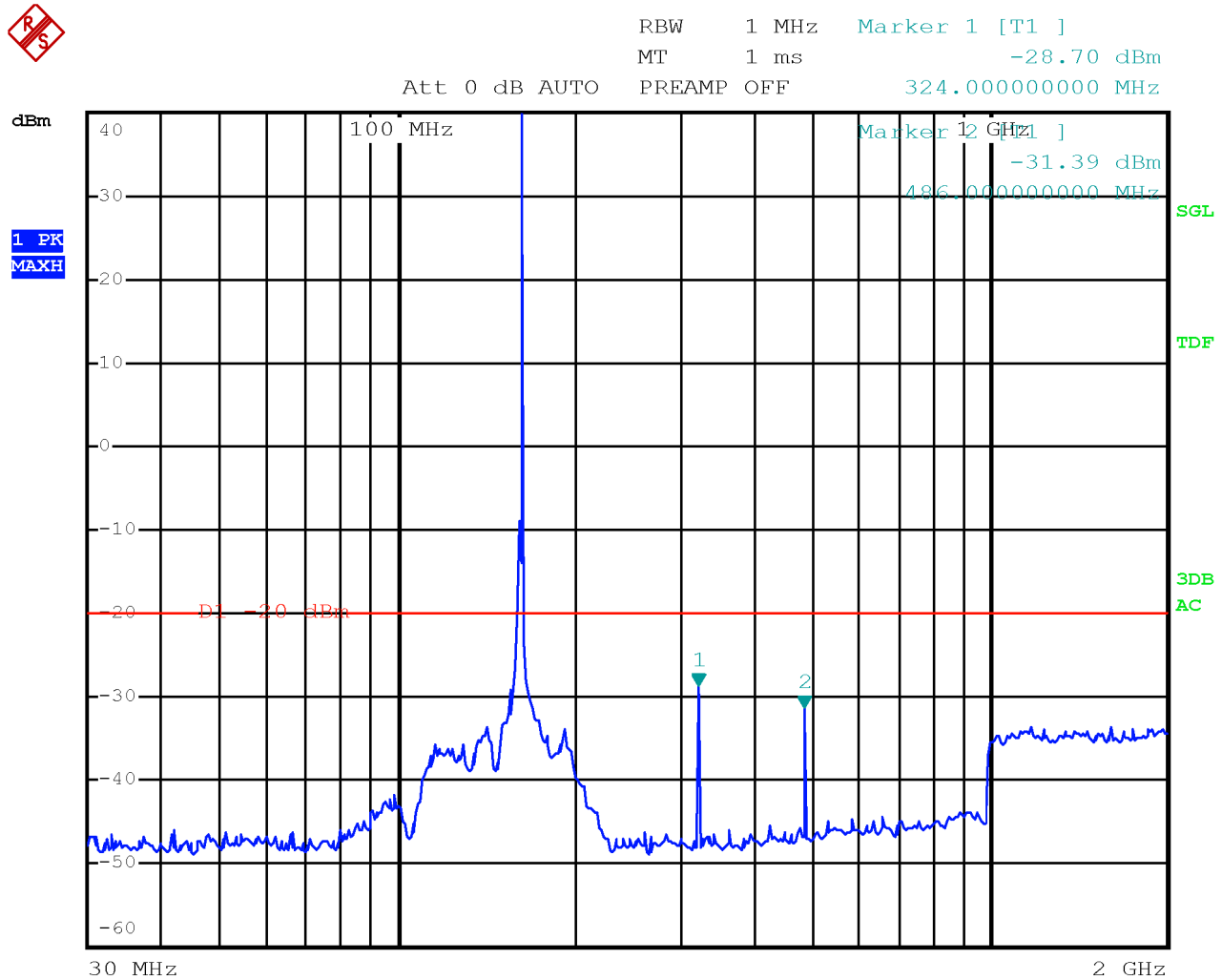


dBm

1 PK
MAXH


Limit exceeds by the carrier
Channel LOW – FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data

