

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A																									
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																									
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task SEQSTART[n] will subscribe to																																																									
B	RW	EN																																																													
			Disabled	0	Disable subscription																																																										
			Enabled	1	Enable subscription																																																										

6.10.5.6 SUBSCRIBE_NEXTSTEP

Address offset: 0x090

Subscribe configuration for task [NEXTSTEP](#)

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A																									
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																									
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task NEXTSTEP will subscribe to																																																									
B	RW	EN																																																													
			Disabled	0	Disable subscription																																																										
			Enabled	1	Enable subscription																																																										

6.10.5.7 EVENTS_STOPPED

Address offset: 0x104

Response to STOP task, emitted when PWM pulses are no longer generated

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_STOPPED			Response to STOP task, emitted when PWM pulses are no longer generated																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.10.5.8 EVENTS_SEQSTARTED[n] (n=0..1)

Address offset: 0x108 + (n × 0x4)

First PWM period started on sequence n

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_SEQSTARTED			First PWM period started on sequence n																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.10.5.9 EVENTS_SEQEND[n] (n=0..1)

Address offset: 0x110 + (n × 0x4)

Emitted at end of every sequence n, when last value from RAM has been applied to wave counter

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID					A																																	
Reset 0x00000000					0 0																																	
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	EVENTS_SEQEND			Emitted at end of every sequence n, when last value from RAM has been applied to wave counter																																	
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																																	
			Generated	1	Event generated																																	

6.10.5.10 EVENTS_PWMPERIODEND

Address offset: 0x118

Emitted at the end of each PWM period

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_PWMPERIODEND			Emitted at the end of each PWM period																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.10.5.11 EVENTS_LOOPSDONE

Address offset: 0x11C

Concatenated sequences have been played the amount of times defined in LOOP.CNT

This event triggers after the last SEQ[1] completion of the loop, and only if looping was enabled (LOOP > 0) when the sequence playback was started.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	EVENTS_LOOPSDONE						Concatenated sequences have been played the amount of times defined in LOOP.CNT																											
								This event triggers after the last SEQ[1] completion of the loop, and only if looping was enabled (LOOP > 0) when the sequence playback was started.																											
			NotGenerated	0				Event not generated																											
			Generated	1				Event generated																											

6.10.5.12 PUBLISH_STOPPED

Address offset: 0x184

Publish configuration for event STOPPED

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event STOPPED will publish to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																													
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																													

6.10.5.13 PUBLISH_SEQSTARTED[n] (n=0..1)

Address offset: $0x188 + (n \times 0x4)$

Publish configuration for event **SEQSTARTED[n]**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event SEQSTARTED[n] will publish to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																													
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																													

6.10.5.14 PUBLISH_SEQEND[n] (n=0..1)

Address offset: $0x190 + (n \times 0x4)$

Publish configuration for event **SEQEND[n]**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event SEQEND[n] will publish to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																													
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																													

6.10.5.15 PUBLISH_PWMPERIODEND

Address offset: 0x198

Publish configuration for event **PWMPERIODEND**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event PWMPERIODEND will publish to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																													
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																													

6.10.5.16 PUBLISH_LOOPSDONE

Address offset: 0x19C

Publish configuration for event [LOOPSDONE](#)

This event triggers after the last SEQ[1] completion of the loop, and only if looping was enabled (LOOP > 0) when the sequence playback was started.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0									
ID				B																								A					A		A		A		A		A		A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0									
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																						
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event LOOPSDONE will publish to																																						
B	RW	EN																																										
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																																							
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																																							

6.10.5.17 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcuts between local events and tasks

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0					
ID																																				E	D	C	B	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																			
A	RW	SEQEND0_STOP			Shortcut between event SEQEND[0] and task STOP																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																			
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																			
B	RW	SEQEND1_STOP			Shortcut between event SEQEND[1] and task STOP																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																			
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																			
C	RW	LOOPSDONE_SEQSTART0			Shortcut between event LOOPSDONE and task SEQSTART[0]																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																			
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																			
D	RW	LOOPSDONE_SEQSTART1			Shortcut between event LOOPSDONE and task SEQSTART[1]																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																			
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																			
E	RW	LOOPSDONE_STOP			Shortcut between event LOOPSDONE and task STOP																																			
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																			
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																			

6.10.5.18 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				H G F E D C B																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
B	RW	STOPPED						Enable or disable interrupt for event STOPPED																											

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				H G F E D C B																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
						Enable or disable interrupt for event SEQSTARTED[i]																													
C-D	RW	SEQSTARTED[i] (i=0..1)	Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
						Enable or disable interrupt for event SEQEND[i]																													
E-F	RW	SEQEND[i] (i=0..1)	Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
						Enable or disable interrupt for event PWMPERIODEND																													
G	RW	PWMPERIODEND	Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
						Enable or disable interrupt for event LOOPSDONE																													
H	RW	LOOPSDONE				This event triggers after the last SEQ[1] completion of the loop, and only if looping was enabled (LOOP > 0) when the sequence playback was started.																													
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														

6.10.5.19 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				H G F E D C B																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
B	RW	STOPPED			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event STOPPED																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
C-D	RW	SEQSTARTED[i] (i=0..1)			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event SEQSTARTED[i]																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
E-F	RW	SEQEND[i] (i=0..1)			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event SEQEND[i]																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
G	RW	PWMPERIODEND			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event PWMPERIODEND																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
H	RW	LOOPSDONE			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event LOOPSDONE																														
					This event triggers after the last SEQ[1] completion of the loop, and only if looping was enabled (LOOP > 0) when the sequence playback was started.																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

6.10.5.20 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID			H G F E D C B																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																													
B	RW	STOPPED			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event STOPPED																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
C-D	RW	SEQSTARTED[i] (i=0..1)			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event SEQSTARTED[i]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
E-F	RW	SEQEND[i] (i=0..1)			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event SEQEND[i]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
G	RW	PWMPERIODEND			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event PWMPERIODEND																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
H	RW	LOOPSDONE			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event LOOPSDONE																													
					This event triggers after the last SEQ[1] completion of the loop, and only if looping was enabled (LOOP > 0) when the sequence playback was started.																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													

6.10.5.21 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

PWM module enable register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	ENABLE			Enable or disable PWM module																														
			Disabled	0	Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														

6.10.5.22 MODE

Address offset: 0x504

Selects operating mode of the wave counter

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	UPDOWN			Selects up mode or up-and-down mode for the counter																														
			Up	0	Up counter, edge-aligned PWM duty cycle																														
			UpAndDown	1	Up and down counter, center-aligned PWM duty cycle																														

6.10.5.23 COUNTERTOP

Address offset: 0x508

Value up to which the pulse generator counter counts

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															

6.10.5.24 PRESCALER

Address offset: 0x50C

Configuration for PWM_CLK

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	PRESCALER				Prescaler of PWM_CLK																													
			DIV_1	0		Divide by 1 (16 MHz)																													
			DIV_2	1		Divide by 2 (8 MHz)																													
			DIV_4	2		Divide by 4 (4 MHz)																													
			DIV_8	3		Divide by 8 (2 MHz)																													
			DIV_16	4		Divide by 16 (1 MHz)																													
			DIV_32	5		Divide by 32 (500 kHz)																													
			DIV_64	6		Divide by 64 (250 kHz)																													
			DIV_128	7		Divide by 128 (125 kHz)																													

6.10.5.25 DECODER

Address offset: 0x510

Configuration of the decoder

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	LOAD			How a sequence is read from RAM and spread to the compare register																														
			Common	0	1st half word (16-bit) used in all PWM channels 0..3																														
			Grouped	1	1st half word (16-bit) used in channel 0..1; 2nd word in channel 2..3																														
			Individual	2	1st half word (16-bit) in ch.0; 2nd in ch.1; ...; 4th in ch.3																														
			WaveForm	3	1st half word (16-bit) in ch.0; 2nd in ch.1; ...; 4th in COUNTERTOP																														
B	RW	MODE			Selects source for advancing the active sequence																														
			RefreshCount	0	SEQ[n].REFRESH is used to determine loading internal compare registers																														
			NextStep	1	NEXTSTEP task causes a new value to be loaded to internal compare registers																														

6.10.5.26 LOOP

Address offset: 0x514

Number of playbacks of a loop

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CNT						Number of playbacks of pattern cycles																											
			Disabled	0				Looping disabled (stop at the end of the sequence)																											

6.10.5.27 SEQ[n].PTR (n=0..1)

Address offset: 0x520 + (n × 0x20)

Beginning address in RAM of this sequence

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																															
A	RW	PTR			Beginning address in RAM of this sequence																															

Note: See the memory chapter for details about which memories are available for EasyDMA.

6.10.5.28 SEQ[n].CNT (n=0..1)

Address offset: 0x524 + (n × 0x20)

Number of values (duty cycles) in this sequence

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CNT						Number of values (duty cycles) in this sequence																											
			Disabled	0				Sequence is disabled, and shall not be started as it is empty																											

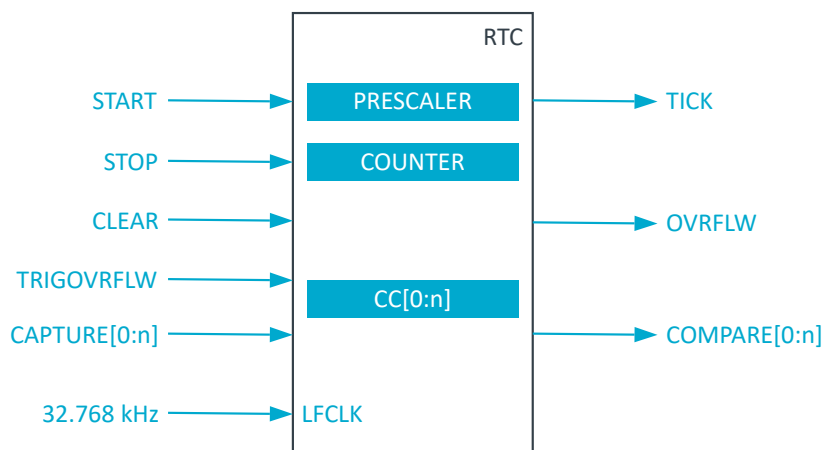


Figure 52: RTC block diagram

The RTC module features a 24-bit COUNTER, a 12-bit (1/X) prescaler, compare registers, and a tick event generator.

6.11.1 Clock source

The RTC will run off the LFCLK.

When started, the RTC will automatically request the LFCLK source with RC oscillator if the LFCLK is not already running.

See [CLOCK — Clock control](#) on page 70 for more information about clock sources.

6.11.2 Resolution versus overflow and the prescaler

The relationship between the prescaler, counter resolution, and overflow is summarized in the following table.

Prescaler	Counter resolution	Overflow
0	30.517 μ s	512 seconds
2^8-1	7812.5 μ s	131072 seconds
$2^{12}-1$	125 ms	582.542 hours

Table 27: RTC resolution versus overflow

The counter increment frequency is given by the following equation:

$$f_{\text{RTC}} [\text{kHz}] = 32.768 / (\text{PRESCALER} + 1)$$

The **PRESCALER** register can only be written when the RTC is stopped.

The prescaler is restarted on tasks **START**, **CLEAR** and **TRIGOVFLW**. That is, the prescaler value is latched to an internal register (<<PRESC>>) on these tasks.

Examples:

1. Desired COUNTER frequency 100 Hz (10 ms counter period)

$$\text{PRESCALER} = \text{round}(32.768 \text{ kHz} / 100 \text{ Hz}) - 1 = 327$$

$$f_{\text{RTC}} = 99.9 \text{ Hz}$$

$$10009.576 \text{ } \mu\text{s counter period}$$

2. Desired COUNTER frequency 8 Hz (125 ms counter period)

$$\text{PRESCALER} = \text{round}(32.768 \text{ kHz} / 8 \text{ Hz}) - 1 = 4095$$

$$f_{\text{RTC}} = 8 \text{ Hz}$$

125 ms counter period

6.11.3 Counter register

The internal <<COUNTER>> register increments on LFCLK when the internal PRESCALER register (<<PRESC>>) is 0x00. <<PRESC>> is reloaded from the PRESCALER register. If enabled, the TICK event occurs on each increment of the COUNTER.

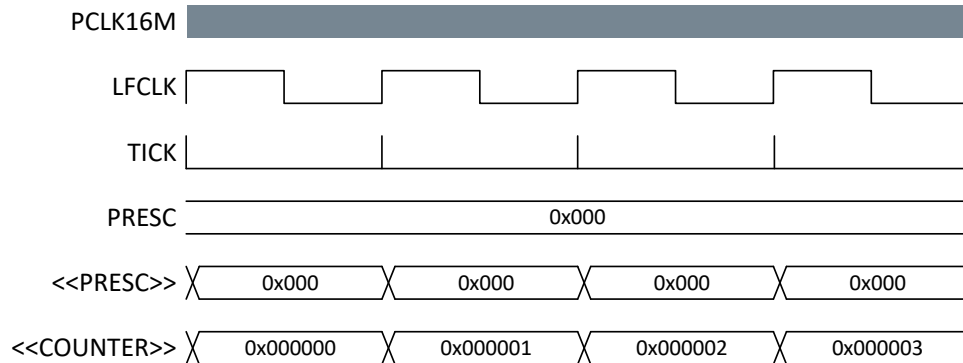


Figure 53: Timing diagram - COUNTER_PRESCALER_0

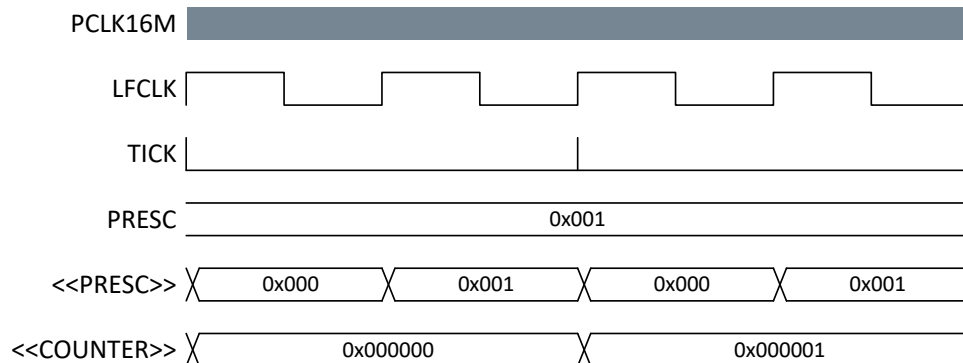


Figure 54: Timing diagram - COUNTER_PRESCALER_1

6.11.3.1 Reading the counter register

To read the COUNTER register, the internal <<COUNTER>> value is sampled.

To ensure that the <<COUNTER>> is safely sampled (considering that an LFCLK transition may occur during a read), the CPU and core memory bus are halted for PCLK16M cycles. In addition, the read takes the CPU two PCLK16M cycles, resulting in the COUNTER register read taking maximum six PCLK16M clock cycles.

6.11.4 Overflow

An OVRFLW event is generated on COUNTER register overflow (overflowing from 0xFFFFF to 0).

The TRIGOVFLW task will set the COUNTER value to 0xFFFFF0, to allow software test of the overflow condition.

Note: The OVRFLW event is disabled by default.

6.11.5 Tick event

The **TICK** event enables low-power tickless RTOS implementation, as it optionally provides a regular interrupt source for an RTOS with no need for use of the ARM SysTick feature.

Using the **TICK** event, rather than the SysTick, allows the CPU to be powered down while keeping RTOS scheduling active.

Note: The **TICK** event is disabled by default.

6.11.6 Event control

To optimize the RTC power consumption, events in the RTC can be individually disabled to prevent PCLK16M and HFCLK from being requested when those events are triggered. This is managed using the **EVTEN** register.

This means that the RTC implements a slightly different task and event system compared to the standard system described in [Peripheral interface](#) on page 15. The RTC task and event system is illustrated in the following figure.

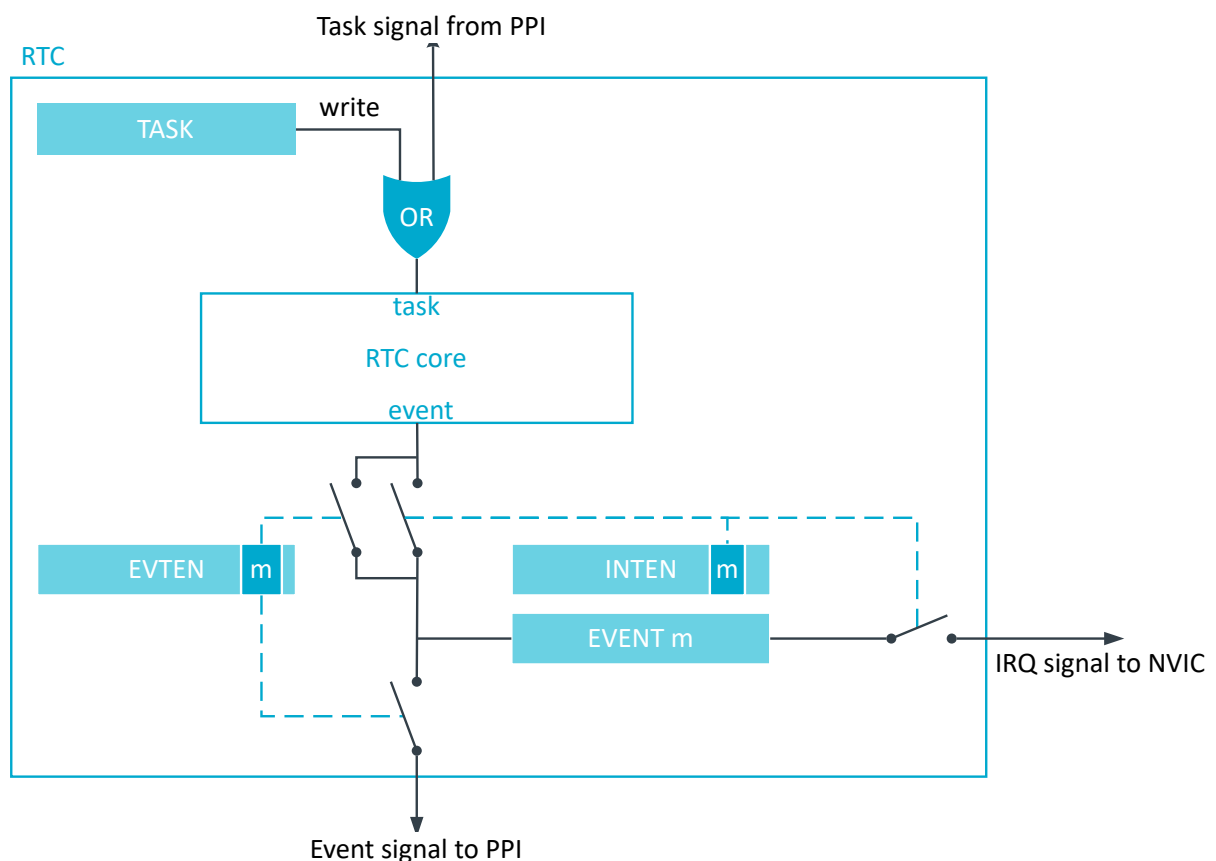


Figure 55: Tasks, events, and interrupts in the RTC

6.11.7 Compare

The RTC implements one **COMPARE** event for every available compare register.

When the **COUNTER** is incremented and then becomes equal to the value specified in the register **CC[n]**, the corresponding compare event **COMPARE[n]** is generated.

When writing a **CC[n]** register, the **RTC COMPARE** event exhibits several behaviors. See the following figures for more information.

If a **CC** value is 0 when a **CLEAR** task is set, this will not trigger a **COMPARE** event.

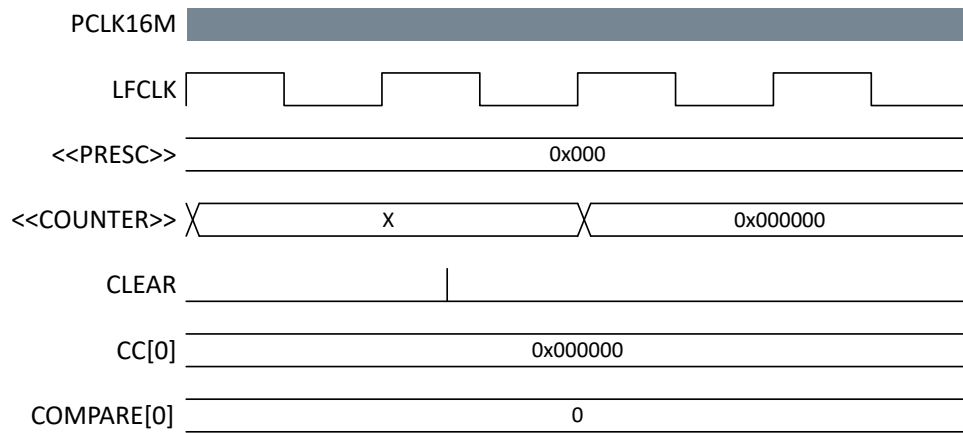


Figure 56: Timing diagram - COMPARE_CLEAR

If a **CC** value is N and the **COUNTER** value is N when the **START** task is set, this will not trigger a **COMPARE** event.

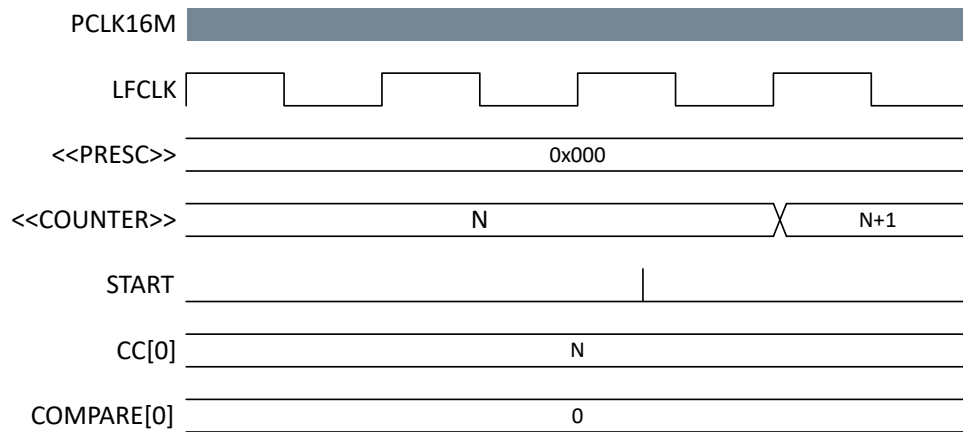


Figure 57: Timing diagram - COMPARE_START

A **COMPARE** event occurs when a **CC** value is N, and the **COUNTER** value transitions from N-1 to N.

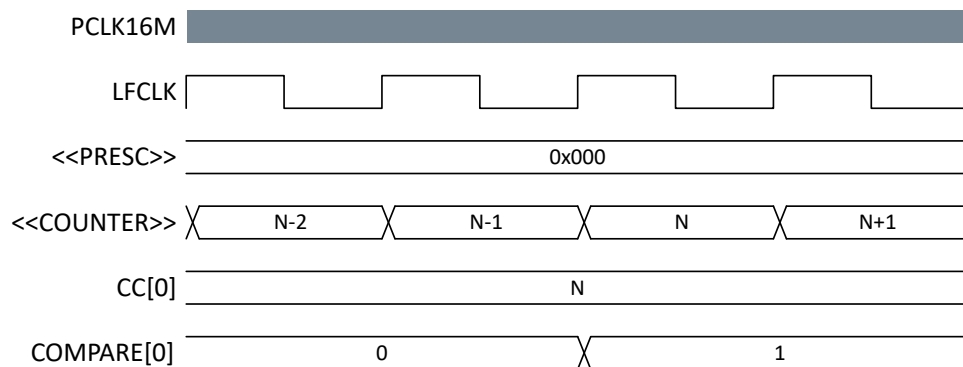


Figure 58: Timing diagram - COMPARE

If the **COUNTER** value is N, writing N+2 to a **CC** register is guaranteed to trigger a **COMPARE** event at N+2.

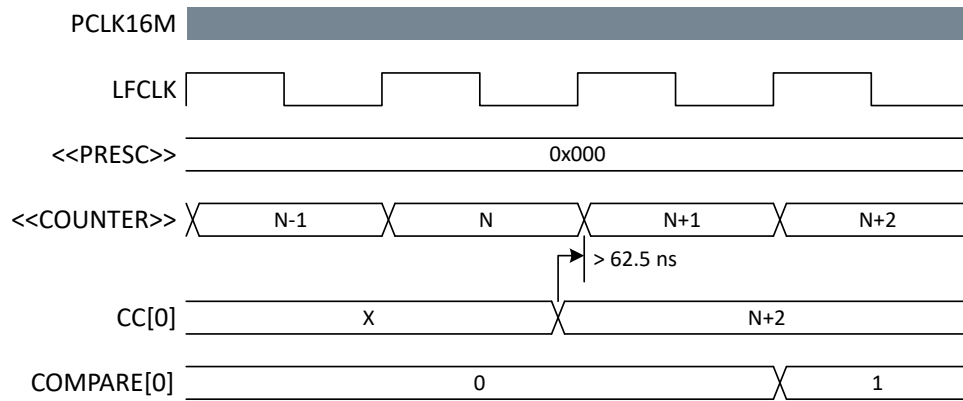


Figure 59: Timing diagram - COMPARE_N+2

If the **COUNTER** value is N, writing N or N+1 to a **CC** register may not trigger a **COMPARE** event.

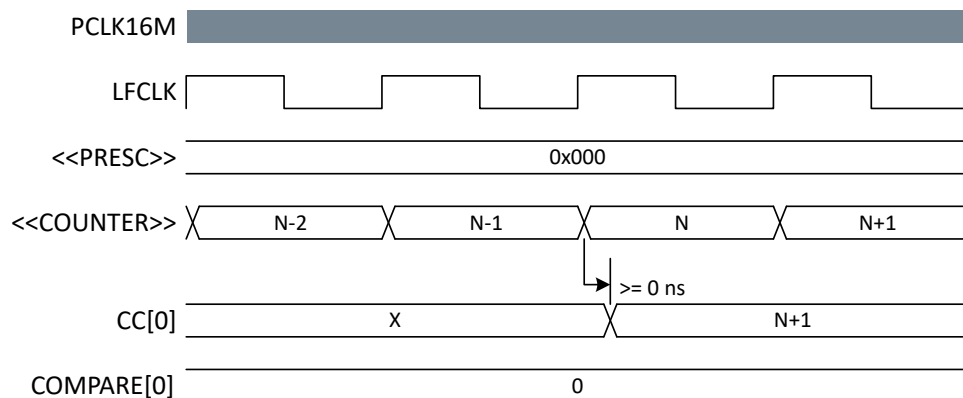


Figure 60: Timing diagram - COMPARE_N+1

If the **COUNTER** value is N, and the current **CC** value is N+1 or N+2 when a new CC value is written, a match may trigger on the previous CC value before the new value takes effect. If the current CC value is greater than N+2 when the new value is written, there will be no event due to the old value.

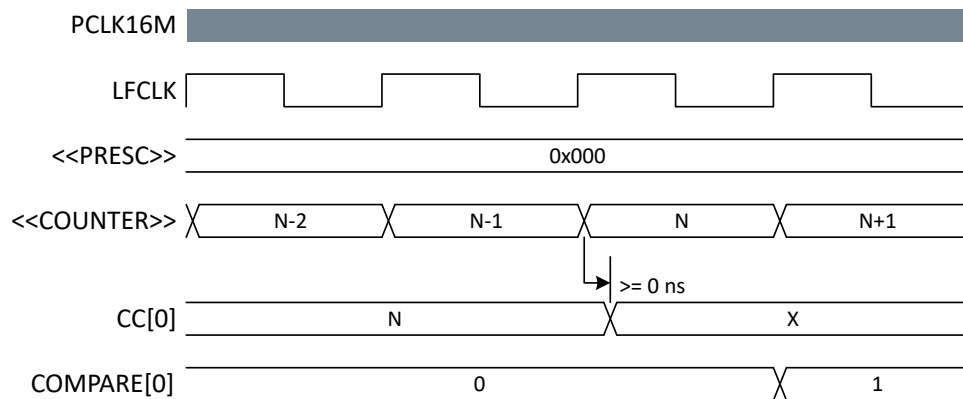


Figure 61: Timing diagram - COMPARE_N-1

6.11.8 Task and event jitter/delay

Jitter or delay in the RTC is due to the peripheral clock being a low frequency clock (LFCLK), which is not synchronous to the faster PCLK16M.

Registers in the peripheral interface that are part of the PCLK16M domain, have a set of mirrored registers in the LFCLK domain. For example, the **COUNTER** value accessible from the CPU is in the PCLK16M domain and is latched on a read from an internal COUNTER register in the LFCLK domain. The **COUNTER** register

is modified each time the RTC ticks. The registers are synchronised between the two clock domains (PCLK16M and LFCLK).

CLEAR and **STOP** (and **TRIGOVRFLOW**, which is not shown) will be delayed as long as it takes for the peripheral to clock a falling edge and a rising edge of the LFCLK. This is between 15.2585 μ s and 45.7755 μ s – rounded to 15 μ s and 46 μ s for the remainder of the section.

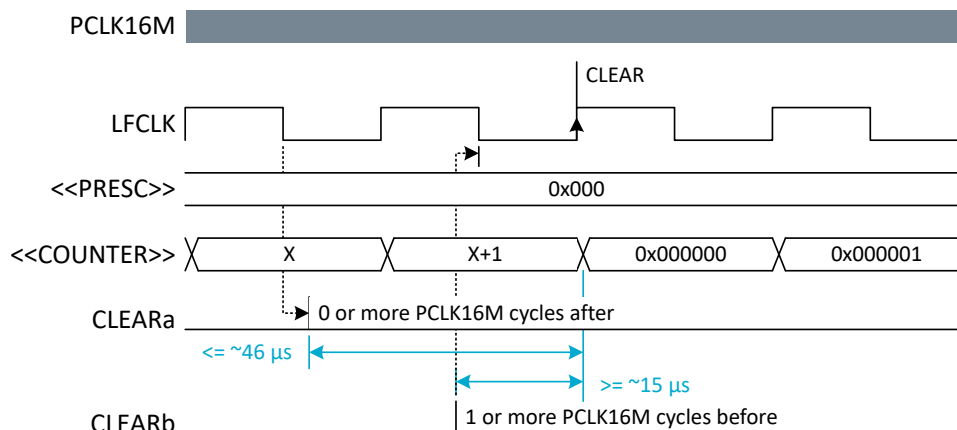


Figure 62: Timing diagram - DELAY_CLEAR

When a **STOP** task is triggered, the PCLK16M domain will immediately prevent the generation of any EVENTS from the RTC. However, as seen in the following figure, the **COUNTER** value can still increment one final time.

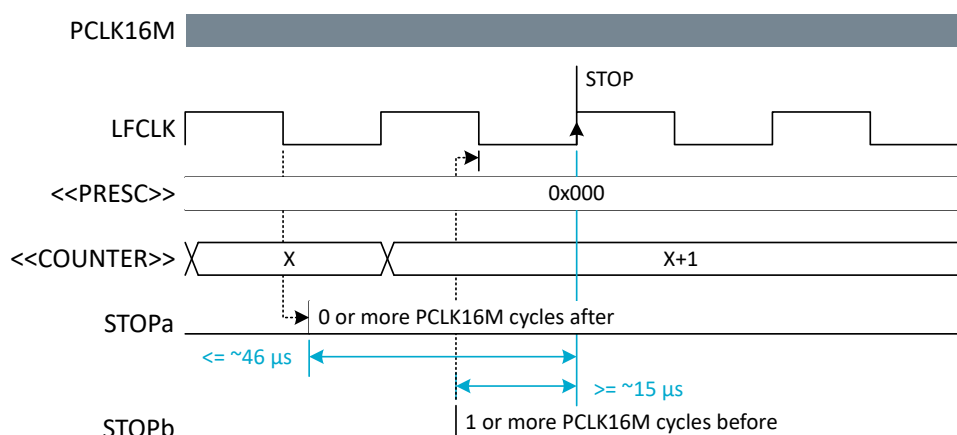


Figure 63: Timing diagram - DELAY_STOP

The **START** task will start the RTC. Assuming that the LFCLK was previously running and stable, the first increment of **COUNTER** (and instance of TICK event) will be typically after 30.5 μ s $\pm$ 15 μ s. Additional delay will occur if the RTC is started before the LFCLK is running, see **CLOCK — Clock control** on page 70 for LFLK startup times. The software should therefore wait for the first TICK if it has to make sure that the RTC is running. Sending a TRIGOVRFLOW task sets the **COUNTER** to a value close to overflow. However, since the update of **COUNTER** relies on a stable LFCLK, sending this task while LFCLK is not running will also add additional delay as previously described. The figures show the smallest and largest delays on the **START** task, appearing as a $\pm$ 15 μ s jitter on the first **COUNTER** increment.

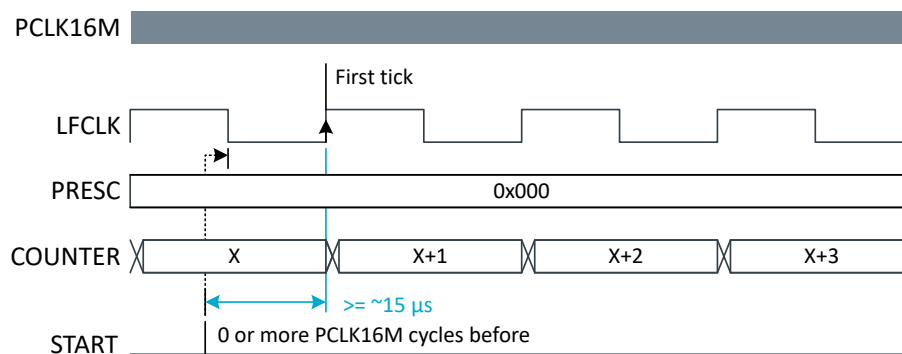


Figure 64: Timing diagram - JITTER_START-

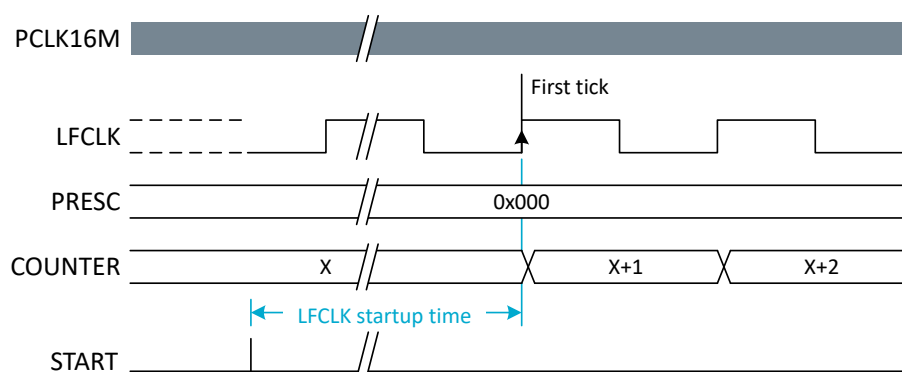


Figure 65: Timing diagram - JITTER_START+

The following tables summarize jitter introduced for tasks and events. Any 32.768 kHz clock jitter will come in addition to these numbers.

Task	Delay
CLEAR, START, STOP, TRIGOVRFLOW	+15 to 46 μ s

Table 28: RTC jitter magnitudes on tasks

Operation/Function	Jitter
START to COUNTER increment	$\pm 15 \mu$ s
COMPARE to COMPARE ¹⁴	± 62.5 ns

Table 29: RTC jitter magnitudes on events

6.11.9 Registers

Instances

Instance	Base address	TrustZone			Split access	Description
		Map	Att	DMA		
RTC0 : S	0x50014000	US	NS	NA	No	Real time counter 0
RTC0 : NS	0x40014000					
RTC1 : S	0x50015000	US	NS	NA	No	Real time counter 1
RTC1 : NS	0x40015000					

¹⁴ Assumes RTC runs continuously between these events.

Register overview

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
TASKS_START	0x000		Start RTC counter
TASKS_STOP	0x004		Stop RTC counter
TASKS_CLEAR	0x008		Clear RTC counter
TASKS_TRIGOVFLW	0x00C		Set counter to 0xFFFFF0
SUBSCRIBE_START	0x080		Subscribe configuration for task START
SUBSCRIBE_STOP	0x084		Subscribe configuration for task STOP
SUBSCRIBE_CLEAR	0x088		Subscribe configuration for task CLEAR
SUBSCRIBE_TRIGOVFLW	0x08C		Subscribe configuration for task TRIGOVFLW
EVENTS_TICK	0x100		Event on counter increment
EVENTS_OVRFLW	0x104		Event on counter overflow
EVENTS_COMPARE[n]	0x140		Compare event on CC[n] match
PUBLISH_TICK	0x180		Publish configuration for event TICK
PUBLISH_OVRFLW	0x184		Publish configuration for event OVRFLW
PUBLISH_COMPARE[n]	0x1C0		Publish configuration for event COMPARE[n]
INTENSET	0x304		Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308		Disable interrupt
EVTEN	0x340		Enable or disable event routing
EVTENSET	0x344		Enable event routing
EVTENCLR	0x348		Disable event routing
COUNTER	0x504		Current counter value
PRESCALER	0x508		12-bit prescaler for counter frequency ($32768/(\text{PRESCALER}+1)$). Must be written when RTC is stopped.
CC[n]	0x540		Compare register n

6.11.9.1 TASKS_START

Address offset: 0x000

Start RTC counter

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_START						Start RTC counter																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.11.9.2 TASKS_STOP

Address offset: 0x004

Stop RTC counter

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																
ID																																				A
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																												
A	W	TASKS_STOP						Stop RTC counter																												
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																												

6.11.9.3 TASKS_CLEAR

Address offset: 0x008

Clear RTC counter

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID					A																																	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																	
A	W	TASKS_CLEAR			Clear RTC counter																																	
			Trigger	1	Trigger task																																	

6.11.9.4 TASKS_TRIGOVFLW

Address offset: 0x00C

Set counter to 0xFFFFF0

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_TRIGOVFLW						Set counter to 0xFFFFF0																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.11.9.5 SUBSCRIBE_START

Address offset: 0x080

Subscribe configuration for task [START](#)

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B A A A A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task START will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.11.9.6 SUBSCRIBE_STOP

Address offset: 0x084

Subscribe configuration for task [STOP](#)

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B A A A A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task STOP will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.11.9.7 SUBSCRIBE_CLEAR

Address offset: 0x088

Subscribe configuration for task **CLEAR**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task CLEAR will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.11.9.8 SUBSCRIBE_TRIGOVFLW

Address offset: 0x08C

Subscribe configuration for task **TRIGOVFLW**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task TRIGOVFLW will subscribe to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable subscription																														
			Enabled	1	Enable subscription																														

6.11.9.9 EVENTS_TICK

Address offset: 0x100

Event on counter increment

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_TICK			Event on counter increment																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.11.9.10 EVENTS_OVRFLW

Address offset: 0x104

Event on counter overflow

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID				A																																	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																															
A	RW	EVENTS_OVRFLW				Event on counter overflow																															
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																																
			Generated	1	Event generated																																

6.11.9.11 EVENTS_COMPARE[n] (n=0..3)

Address offset: 0x140 + (n × 0x4)

Compare event on CC[n] match

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	EVENTS_COMPARE				Compare event on CC[n] match																													
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.11.9.12 PUBLISH_TICK

Address offset: 0x180

Publish configuration for event TICK

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0													
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0												
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																																								
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that event TICK will publish to																																								
B	RW	EN																																														
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																																											
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																																											

6.11.9.13 PUBLISH_OVRFLW

Address offset: 0x184

Publish configuration for event OVRFLW

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that event OVRFLOW will publish to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable publishing																											
			Enabled	1				Enable publishing																											

6.11.9.14 PUBLISH_COMPARE[n] (n=0..3)

Address offset: 0x1C0 + (n × 0x4)

Publish configuration for event COMPARE[n]

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that event COMPARE[n] will publish to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable publishing																											
			Enabled	1				Enable publishing																											

6.11.9.15 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				F E D C																												B A			
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	TICK			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event TICK																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
B	RW	OVRFLW			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event OVRFLW																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
C-F	RW	COMPARE[i] (i=0..3)			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event COMPARE[i]																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

6.11.9.16 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID			F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																													
A	RW	TICK			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event TICK																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
B	RW	OVRFLW			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event OVRFLW																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
C-F	RW	COMPARE[i] (i=0..3)			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event COMPARE[i]																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																				
ID					F																								E	D	C	B																								A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																			
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																																			
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																																			
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																																			

6.11.9.17 EVTEN

Address offset: 0x340

Enable or disable event routing

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	TICK				Enable or disable event routing for event TICK																													
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
B	RW	OVRFLW				Enable or disable event routing for event OVRFLW																													
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
C-F	RW	COMPARE[i] (i=0..3)				Enable or disable event routing for event COMPARE[i]																													
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														

6.11.9.18 EVTENSET

Address offset: 0x344

Enable event routing

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	TICK			Write '1' to enable event routing for event TICK																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
B	RW	OVRFLW			Write '1' to enable event routing for event OVRFLW																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
C-F	RW	COMPARE[i] (i=0..3)			Write '1' to enable event routing for event COMPARE[i]																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
			Set	1	Enable																														

6.11.9.19 EVTENCLR

Address offset: 0x348

Disable event routing

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																	
ID				F E D C																																B A	
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																	
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																
A	RW	TICK			Write '1' to disable event routing for event TICK																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
B	RW	OVRFLW			Write '1' to disable event routing for event OVRFLW																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
C-F	RW	COMPARE[i] (i=0..3)			Write '1' to disable event routing for event COMPARE[i]																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																

6.11.9.20 COUNTER

Address offset: 0x504

Current counter value

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value								Description																							
A	R	COUNTER										Counter value																							

6.11.9.21 PRESCALER

Address offset: 0x508

12-bit prescaler for counter frequency ($32768 / (\text{PRESCALER} + 1)$). Must be written when RTC is stopped.

Bit number					31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID					A A																															
Reset 0x00000000					0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																															
A	RW	PRESCALER			Prescaler value																															

6.11.9.22 CC[n] (n=0..3)

Address offset: $0x540 + (n \times 0x4)$

Compare register n

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value																Description															
A	RW	COMPARE																		Compare value															

6.12 SAADC — Successive approximation analog-to-digital converter

The SAADC is a differential successive approximation register (SAR) analog-to-digital converter.

Listed here are the main features of SAADC:

- 8/10/12-bit resolution, 14-bit resolution with oversampling
- Multiple analog inputs:
 - AIN0 to AIN7 pins
 - VDD_GPIO pin
- Up to eight input channels:
 - One channel per single-ended input and two channels per differential input
 - Scan mode can be configured with both single-ended channels and differential channels
 - Each channel can be configured to select any of the above analog inputs
- Full scale input range (0 to VDD_GPIO)
- Sampling triggered via a task from software or a PPI channel for full flexibility on sample frequency source from low-power 32.768 kHz RTC or more accurate 1/16 MHz timers
- One-shot conversion mode to sample a single channel
- Scan mode to sample a series of channels in sequence with configurable sample delay
- Support for direct sample transfer to RAM using EasyDMA
- Interrupts on single sample and full buffer events
- Samples stored as 16-bit two's complement values for differential and single-ended sampling
- Continuous sampling without the need of an external timer
- Internal resistor string
- On-the-fly limit checking

6.12.1 Overview

The ADC supports up to eight external analog input channels. It can be operated in One-shot mode with sampling under software control, or Continuous mode with a programmable sampling rate.

The analog inputs can be configured as eight single-ended inputs, four differential inputs or a combination of these. Each channel can be configured to select:

- AIN0 to AIN7 pins
- VDD_GPIO pin

Channels can be sampled individually in one-shot or continuous sampling modes, or, using scan mode, multiple channels can be sampled in sequence. Channels can also be oversampled to improve noise performance.

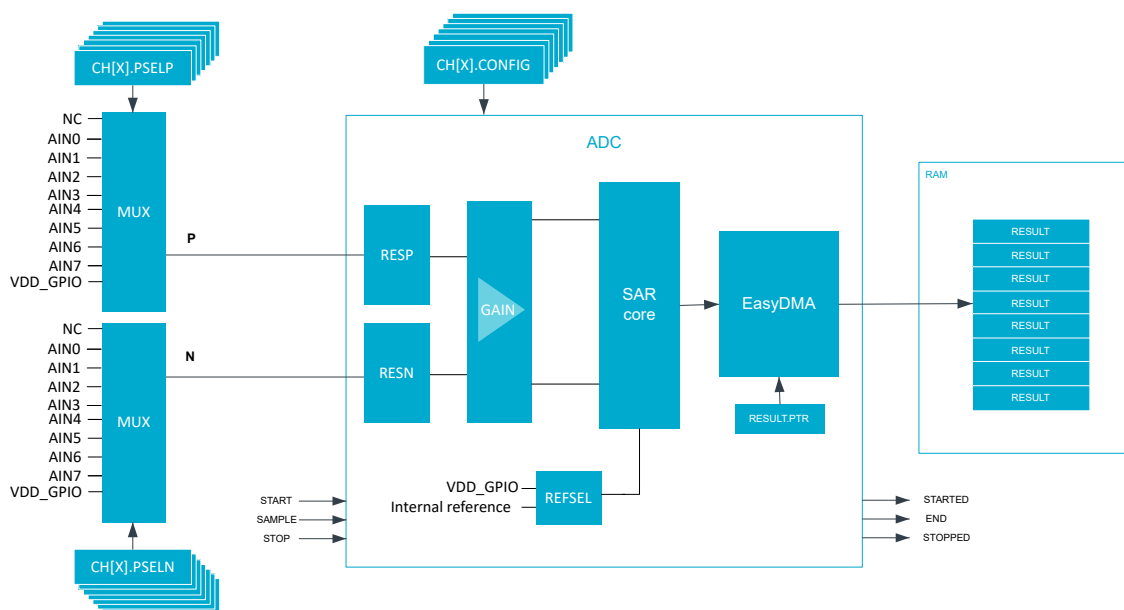


Figure 66: Simplified ADC block diagram

Internally, the ADC is always a differential analog-to-digital converter, but by default it is configured with single-ended input in the MODE field of the CH[n].CONFIG register. In single-ended mode, the negative input will be shorted to ground internally.

The assumption in single-ended mode is that the internal ground of the ADC is the same as the external ground that the measured voltage is referred to. The ADC is thus sensitive to ground bounce on the PCB in single-ended mode. If this is a concern, we recommend using differential measurement.

6.12.2 Digital output

The output result of the ADC depends on the settings in the CH[n].CONFIG and RESOLUTION registers as follows:

$$\text{RESULT} = [V(P) - V(N)] * \text{GAIN/REFERENCE} * 2^{(\text{RESOLUTION} - m)}$$

where

V(P)

is the voltage at input P

V(N)

is the voltage at input N

GAIN

is the selected gain setting

m

is the mode setting. Use m=0 if CONFIG.MODE=SE, or m=1 if CONFIG.MODE=Diff

REFERENCE

is the selected reference voltage

The result generated by the ADC will deviate from the expected due to DC errors like offset, gain, differential non-linearity (DNL), and integral non-linearity (INL). See [Electrical specification](#) for details on these parameters. The result can also vary due to AC errors like non-linearities in the GAIN block, settling errors

due to high source impedance and sampling jitter. For battery measurement, the DC errors are most noticeable.

The ADC has a wide selection of gains controlled in the GAIN field of the CH[n].CONFIG register. If CH[n].CONFIG.REFSEL=0, the input range of the ADC core is nominally ± 0.6 V differential and the input must be scaled accordingly.

Calibration

The ADC has a temperature dependent offset. If the ADC is to operate over a large temperature range, we recommend running TASKS_CALIBRATEOFFSET at regular intervals.

The DONE, RESULTDONE, and CALIBRATEDONE events are fired when the calibration has been completed.

The offset calibration must be run when the SAADC is stopped. If the TASKS_CALIBRATEOFFSET is run when the SAADC is started, then RAM may contain values not related to the ADC input.

6.12.3 Analog inputs and channels

Up to eight analog input channels, CH[n](n=0..7), can be configured.

Any one of the available channels can be enabled for the ADC to operate in one-shot mode. If more than one CH[n] is configured, the ADC enters scan mode.

An analog input is selected as a positive converter input if CH[n].PSEL is set, setting CH[n].PSEL also enables the particular channel.

An analog input is selected as a negative converter input if CH[n].PSELN is set. The CH[n].PSELN register will have no effect unless differential mode is enabled, see MODE field in CH[n].CONFIG register.

If more than one of the CH[n].PSEL registers is set, the device enters scan mode. Input selections in scan mode are controlled by the CH[n].PSEL and CH[n].PSELN registers, where CH[n].PSELN is only used if the particular scan channel is specified as differential, see MODE field in CH[n].CONFIG register.

6.12.4 Operation modes

The ADC input configuration supports one-shot mode, continuous mode, and scan mode.

Note: Scan mode and oversampling cannot be combined.

The ADC indicates a single ongoing conversion via the register STATUS on page 220. During scan mode, oversampling, or continuous modes, more than a single conversion take place in the ADC. As consequence, the value reflected in STATUS register will toggle at the end of each single conversion.

6.12.4.1 One-shot mode

One-shot operation is configured by enabling only one of the available channels defined by CH[n].PSEL, CH[n].PSELN, and CH[n].CONFIG registers.

Upon a SAMPLE task, the ADC starts to sample the input voltage. The CH[n].CONFIG.TACQ controls the acquisition time.

A DONE event signals that one sample has been taken.

In this mode, the RESULTDONE event has the same meaning as DONE when no oversampling takes place. Note that both events may occur before the actual value has been transferred into RAM by EasyDMA. For more information, see EasyDMA on page 203.

6.12.4.2 Continuous mode

Continuous sampling can be achieved by using the internal timer in the ADC, or triggering the SAMPLE task from one of the general purpose timers through the PPI system.

Care shall be taken to ensure that the sample rate fulfils the following criteria, depending on how many channels are active:

$$f_{\text{SAMPLE}} < 1 / (t_{\text{ACQ}} + t_{\text{CONV}})$$

The SAMPLERATE register can be used as a local timer instead of triggering individual SAMPLE tasks. When SAMPLERATE.MODE is set to Timers, it is sufficient to trigger SAMPLE task only once in order to start the SAADC and triggering the STOP task will stop sampling. The SAMPLERATE.CC field controls the sample rate.