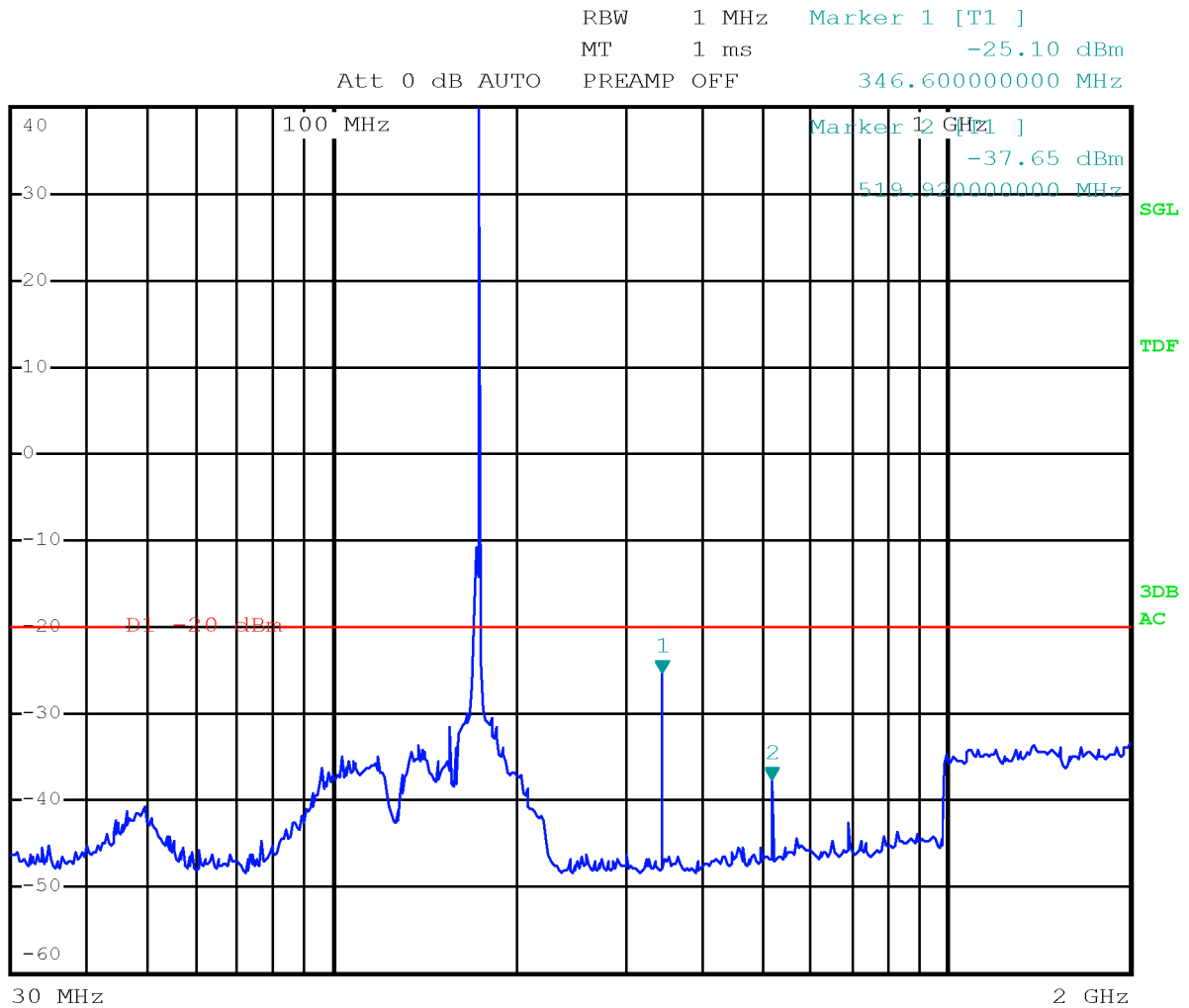


Limit exceeds by the carrier
Channel MID – FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data