The SAMPLERATE timer mode cannot be combined with SCAN mode, and only one channel can be enabled in this mode.

A DONE event signals that one sample has been taken.

In this mode, the RESULTDONE event has the same meaning as DONE when no oversampling takes place. Note that both events may occur before the actual value has been transferred into RAM by EasyDMA.

6.12.4.3 Oversampling

An accumulator in the ADC can be used to average noise on the analog input. In general, oversampling improves the signal-to-noise ratio (SNR). However, oversampling does not improve the integral non-linearity (INL) nor the differential non-linearity (DNL).

Oversampling and scan should not be combined, since oversampling and scan will average over input channels.

The accumulator is controlled in the OVERSAMPLE register. The SAMPLE task must be set $2^{\text{OVERSAMPLE}}$ number of times before the result is written to RAM. This can be achieved by:

- Configuring a fixed sampling rate using the local timer or a general purpose timer and the PPI system to trigger a SAMPLE task
- Triggering SAMPLE $2^{\text{OVERSAMPLE}}$ times from software
- Enabling BURST mode

CH[n].CONFIG.BURST can be enabled to avoid setting SAMPLE task $2^{\text{OVERSAMPLE}}$ times. With BURST = 1 the ADC will sample the input $2^{\text{OVERSAMPLE}}$ times as fast as it can (actual timing: $<(t_{\text{ACQ}} + t_{\text{CONV}}) \times 2^{\text{OVERSAMPLE}})$). Thus, for the user it will just appear like the conversion took a bit longer time, but other than that, it is similar to one-shot mode.

A DONE event signals that one sample has been taken.

In this mode, the RESULTDONE event signals that enough conversions have taken place for an oversampled result to get transferred into RAM. Note that both events may occur before the actual value has been transferred into RAM by EasyDMA.

6.12.4.4 Scan mode

A channel is considered enabled if CH[n].PSEL is set. If more than one channel, CH[n], is enabled, the ADC enters scan mode.

In scan mode, one SAMPLE task will trigger one conversion per enabled channel. The time it takes to sample all channels is:

$$\text{Total time} < \text{Sum}(\text{CH}[x].t_{\text{ACQ}} + t_{\text{CONV}}), x=0.. \text{enabled channels}$$

A DONE event signals that one sample has been taken.

In this mode, the RESULTDONE event signals has the same meaning as DONE when no oversampling takes place. Note that both events may occur before the actual values have been transferred into RAM by EasyDMA.

The following figure shows an example of results placement in Data RAM, with an even RESULT.MAXCNT. In this example, channels 1, 2, and 5 are enabled, all others are disabled.

	31	16	15	0
RESULT.PTR	CH[2] 1 st result		CH[1] 1 st result	
RESULT.PTR + 4	CH[1] 2 nd result		CH[5] 1 st result	
RESULT.PTR + 8	CH[5] 2 nd result		CH[2] 2 nd result	
	(...)			
RESULT.PTR + 2*(RESULT.MAXCNT - 2)	CH[5] last result		CH[2] last result	

Figure 67: Example of RAM placement (even RESULT.MAXCNT), channels 1, 2 and 5 enabled

The following figure shows an example of results placement in Data RAM, with an odd RESULT.MAXCNT. In this example, channels 1, 2, and 5 are enabled, all others are disabled. The last 32-bit word is populated only with one 16-bit result.

	31	16	15	0
RESULT.PTR	CH[2] 1 st result		CH[1] 1 st result	
RESULT.PTR + 4	CH[1] 2 nd result		CH[5] 1 st result	
RESULT.PTR + 8	CH[5] 2 nd result		CH[2] 2 nd result	
	(…)			
RESULT.PTR + 2*(RESULT.MAXCNT – 1)			CH[5] last result	

Figure 68: Example of RAM placement (odd RESULT.MAXCNT), channels 1, 2 and 5 enabled

6.12.5 EasyDMA

After configuring RESULT.PTR and RESULT.MAXCNT, the ADC resources are started by triggering the START task. The ADC is using EasyDMA to store results in a Result buffer in RAM.

The Result buffer is located at the address specified in the RESULT.PTR register. The RESULT.PTR register is double-buffered and it can be updated and prepared for the next START task immediately after the STARTED event is generated. The size of the Result buffer is specified in the RESULT.MAXCNT register and the ADC will generate an END event when it has filled up the Result buffer, see [ADC](#) on page 204. Results are stored in little-endian byte order in Data RAM. Every sample will be sign extended to 16 bit before stored in the Result buffer.

The ADC is stopped by triggering the STOP task. The STOP task will terminate an ongoing sampling. The ADC will generate a STOPPED event when it has stopped. If the ADC is already stopped when the STOP task is triggered, the STOPPED event will still be generated.

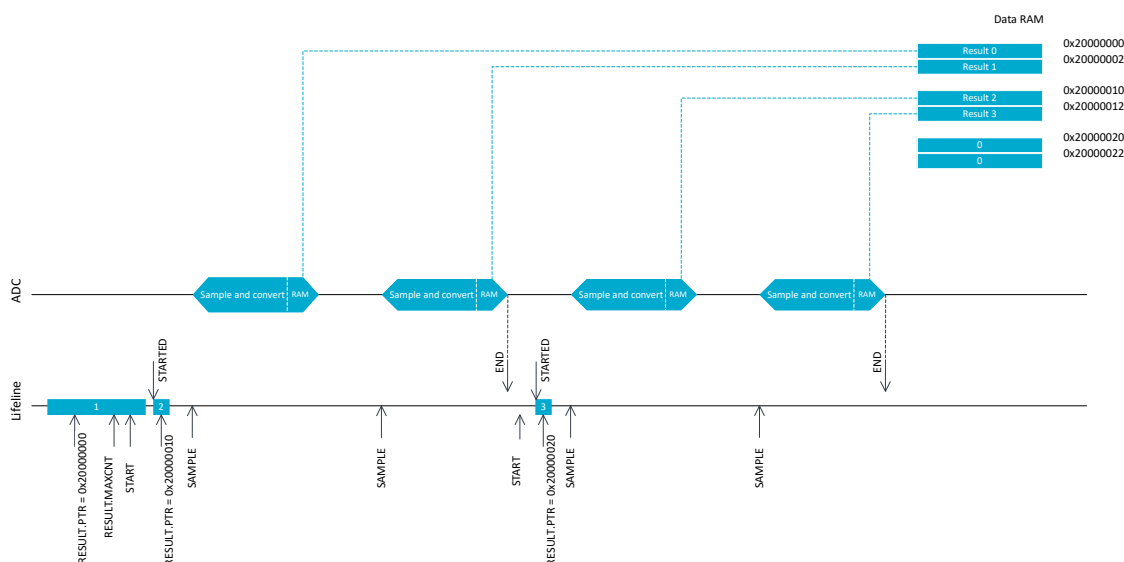


Figure 69: ADC

If the RESULT.PTR is not pointing to a RAM region accessible from the peripheral, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault and/or memory corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 21 for more information about the different memory regions.

The EasyDMA will have finished accessing the RAM when the END or STOPPED event has been generated.

The RESULT.AMOUNT register can be read following an END event or a STOPPED event to see how many results have been transferred to the Result buffer in RAM since the START task was triggered.

In scan mode, SAMPLE tasks can be triggered once the START task is triggered. The END event is generated when the number of samples transferred to memory reaches the value specified by RESULT.MAXCNT. After an END event, the START task needs to be triggered again before new samples can be taken. Also make sure that the size of the Result buffer is large enough to have space for minimum one result from each of the enabled channels, by specifying RESULT.MAXCNT >= number of channels enabled. For more information about the scan mode, see [Scan mode](#) on page 202.

6.12.6 Resistor ladder

The ADC has an internal resistor string for positive and negative input.

See [Resistor ladder for positive input \(negative input is equivalent, using RESN instead of RESP\)](#) on page 205. The resistors are controlled in the CH[n].CONFIG.RESP and CH[n].CONFIG.RESN registers.

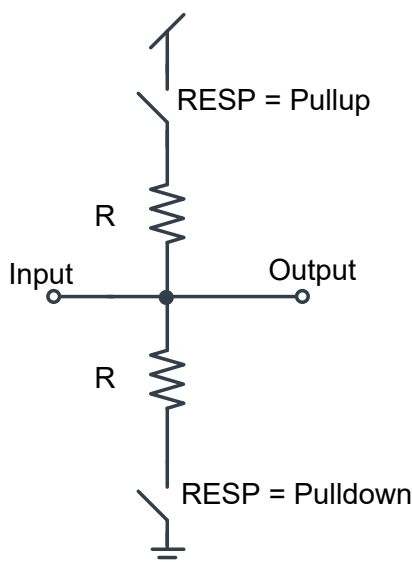


Figure 70: Resistor ladder for positive input (negative input is equivalent, using RESN instead of RESP)

6.12.7 Reference

The ADC can use two different references, controlled in the REFSEL field of the CH[n].CONFIG register.

These are:

- Internal reference
- VDD_GPIO as reference

The internal reference results in an input range of ± 0.6 V on the ADC core. VDD_GPIO as reference results in an input range of $\pm VDD_GPIO/4$ on the ADC core. The gain block can be used to change the effective input range of the ADC.

$$\text{Input range} = (\pm 0.6 \text{ V or } \pm VDD_GPIO/4) / \text{Gain}$$

For example, choosing VDD_GPIO as reference, single ended input (grounded negative input), and a gain of 1/4 the input range will be:

$$\text{Input range} = (VDD_GPIO/4) / (1/4) = VDD_GPIO$$

With internal reference, single ended input (grounded negative input), and a gain of 1/6 the input range will be:

$$\text{Input range} = (0.6 \text{ V}) / (1/6) = 3.6 \text{ V}$$

The AIN0-AIN7 inputs cannot exceed VDD_GPIO, or be lower than VSS.

6.12.8 Acquisition time

To sample the input voltage, the ADC connects a capacitor to the input.

For illustration, see [Simplified ADC sample network](#) on page 206. The acquisition time indicates how long the capacitor is connected, see TACQ field in CH[n].CONFIG register. The required acquisition time depends on the source (R_{source}) resistance. For high source resistance the acquisition time should be increased, see [Acquisition time](#) on page 206.

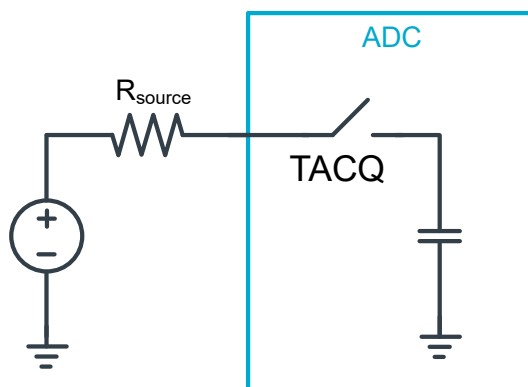


Figure 71: Simplified ADC sample network

TACQ [μ s]	Maximum source resistance [kOhm]
3	10
5	40
10	100
15	200
20	400
40	800

Table 30: Acquisition time

6.12.9 Limits event monitoring

A channel can be event monitored by configuring limit register CH[n].LIMIT.

If the conversion result is higher than the defined high limit, or lower than the defined low limit, the appropriate event will get fired.

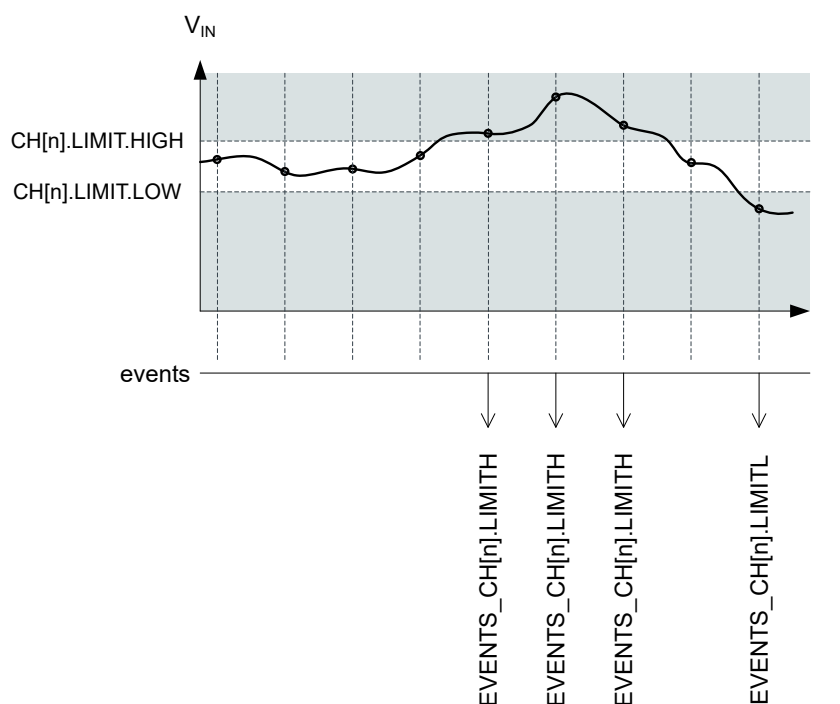


Figure 72: Example of limits monitoring on channel 'n'

Note that when setting the limits, CH[n].LIMIT.HIGH shall always be higher than or equal to CH[n].LIMIT.LOW. In other words, an event can be fired only when the input signal has been sampled outside of the defined limits. It is not possible to fire an event when the input signal is inside a defined range by swapping high and low limits.

The comparison to limits always takes place, there is no need to enable it. If comparison is not required on a channel, the software shall simply ignore the related events. In that situation, the value of the limits registers is irrelevant, so it does not matter if CH[n].LIMIT.LOW is lower than CH[n].LIMIT.HIGH or not.

6.12.10 Registers

Instances

Instance	Base address	TrustZone			Split access	Description
		Map	Att	DMA		
SAADC : S	0x5000E000	US	NS	SA	No	Analog to digital converter
SAADC : NS	0x4000E000					

Register overview

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
TASKS_START	0x000		Start the ADC and prepare the result buffer in RAM
TASKS_SAMPLE	0x004		Take one ADC sample, if scan is enabled all channels are sampled
TASKS_STOP	0x008		Stop the ADC and terminate any on-going conversion
TASKS_CALIBRATEOFFSET	0x00C		Starts offset auto-calibration
SUBSCRIBE_START	0x080		Subscribe configuration for task START
SUBSCRIBE_SAMPLE	0x084		Subscribe configuration for task SAMPLE
SUBSCRIBE_STOP	0x088		Subscribe configuration for task STOP
SUBSCRIBE_CALIBRATEOFFSET	0x08C		Subscribe configuration for task CALIBRATEOFFSET
EVENTS_STARTED	0x100		The ADC has started
EVENTS_END	0x104		The ADC has filled up the Result buffer
EVENTS_DONE	0x108		A conversion task has been completed. Depending on the mode, multiple conversions might be needed for a result to be transferred to RAM.
EVENTS_RESULTDONE	0x10C		A result is ready to get transferred to RAM.
EVENTS_CALIBRATEDONE	0x110		Calibration is complete
EVENTS_STOPPED	0x114		The ADC has stopped
EVENTS_CH[n].LIMITH	0x118		Last results is equal or above CH[n].LIMIT.HIGH
EVENTS_CH[n].LIMITL	0x11C		Last results is equal or below CH[n].LIMIT.LOW
PUBLISH_STARTED	0x180		Publish configuration for event STARTED
PUBLISH_END	0x184		Publish configuration for event END
PUBLISH_DONE	0x188		Publish configuration for event DONE
PUBLISH_RESULTDONE	0x18C		Publish configuration for event RESULTDONE
PUBLISH_CALIBRATEDONE	0x190		Publish configuration for event CALIBRATEDONE
PUBLISH_STOPPED	0x194		Publish configuration for event STOPPED
PUBLISH_CH[n].LIMITH	0x198		Publish configuration for event CH[n].LIMITH
PUBLISH_CH[n].LIMITL	0x19C		Publish configuration for event CH[n].LIMITL
INTEN	0x300		Enable or disable interrupt
INTENSET	0x304		Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308		Disable interrupt
STATUS	0x400		Status
ENABLE	0x500		Enable or disable ADC
CH[n].PSEL	0x510		Input positive pin selection for CH[n]
CH[n].PSELN	0x514		Input negative pin selection for CH[n]

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
CH[n].CONFIG	0x518		Input configuration for CH[n]
CH[n].LIMIT	0x51C		High/low limits for event monitoring a channel
RESOLUTION	0x5F0		Resolution configuration
OVERSAMPLE	0x5F4		Oversampling configuration. OVERSAMPLE should not be combined with SCAN. The RESOLUTION is applied before averaging, thus for high OVERSAMPLE a higher RESOLUTION should be used.
SAMPLERATE	0x5F8		Controls normal or continuous sample rate
RESULT.PTR	0x62C		Data pointer
RESULT.MAXCNT	0x630		Maximum number of buffer words to transfer
RESULT.AMOUNT	0x634		Number of buffer words transferred since last START

6.12.10.1 TASKS_START

Address offset: 0x000

Start the ADC and prepare the result buffer in RAM

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_START						Start the ADC and prepare the result buffer in RAM																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.12.10.2 TASKS_SAMPLE

Address offset: 0x004

Take one ADC sample, if scan is enabled all channels are sampled

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																
ID																																				A
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																														
A	W	TASKS_SAMPLE				Take one ADC sample, if scan is enabled all channels are sampled																														
			Trigger	1		Trigger task																														

6.12.10.3 TASKS_STOP

Address offset: 0x008

Stop the ADC and terminate any on-going conversion

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																
ID																																				A
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																												
A	W	TASKS_STOP						Stop the ADC and terminate any on-going conversion																												
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																												

6.12.10.4 TASKS_CALIBRATEOFFSET

Address offset: 0x00C

Starts offset auto-calibration

Do not trigger when the ADC has been started

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_CALIBRATEOFFSET							Starts offset auto-calibration																										
								Do not trigger when the ADC has been started																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.12.10.5 SUBSCRIBE_START

Address offset: 0x080

Subscribe configuration for task **START**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																													
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A																										
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																										
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task START will subscribe to																																																										
B	RW	EN																																																														
			Disabled	0		Disable subscription																																																										
			Enabled	1		Enable subscription																																																										

6.12.10.6 SUBSCRIBE_SAMPLE

Address offset: 0x084

Subscribe configuration for task **SAMPLE**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																													
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A																										
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																										
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task SAMPLE will subscribe to																																																										
B	RW	EN																																																														
			Disabled	0		Disable subscription																																																										
			Enabled	1		Enable subscription																																																										

6.12.10.7 SUBSCRIBE_STOP

Address offset: 0x088

Subscribe configuration for task **STOP**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																														
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task STOP will subscribe to																														
B	RW	EN																																				
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																														
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																														

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_DONE			A conversion task has been completed. Depending on the mode, multiple conversions might be needed for a result to be transferred to RAM.																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.12.10.12 EVENTS_RESULTDONE

Address offset: 0x10C

A result is ready to get transferred to RAM.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID																																				A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																															
A	RW	EVENTS_RESULTDONE				A result is ready to get transferred to RAM.																															
			NotGenerated	0		Event not generated																															
			Generated	1		Event generated																															

6.12.10.13 EVENTS_CALIBRATEDONE

Address offset: 0x110

Calibration is complete

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_CALIBRATEDONE			Calibration is complete																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.12.10.14 EVENTS_STOPPED

Address offset: 0x114

The ADC has stopped

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_STOPPED			The ADC has stopped																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.12.10.15 EVENTS_CH[n] (n=0..7)

Peripheral events.

6.12.10.15.1 EVENTS_CH[n].LIMITH (n=0..7)

Address offset: $0x118 + (n \times 0x8)$

Last results is equal or above CH[n].LIMIT.HIGH

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID																																				A		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																
A	RW	LIMITH				Last results is equal or above CH[n].LIMIT.HIGH																																
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																																	
			Generated	1	Event generated																																	

6.12.10.15.2 EVENTS_CH[n].LIMITL (n=0..7)

Address offset: $0x11C + (n \times 0x8)$

Last results is equal or below CH[n].LIMIT.LOW

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID																																				A	
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																															
A	RW	LIMITL				Last results is equal or below CH[n].LIMIT.LOW																															
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																																
			Generated	1	Event generated																																

6.12.10.16 PUBLISH_STARTED

Address offset: 0x180

Publish configuration for event **STARTED**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0												
ID				B																								A				A				A				A				A			
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																											
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																									
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event STARTED will publish to																																									
B	RW	EN																																													
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																																									
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																																									

6.12.10.17 PUBLISH_END

Address offset: 0x184

Publish configuration for event **END**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B A																															

6.12.10.18 PUBLISH DONE

Address offset: 0x188

Publish configuration for event **DONE**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																											
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A																								
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																								
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event DONE will publish to																																																								
B	RW	EN																																																												
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																																																								
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																																																								

6.12.10.19 PUBLISH RESULTDONE

Address offset: 0x18C

Publish configuration for event RESULTDONE

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
ID				B																								A A											

6.12.10.20 PUBLISH CALIBRATEDONE

Address offset: 0x190

Publish configuration for event CALIBRATEDONE

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0					
ID					B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value	Description																																			
A	RW	CHIDX			[0..255]	DPPI channel that event CALIBRATEDONE will publish to																																			
B	RW	EN																																							
			Disabled		0	Disable publishing																																			
			Enabled		1	Enable publishing																																			

4510_014 v0.7

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID				V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
R	RW	CH5LIMITL	Enabled	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
S	RW	CH6LIMITH			Enable or disable interrupt for event CH6LIMITH																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
T	RW	CH6LIMITL			Enable or disable interrupt for event CH6LIMITL																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
U	RW	CH7LIMITH			Enable or disable interrupt for event CH7LIMITH																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
V	RW	CH7LIMITL			Enable or disable interrupt for event CH7LIMITL																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														

6.12.10.24 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	STARTED			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event STARTED																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
B	RW	END			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event END																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
C	RW	DONE			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event DONE																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
D	RW	RESULTDONE			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event RESULTDONE																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
E	RW	CALIBRATEDONE			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event CALIBRATEDONE																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
F	RW	STOPPED			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event STOPPED																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														

4510_014 v0.7

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID				V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
T	RW	CH6LIMITL			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event CH6LIMITL																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
U	RW	CH7LIMITH			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event CH7LIMITH																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
V	RW	CH7LIMITL			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event CH7LIMITL																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

6.12.10.25 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number			31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID			V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																																		
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																																		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																
A	RW	STARTED			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event STARTED																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
B	RW	END			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event END																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
C	RW	DONE			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event DONE																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
D	RW	RESULTDONE			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event RESULTDONE																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
E	RW	CALIBRATEDONE			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CALIBRATEDONE																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
F	RW	STOPPED			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event STOPPED																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
G	RW	CH0LIMITH			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH0LIMITH																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
H	RW	CH0LIMITL			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH0LIMITL																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
I	RW	CH1LIMITH			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH1LIMITH																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
J	RW	CH1LIMITL			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH1LIMITL																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
K	RW	CH2LIMITH			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH2LIMITH																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
L	RW	CH2LIMITL			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH2LIMITL																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
M	RW	CH3LIMITH			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH3LIMITH																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
N	RW	CH3LIMITL			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH3LIMITL																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
O	RW	CH4LIMITH			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH4LIMITH																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
P	RW	CH4LIMITL			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH4LIMITL																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
Q	RW	CH5LIMITH			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH5LIMITH																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
R	RW	CH5LIMITL			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH5LIMITL																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
S	RW	CH6LIMITH			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH6LIMITH																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
T	RW	CH6LIMITL			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH6LIMITL																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
U	RW	CH7LIMITH			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH7LIMITH																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
V	RW	CH7LIMITL			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CH7LIMITL																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

6.12.10.26 STATUS

Address offset: 0x400

Status

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	R	STATUS				Status																													
			Ready	0		ADC is ready. No on-going conversion.																													
			Busy	1		ADC is busy. Single conversion in progress.																													

6.12.10.27 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable or disable ADC

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	ENABLE			Enable or disable ADC																														
			Disabled	0	Disable ADC																														
			Enabled	1	Enable ADC																														
					When enabled, the ADC will acquire access to the analog input pins specified in the CH[n].PSEL0 and CH[n].PSEL1 registers.																														

6.12.10.28 CH[n].PSEL0 (n=0..7)

Address offset: 0x510 + (n × 0x10)

Input positive pin selection for CH[n]

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	PSELP			Analog positive input channel																														
			NC	0	Not connected																														
			AnalogInput0	1	AIN0																														
			AnalogInput1	2	AIN1																														
			AnalogInput2	3	AIN2																														
			AnalogInput3	4	AIN3																														
			AnalogInput4	5	AIN4																														
			AnalogInput5	6	AIN5																														
			AnalogInput6	7	AIN6																														
			AnalogInput7	8	AIN7																														
			VDDGPIO	9	VDD_GPIO																														

6.12.10.29 CH[n].PSELN (n=0..7)

Address offset: $0x514 + (n \times 0x10)$

Input negative pin selection for CH[n]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID				A A A A A																																		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	PSELN	NC	0	Analog negative input, enables differential channel																																	
			AnalogInput0	1	AIN0																																	
			AnalogInput1	2	AIN1																																	
			AnalogInput2	3	AIN2																																	
			AnalogInput3	4	AIN3																																	
			AnalogInput4	5	AIN4																																	
			AnalogInput5	6	AIN5																																	
			AnalogInput6	7	AIN6																																	
			AnalogInput7	8	AIN7																																	
			VDD_GPIO	9	VDD_GPIO																																	

6.12.10.30 CH[n].CONFIG (n=0..7)

Address offset: $0x518 + (n \times 0x10)$

Input configuration for CH[n]

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
ID														G				F	E	E	E					D	C	C	C					B	B			A	A
Reset 0x00020000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																		
A	RW	RESP			Positive channel resistor control																																		
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																		
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																		
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD_GPIO																																		
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD_GPIO/2																																		
B	RW	RESN			Negative channel resistor control																																		
			Bypass	0	Bypass resistor ladder																																		

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
ID				G										F			E			E			D			C			C			B			B			A			A		
Reset 0x00020000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																						
			Pulldown	1	Pull-down to GND																																						
			Pullup	2	Pull-up to VDD_GPIO																																						
			VDD1_2	3	Set input at VDD_GPIO/2																																						
C	RW	GAIN			Gain control																																						
			Gain1_6	0	1/6																																						
			Gain1_5	1	1/5																																						
			Gain1_4	2	1/4																																						
			Gain1_3	3	1/3																																						
			Gain1_2	4	1/2																																						
			Gain1	5	1																																						
			Gain2	6	2																																						
			Gain4	7	4																																						
D-	RW	REFSEL			Reference control																																						
			Internal	0	Internal reference (0.6 V)																																						
			VDD1_4	1	VDD_GPIO/4 as reference																																						
E	RW	TACQ			Acquisition time, the time the ADC uses to sample the input voltage																																						
			3us	0	3 us																																						
			5us	1	5 us																																						
			10us	2	10 us																																						
			15us	3	15 us																																						
			20us	4	20 us																																						
			40us	5	40 us																																						
F	RW	MODE			Enable differential mode																																						
			SE	0	Single ended, PSELN will be ignored, negative input to ADC shorted to GND																																						
			Diff	1	Differential																																						
G	RW	BURST			Enable burst mode																																						
			Disabled	0	Burst mode is disabled (normal operation)																																						
			Enabled	1	Burst mode is enabled. SAADC takes 2^OVERSAMPLE number of samples as fast as it can, and sends the average to Data RAM.																																						

6.12.10.31 CH[n].LIMIT (n=0..7)

Address offset: 0x51C + (n × 0x10)

High/low limits for event monitoring a channel

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A																															
Reset 0x7FFF8000				0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value																Description															
A	RW	LOW		[-32768 to +32767]																Low level limit															
B	RW	HIGH		[-32768 to +32767]																High level limit															

6.12.10.32 RESOLUTION

Address offset: 0x5F0

Resolution configuration

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A A																															
Reset 0x00000001				0 1																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	VAL				Set the resolution																													
			8bit	0		8 bit																													
			10bit	1		10 bit																													
			12bit	2		12 bit																													
			14bit	3		14 bit																													

6.12.10.33 OVERSAMPLE

Address offset: 0x5F4

Oversampling configuration. OVERSAMPLE should not be combined with SCAN. The RESOLUTION is applied before averaging, thus for high OVERSAMPLE a higher RESOLUTION should be used.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	OVERSAMPLE			Oversample control																														
			Bypass	0	Bypass oversampling																														
			Over2x	1	Oversample 2x																														
			Over4x	2	Oversample 4x																														
			Over8x	3	Oversample 8x																														
			Over16x	4	Oversample 16x																														
			Over32x	5	Oversample 32x																														
			Over64x	6	Oversample 64x																														
			Over128x	7	Oversample 128x																														
			Over256x	8	Oversample 256x																														

6.12.10.34 SAMPLERATE

Address offset: 0x5F8

Controls normal or continuous sample rate

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0											
ID																												B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																								
A	RW	CC		[80..2047]		Capture and compare value. Sample rate is 16 MHz/CC																																								
B	RW	MODE				Select mode for sample rate control																																								
			Task	0	Rate is controlled from SAMPLE task																																									
			Timers	1	Rate is controlled from local timer (use CC to control the rate)																																									

6.12.10.35 RESULT

RESULT EasyDMA channel

6.12.10.35.1 RESULT.PTR

Address offset: 0x62C

Data pointer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field																														
A	RW	PTR																														

Data pointer

Note: See the memory chapter for details about which memories are available for EasyDMA.

6.12.10.35.2 RESULT.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x630

Maximum number of buffer words to transfer

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value			Description																											
A	RW	MAXCNT						Maximum number of buffer words to transfer																											

Maximum number of buffer words to transfer

6.12.10.35.3 RESULT.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x634

Number of buffer words transferred since last START

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value		Description																												
A	R	AMOUNT					Number of buffer words transferred since last START. This register can be																												

Number of buffer words transferred since last START. This register can be read after an END or STOPPED event.

6.12.11 Electrical specification

6.12.11.1 SAADC Electrical Specification

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
DNL ₁₀	Differential non-linearity, 10-bit resolution	-0.95	<1		LSB10b
INL ₁₀	Integral non-linearity, 10-bit resolution		1		LSB10b
V _{OS}	Differential offset error (calibrated), 10-bit resolution ^a		±2		LSB10b
C _{EG}	Gain error temperature coefficient	-0.05	0.02	0.05	%/°C
f _{SAMPLE}	Maximum sampling rate			200	kHz
t _{ACQ,10k}	Acquisition time (configurable), source Resistance ≤ 10 kOhm		3		μs
t _{ACQ,40k}	Acquisition time (configurable), source Resistance ≤ 40 kOhm		5		μs
t _{ACQ,100k}	Acquisition time (configurable), source Resistance ≤ 100 kOhm		10		μs
t _{ACQ,200k}	Acquisition time (configurable), source Resistance ≤ 200 kOhm		15		μs
t _{ACQ,400k}	Acquisition time (configurable), source Resistance ≤ 400 kOhm		20		μs
t _{ACQ,800k}	Acquisition time (configurable), source Resistance ≤ 800 kOhm		40		μs
t _{CONV}	Conversion time		<2		μs

^a Digital output code at zero volt differential input.

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
E _{G1/6}	Error ^b for Gain = 1/6	-3		3	%
E _{G1/4}	Error ^b for Gain = 1/4	-3		3	%
E _{G1/2}	Error ^b for Gain = 1/2. Internal reference	-3		4	%
E _{G1}	Error ^b for Gain = 1. Internal reference	-3		4	%
E _{G1/2_VDD_GPIO}	Error ^b for Gain = 1/2. VDD_GPIO as reference	-4		4	%
E _{G1_VDD_GPIO}	Error ^b for Gain = 1. VDD_GPIO as reference	-4		4	%
C _{SAMPLE}	Sample and hold capacitance at maximum gain ¹⁵		2.5		pF
R _{INPUT}	Input resistance		>1		MΩ
E _{NOB}	Effective number of bits, differential mode, 12-bit resolution, 1/1 gain, 3 μs acquisition time, HFXO, 200 ksps		9		Bit
S _{NDR}	Peak signal to noise and distortion ratio, differential mode, 12-bit resolution, 1/1 gain, 3 μs acquisition time, HFXO, 200 ksps		56		dB
S _{FDR}	Spurious free dynamic range, differential mode, 12-bit resolution, 1/1 gain, 3 μs acquisition time, HFXO, 200 ksps		70		dBc
R _{LADDER}	Ladder resistance		160		kΩ

6.12.12 Performance factors

Clock jitter, affecting sample timing accuracy, and circuit noise can affect ADC performance.

Jitter can be between START tasks or from START task to acquisition. START timer accuracy and startup times of regulators and references will contribute to variability. Sources of circuit noise may include CPU activity and the DC/DC regulator. Best ADC performance is achieved using START timing based on the TIMER module, HFXO clock source, and Constant Latency mode.

6.13 SPIM — Serial peripheral interface master with EasyDMA

The SPI master can communicate with multiple slaves using individual chip select signals for each of the slave devices attached to a bus.

Listed here are the main features for the SPIM

- SPI mode 0-3
- EasyDMA direct transfer to/from RAM for both SPI Slave and SPI Master
- Individual selection of IO pin for each SPI signal

^b Does not include temperature drift

¹⁵ Maximum gain corresponds to highest capacitance.

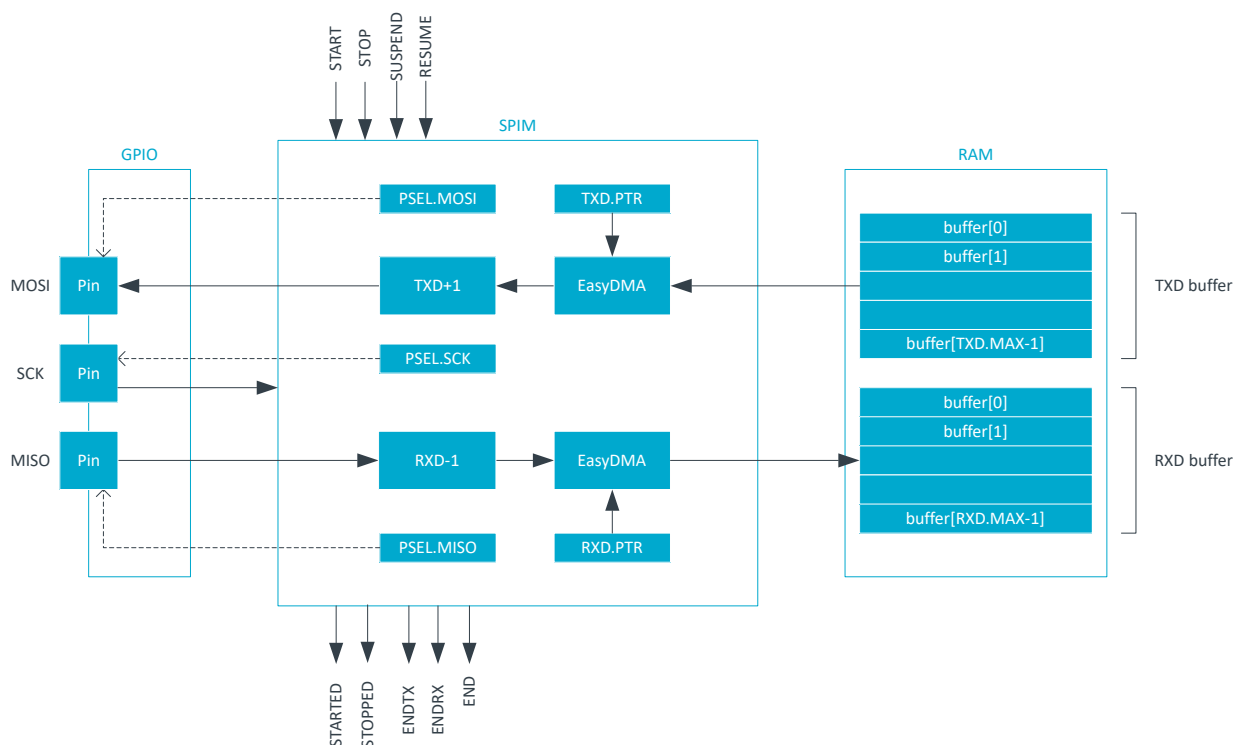


Figure 73: SPIM — SPI master with EasyDMA

The SPIM does not implement support for chip select directly. Therefore, the CPU must use available GPIOs to select the correct slave and control this independently of the SPI master. The SPIM supports SPI modes 0 through 3. The CONFIG register allows setting CPOL and CPHA appropriately.

Mode	Clock polarity	Clock phase
	CPOL	CPHA
SPI_MODE0	0 (Active High)	0 (Leading)
SPI_MODE1	0 (Active High)	1 (Trailing)
SPI_MODE2	1 (Active Low)	0 (Leading)
SPI_MODE3	1 (Active Low)	1 (Trailing)

Table 31: SPI modes

6.13.1 SPI master transaction sequence

An SPI master transaction consists of a sequence started by the START task followed by a number of events, and finally the STOP task.

An SPI master transaction is started by triggering the START task. The ENDTX event will be generated when the transmitter has transmitted all bytes in the TXD buffer as specified in the TXD.MAXCNT register. The ENDRX event will be generated when the receiver has filled the RXD buffer, i.e. received the last possible byte as specified in the RXD.MAXCNT register.

Following a START task, the SPI master will generate an END event when both ENDRX and ENDTX have been generated.

The SPI master is stopped by triggering the STOP task. A STOPPED event is generated when the SPI master has stopped.

If the ENDRX event has not already been generated when the SPI master has come to a stop, the SPI master will generate the ENDRX event explicitly even though the RX buffer is not full.

If the ENDTX event has not already been generated when the SPI master has come to a stop, the SPI master will generate the ENDTX event explicitly even though all bytes in the TXD buffer, as specified in the TXD.MAXCNT register, have not been transmitted.

The SPI master is a synchronous interface, and for every byte that is sent, a different byte will be received at the same time; this is illustrated in [SPI master transaction](#) on page 227.

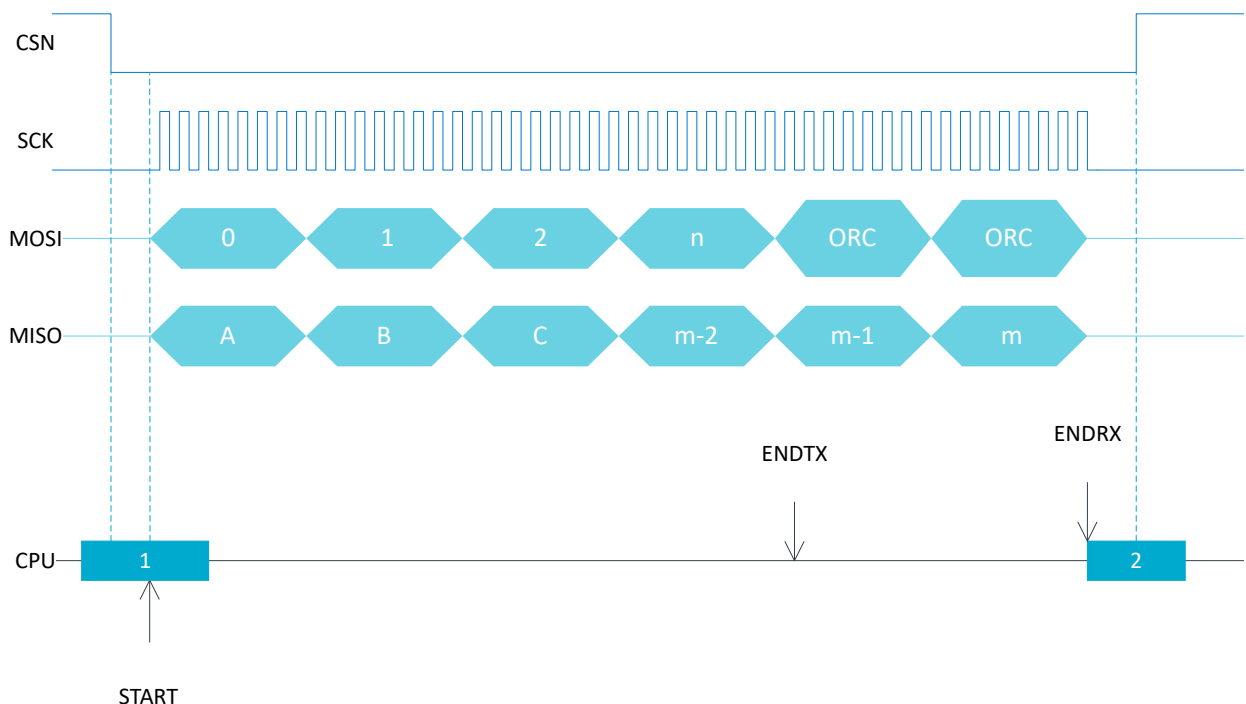


Figure 74: SPI master transaction

6.13.2 Master mode pin configuration

The SCK, MOSI, and MISO signals associated with the SPI master are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSEL.SCK, PSEL.MOSI, and PSEL.MISO registers respectively.

The PSEL.SCK, PSEL.MOSI, and PSEL.MISO registers and their configurations are only used as long as the SPI master is enabled, and retained only as long as the device is in ON mode. PSEL.SCK, PSEL.MOSI and PSEL.MISO must only be configured when the SPI master is disabled.

To secure correct behavior in the SPI, the pins used by the SPI must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in [GPIO configuration](#) on page 227 prior to enabling the SPI. This configuration must be retained in the GPIO for the selected IOs as long as the SPI is enabled.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

SPI master signal	SPI master pin	Direction	Output value
SCK	As specified in PSEL.SCK	Output	Same as CONFIG.CPOL
MOSI	As specified in PSEL.MOSI	Output	0
MISO	As specified in PSEL.MISO	Input	Not applicable

Table 32: GPIO configuration

6.13.3 Shared resources

The SPI shares registers and other resources with other peripherals that have the same ID as the SPI. Therefore, the user must disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the SPI before the SPI can be configured and used.

Disabling a peripheral that has the same ID as the SPI will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the SPI. It is therefore important to configure all relevant SPI registers explicitly to secure that it operates correctly.

See the Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 25 for details on peripherals and their IDs.

6.13.4 EasyDMA

The SPIM implements EasyDMA for accessing RAM without CPU involvement.

The SPIM peripheral implements the following EasyDMA channels:

Channel	Type	Register Cluster
TXD	READER	TXD
RXD	WRITER	RXD

Table 33: SPIM EasyDMA Channels

For detailed information regarding the use of EasyDMA, see [EasyDMA](#) on page 43.

The .PTR and .MAXCNT registers are double-buffered. They can be updated and prepared for the next transmission immediately after having received the STARTED event.

The SPI master will automatically stop transmitting after TXD.MAXCNT bytes have been transmitted and RXD.MAXCNT bytes have been received. If RXD.MAXCNT is larger than TXD.MAXCNT, the remaining transmitted bytes will contain the value defined in the ORC register. If TXD.MAXCNT is larger than RXD.MAXCNT, the superfluous received bytes will be discarded.

The ENDRX/ENDTX event indicate that EasyDMA has finished accessing respectively the RX/TX buffer in RAM. The END event gets generated when both RX and TX are finished accessing the buffers in RAM.

In the case of bus congestion as described in [AHB multilayer interconnect](#) on page 46, data loss may occur.

6.13.5 Low power

When putting the system in low power and the peripheral is not needed, lowest possible power consumption is achieved by stopping, and then disabling the peripheral.

The STOP task may not be always needed (the peripheral might already be stopped), but if it is sent, software shall wait until the STOPPED event was received as a response before disabling the peripheral through the ENABLE register.

6.13.6 Registers

Instances

Instance	Base address	TrustZone			Split access	Description
		Map	Att	DMA		
SPIM0 : S	0x50008000	US	NS	SA	No	SPI master 0
SPIM0 : NS	0x40008000					
SPIM1 : S	0x50009000	US	NS	SA	No	SPI master 1
SPIM1 : NS	0x40009000					
SPIM2 : S	0x5000A000	US	NS	SA	No	SPI master 2
SPIM2 : NS	0x4000A000					
SPIM3 : S	0x5000B000	US	NS	SA	No	SPI master 3
SPIM3 : NS	0x4000B000					

Register overview

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
TASKS_START	0x010		Start SPI transaction
TASKS_STOP	0x014		Stop SPI transaction
TASKS_SUSPEND	0x01C		Suspend SPI transaction
TASKS_RESUME	0x020		Resume SPI transaction
SUBSCRIBE_START	0x090		Subscribe configuration for task START
SUBSCRIBE_STOP	0x094		Subscribe configuration for task STOP
SUBSCRIBE_SUSPEND	0x09C		Subscribe configuration for task SUSPEND
SUBSCRIBE_RESUME	0x0A0		Subscribe configuration for task RESUME
EVENTS_STOPPED	0x104		SPI transaction has stopped
EVENTS_ENDRX	0x110		End of RXD buffer reached
EVENTS_END	0x118		End of RXD buffer and TXD buffer reached
EVENTS_ENDTX	0x120		End of TXD buffer reached
EVENTS_STARTED	0x14C		Transaction started
PUBLISH_STOPPED	0x184		Publish configuration for event STOPPED
PUBLISH_ENDRX	0x190		Publish configuration for event ENDRX
PUBLISH_END	0x198		Publish configuration for event END
PUBLISH_ENDTX	0x1A0		Publish configuration for event ENDTX
PUBLISH_STARTED	0x1CC		Publish configuration for event STARTED
SHORTS	0x200		Shortcuts between local events and tasks
INTENSET	0x304		Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308		Disable interrupt
ENABLE	0x500		Enable SPIM
PSEL.SCK	0x508		Pin select for SCK
PSEL.MOSI	0x50C		Pin select for MOSI signal
PSEL.MISO	0x510		Pin select for MISO signal
FREQUENCY	0x524		SPI frequency. Accuracy depends on the HFCLK source selected.
RXD.PTR	0x534		Data pointer
RXD.MAXCNT	0x538		Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer
RXD.AMOUNT	0x53C		Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction
RXD.LIST	0x540		EasyDMA list type
TXD.PTR	0x544		Data pointer
TXD.MAXCNT	0x548		Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer
TXD.AMOUNT	0x54C		Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction
TXD.LIST	0x550		EasyDMA list type

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
CONFIG	0x554		Configuration register
ORC	0x5C0		Over-read character. Character clocked out in case an over-read of the TXD buffer.

6.13.6.1 TASKS_START

Address offset: 0x010

Start SPI transaction

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_START						Start SPI transaction																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.13.6.2 TASKS_STOP

Address offset: 0x014

Stop SPI transaction

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_STOP						Stop SPI transaction																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.13.6.3 TASKS_SUSPEND

Address offset: 0x01C

Suspend SPI transaction

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_SUSPEND						Suspend SPI transaction																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.13.6.4 TASKS_RESUME

Address offset: 0x020

Resume SPI transaction

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_RESUME						Resume SPI transaction																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.13.6.5 SUBSCRIBE_START

Address offset: 0x090

Subscribe configuration for task **START**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task START will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.13.6.6 SUBSCRIBE_STOP

Address offset: 0x094

Subscribe configuration for task **STOP**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task STOP will subscribe to																													
B	RW	EN	Disabled	0		Disable subscription																													
			Enabled	1		Enable subscription																													

6.13.6.7 SUBSCRIBE_SUSPEND

Address offset: 0x09C

Subscribe configuration for task **SUSPEND**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task SUSPEND will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.13.6.8 SUBSCRIBE_RESUME

Address offset: 0x0A0

Subscribe configuration for task **RESUME**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task RESUME will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.13.6.9 EVENTS_STOPPED

Address offset: 0x104

SPI transaction has stopped

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_STOPPED			SPI transaction has stopped																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.13.6.10 EVENTS_ENDRX

Address offset: 0x110

End of RXD buffer reached

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_ENDRX			End of RXD buffer reached																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.13.6.11 EVENTS_END

Address offset: 0x118

End of RXD buffer and TXD buffer reached

Bit number					31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID					A																															
Reset 0x00000000					0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																															
A	RW	EVENTS_END			End of RXD buffer and TXD buffer reached																															
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																															
			Generated	1	Event generated																															

6.13.6.12 EVENTS_ENDTX

Address offset: 0x120

End of TXD buffer reached

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_ENDTX			End of TXD buffer reached																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.13.6.13 EVENTS_STARTED

Address offset: 0x14C

Transaction started

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_STARTED			Transaction started																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.13.6.14 PUBLISH_STOPPED

Address offset: 0x184

Publish configuration for event STOPPED

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																														
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that event STOPPED will publish to																														
B	RW	EN																																				
			Disabled	0				Disable publishing																														
			Enabled	1				Enable publishing																														

6.13.6.15 PUBLISH_ENDRX

Address offset: 0x190

Publish configuration for event ENDRX

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event ENDRX will publish to																																
B	RW	EN																																				
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																																
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																																

6.13.6.16 PUBLISH_END

Address offset: 0x198

Publish configuration for event **END**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that event END will publish to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable publishing																											
			Enabled	1				Enable publishing																											

6.13.6.17 PUBLISH_ENDTX

Address offset: 0x1A0

Publish configuration for event **ENDTX**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event ENDTX will publish to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																														
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																														

6.13.6.18 PUBLISH_STARTED

Address offset: 0x1CC

Publish configuration for event **STARTED**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that event STARTED will publish to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable publishing																											
			Enabled	1				Enable publishing																											

6.13.6.19 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcuts between local events and tasks

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	END_START			Shortcut between event END and task START																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														

6.13.6.20 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				E																D				C		B		A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	STOPPED			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event STOPPED																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
B	RW	ENDRX			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event ENDRX																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
C	RW	END			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event END																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
D	RW	ENDTX			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event ENDTX																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
E	RW	STARTED			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event STARTED																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

6.13.6.21 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID			E																D				C		B		A							
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																													
A	RW	STOPPED			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event STOPPED																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
B	RW	ENDRX			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event ENDRX																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
C	RW	END			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event END																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																													
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																													
D	RW	ENDTX			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event ENDTX																													
			Clear	1	Disable																													

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																	
ID				E																								D				C		B		A	
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																	
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																
E	RW	STARTED			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event STARTED																																
			Clear	1	Disable																																
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																

6.13.6.22 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable SPIM

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
ID																																				A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																	
A	RW	ENABLE				Enable or disable SPIM																																	
			Disabled	0		Disable SPIM																																	
			Enabled	7		Enable SPIM																																	

6.13.6.23 PSEL.SCK

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for SCK

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
ID				B																								A												A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1								
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																					
A	RW	PIN		[0..31]		Pin number																																					
B	RW	CONNECT				Connection																																					
			Disconnected	1	Disconnect																																						
			Connected	0	Connect																																						

6.13.6.24 PSEL.MOSI

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for MOSI signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
ID				B																												A				A	A	A	A																								
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1																																1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																																																							
A	RW	PIN		[0..31]				Pin number																																																							
B	RW	CONNECT						Connection																																																							
			Disconnected	1				Disconnect																																																							
			Connected	0				Connect																																																							

Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
ID																								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																																		
A	RW	MAXCNT		[1..0x1FFF]				Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer																																		

6.13.6.27.3 RXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x53C

Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															

6.13.6.27.4 RXD.LIST

Address offset: 0x540

EasyDMA list type

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID																																								A	A		
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field		Value ID		Value		Description																																			
A	RW	LIST						List type																																			
				Disabled		0		Disable EasyDMA list																																			
				ArrayList		1		Use array list																																			

6.13.6.28 TXD

TXD EasyDMA channel

6.13.6.28.1 TXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x544

Data pointer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	PTR		Data pointer																															

Note: See the memory chapter for details about which memories are available for EasyDMA.