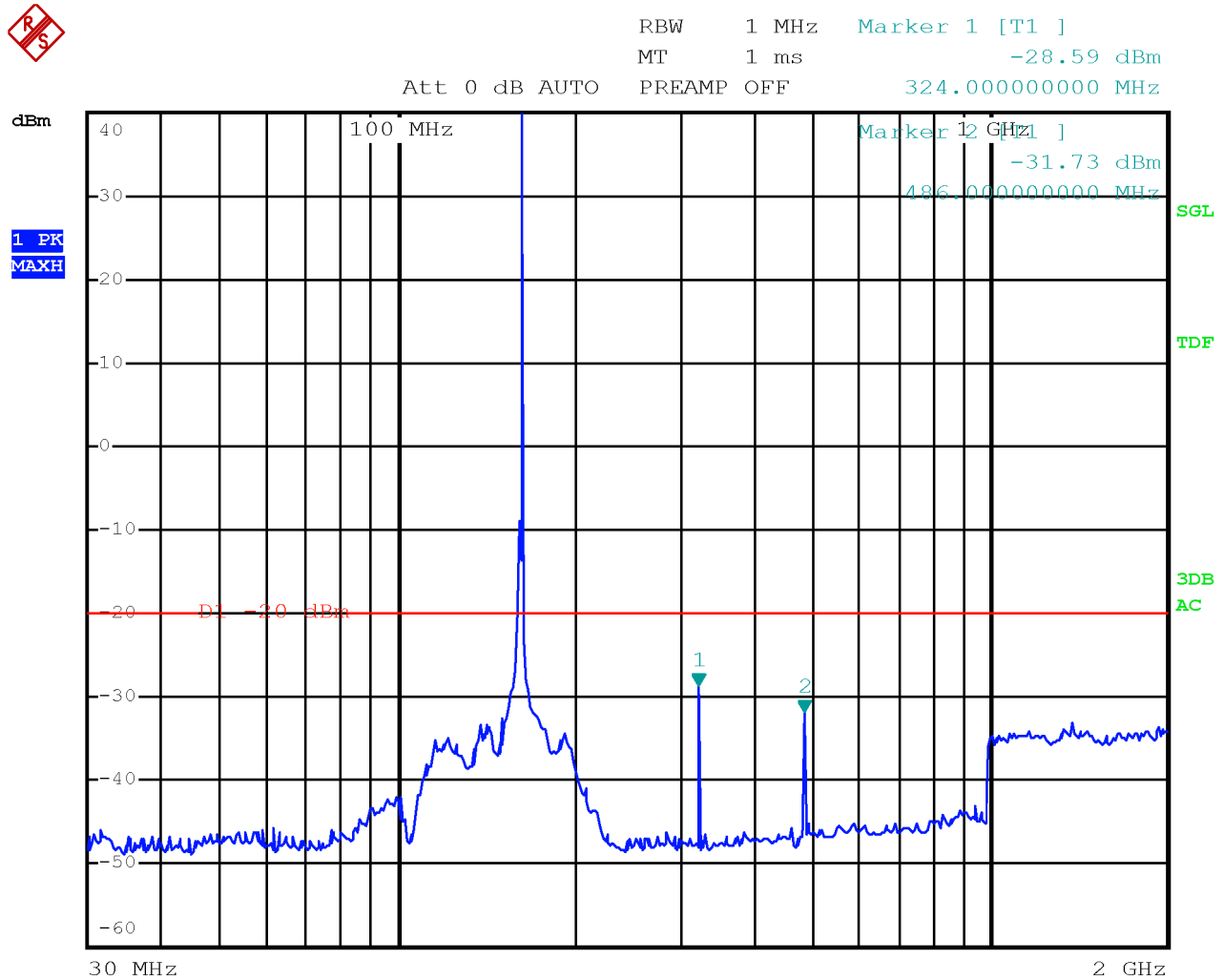


dBm
1 PK
MAXH



Limit exceeds by the carrier
Channel HIGH – FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data

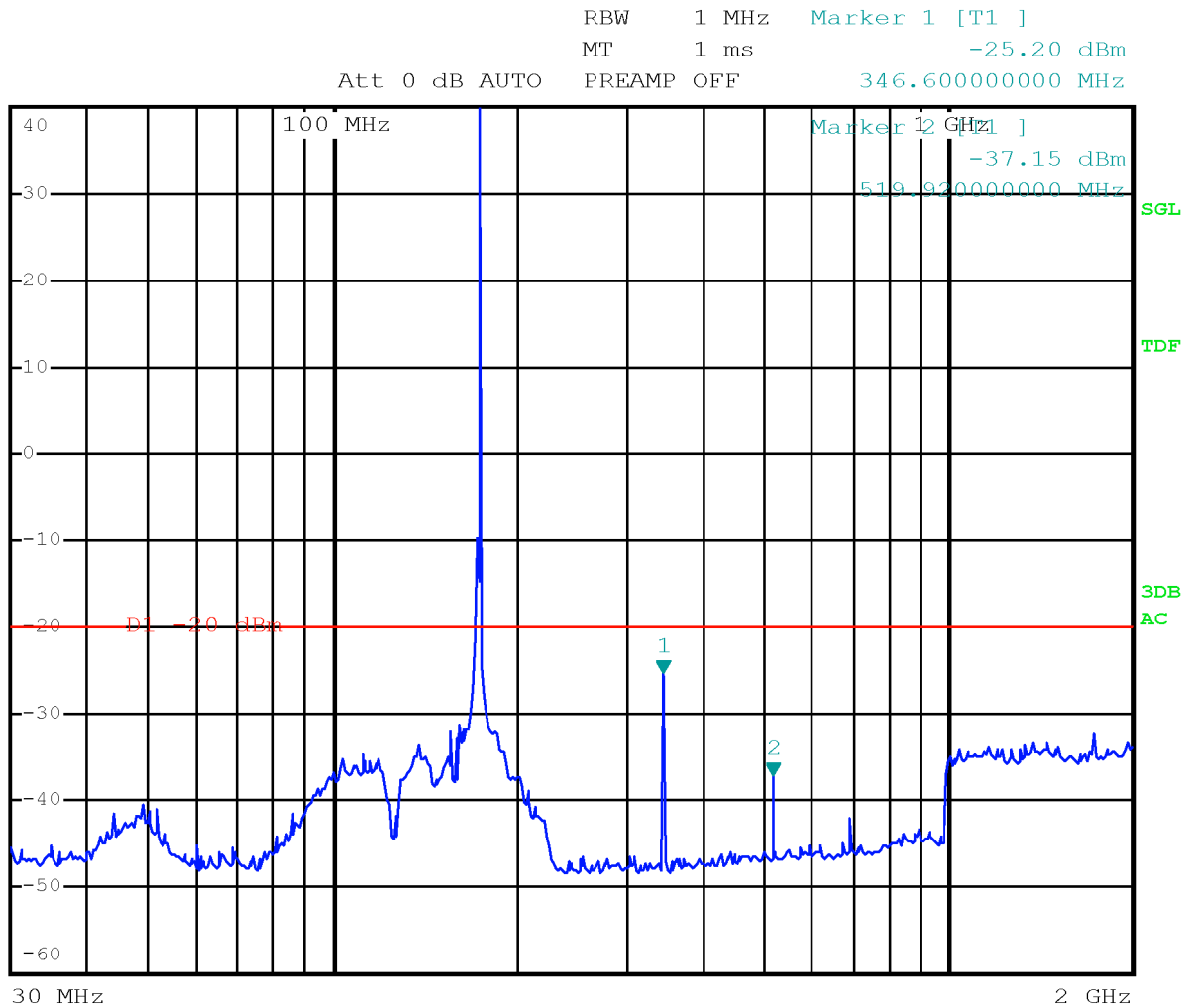


Limit exceeds by the carrier
Channel MID – FM modulation with 25 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



dBm

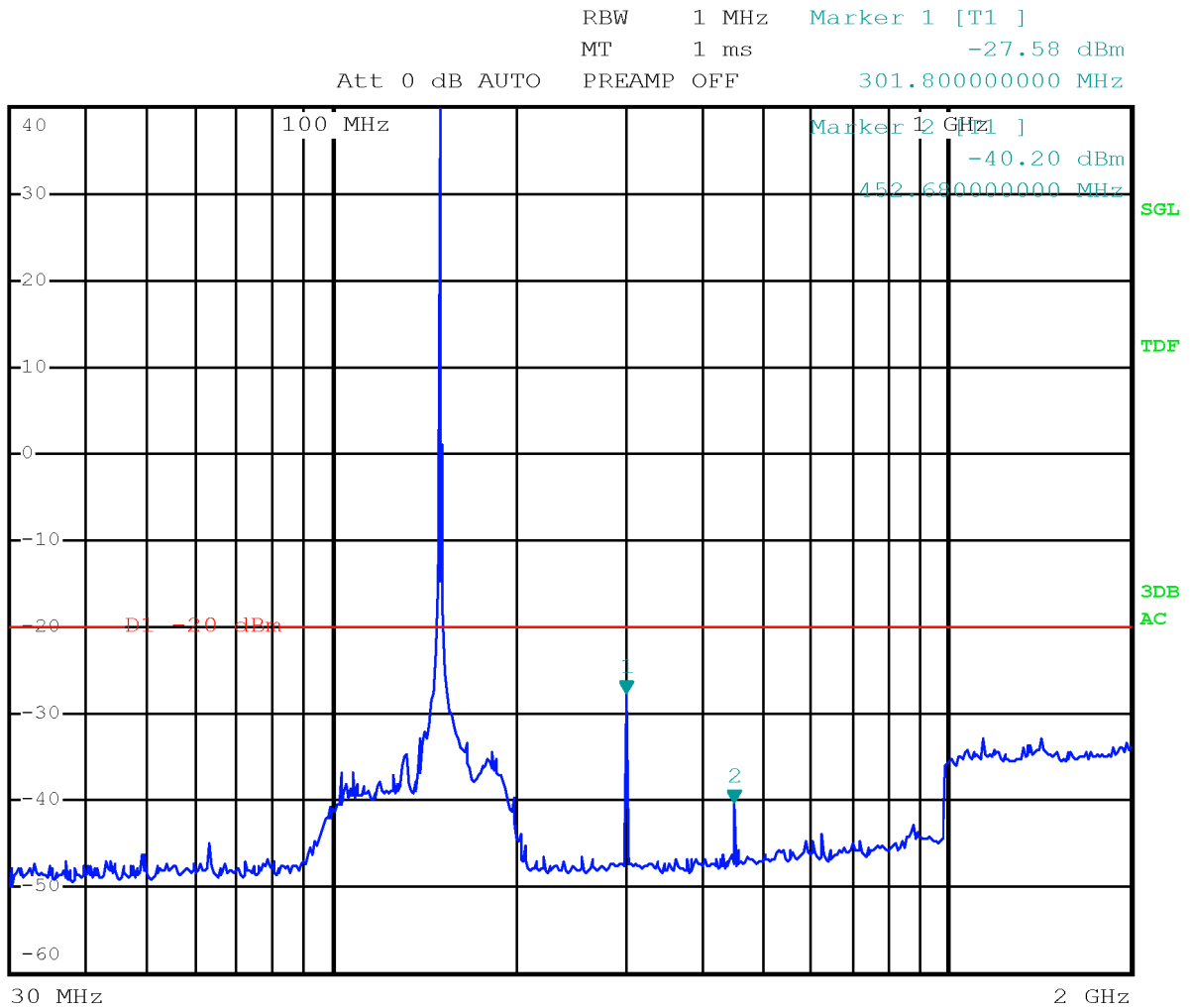
1 PK
MAXH


Limit exceeds by the carrier
Channel HIGH – FM modulation with 25 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data