6.13.6.28.2 TXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x548

Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	MAXCNT		[1..0x1FFF]				Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer																											

6.13.6.28.3 TXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x54C

Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															

6.13.6.28.4 TXD.LIST

Address offset: 0x550

EasyDMA list type

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	LIST			List type																														
			Disabled	0	Disable EasyDMA list																														
			ArrayList	1	Use array list																														

6.13.6.29 CONFIG

Address offset: 0x554

Configuration register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	ORDER			Bit order																														
			MsbFirst	0	Most significant bit shifted out first																														
			LsbFirst	1	Least significant bit shifted out first																														
B	RW	CPHA			Serial clock (SCK) phase																														
			Leading	0	Sample on leading edge of clock, shift serial data on trailing edge																														
			Trailing	1	Sample on trailing edge of clock, shift serial data on leading edge																														
C	RW	CPOL			Serial clock (SCK) polarity																														
			ActiveHigh	0	Active high																														
			ActiveLow	1	Active low																														

6.13.6.30 ORC

Address offset: 0x5C0

Over-read character. Character clocked out in case an over-read of the TXD buffer.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A A A A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	ORC				Over-read character. Character clocked out in case an over-read of the TXD buffer.																													

6.13.7 Electrical specification

6.13.7.1 SPIM master interface electrical specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
f_{SPIM}	Bit rates for SPIM ¹⁶			8	Mbps
$t_{\text{SPIM,START}}$	Time from START task to transmission started		1		μs

6.13.7.2 Serial Peripheral Interface Master (SPIM) timing specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{\text{SPIM,CCLK}}$	SCK period		125		ns
$t_{\text{SPIM,RSCK,LD}}$	SCK rise time, standard drive ^a			$t_{\text{RF},25\text{pF}}$	
$t_{\text{SPIM,RSCK,HD}}$	SCK rise time, high drive ^a			$t_{\text{HRF},25\text{pF}}$	
$t_{\text{SPIM,FSCK,LD}}$	SCK fall time, standard drive ^a			$t_{\text{RF},25\text{pF}}$	
$t_{\text{SPIM,FSCK,HD}}$	SCK fall time, high drive ^a			$t_{\text{HRF},25\text{pF}}$	
$t_{\text{SPIM,WHCK}}$	SCK high time ^a	$(0.5 \cdot t_{\text{CCLK}})$			
		$- t_{\text{RSCK}}$			
$t_{\text{SPIM,WLCK}}$	SCK low time ^a	$(0.5 \cdot t_{\text{CCLK}})$			
		$- t_{\text{FSCK}}$			
$t_{\text{SPIM,SUMI}}$	MISO to CLK edge setup time	19			ns
$t_{\text{SPIM,HMI}}$	CLK edge to MISO hold time	18			ns

¹⁶ High bit rates may require GPIOs to be set as High Drive, see GPIO chapter for more details.

^a At 25pF load, including GPIO pin capacitance, see GPIO spec.

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{SPIM,VMO}$	CLK edge to MOSI valid			59	ns
$t_{SPIM,HMO}$	MOSI hold time after CLK edge	20			ns

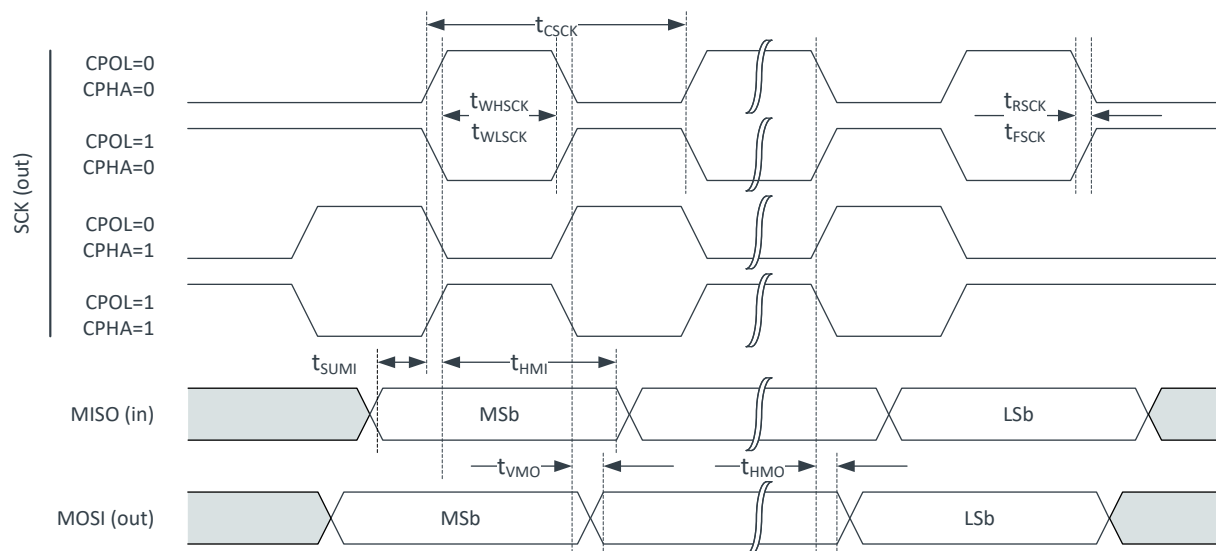


Figure 75: SPIM timing diagram

6.14 SPIS — Serial peripheral interface slave with EasyDMA

SPI slave (SPIS) is implemented with EasyDMA support for ultra low power serial communication from an external SPI master. EasyDMA in conjunction with hardware-based semaphore mechanisms removes all real-time requirements associated with controlling the SPI slave from a low priority CPU execution context.

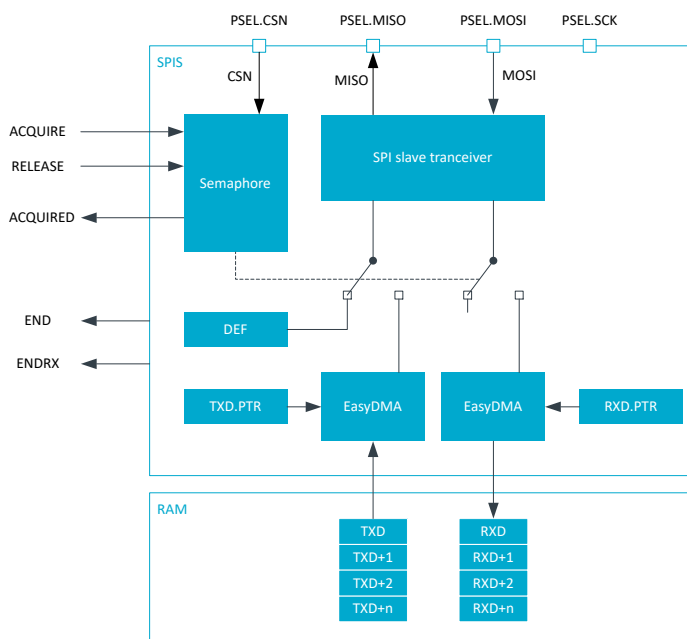


Figure 76: SPI slave

The SPIS supports SPI modes 0 through 3. The CONFIG register allows setting CPOL and CPHA appropriately.

Mode	Clock polarity	Clock phase
	CPOL	CPHA
SPI_MODE0	0 (Active High)	0 (Sample on Leading)
SPI_MODE1	0 (Active High)	1 (Sample on Trailing)
SPI_MODE2	1 (Active Low)	0 (Sample on Leading)
SPI_MODE3	1 (Active Low)	1 (Sample on Trailing)

Table 34: SPI modes

6.14.1 Shared resources

The SPI slave shares registers and other resources with other peripherals that have the same ID as the SPI slave. Therefore, you must disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the SPI slave before the SPI slave can be configured and used.

Disabling a peripheral that has the same ID as the SPI slave will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the SPI slave. It is important to configure all relevant SPI slave registers explicitly to secure that it operates correctly.

The Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 25 shows which peripherals have the same ID as the SPI slave.

6.14.2 EasyDMA

The SPIS implements EasyDMA for accessing RAM without CPU involvement.

The SPIS peripheral implements the following EasyDMA channels:

Channel	Type	Register Cluster
TXD	READER	TXD
RXD	WRITER	RXD

Table 35: SPIS EasyDMA Channels

For detailed information regarding the use of EasyDMA, see [EasyDMA](#) on page 43.

If RXD.MAXCNT is larger than TXD.MAXCNT, the remaining transmitted bytes will contain the value defined in the ORC register.

The END event indicates that EasyDMA has finished accessing the buffer in RAM.

6.14.3 SPI slave operation

SPI slave uses two memory pointers, RXD.PTR and TXD.PTR, that point to the RXD buffer (receive buffer) and TXD buffer (transmit buffer) respectively. Since these buffers are located in RAM, which can be accessed by both the SPI slave and the CPU, a hardware based semaphore mechanism is implemented to enable safe sharing.

Before the CPU can safely update the RXD.PTR and TXD.PTR pointers it must first acquire the SPI semaphore. The CPU can acquire the semaphore by triggering the ACQUIRE task and then receiving the ACQUIRED event. When the CPU has updated the RXD.PTR and TXD.PTR pointers the CPU must release the semaphore before the SPI slave will be able to acquire it.

The CPU releases the semaphore by triggering the RELEASE task, this is illustrated in [SPI transaction when shortcut between END and ACQUIRE is enabled](#) on page 243. Triggering the RELEASE task when the semaphore is not granted to the CPU will have no effect. See [Semaphore operation](#) on page 244 for more information

If the CPU is not able to reconfigure the TXD.PTR and RXD.PTR between granted transactions, the same TX data will be clocked out and the RX buffers will be overwritten. To prevent this from happening, the END_ACQUIRE shortcut can be used. With this shortcut enabled the semaphore will be handed over to the CPU automatically after the granted transaction has completed, giving the CPU the ability to update the TXPTR and RXPTR between every granted transaction.

The ENDRX event is generated when the RX buffer has been filled.

The RXD.MAXCNT register specifies the maximum number of bytes the SPI slave can receive in one granted transaction. If the SPI slave receives more than RXD.MAXCNT number of bytes, an OVERFLOW will be indicated in the STATUS register and the incoming bytes will be discarded.

The TXD.MAXCNT parameter specifies the maximum number of bytes the SPI slave can transmit in one granted transaction. If the SPI slave is forced to transmit more than TXD.MAXCNT number of bytes, an OVERREAD will be indicated in the STATUS register and the ORC character will be clocked out.

The RXD.AMOUNT and TXD.AMOUNT registers are updated when a granted transaction is completed. The TXD.AMOUNT register indicates how many bytes were read from the TX buffer in the last transaction, that is, ORC (over-read) characters are not included in this number. Similarly, the RXD.AMOUNT register indicates how many bytes were written into the RX buffer in the last transaction.

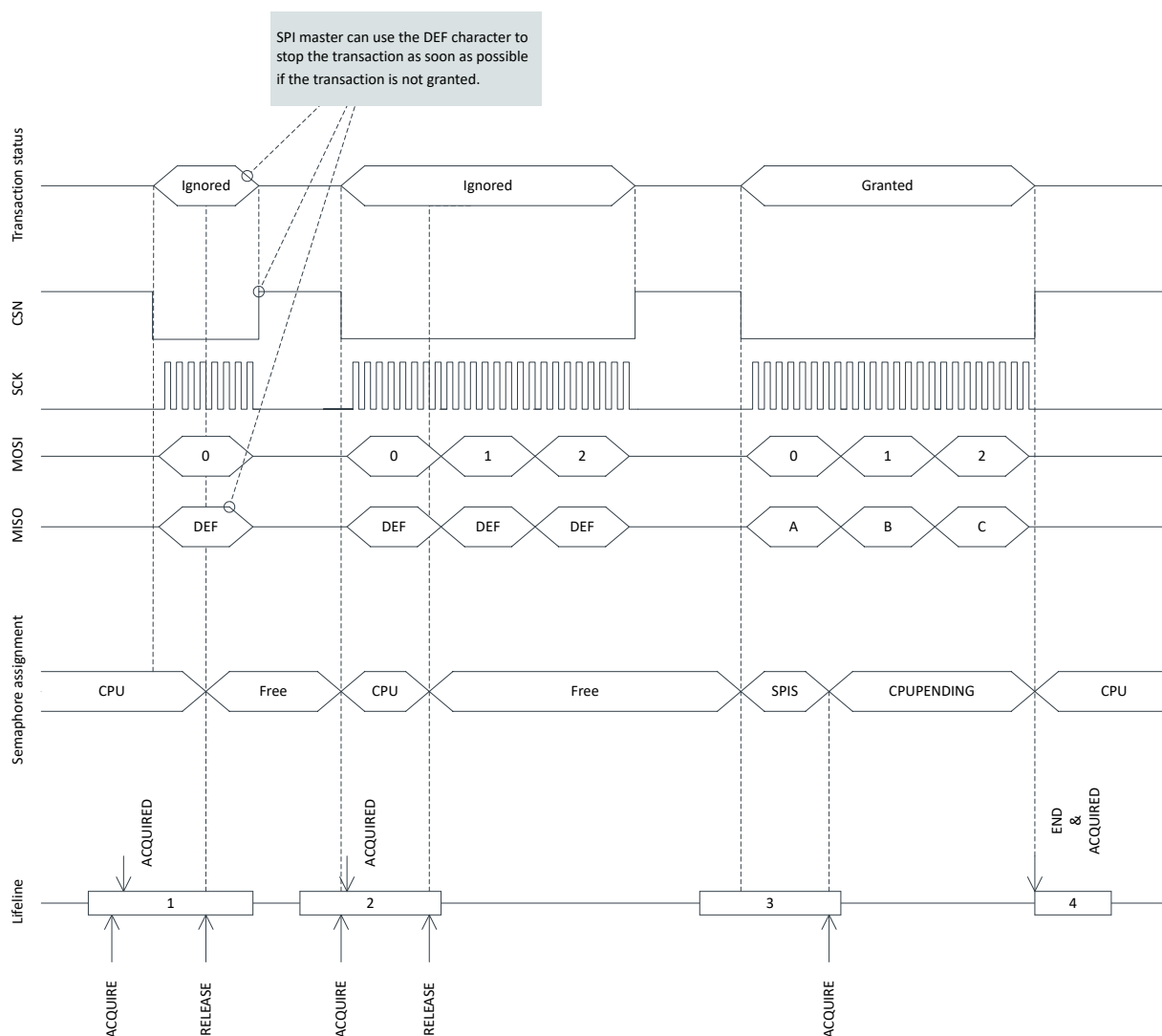


Figure 77: SPI transaction when shortcut between END and ACQUIRE is enabled

6.14.4 Semaphore operation

The semaphore is a mechanism implemented inside the SPI slave that prevents simultaneous access to the data buffers by the SPI slave and CPU.

The semaphore is by default assigned to the CPU after the SPI slave is enabled. No ACQUIRED event will be generated for this initial semaphore handover. An ACQUIRED event will be generated immediately if the ACQUIRE task is triggered while the semaphore is assigned to the CPU. The figure [SPI semaphore FSM](#) on page 244 illustrates the transitions between states in the semaphore based on the relevant tasks and events.

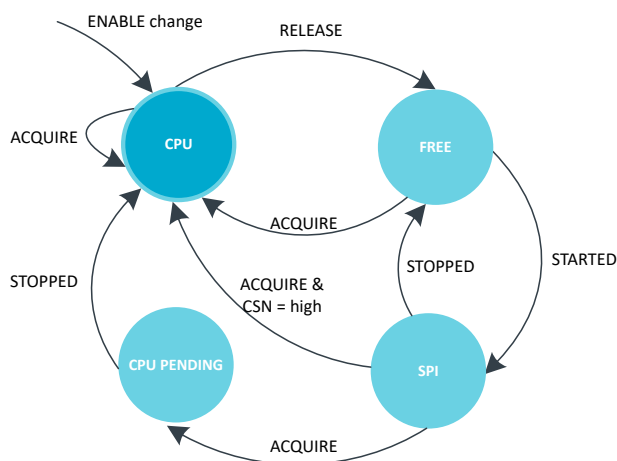


Figure 78: SPI semaphore FSM

Note: The semaphore mechanism does not, at any time, prevent the CPU from performing read or write access to the RXD.PTR register, the TXD.PTR registers, or the RAM that these pointers are pointing to. The semaphore is only telling when these can be updated by the CPU so that safe sharing is achieved.

The SPI slave will try to acquire the semaphore when STARTED event is detected, the event also indicates that CSN is currently low. If the SPI slave does not manage to acquire the semaphore at this point (i.e., it is under CPU's control), the transaction will be ignored. This means that all incoming data on MOSI will be discarded, and the DEF (default) character will be clocked out on the MISO line throughout the whole transaction. This will also be the case even if the semaphore is released by the CPU during the transaction. In case of a race condition where the CPU and the SPI slave try to acquire the semaphore at the same time, as illustrated in lifeline item 2 in figure [SPI transaction when shortcut between END and ACQUIRE is enabled](#) on page 243, the semaphore will be granted to the CPU.

If the SPI slave acquires the semaphore, the transaction will be granted. The incoming data on MOSI will be stored in the RXD buffer and the data in the TXD buffer will be clocked out on MISO.

When a granted transaction is completed and CSN goes high, the SPI slave will automatically release the semaphore and generate the END event.

As long as the semaphore is available, the SPI slave can be granted multiple transactions one after the other.

If the CPU tries to acquire the semaphore while it is assigned to the SPI slave, an immediate handover will not be granted. However, the semaphore will be handed over to the CPU as soon as the SPI slave has released the semaphore after the granted transaction is completed. If the END_ACQUIRE shortcut is enabled and the CPU has triggered the ACQUIRE task during a granted transaction, only one ACQUIRE request will be served following the END event.

6.14.5 Pin configuration

The CSN, SCK, MOSI, and MISO signals associated with the SPI slave are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSEL.CSN, PSEL.SCK, PSEL.MOSI, and PSEL.MISO registers respectively. If the CONNECT field of any of these registers is set to Disconnected, the associated SPI slave signal will not be connected to any physical pins.

The PSEL.CSN, PSEL.SCK, PSEL.MOSI, and PSEL.MISO registers and their configurations are only used as long as the SPI slave is enabled, and retained only as long as the device is in System ON mode, see [POWER — Power control](#) on page 63 chapter for more information about power modes. When the peripheral is disabled, the pins will behave as regular GPIOs, and use the configuration in their respective OUT bit field and PIN_CNF[n] register. PSEL.CSN, PSEL.SCK, PSEL.MOSI, and PSEL.MISO must only be configured when the SPI slave is disabled.

To secure correct behavior in the SPI slave, the pins used by the SPI slave must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in [GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral](#) on page 245 before enabling the SPI slave. This is to secure that the pins used by the SPI slave are driven correctly if the SPI slave itself is temporarily disabled, or if the device temporarily enters System OFF. This configuration must be retained in the GPIO for the selected I/Os as long as the SPI slave is to be recognized by an external SPI master.

The MISO line is set in high impedance as long as the SPI slave is not selected with CSN.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

SPI signal	SPI pin	Direction	Output value	Comment
CSN	As specified in PSEL.CSN	Input	Not applicable	
SCK	As specified in PSEL.SCK	Input	Not applicable	
MOSI	As specified in PSEL.MOSI	Input	Not applicable	
MISO	As specified in PSEL.MISO	Input	Not applicable	Emulates that the SPI slave is not selected.

Table 36: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral

6.14.6 Registers

Instances

Instance	Base address	TrustZone			Split access	Description
		Map	Att	DMA		
SPIS0 : S	0x50008000	US	NS	SA	No	SPI slave 0
SPIS0 : NS	0x40008000					
SPIS1 : S	0x50009000	US	NS	SA	No	SPI slave 1
SPIS1 : NS	0x40009000					
SPIS2 : S	0x5000A000	US	NS	SA	No	SPI slave 2
SPIS2 : NS	0x4000A000					
SPIS3 : S	0x5000B000	US	NS	SA	No	SPI slave 3
SPIS3 : NS	0x4000B000					

Register overview

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
TASKS_ACQUIRE	0x024		Acquire SPI semaphore
TASKS_RELEASE	0x028		Release SPI semaphore, enabling the SPI slave to acquire it
SUBSCRIBE_ACQUIRE	0x0A4		Subscribe configuration for task ACQUIRE

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
SUBSCRIBE_RELEASE	0x0A8		Subscribe configuration for task RELEASE
EVENTS_END	0x104		Granted transaction completed
EVENTS_ENDRX	0x110		End of RXD buffer reached
EVENTS_ACQUIRED	0x128		Semaphore acquired
PUBLISH_END	0x184		Publish configuration for event END
PUBLISH_ENDRX	0x190		Publish configuration for event ENDRX
PUBLISH_ACQUIRED	0x1A8		Publish configuration for event ACQUIRED
SHORTS	0x200		Shortcuts between local events and tasks
INTENSET	0x304		Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308		Disable interrupt
SEMSTAT	0x400		Semaphore status register
STATUS	0x440		Status from last transaction
ENABLE	0x500		Enable SPI slave
PSEL.SCK	0x508		Pin select for SCK
PSEL.MISO	0x50C		Pin select for MISO signal
PSEL.MOSI	0x510		Pin select for MOSI signal
PSEL.CSN	0x514		Pin select for CSN signal
RXD.PTR	0x534		RXD data pointer
RXD.MAXCNT	0x538		Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer
RXD.AMOUNT	0x53C		Number of bytes received in last granted transaction
RXD.LIST	0x540		EasyDMA list type
TXD.PTR	0x544		TXD data pointer
TXD.MAXCNT	0x548		Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer
TXD.AMOUNT	0x54C		Number of bytes transmitted in last granted transaction
TXD.LIST	0x550		EasyDMA list type
CONFIG	0x554		Configuration register
DEF	0x55C		Default character. Character clocked out in case of an ignored transaction.
ORC	0x5C0		Over-read character

6.14.6.1 TASKS_ACQUIRE

Address offset: 0x024

Acquire SPI semaphore

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_ACQUIRE						Acquire SPI semaphore																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.14.6.2 TASKS_RELEASE

Address offset: 0x028

Release SPI semaphore, enabling the SPI slave to acquire it

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_RELEASE						Release SPI semaphore, enabling the SPI slave to acquire it																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.14.6.3 SUBSCRIBE_ACQUIRE

Address offset: 0x0A4

Subscribe configuration for task **ACQUIRE**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task ACQUIRE will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.14.6.4 SUBSCRIBE_RELEASE

Address offset: 0x0A8

Subscribe configuration for task **RELEASE**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task RELEASE will subscribe to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable subscription																														
			Enabled	1	Enable subscription																														

6.14.6.5 EVENTS_END

Address offset: 0x104

Granted transaction completed

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_END			Granted transaction completed																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.14.6.6 EVENTS_ENDRX

Address offset: 0x110

End of RXD buffer reached

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_ENDRX			End of RXD buffer reached																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.14.6.7 EVENTS_ACQUIRED

Address offset: 0x128

Semaphore acquired

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_ACQUIRED			Semaphore acquired																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.14.6.8 PUBLISH_END

Address offset: 0x184

Publish configuration for event [END](#)

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event END will publish to																																
B	RW	EN																																				
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																																
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																																

6.14.6.9 PUBLISH_ENDRX

Address offset: 0x190

Publish configuration for event [ENDRX](#)

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A																									
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																									
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event ENDRX will publish to																																																									
B	RW	EN																																																													
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																																																									
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																																																									

6.14.6.10 PUBLISH_ACQUIRED

Address offset: 0x1A8

Publish configuration for event **ACQUIRED**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event ACQUIRED will publish to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																														
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																														

6.14.6.11 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcuts between local events and tasks

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	END_ACQUIRE			Shortcut between event END and task ACQUIRE																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														

6.14.6.12 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID																				C				B				A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	END			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event END																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
B	RW	ENDRX			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event ENDRX																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
C	RW	ACQUIRED			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event ACQUIRED																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

6.14.6.13 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				C																								B				A			
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	END			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event END																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
B	RW	ENDRX			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event ENDRX																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
C	RW	ACQUIRED			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event ACQUIRED																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

6.14.6.14 SEMSTAT

Address offset: 0x400

Semaphore status register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000001				0 1																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	R	SEMSTAT			Semaphore status																														
			Free	0	Semaphore is free																														
			CPU	1	Semaphore is assigned to CPU																														
			SPIS	2	Semaphore is assigned to SPI slave																														
			CPUPending	3	Semaphore is assigned to SPI but a handover to the CPU is pending																														

6.14.6.15 STATUS

Address offset: 0x440

Status from last transaction

Note: Individual bits are cleared by writing a '1' to the bits that shall be cleared

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	OVERREAD			TX buffer over-read detected, and prevented																														
			NotPresent	0	Read: error not present																														
			Present	1	Read: error present																														
			Clear	1	Write: clear error on writing '1'																														
B	RW	OVERFLOW			RX buffer overflow detected, and prevented																														
			NotPresent	0	Read: error not present																														
			Present	1	Read: error present																														
			Clear	1	Write: clear error on writing '1'																														

6.14.6.16 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable SPI slave

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	ENABLE			Enable or disable SPI slave																														
			Disabled	0	Disable SPI slave																														
			Enabled	2	Enable SPI slave																														

6.14.6.17 PSEL.SCK

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for SCK

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																												A A A A			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1 1																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	PIN		[0..31]		Pin number																													
B	RW	CONNECT				Connection																													
			Disconnected	1	Disconnect																														
			Connected	0	Connect																														

6.14.6.18 PSEL.MISO

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for MISO signal

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																					
ID				B																												A				A		A		A	
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1 1																																					
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																				
A	RW	PIN		[0..31]	Pin number																																				
B	RW	CONNECT			Connection																																				
			Disconnected	1	Disconnect																																				
			Connected	0	Connect																																				

6.14.6.19 PSEL.MOSI

Address offset: 0x510

Pin select for MOSI signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
ID				B																												A				A	A	A	A																								
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1																																1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value				Description																																																						
A	RW	PIN			[0..31]				Pin number																																																						
B	RW	CONNECT							Connection																																																						
			Disconnected	1	Disconnect																																																										
			Connected	0	Connect																																																										

6.14.6.20 PSEL.CSN

Address offset: 0x514

Pin select for CSN signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
ID				B																												A				A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value				Description																														
A	RW	PIN			[0..31]				Pin number																														
B	RW	CONNECT							Connection																														
			Disconnected	1	Disconnect																																		
			Connected	0	Connect																																		

6.14.6.21 RXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x534

RXD data pointer

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	PTR							RXD data pointer																											

See the Memory chapter for details about which memories are available for EasyDMA.