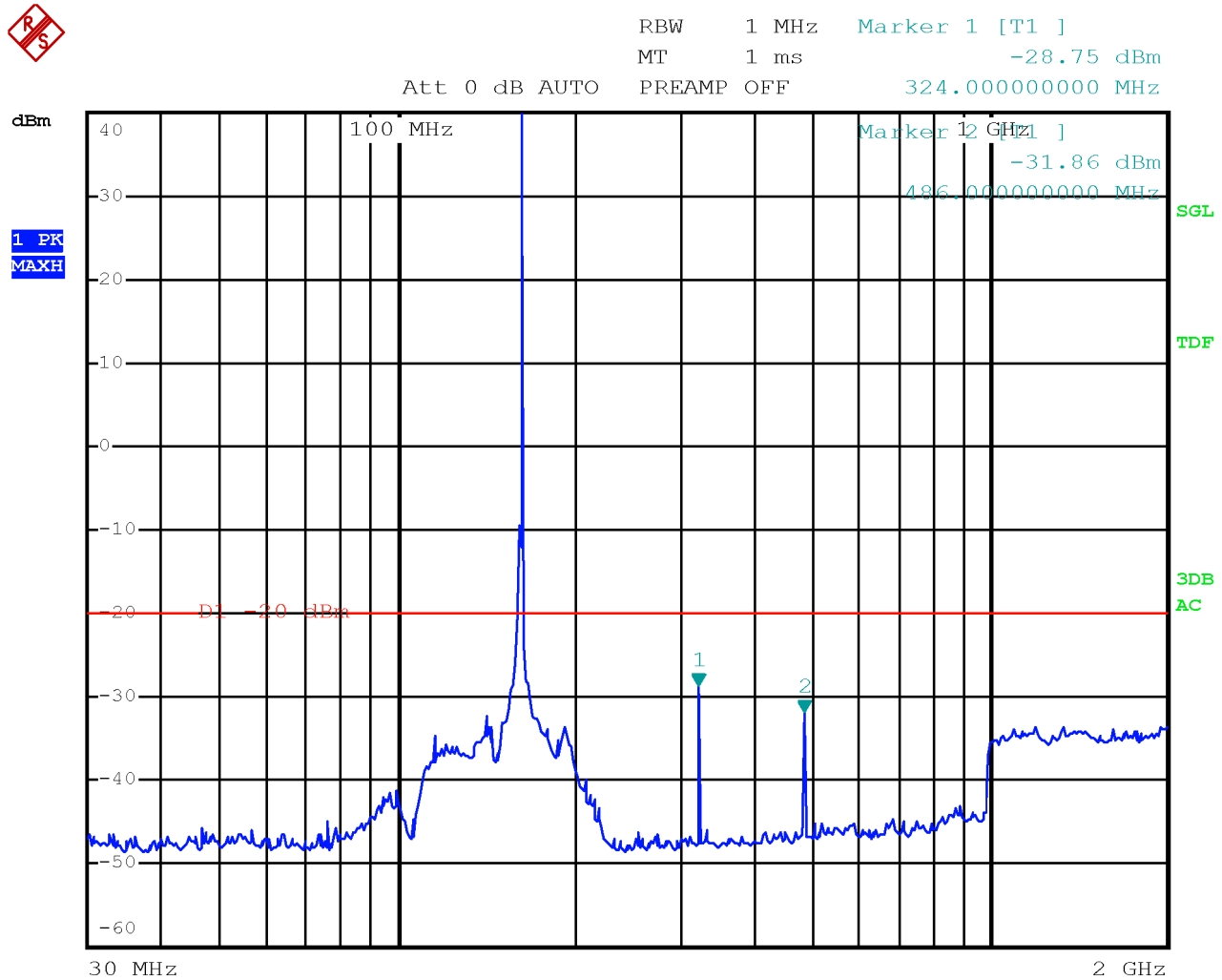


dBm
1 PK
MAXH



Limit exceeds by the carrier
Channel LOW – 4FSK modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data

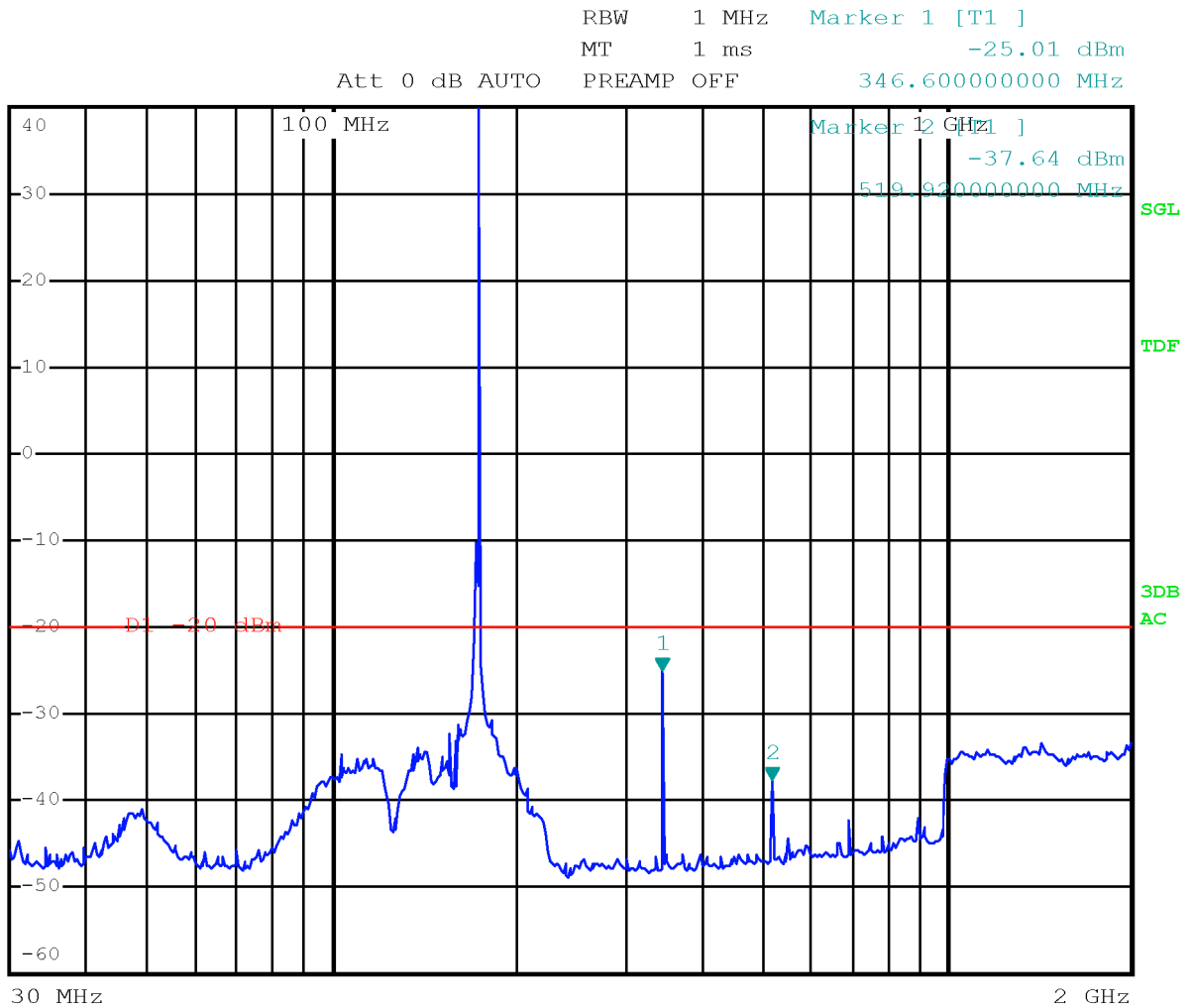


Limit exceeds by the carrier
Channel MID – 4FSK modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