6.14.6.22 RXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x538

Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0												
ID																													A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value		Description																																									
A	RW	MAXCNT	[1..0xFFFF]	Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer																																												

6.14.6.23 RXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x53C

Number of bytes received in last granted transaction

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
ID																								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																																		
A	R	AMOUNT		[1..0x1FFF]				Number of bytes received in the last granted transaction																																		

6.14.6.24 RXD.LIST

Address offset: 0x540

EasyDMA list type

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	LIST						List type																											
			Disabled	0				Disable EasyDMA list																											
			ArrayList	1				Use array list																											

6.14.6.25 TXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x544

TXD data pointer

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																															
A	RW	PTR			TXD data pointer																															
					See the Memory chapter for details about which memories are available for EasyDMA.																															

6.14.6.26 TXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x548

Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0							
ID																								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																																		
A	RW	MAXCNT		[1..0x1FFF]				Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer																																		

6.14.6.27 TXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x54C

Number of bytes transmitted in last granted transaction

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0											
ID																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0										
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																																						
A	R	AMOUNT		[1..0x1FFF]				Number of bytes transmitted in last granted transaction																																						

6.14.6.28 TXD.LIST

Address offset: 0x550

EasyDMA list type

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	LIST						List type																											
			Disabled	0				Disable EasyDMA list																											
			ArrayList	1				Use array list																											

6.14.6.29 CONFIG

Address offset: 0x554

Configuration register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	ORDER			Bit order																														
			MsbFirst	0	Most significant bit shifted out first																														
			LsbFirst	1	Least significant bit shifted out first																														
B	RW	CPHA			Serial clock (SCK) phase																														
			Leading	0	Sample on leading edge of clock, shift serial data on trailing edge																														
			Trailing	1	Sample on trailing edge of clock, shift serial data on leading edge																														
C	RW	CPOL			Serial clock (SCK) polarity																														
			ActiveHigh	0	Active high																														
			ActiveLow	1	Active low																														

6.14.6.30 DEF

Address offset: 0x55C

Default character. Character clocked out in case of an ignored transaction.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	DEF						Default character. Character clocked out in case of an ignored transaction.																											

6.14.6.31 ORC

Address offset: 0x5C0

Over-read character

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
ID																													A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID		Value		Description																														
A	RW	ORC					Over-read character. Character clocked out after an over-read of the transmit buffer.																														

6.14.7 Electrical specification

6.14.7.1 SPIS slave interface electrical specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
f_{SPIS}	Bit rates for SPIS ¹⁷			8 ¹⁸	Mbps
$t_{\text{SPIS,START}}$	Time from RELEASE task to receive/transmit (CSN active)		0.125		μs

6.14.7.2 Serial Peripheral Interface Slave (SPIS) timing specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{\text{SPIS,CSCIN}}$	SCK input period	125			ns
$t_{\text{SPIS,RFSCIN}}$	SCK input rise/fall time			30	ns
$t_{\text{SPIS,WHSCIN}}$	SCK input high time	30			ns
$t_{\text{SPIS,WLSCIN}}$	SCK input low time	30			ns
$t_{\text{SPIS,SUCSN}}$	CSN to CLK setup time	1000			ns
$t_{\text{SPIS,HCSN}}$	CLK to CSN hold time	2000			ns
$t_{\text{SPIS,ASA}}$	CSN to MISO driven	0			ns
$t_{\text{SPIS,ASO}}$	CSN to MISO valid ^a			1000	ns
$t_{\text{SPIS,DISSO}}$	CSN to MISO disabled ^a			68	ns
$t_{\text{SPIS,CWH}}$	CSN inactive time	300			ns
$t_{\text{SPIS,VSO}}$	CLK edge to MISO valid			59	ns
$t_{\text{SPIS,HSO}}$	MISO hold time after CLK edge	20 ¹⁹			ns
$t_{\text{SPIS,SUSI}}$	MOSI to CLK edge setup time	19			ns
$t_{\text{SPIS,HSI}}$	CLK edge to MOSI hold time	18			ns

¹⁷ High bit rates may require GPIOs to be set as High Drive, see GPIO chapter for more details.

¹⁸ The actual maximum data rate depends on the master's CLK to MISO and MOSI setup and hold timings.

^a At 25pF load, including GPIO capacitance, see GPIO spec.

¹⁹ This is to ensure compatibility to SPI masters sampling MISO on the same edge as MOSI is output

The diagram illustrates the timing relationships for an SPI interface. It shows the following signals and parameters:

- CSN (Chip Select Notation):** A signal that transitions from high to low to enable the device. Timing parameters include $t_{SUCSN,CPHA0}$ and t_{HCSN} .
- SCK (Serial Clock):** A clock signal with period t_{CSCK} . It is shown for four different phase and polarity combinations:
 - CPOL=0, CPHA=0: t_{WHCK} (high pulse width) and t_{WLSCK} (low pulse width).
 - CPOL=1, CPHA=0: t_{RSCCK} (high pulse width) and t_{FSCCK} (low pulse width).
 - CPOL=0, CPHA=1
 - CPOL=1, CPHA=1
- MISO (Master In Slave Out):** A bidirectional data bus. It is divided into **MSb** (Most Significant Bits) and **LSb** (Least Significant Bits) sections. Timing parameters include t_{ASA} (address strobe), t_{ASO} (address strobe output), t_{SUMI} (setup time for master input), t_{HMI} (hold time for master input), t_{VSO} (setup time for slave output), t_{HSO} (hold time for slave output), and t_{DISO} (discharge time).
- MOSI (Master Out Slave In):** A unidirectional data bus. It is also divided into **MSb** and **LSb** sections. Timing parameters include t_{SUSI} (setup time for slave input), t_{HSI} (hold time for slave input), t_{VMO} (setup time for master output), and t_{HMO} (hold time for master output).

The diagram uses a vertical axis to indicate the Master/Slave role for each signal: CSN and SCK are Master signals, while MISO and MOSI are Slave signals.



NORDIC
SEMICONDUCTOR

6.15 SPU — System protection unit

SPU is the central point in the system to control access to memories, peripherals and other resources.

Listed here are the main features of the SPU:

- ARM TrustZone support, allowing definition of secure, non-secure and non-secure callable memory regions
- Extended ARMTrustZone, protecting memory regions and peripherals from non-CPU devices like EasyDMA transfer
- Pin access protection, preventing non-secure code and peripherals from accessing secure pin resources
- DPPI access protection, realized by preventing non-secure code and peripherals to publish from or subscribe to secured DPPI channels
- External domain access protection, controlling access rights from other MCUs

6.15.1 General concepts

SPU provides a register interface to control the various internal logic blocks that monitor access to memory-mapped slave devices (RAM, flash, peripherals, etc) and other resources (device pins, DPPI channels, etc).

For memory-mapped devices like RAM, flash and peripherals, the internal logic checks the address and attributes (e.g. read, write, execute, secure) of the incoming transfer to block it if necessary. Whether a secure resource can be accessed by a given master is defined:

For a CPU-type master

By the security state of the CPU and the security state reported by the SPU, for the address in the bus transfer

For a non-CPU master

By the security attribute of the master that initiates the transfer, defined by a SPU register

The [Simplified view of the protection of RAM, flash and peripherals using SPU](#) on page 257 shows a simplified view of the SPU registers controlling several internal modules.

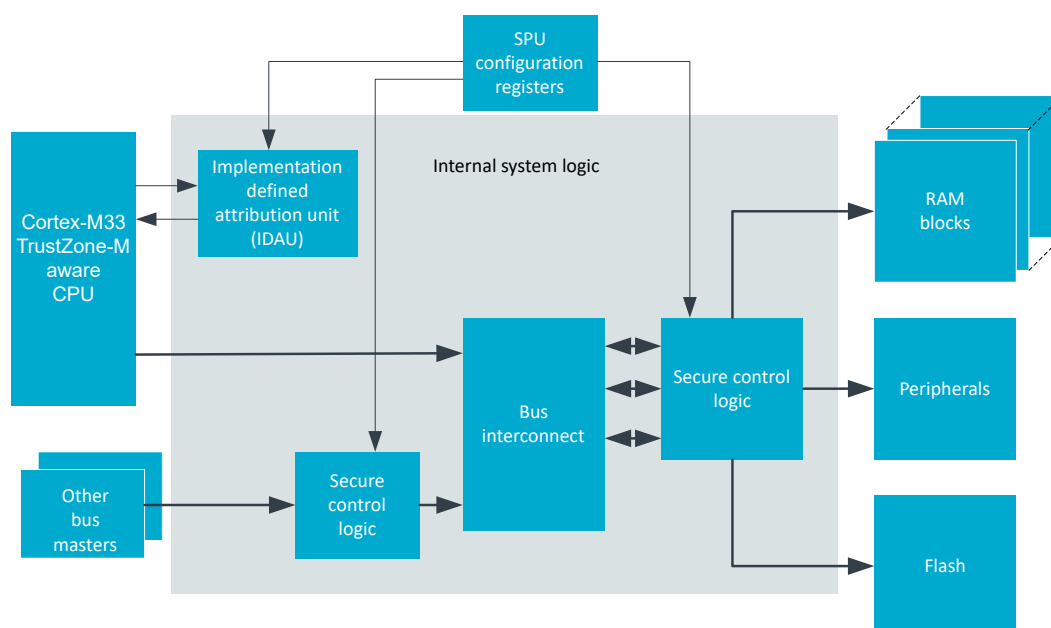


Figure 81: Simplified view of the protection of RAM, flash and peripherals using SPU

The protection logic implements a read-as-zero/write-ignore (RAZ/WI) policy:

- A blocked read operation will always return a zero value on the bus, preventing information leak
- A write operation to a forbidden region or peripheral will be ignored

An error is reported through dedicated error signals. For security state violations from an M33 master this will be a SecureFault exception, for other violations this will be an SPU event. The SPU event can be configured to generate an interrupt towards the CPU.

Other resources like pins and DPPI channels are protected by comparing the security attributes of the protected resource with the security attribute of the peripheral that wants to access it. The SPU is the only place where those security attributes can be configured.

6.15.1.1 Special considerations for ARM TrustZone for Cortex-M enabled system

For a ARM TrustZone for Cortex-M enabled CPU, the SPU also controls custom logic.

Custom logic is shown as the implementation defined attribution unit (IDAU) in figure [Simplified view of the protection of RAM, flash and peripherals using SPU](#) on page 257. Full support is provided for:

- ARM TrustZone for Cortex-M related instructions, like test target (TT) for reporting the security attributes of a region
- Non-secure callable (NSC) regions, to implement secure entry points from non-secure code

The SPU provides the necessary registers to configure the security attributes for memory regions and peripherals. However, as a requirement to use the SPU, the secure attribution unit (SAU) needs to be disabled and all memory set as non-secure in the ARM core. This will allow the SPU to control the IDAU and set the security attribution of all addresses as originally intended.

6.15.2 Flash access control

The flash memory space is divided in regions, each of them with configurable permissions settings.

The flash memory space is divided into 32 regions of 32 KiB .

For each region, four different types of permissions can be configured:

Read

Allows data read access to the region. Note that code fetch from this region is not controlled by the read permission but by the execute permission described below.

Write

Allows write or page erase access to the region

Execute

Allows code fetch from this region, even if data read is disabled

Secure

Allows only bus accesses with the security attribute set to access the region

Permissions can be set independently. For example, it is possible to configure a flash region to be accessible only through secure transfer, being read-only (no write allowed) and non-executable (no code fetch allowed). For each region, permissions can be set and then locked by using the [FLASHREGION\[n\].PERM.LOCK](#) bit, to prevent subsequent modifications.

Note that the debugger is able to step through execute-protected memory regions.

The following figure shows the flash memory space and the divided regions:

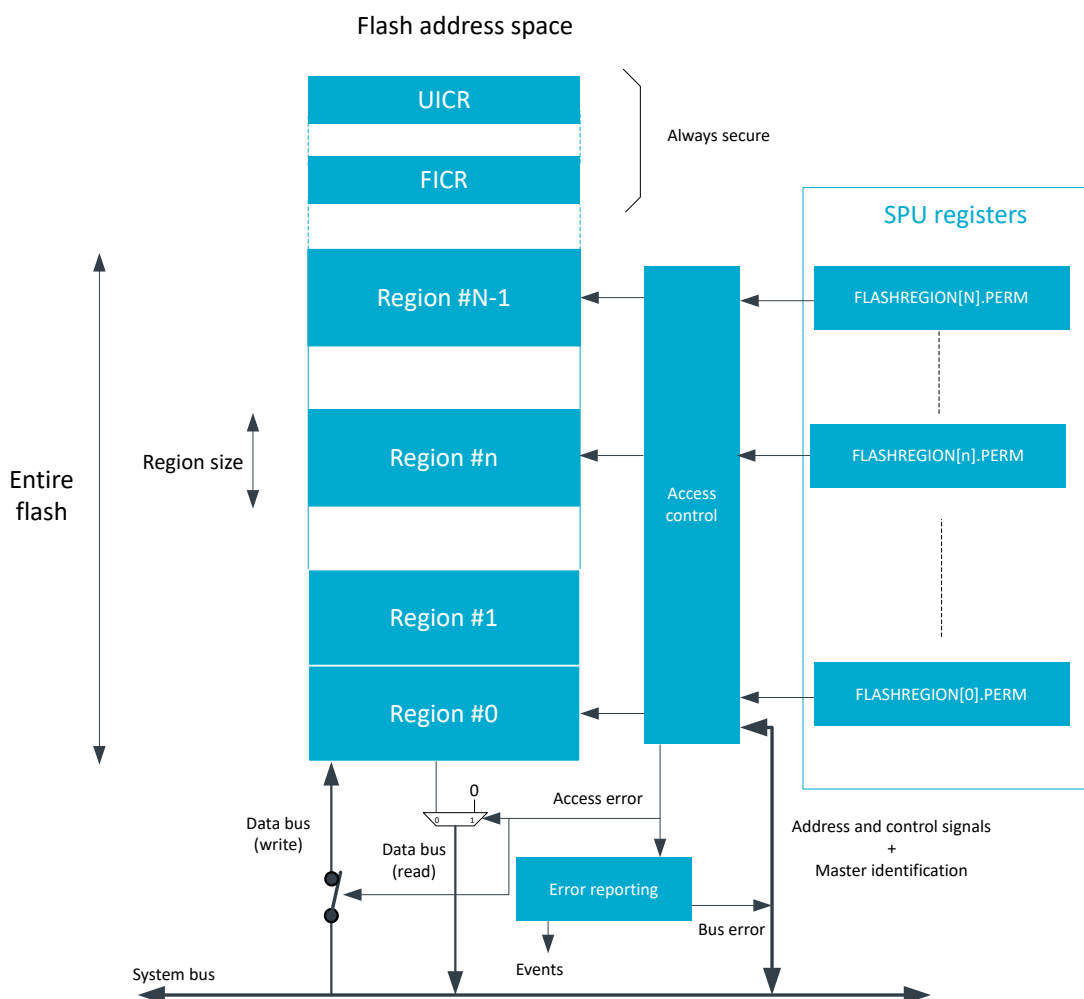


Figure 82: Definition of the $N=32$ regions, each of 32 KiB, in the flash memory space

6.15.2.1 Non-secure callable (NSC) region definition in flash

The SPU provides support for the definition of non-secure callable (NSC) sub-regions to allow non-secure to secure function calls.

A non-secure callable sub-region can only exist within an existing secure region and its definition is done using two registers:

- `FLASHNSC[n].REGION`, used to select the secure region that will contain the NSC sub-region
- `FLASHNSC[n].SIZE`, used to define the size of the NSC sub-region within the secure region

The NSC sub-region will be defined from the highest address in that region, going downwards. Figure below illustrates the NSC sub-regions and the registers used for their definition:

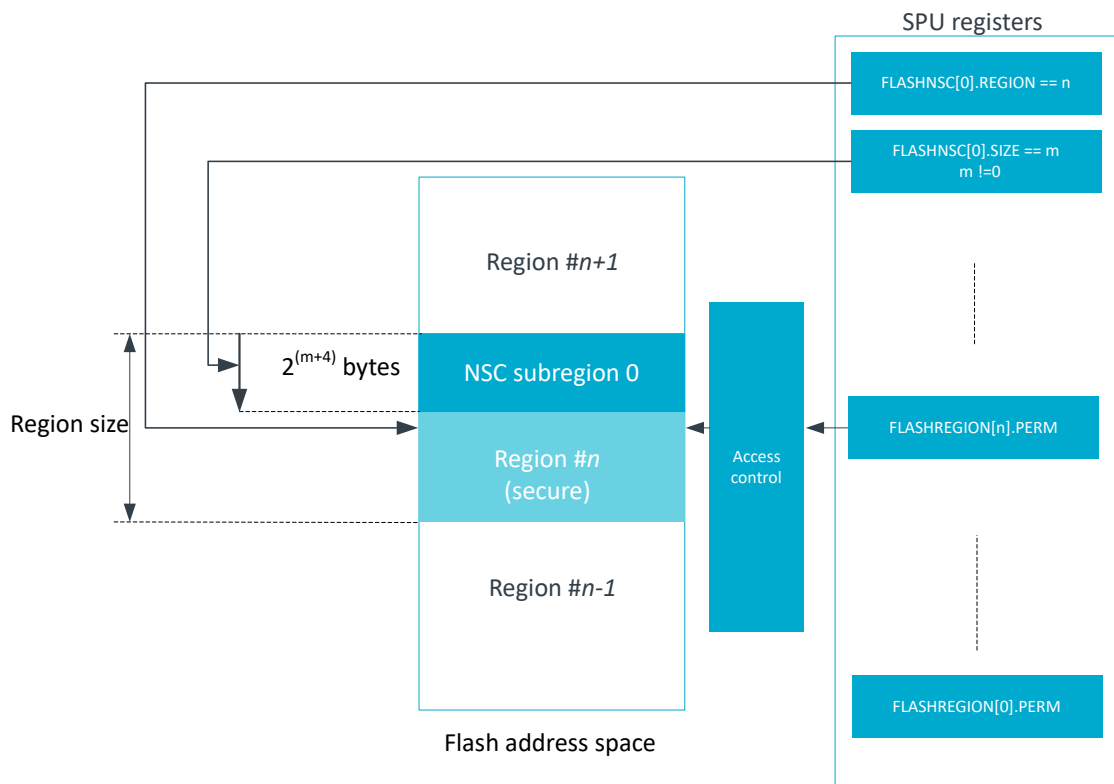


Figure 83: Non-secure callable region definition in the flash memory space

The NSC sub-region will only be defined if:

- FLASHNSC[i].SIZE value is non zero
- FLASHNSC[i].REGION defines a secure region

If FLASHNSC[i].REGION and FLASHNSC[j].REGION have the same value, there is only one sub-region defined as NSC, with the size given by the maximum of FLASHNSC[i].SIZE and FLASHNSC[j].SIZE.

If FLASHNSC[i].REGION defines a non-secure region, then there is no non-secure callable region defined and the selected region stays non-secure.

6.15.2.2 Flash access error reporting

The SPU and the logic controlled by it will respond with a certain behavior once an access violation is detected.

The following will happen once the logic controlled by the SPU detects an access violation on one of the flash ports:

- The faulty transfer will be blocked
- In case of a read transfer, the bus will be driven to zero
- Feedback will be sent to the master through specific bus error signals, if this is supported by the master. Moreover, the SPU will receive an event that can optionally trigger an interrupt towards the CPU.
- SecureFault exception will be triggered if security violation is detected for access from Cortex-M33
- BusFault exception will be triggered when read/write/execute protection violation is detected for Cortex-M33
- FLASHACCERR event will be triggered if any access violations are detected for all master types except for Cortex-M33 security violation

The following table summarizes the SPU behavior based on the type of initiator and access violation:

Master type	Security violation	Read/Write/Execute protection violation
Cortex-M33	SecureFault exception	BusFault exception, FLASHACCERR event
EasyDMA	RAZ/WI, FLASHACCERR event	RAZ/WI, FLASHACCERR event
Other masters	RAZ/WI, FLASHACCERR event	RAZ/WI, FLASHACCERR event

Table 37: Error reporting for flash access errors

For a Cortex-M33 master, the SecureFault exception will take precedence over the BusFault exception if a security violation occurs simultaneously with another type of violation.

6.15.2.3 UICR and FICR protections

The user information configuration registers (UICR) and factory information configuration registers (FICR) are always considered as secure. FICR registers are read-only. UICR registers can be read and written by secure code only.

Writing new values to user information configuration registers must follow the procedure described in [NVMC — Non-volatile memory controller](#) on page 29. Code execution from FICR and UICR address spaces will always be reported as access violation, an exception to this rule applies during a debug session.

6.15.3 RAM access control

The RAM memory space is divided in regions, each of them with configurable permissions settings.

The RAM memory space is divided into 32 regions of 8 KiB.

For each region, four different types of permissions can be configured:

Read

Allows data read access to the region. Code fetch from this region is not controlled by the read permission but by the execute permission described below.

Write

Allows write access to the region

Execute

Allows code fetch from this region

Secure

Allows only bus accesses with the security attribute set to access the region

Permissions can be set independently. For example, it is possible to configure a RAM region to be accessible only through secure transfer, being read-only (no write allowed) and non-executable (no code fetch allowed). For each region, permissions can be set and then locked to prevent subsequent modifications by using the [RAMREGION\[n\].PERM.LOCK](#) bit.