dBm
1 PK
MAXH

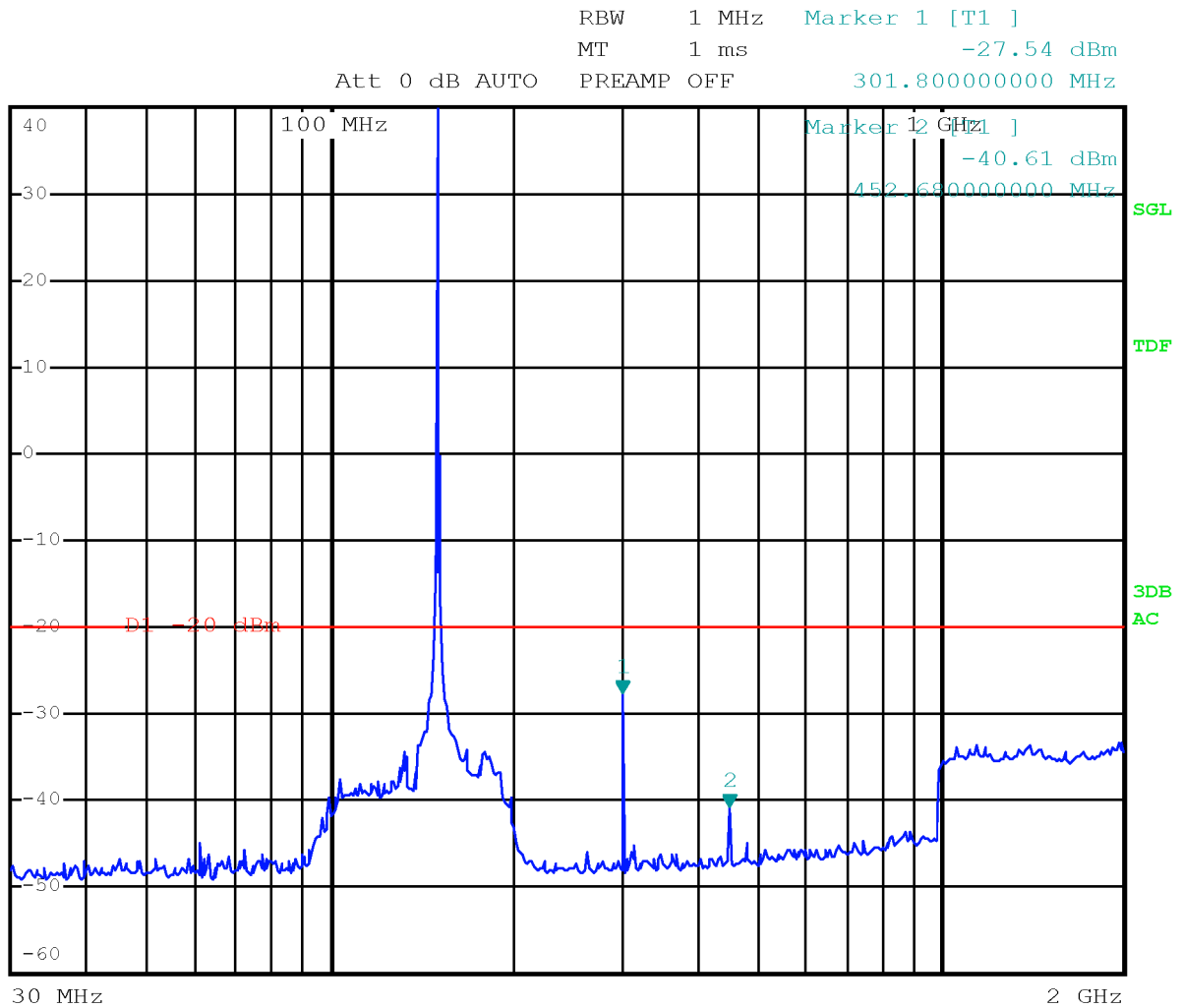


Limit exceeds by the carrier
Channel HIGH – 4FSK modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data