The following figure shows the RAM memory space and the divided regions:

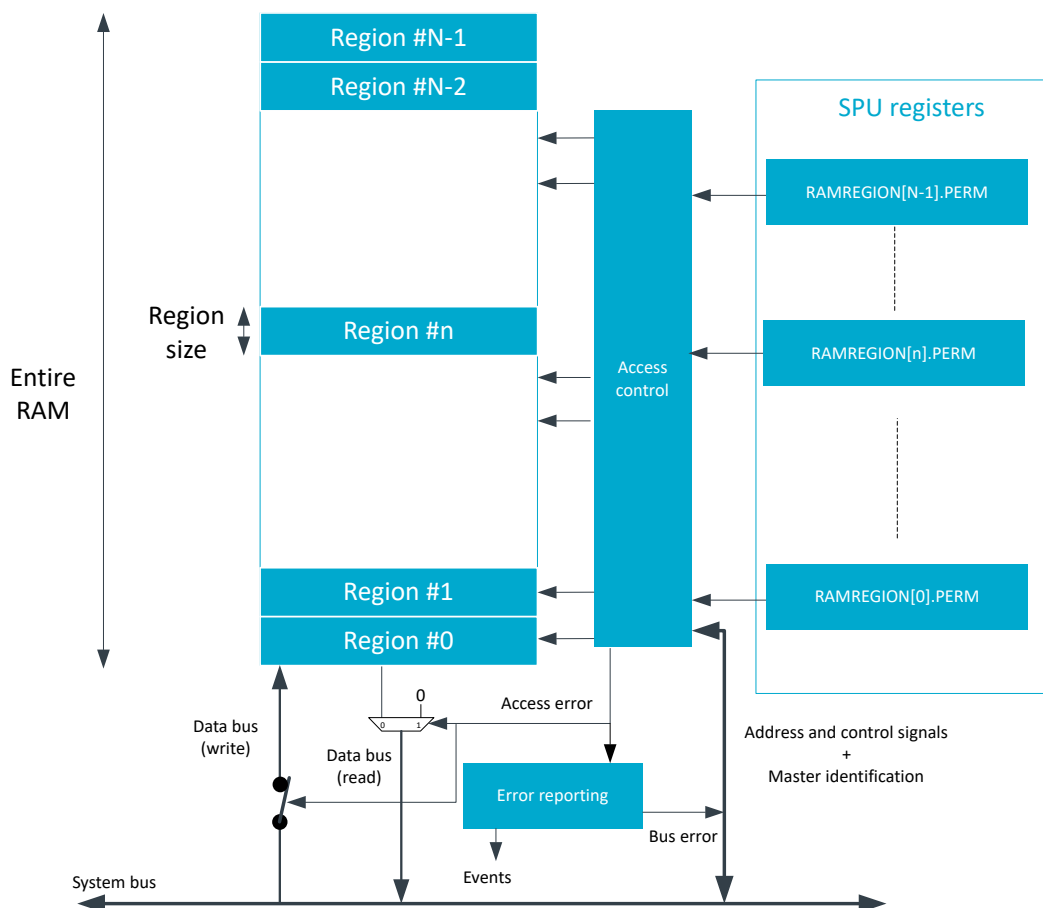


Figure 84: Definition of the N=32 regions, each of 8 KiB, in the RAM memory space

6.15.3.1 Non-secure callable (NSC) region definition in RAM

The SPU provides support for the definition of non-secure callable (NSC) sub-regions to allow non-secure to secure function calls.

A non-secure callable sub-region can only exist within an existing secure region and its definition is done using two registers:

- `RAMNSC[n].REGION`, used to select the secure region that will contain the NSC sub-region
- `RAMNSC[n].SIZE`, used to define the size of the NSC sub-region within the secure region

The NSC sub-region will be defined from the highest address in that region, going downwards. Figure below illustrates the NSC sub-regions and the registers used for their definition:

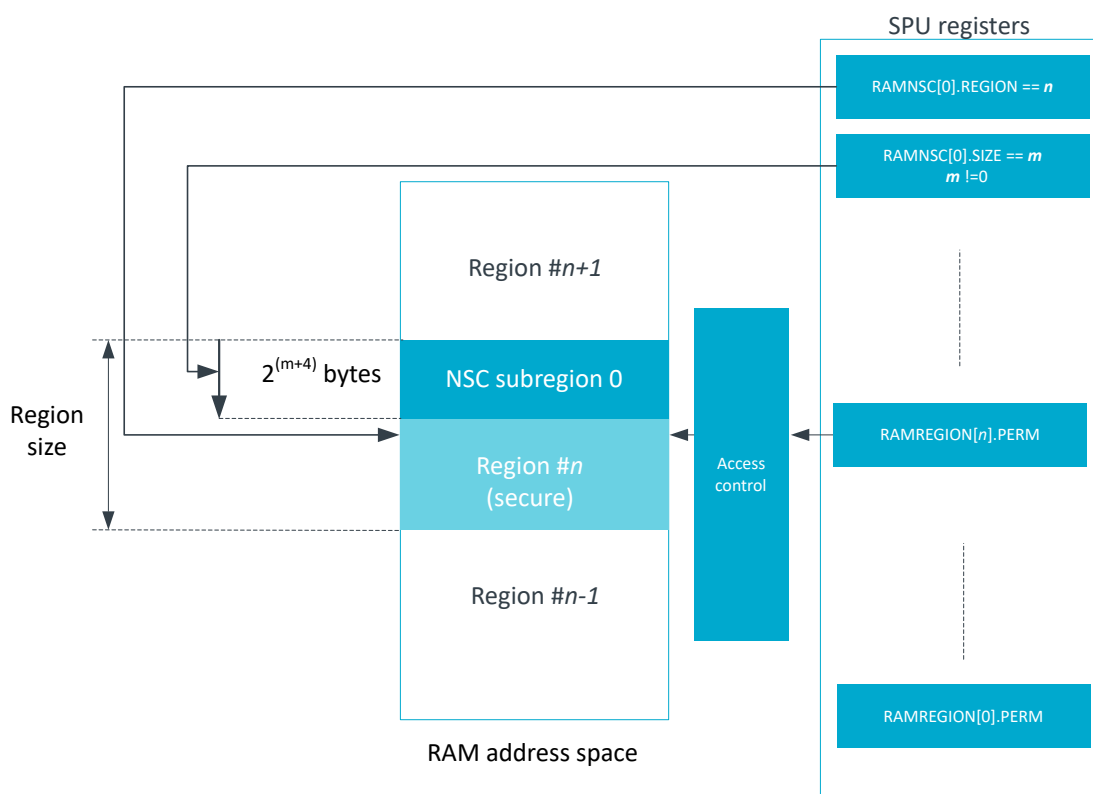


Figure 85: Non-secure callable region definition in the RAM memory space

The NSC sub-region will only be defined if:

- RAMNSC[i].SIZE value is non zero
- RAMNSC[i].REGION defines a secure region

If RAMNSC[i].REGION and RAMNSC[j].REGION have the same value, there is only one sub-region defined as NSC, with the size given by the maximum of RAMNSC[i].SIZE and RAMNSC[j].SIZE.

If RAMNSC[i].REGION defines a non-secure region, then there is no non-secure callable region defined and the selected region stays non-secure.

6.15.3.2 RAM access error reporting

The SPU and the logic controlled by it will respond with a certain behavior once an access violation is detected.

The following will happen once the logic controlled by the SPU detects an access violation on one of the RAM ports:

- The faulty transfer will be blocked
- In case of a read transfer, the bus will be driven to zero
- Feedback will be sent to the master through specific bus error signals, if this is supported by the master
- SecureFault exception will be triggered if security violation is detected for access from Cortex-M33
- BusFault exception will be triggered when read/write/execute protection violation is detected for Cortex-M33. The SPU will also generate an event that can optionally trigger an interrupt towards the CPU.
- RAMACCERR event will be triggered if any access violations are detected for all master types but for Cortex-M33 security violation

The following table summarizes the SPU behavior based on the type of initiator and access violation:

Master type	Security violation	Read/Write/Execute protection violation
Cortex-M33	SecureFault exception	BusFault exception, RAMACCERR event
EasyDMA	RAZ/WI, RAMACCERR event	RAZ/WI, RAMACCERR event
Other masters	RAZ/WI, RAMACCERR event	RAZ/WI, RAMACCERR event

Table 38: Error reporting for RAM access errors

For a Cortex-M33 master, the SecureFault exception will take precedence over the BusFault exception if a security violation occurs simultaneously with another type of violation.

6.15.4 Peripheral access control

Access controls are defined by the characteristics of the peripheral.

Peripherals can have their security attribute set as:

Always secure

For a peripheral related to system control

Always non-secure

For some general-purpose peripherals

Configurable

For general-purpose peripherals that may be configured for secure only access

The full list of peripherals and their corresponding security attributes can be found in [Memory map](#) on page 23. For each peripheral with ID n , `PERIPHID[n].PERM` will show whether the security attribute for this peripheral is configurable or not.

If not hardcoded, the security attribute can be configured using the `PERIPHID[id].PERM`.

At reset, all user-selectable and split security peripherals are set to be secure, with secure DMA where present.

Secure code can access both secure peripherals and non-secure peripherals.

The nRF9161 does not support runtime security configuration of peripherals. It is thus, advisable that all security settings on peripherals are set during boot time. Doing so will ensure the desired system security configuration is deployed simultaneously system-wide.

6.15.4.1 Peripherals with split security

Peripherals with split security are defined to handle use-cases when both secure and non-secure code needs to control the same resource.

When peripherals with split security have their security attribute set to non-secure, access to specific registers and bitfields within some registers is dependent on the security attribute of the bus transfer. For example, some registers will not be accessible for a non-secure transfer.

When peripherals with split security have their security attribute set to secure, then only secure transfers can access their registers.

See [Instantiation](#) on page 25 for an overview of split security peripherals. Respective peripheral chapters explain the specific security behavior of each peripheral.

6.15.4.2 Peripheral address mapping

Peripherals that have non-secure security mapping have their address starting with `0x4XXX_XXXX`. Peripherals that have secure security mapping have their address starting with `0x5XXX_XXXX`.

Peripherals with a user-selectable security mapping are available at an address starting with:

- 0x4XXX_XXXX, if the peripheral security attribute is set to non-secure
- 0x5XXX_XXXX, if the peripheral security attribute is set to secure

Note: Accesses to the 0x4XXX_XXXX address range from secure or non-secure code for a peripheral marked as secure will result in a bus-error.

Secure code accessing the 0x5XXX_XXXX address range of a peripheral marked as non-secure will also result in a bus-error.

Peripherals with a split security mapping are available at an address starting with:

- 0x4XXX_XXXX for non-secure access and 0x5XXX_XXXX for secure access, if the peripheral security attribute is set to non-secure
 - Secure registers in the 0x4XXX_XXXX range are not visible for secure or non-secure code, and an attempt to access such a register will result in write-ignore, read-as-zero behavior
 - Secure code can access both non-secure and secure registers in the 0x5XXX_XXXX range
- 0x5XXX_XXXX, if the peripheral security attribute is set to secure

Any attempt to access the 0x5000_0000-0x5FFF_FFFF address range from non-secure code will be ignored and generate a SecureFault exception.

The table below illustrates the address mapping for the three peripheral types, in all possible configurations

Security-features and configuration	Is mapped at 0x4XXX_XXXX?	Is mapped at 0x5XXX_XXXX?
Secure peripheral	No	Yes
Non-secure peripheral	Yes	No
Split-security peripheral, with attribute=secure	No	Yes
Split-security peripheral, with attribute=non-secure	Yes, restricted functionality	Yes

Table 39: Peripheral's address mapping in relation to its security-features and configuration

6.15.4.3 Special considerations for peripherals with DMA master

Peripherals containing a DMA master can be configured so the security attribute of the DMA transfers is different from the security attribute of the peripheral itself. This allows a secure peripheral to do non-secure data transfers to or from the system memories.

The following conditions must be met:

- The DMA field of `PERIPHID[n].PERM.SECURITYMAPPING` should read as "SeparateAttribute"
- The peripheral itself should be secure (`PERIPHID[n].PERM.SECATTR == 1`)

Then it is possible to select the security attribute of the DMA transfers using the field `DMASEC` (`PERIPHID[n].PERM.DMASEC == Secure` and `PERIPHID[n].PERM.DMASEC == NonSecure`) in `PERIPHID[n].PERM`.

6.15.4.4 Peripheral access error reporting

Peripherals send error reports once access violation is detected.

The following will happen if the logic controlled by the SPU detects an access violation on one of the peripherals:

- The faulty transfer will be blocked
- In case of a read transfer, the bus will be driven to zero

- Feedback is sent to the master through specific bus error signals, if this is supported by the master. If the master is a processor supporting ARM TrustZone for Cortex-M, a SecureFault exception will be generated for security related errors.
- The PERIPHACCERR event will be triggered

6.15.5 Pin access control

Access to device pins can be controlled by the SPU. A pin can be declared as secure so that only secure peripherals or secure code can access it. Pins declared as non-secure can be accessed by both secure and non-secure peripherals or code.

The security attribute of each pin can be individually configured in SPU's `GPIOPORT[n].PERM` register. When the secure attribute is set for a pin, only peripherals that have the secure attribute set will be able to read the value of the pin or change it.

Peripherals can select the pin(s) they need access to through their PSEL register(s). If a peripheral has its attribute set to non-secure, but one of its PSEL registers selects a pin with the attribute set to secure, the SPU controlled logic will ensure that the pin selection is not propagated. In addition, the pin value will always be read as zero, to prevent a non-secure peripheral from obtaining a value from a secure pin. Whereas access to other pins with attribute set as non-secure will not be blocked.

Pins can be assigned to other domains than the application domain by changing the MCUSEL value in the GPIO `PIN_CNF[n]` register. Domains that do not have a pin assigned to them can neither control that pin nor read its status. Any pin configuration set in a domain that doesn't have ownership of that pin will not take effect until the MCUSEL is updated to assign that pin to the domain. Within each domain, pin access is controlled by that domain's local security configuration and peripheral PSEL registers. This is illustrated in the following figure:

Note: The SPU setting will still count when the APP domain accesses its local GPIO peripheral, as local registers are still writable even though MCUSEL is set to a different domain. Any changes in the APP GPIO peripheral done to a GPIO controlled by another domain will not affect the GPIO pad until MCUSEL is changed to APP.

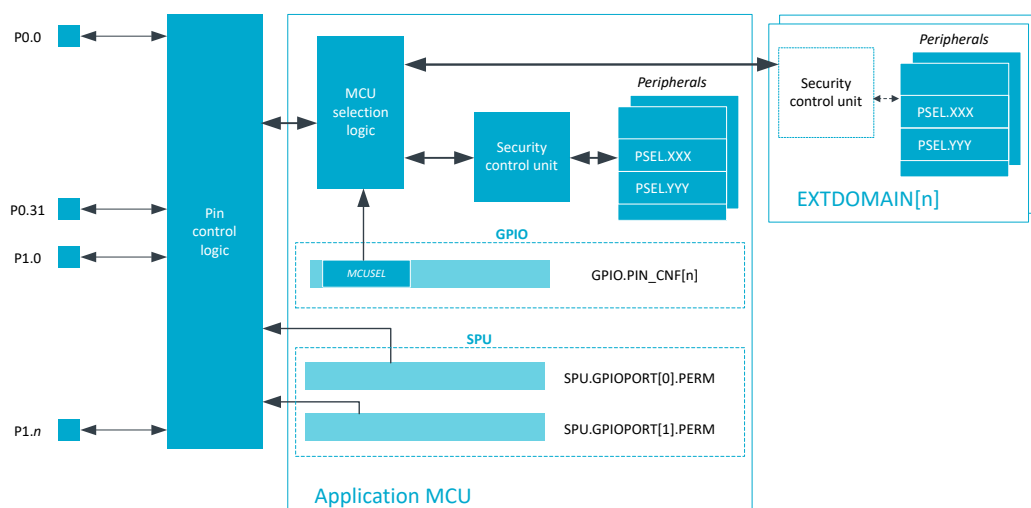


Figure 86: Pin access for domains other than the application domain

6.15.6 DPPI access control

Access to DPPI channels can be restricted. A channel can be declared as secure so that only secure peripherals can access it.

The security attribute of a DPPI channel is configured in [DPPI\[n\].PERM \(n=0..0\)](#) on page 274. When the secure attribute is set for a channel, only peripherals that have the secure attribute set will be able to publish events to this channel or subscribe to this channel to receive tasks.

The DPPI controller peripheral (DPPIC) is a split security peripheral, i.e., its security behavior depends on the security attributes of both the DPPIC and the accessing party. See [Special considerations regarding the DPPIC configuration registers](#) on page 267 for more information about the DPPIC security behavior.

If a non-secure peripheral wants to publish an event on a secure DPPI channel, the channel will ignore the event. If a non-secure peripheral subscribes to a secure DPPI channel, it will not receive any events from this channel. The following figure illustrates the principle of operation of the security logic for a subscribed channel:

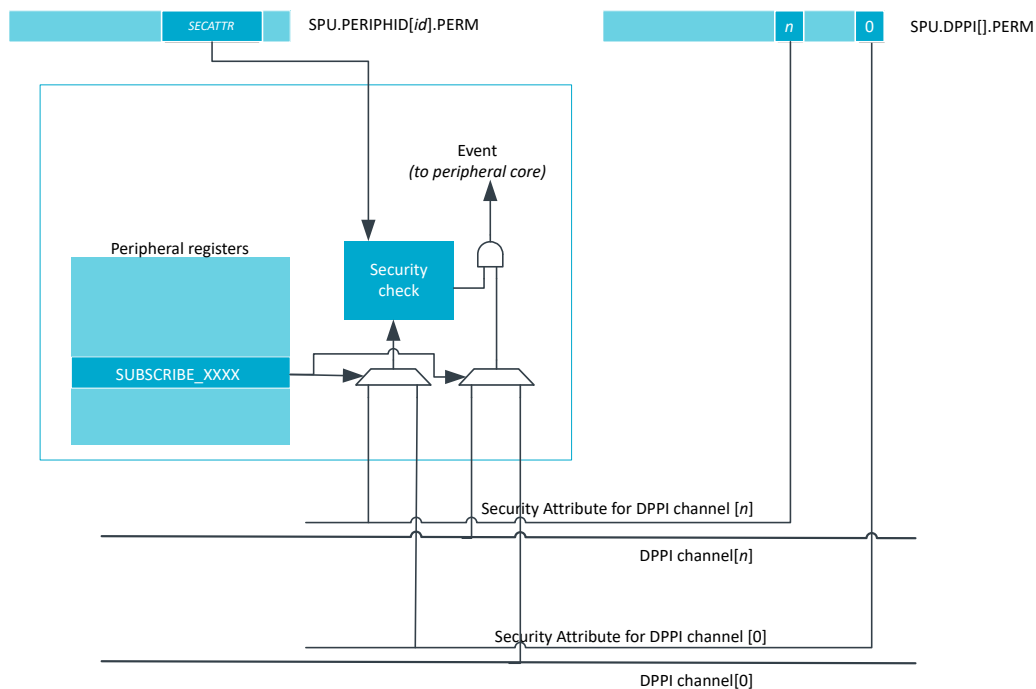


Figure 87: Subscribed channel security concept

No error reporting mechanism is associated with the DPPI access control logic.

6.15.6.1 Special considerations regarding the DPPIC configuration registers

DPPI channels can be enabled, disabled and grouped through the DPPI controller (DPPIC). The DPPIC is a split-security peripheral, and handles both secure and non-secure accesses.

A non-secure peripheral access will only be able to configure and control DPPI channels defined as non-secure in SPU's [DPPI\[n\].PERM](#) register(s). A secure peripheral access can control all DPPI channels, independently of the configuration in the [DPPI\[n\].PERM](#) register(s).

The DPPIC allows the creation of group of channels to be able to enable or disable all channels within a group simultaneously. The security attribute of a group of channels (secure or non-secure) is defined as follows:

- If all channels (enabled or not) in the group are non-secure, then the group is considered non-secure
- If at least one of the channels (enabled or not) in the group is secure, then the group is considered secure

A non-secure access to a DPPIC register, or a bitfield controlling a channel marked as secure in [DPPI\[n\].PERM](#) register(s), will be ignored:

- Write accesses will have no effect

- Read will always return a zero value

No exceptions are thrown when a non-secure access targets a register or bitfield controlling a secure channel. For example, if the bit i is set in the `DPPI[n].PERM` register (declaring the DPPI channel i as secure), then:

- Non-secure write accesses to registers CHEN, CHENSET and CHENCLR will not be able to write to bit i of those registers
- Non-secure write accesses to registers `TASK_CHG[j].EN` and `TASK_CHG[j].DIS` will be ignored if the channel group j contains at least one channel defined as secure (it can be the channel i itself or any channel declared as secured)
- Non-secure read accesses to registers CHEN, CHENSET and CHENCLR will always read zero for the bit at position i

For the channel configuration registers (`DPPIC.CHG[n]`), access from non-secure code is only possible if the included channels are all non-secure, whether the channels are enabled or not. If a `DPPIC.CHG[g]` register included one or more secure channels, then the group g is considered as secure and only a secure transfer can read or write `DPPIC.CHG[g]`. A non-secure write will be ignored and a non-secure read will return zero.

The DPPIC can subscribe to secure or non-secure channels through `SUBSCRIBE_CHG[n]` registers in order to trigger task for enabling or disabling groups of channels. But an event from a non-secure channel will be ignored if the group subscribing to this channel is secure. An event from a secure channel can trigger both secure and non-secure tasks.

6.15.7 External domain access control

Other domains with their own CPUs can access peripherals, flash, and RAM memories. The SPU allows controlling accesses from those bus masters.

The external domains can access application MCU memories and peripherals. External domains are assigned security attributes as described in register `EXTDOMAIN[n].PERM`.

Domain	Capability register	Permission register
LTE modem	Modem is always a non-secure domain	Not applicable

Table 40: Register mapping for external domains

The figure below illustrates how the security control units are used to assign security attributes to transfers initiated by the external domains:

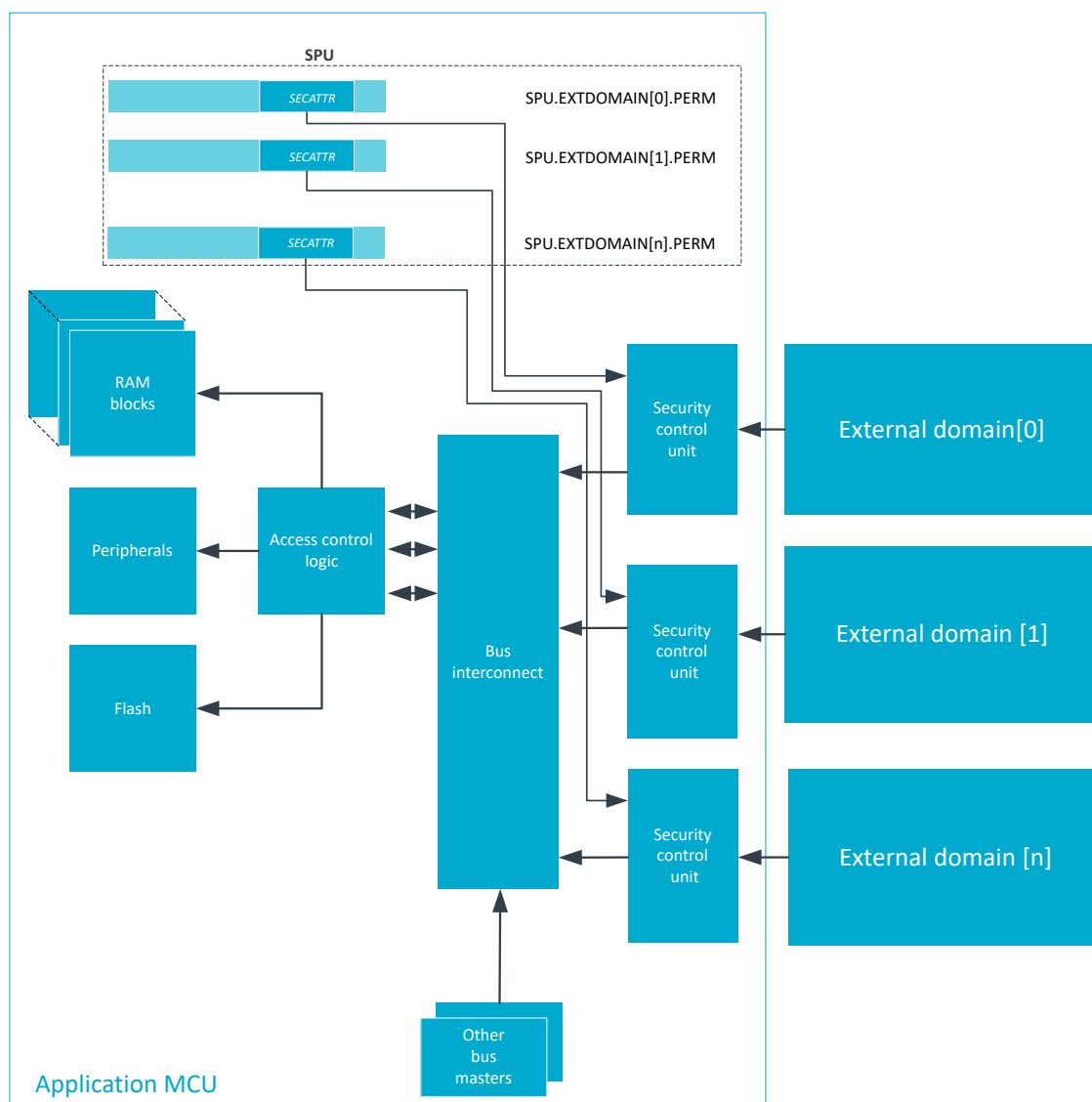


Figure 88: Access control from external domains

6.15.8 TrustZone for Cortex-M ID allocation

Flash and RAM regions, as well as non-secure and secure peripherals, are assigned unique TrustZone IDs.

Note: TrustZone ID should not be confounded with the peripheral ID used to identify peripherals.