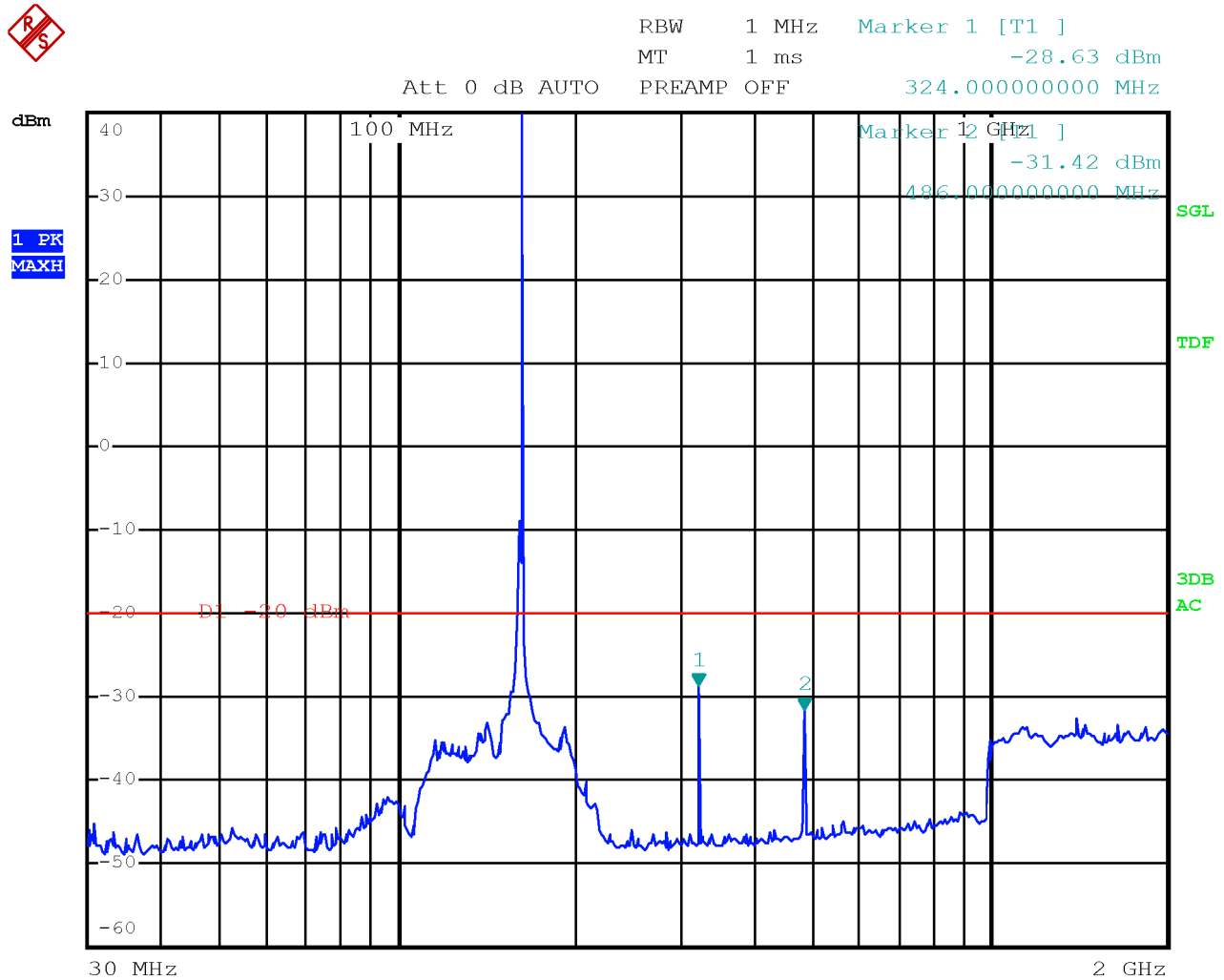


dBm
1 PK
MAXH



Limit exceeds by the carrier
Channel LOW – C4FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data

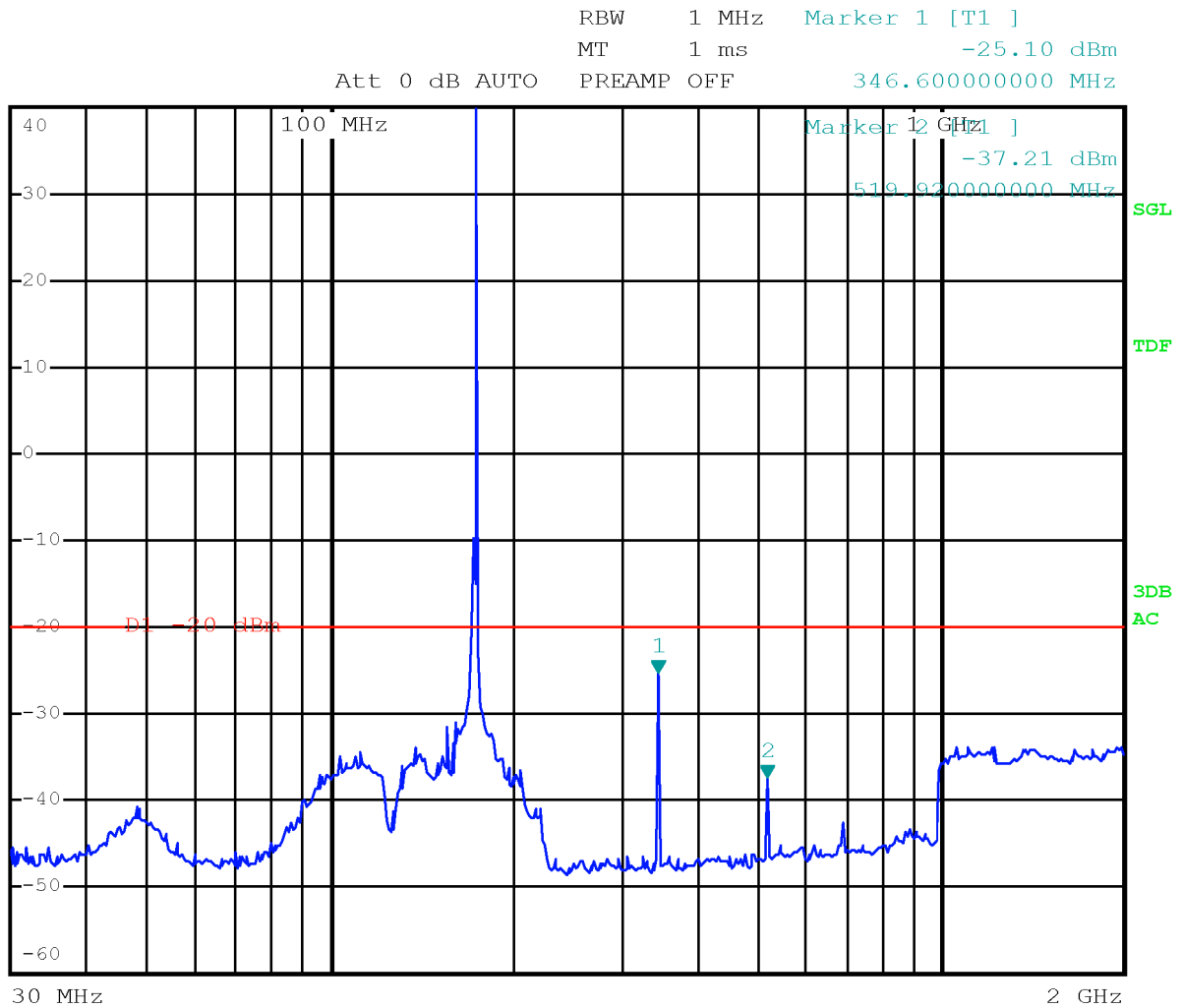


Limit exceeds by the carrier
Channel MID – C4FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth

Test data



dBm
1 PK
MAXH



Limit exceeds by the carrier
Channel HIGH – C4FM modulation with 12.5 kHz channel bandwidth