The table below shows the TrustZone ID allocation:

Regions	TrustZone Cortex-M ID
Flash regions 0..31	0..31
RAM regions 0..15	64..79
Non-secure peripherals	253
Secure peripherals	254

Table 41: TrustZone ID allocation

6.15.9 Registers

Instances

Instance	Base address	TrustZone			Split access	Description
		Map	Att	DMA		
SPU	0x50003000	HF	S	NA	No	System Protection Unit

Register overview

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
EVENTS_RAMACCERR	0x100		A security violation has been detected for the RAM memory space
EVENTS_FLASHACCERR	0x104		A security violation has been detected for the flash memory space
EVENTS_PERIPHACCERR	0x108		A security violation has been detected on one or several peripherals
PUBLISH_RAMACCERR	0x180		Publish configuration for event RAMACCERR
PUBLISH_FLASHACCERR	0x184		Publish configuration for event FLASHACCERR
PUBLISH_PERIPHACCERR	0x188		Publish configuration for event PERIPHACCERR
INTEN	0x300		Enable or disable interrupt
INTENSET	0x304		Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308		Disable interrupt
CAP	0x400		Show implemented features for the current device
EXTDOMAIN[n].PERM	0x440		Access for bus access generated from the external domain n List capabilities of the external domain n
DPPI[n].PERM	0x480		Select between secure and non-secure attribute for the DPPI channels.
DPPI[n].LOCK	0x484		Prevent further modification of the corresponding PERM register
GPIOPORT[n].PERM	0x4C0		Select between secure and non-secure attribute for pins 0 to 31 of port n. This register is retained.
GPIOPORT[n].LOCK	0x4C4		Prevent further modification of the corresponding PERM register
FLASHNSC[n].REGION	0x500		Define which flash region can contain the non-secure callable (NSC) region n
FLASHNSC[n].SIZE	0x504		Define the size of the non-secure callable (NSC) region n
RAMNSC[n].REGION	0x540		Define which RAM region can contain the non-secure callable (NSC) region n
RAMNSC[n].SIZE	0x544		Define the size of the non-secure callable (NSC) region n
FLASHREGION[n].PERM	0x600		Access permissions for flash region n
RAMREGION[n].PERM	0x700		Access permissions for RAM region n
PERIPHID[n].PERM	0x800		List capabilities and access permissions for the peripheral with ID n

6.15.9.1 EVENTS_RAMACCERR

Address offset: 0x100

A security violation has been detected for the RAM memory space

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	EVENTS_RAMACCERR				A security violation has been detected for the RAM memory space																													
			NotGenerated	0		Event not generated																													
			Generated	1		Event generated																													

6.15.9.2 EVENTS_FLASHACCERR

Address offset: 0x104

A security violation has been detected for the flash memory space

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID																																								A			
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																						
A	RW	EVENTS_FLASHACCERR			A security violation has been detected for the flash memory space																																						
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																																						
			Generated	1	Event generated																																						

6.15.9.3 EVENTS_PERIPHACCERR

Address offset: 0x108

A security violation has been detected on one or several peripherals

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_PERIPHACCERR			A security violation has been detected on one or several peripherals																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.15.9.4 PUBLISH_RAMACCERR

Address offset: 0x180

Publish configuration for event [RAMACCERR](#)

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																													
ID				B																								A												A	A	A	A	A	A	A																		
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																										
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event RAMACCERR will publish to																																																										
B	RW	EN																																																														
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																																																										
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																																																										

6.15.9.5 PUBLISH_FLASHACCERR

Address offset: 0x184

Publish configuration for event [FLASHACCERR](#)

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																															
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A																	
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																												
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event FLASHACCERR will publish to																																																												
B	RW	EN																																																																
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																																																													
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																																																													

6.15.9.6 PUBLISH_PERIPHACCERR

Address offset: 0x188

Publish configuration for event [PERIPHACCERR](#)

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																													
ID				B																								A												A	A	A	A	A	A	A																		
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																										
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event PERIPHACCERR will publish to																																																										
B	RW	EN																																																														
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																																																											
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																																																											

6.15.9.7 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	RAMACCERR			Enable or disable interrupt for event RAMACCERR																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
B	RW	FLASHACCERR			Enable or disable interrupt for event FLASHACCERR																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
C	RW	PERIPHACCERR			Enable or disable interrupt for event PERIPHACCERR																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														

6.15.9.8 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	RAMACCERR			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event RAMACCERR																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
B	RW	FLASHACCERR			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event FLASHACCERR																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
C	RW	PERIPHACCERR			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event PERIPHACCERR																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

6.15.9.9 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	RAMACCERR			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event RAMACCERR																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
B	RW	FLASHACCERR			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event FLASHACCERR																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
C	RW	PERIPHACCERR			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event PERIPHACCERR																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

6.15.9.10 CAP

Address offset: 0x400

Show implemented features for the current device

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000001				0 1																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	R	TZM			Show ARM TrustZone status																														
			NotAvailable	0	ARM TrustZone support not available																														
			Enabled	1	ARM TrustZone support is available																														

6.15.9.11 EXTDOMAIN[n].PERM (n=0..0)

Address offset: $0x440 + (n \times 0x4)$

Access for bus access generated from the external domain n

List capabilities of the external domain n

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				C B A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	R	SECUREMAPPING			Define configuration capabilities for TrustZone Cortex-M secure attribute																														
					Note: This does not affect DPPI in the external domain																														
			NonSecure	0	The bus access from this external domain always have the non-secure attribute set																														
			Secure	1	The bus access from this external domain always have the secure attribute set																														
			UserSelectable	2	Non-secure or secure attribute for bus access from this domain is defined by the EXTDOMAIN[n].PERM register																														
B	RW	SECATTR			Peripheral security mapping																														
					Note: This bit has effect only if EXTDOMAIN[n].PERM.SECUREMAPPING reads as UserSelectable																														
			NonSecure	0	Bus accesses from this domain have the non-secure attribute set																														
			Secure	1	Bus accesses from this domain have secure attribute set																														
C	RW	LOCK																																	
			Unlocked	0	This register can be updated																														
			Locked	1	The content of this register can't be changed until the next reset																														

6.15.9.12 DPPI[n].PERM (n=0..0)

Address offset: $0x480 + (n \times 0x8)$

Select between secure and non-secure attribute for the DPPI channels.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x0000FFFF				0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A-P	RW	CHANNEL[i] (i=0..15)			Select secure attribute.																														
			Secure	1	Channeli has its secure attribute set																														
			NonSecure	0	Channeli has its non-secure attribute set																														

6.15.9.13 DPPI[n].LOCK (n=0..0)

Address offset: $0x484 + (n \times 0x8)$

Prevent further modification of the corresponding PERM register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	LOCK																																	
			Locked	1	DPPI[n].PERM register can't be changed until next reset																														
			Unlocked	0	DPPI[n].PERM register content can be changed																														

6.15.9.14 GPIOPORT[n].PERM (n=0..0) (Retained)

Address offset: $0x4C0 + (n \times 0x8)$

Select between secure and non-secure attribute for pins 0 to 31 of port n.

This register is retained.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				f e d c b a Z Y X W V U T S R Q P O N M L K J I H G F E D C B A																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1 1																															

6.15.9.15 GPIOPORT[n].LOCK (n=0..0)

Address offset: $0x4C4 + (n \times 0x8)$

Prevent further modification of the corresponding PERM register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	LOCK																																	
			Locked	1				GPIOPORT[n].PERM register can't be changed until next reset																											
			Unlocked	0				GPIOPORT[n].PERM register content can be changed																											

6.15.9.16 FLASHNSC[n].REGION (n=0..1)

Address offset: $0x500 + (n \times 0x8)$

Define which flash region can contain the non-secure callable (NSC) region n

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A-	RW	REGION				Region number																													
B	RW	LOCK																																	
			Unlocked	0	This register can be updated																														
			Locked	1	The content of this register can't be changed until the next reset																														

6.15.9.17 FLASHNSC[n].SIZE (n=0..1)

Address offset: $0x504 + (n \times 0x8)$

Define the size of the non-secure callable (NSC) region n

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	SIZE	Disabled	0	The region n is not defined as a non-secure callable region. Normal security attributes (secure or non-secure) are enforced.																														
			32	1	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 32-byte size																														
			64	2	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 64-byte size																														
			128	3	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 128-byte size																														
			256	4	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 256-byte size																														
			512	5	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 512-byte size																														
			1024	6	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 1024-byte size																														
			2048	7	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 2048-byte size																														
			4096	8	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 4096-byte size																														
B	RW	LOCK	Unlocked	0	This register can be updated																														
			Locked	1	The content of this register can't be changed until the next reset																														

6.15.9.18 RAMNSC[n].REGION (n=0..1)

Address offset: $0x540 + (n \times 0x8)$

Define which RAM region can contain the non-secure callable (NSC) region n

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID																				B								A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A-	RW	REGION			Region number																														
B	RW	LOCK																																	
			Unlocked	0	This register can be updated																														
			Locked	1	The content of this register can't be changed until the next reset																														

6.15.9.19 RAMNSC[n].SIZE (n=0..1)

Address offset: $0x544 + (n \times 0x8)$

Define the size of the non-secure callable (NSC) region n

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																												A A A A			
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	SIZE			Size of the non-secure callable (NSC) region n																														
			Disabled	0	The region n is not defined as a non-secure callable region. Normal security attributes (secure or non-secure) are enforced.																														
			32	1	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 32-byte size																														
			64	2	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 64-byte size																														
			128	3	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 128-byte size																														
			256	4	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 256-byte size																														
512	5	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 512-byte size																																	

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
			1024	6	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 1024-byte size																														
			2048	7	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 2048-byte size																														
			4096	8	The region n is defined as non-secure callable with a 4096-byte size																														
B	RW	LOCK																																	
			Unlocked	0	This register can be updated																														
			Locked	1	The content of this register can't be changed until the next reset																														

6.15.9.20 FLASHREGION[n].PERM (n=0..31)

Address offset: 0x600 + (n × 0x4)

Access permissions for flash region n

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
ID																												E		D		C	B	A		
Reset 0x00000017				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																															
A	RW	EXECUTE			Configure instruction fetch permissions from flash region n																															
			Enable	1	Allow instruction fetches from flash region n																															
			Disable	0	Block instruction fetches from flash region n																															
B	RW	WRITE			Configure write permission for flash region n																															
			Enable	1	Allow write operation to region n																															
			Disable	0	Block write operation to region n																															
C	RW	READ			Configure read permissions for flash region n																															
			Enable	1	Allow read operation from flash region n																															
			Disable	0	Block read operation from flash region n																															
D	RW	SECATTR			Security attribute for flash region n																															
			Non_Secure	0	Flash region n security attribute is non-secure																															
			Secure	1	Flash region n security attribute is secure																															
E	RW	LOCK																																		
			Unlocked	0	This register can be updated																															
			Locked	1	The content of this register can't be changed until the next reset																															

6.15.9.21 RAMREGION[n].PERM (n=0..31)

Address offset: 0x700 + (n × 0x4)

Access permissions for RAM region n

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
ID																												E				D		C	B	A
Reset 0x00000017				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																															
A	RW	EXECUTE			Configure instruction fetch permissions from RAM region n																															
			Enable	1	Allow instruction fetches from RAM region n																															
			Disable	0	Block instruction fetches from RAM region n																															
B	RW	WRITE			Configure write permission for RAM region n																															
			Enable	1	Allow write operation to RAM region n																															
			Disable	0	Block write operation to RAM region n																															
C	RW	READ			Configure read permissions for RAM region n																															
			Enable	1	Allow read operation from RAM region n																															

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000017				0 0																															

6.15.9.22 PERIPHD[n].PERM (n=0..66)

Address offset: 0x800 + (n × 0x4)

List capabilities and access permissions for the peripheral with ID n

Note: Reset values are unique per peripheral instantiation. Please refer to the peripheral instantiation table. Entries not listed in the instantiation table are undefined.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				F E D C B A A A																															
Reset 0x00000012				0 1 0 0 1 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	R	SECUREMAPPING	NonSecure	0	Define configuration capabilities for TrustZone Cortex-M secure attribute This peripheral is always accessible as a non-secure peripheral																														
			Secure	1	This peripheral is always accessible as a secure peripheral																														
			UserSelectable	2	Non-secure or secure attribute for this peripheral is defined by the PERIPHD[n].PERM register																														
			Split	3	This peripheral implements the split security mechanism. Non-secure or secure attribute for this peripheral is defined by the PERIPHD[n].PERM register.																														
B	R	DMA	NoDMA	0	Indicate if the peripheral has DMA capabilities and if DMA transfer can be assigned to a different security attribute than the peripheral itself Peripheral has no DMA capability																														
			NoSeparateAttribute	1	Peripheral has DMA and DMA transfers always have the same security attribute as assigned to the peripheral																														
			SeparateAttribute	2	Peripheral has DMA and DMA transfers can have a different security attribute than the one assigned to the peripheral																														
C	RW	SECATTR			Peripheral security mapping																														
					Note: This bit has effect only if PERIPHD[n].PERM.SECUREMAPPING reads as UserSelectable or Split																														
			Secure	1	Peripheral is mapped in secure peripheral address space																														
			NonSecure	0	If SECUREMAPPING == UserSelectable: Peripheral is mapped in non-secure peripheral address space. If SECUREMAPPING == Split: Peripheral is mapped in non-secure and secure peripheral address space.																														

Note: This bit has effect only if PERIPHD[n].PERM.SECUREMAPPING reads as UserSelectable or Split

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																															
ID				F																E								D				C				B				B				A				A			
Reset 0x00000012				0 0																																															

6.16 TIMER — Timer/counter

This peripheral is a general purpose timer designed to keep track of time in user-selective time intervals, it can operate in two modes: timer and counter.

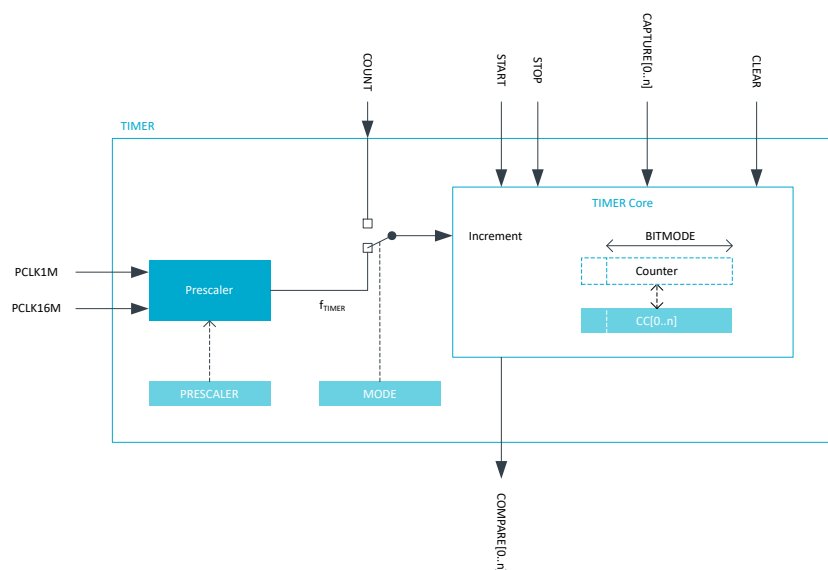


Figure 89: Block schematic for timer/counter

The timer/counter runs on the high-frequency clock source (HFCLK) and includes a four-bit (1/2X) prescaler that can divide the timer input clock from the HFCLK controller. Clock source selection between PCLK16M and PCLK1M is automatic according to TIMER base frequency set by the prescaler. The TIMER base frequency is always given as 16 MHz divided by the prescaler value.

The PPI system allows a TIMER event to trigger a task of any other system peripheral of the device. The PPI system also enables the TIMER task/event features to generate periodic output and PWM signals to any GPIO. The number of input/outputs used at the same time is limited by the number of GPIOTE channels.

TIMER can operate in two modes: Timer mode and Counter mode. In both modes, TIMER is started by triggering the START task, and stopped by triggering the STOP task. After the timer is stopped the timer can resume timing/counting by triggering the START task again. When timing/counting is resumed, the timer will continue from the value it had prior to being stopped.

In Timer mode, the TIMER's internal Counter register is incremented by one for every tick of the timer frequency f_{TIMER} as illustrated in [Block schematic for timer/counter](#) on page 279. The timer frequency is derived from PCLK16M as shown in the following example, using the values specified in the PRESCALER register.

$$f_{\text{TIMER}} = 16 \text{ MHz} / (2^{\text{PRESCALER}})$$

When $f_{\text{TIMER}} \leq 1 \text{ MHz}$, TIMER will use PCLK1M instead of PCLK16M for reduced power consumption.

In counter mode, the TIMER's internal Counter register is incremented by one each time the COUNT task is triggered, meaning the timer frequency and the prescaler are not utilized in counter mode. Similarly, the COUNT task has no effect in Timer mode.

The TIMER's maximum value is configured by changing the bit-width of the timer in register [BITMODE](#) on page 286.

[PRESCALER](#) on page 287 and [BITMODE](#) on page 286 must only be updated when the timer is stopped. If these registers are updated while the timer is started, unpredictable behavior may occur.

When the timer is incremented beyond its maximum value, the Counter register will overflow and the timer will automatically start over from zero.

The Counter register can be cleared by triggering the CLEAR task. This will explicitly set the internal value to zero.

TIMER implements multiple capture/compare registers.

Independent of prescaler setting, the accuracy of TIMER is equivalent to one tick of the timer frequency f_{TIMER} as illustrated in [Block schematic for timer/counter](#) on page 279.

6.16.1 Capture

TIMER implements one capture task for every available capture/compare register.

Every time the CAPTURE[n] task is triggered, the Counter value is copied to the CC[n] register.

6.16.2 Compare

TIMER implements one COMPARE event for every available capture/compare register.

A COMPARE event is generated when the Counter is incremented and then becomes equal to the value specified in one of the capture compare registers. When the Counter value becomes equal to the value specified in a capture compare register CC[n], the corresponding compare event COMPARE[n] is generated.

[BITMODE](#) on page 286 specifies how many bits of the Counter register and the capture/compare register that are used when the comparison is performed. Other bits will be ignored.

The COMPARE event can be configured to operate in one-shot mode by configuring the corresponding ONESHOTEN[n] register. COMPARE[n] event is generated the first time the Counter matches CC[n] after CC[n] has been written.

6.16.3 Task delays

After TIMER is started, the CLEAR, COUNT, and STOP tasks are guaranteed to take effect within one clock cycle of the PCLK16M.

6.16.4 Task priority

If the START task and the STOP task are triggered at the same time, meaning within the same period of PCLK16M, the STOP task will be prioritized.

If one or more of the CAPTURE tasks and the CLEAR task is triggered at the same time, that is, within the same period of PCLK16M, the CLEAR task will be prioritized. This means that the CC register for the relevant CAPTURE task will be set to 0.

6.16.5 Registers

Instances

Instance	Base address	TrustZone			Split access	Description
		Map	Att	DMA		
TIMER0 : S	0x5000F000	US	NS	NA	No	Timer 0
TIMER0 : NS	0x4000F000					
TIMER1 : S	0x50010000	US	NS	NA	No	Timer 1
TIMER1 : NS	0x40010000					
TIMER2 : S	0x50011000	US	NS	NA	No	Timer 2
TIMER2 : NS	0x40011000					

Register overview

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
TASKS_START	0x000		Start Timer
TASKS_STOP	0x004		Stop Timer
TASKS_COUNT	0x008		Increment Timer (Counter mode only)
TASKS_CLEAR	0x00C		Clear time
TASKS_SHUTDOWN	0x010		Shut down timer
			This register is deprecated.
TASKS_CAPTURE[n]	0x040		Capture Timer value to CC[n] register
SUBSCRIBE_START	0x080		Subscribe configuration for task START
SUBSCRIBE_STOP	0x084		Subscribe configuration for task STOP
SUBSCRIBE_COUNT	0x088		Subscribe configuration for task COUNT
SUBSCRIBE_CLEAR	0x08C		Subscribe configuration for task CLEAR
SUBSCRIBE_SHUTDOWN	0x090		Subscribe configuration for task SHUTDOWN
			This register is deprecated.
SUBSCRIBE_CAPTURE[n]	0x0C0		Subscribe configuration for task CAPTURE[n]
EVENTS_COMPARE[n]	0x140		Compare event on CC[n] match
PUBLISH_COMPARE[n]	0x1C0		Publish configuration for event COMPARE[n]
SHORTS	0x200		Shortcuts between local events and tasks
INTENSET	0x304		Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308		Disable interrupt
MODE	0x504		Timer mode selection
BITMODE	0x508		Configure the number of bits used by the TIMER
PRESCALER	0x510		Timer prescaler register
ONESHOTEN[n]	0x514		Enable one-shot operation for Capture/Compare channel n
CC[n]	0x540		Capture/Compare register n

6.16.5.1 TASKS_START

Address offset: 0x000

Start Timer

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_START						Start Timer																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.16.5.2 TASKS_STOP

Address offset: 0x004

Stop Timer

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_STOP						Stop Timer																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.16.5.3 TASKS_COUNT

Address offset: 0x008

Increment Timer (Counter mode only)

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_COUNT						Increment Timer (Counter mode only)																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.16.5.4 TASKS_CLEAR

Address offset: 0x00C

Clear time

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_CLEAR						Clear time																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.16.5.5 TASKS_SHUTDOWN (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x010

Shut down timer

This register is deprecated.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	W	TASKS_SHUTDOWN				Shut down timer																													
						This field is deprecated.																													
			Trigger	1		Trigger task																													

6.16.5.6 TASKS_CAPTURE[n] (n=0..5)

Address offset: 0x040 + (n × 0x4)

Capture Timer value to CC[n] register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_CAPTURE						Capture Timer value to CC[n] register																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.16.5.7 SUBSCRIBE_START

Address offset: 0x080

Subscribe configuration for task **START**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																													
ID				B																								A												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A																	
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																																																								
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task START will subscribe to																																																								
B	RW	EN																																																														
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																																																								
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																																																								

6.16.5.8 SUBSCRIBE_STOP

Address offset: 0x084

Subscribe configuration for task **STOP**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task STOP will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.16.5.9 SUBSCRIBE_COUNT

Address offset: 0x088

Subscribe configuration for task **COUNT**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task COUNT will subscribe to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable subscription																														
			Enabled	1	Enable subscription																														

6.16.5.10 SUBSCRIBE_CLEAR

Address offset: 0x08C

Subscribe configuration for task **CLEAR**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]	DPPI channel that task CLEAR will subscribe to																														
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable subscription																														
			Enabled	1	Enable subscription																														

6.16.5.11 SUBSCRIBE_SHUTDOWN (Deprecated)

Address offset: 0x090

Subscribe configuration for task **SHUTDOWN**

This register is deprecated.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task SHUTDOWN will subscribe to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable subscription																														
			Enabled	1	Enable subscription																														

6.16.5.12 SUBSCRIBE_CAPTURE[n] (n=0..5)

Address offset: 0x0C0 + (n × 0x4)

Subscribe configuration for task **CAPTURE[n]**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A																									
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																									
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task CAPTURE[n] will subscribe to																																																									
B	RW	EN																																																													
			Disabled	0	Disable subscription																																																										
			Enabled	1	Enable subscription																																																										

6.16.5.13 EVENTS_COMPARE[n] (n=0..5)

Address offset: 0x140 + (n × 0x4)

Compare event on CC[n] match

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_COMPARE			Compare event on CC[n] match																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.16.5.14 PUBLISH_COMPARE[n] (n=0..5)

Address offset: 0x1C0 + (n × 0x4)

Publish configuration for event [COMPARE\[n\]](#)

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A																									
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																									
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event COMPARE[n] will publish to																																																									
B	RW	EN																																																													
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																																																										
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																																																										

6.16.5.15 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcuts between local events and tasks

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																			
ID																																L K J I H G				F E D C B A			
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																			
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																		
A-F	RW	COMPARE[i]_CLEAR (i=0..5)			Shortcut between event COMPARE[i] and task CLEAR																																		
		Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																			
		Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																			
G-L	RW	COMPARE[i]_STOP (i=0..5)			Shortcut between event COMPARE[i] and task STOP																																		
		Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																																			
		Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																																			

6.16.5.16 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A-F	RW	COMPARE[i] (i=0..5)				Write '1' to enable interrupt for event COMPARE[i]																													
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

6.16.5.17 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				F E D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A-F	RW	COMPARE[i] (i=0..5)			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event COMPARE[i]																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

6.16.5.18 MODE

Address offset: 0x504

Timer mode selection

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	MODE			Timer mode																														
			Timer	0	Select Timer mode																														
			Counter	1	Select Counter mode																														
					This enumerator is deprecated.																														
			LowPowerCounter	2	Select Low Power Counter mode																														

6.16.5.19 BITMODE

Address offset: 0x508

Configure the number of bits used by the TIMER

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	BITMODE			Timer bit width																														
			16Bit	0	16 bit timer bit width																														
			08Bit	1	8 bit timer bit width																														
			24Bit	2	24 bit timer bit width																														
			32Bit	3	32 bit timer bit width																														

6.16.5.20 PRESCALER

Address offset: 0x510

Timer prescaler register

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000004				0 1 0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	PRESCALER		[0..9]				Prescaler value																											

6.16.5.21 ONESHOTEN[n] (n=0..5)

Address offset: 0x514 + (n × 0x4)

Enable one-shot operation for Capture/Compare channel n

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	ONESHOTEN			Enable one-shot operation																														
					Configures the corresponding compare-channel for one-shot operation																														
			Disable	0	Disable one-shot operation																														
					Compare event is generated every time the Counter matches CC[n]																														
			Enable	1	Enable one-shot operation																														
					Compare event is generated the first time the Counter matches CC[n] after CC[n] has been written																														

6.16.5.22 CC[n] (n=0..5)

Address offset: 0x540 + (n × 0x4)

Capture/Compare register n

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															

Only the number of bits indicated by BITMODE will be used by the TIMER.

6.17 TWIM — I²C compatible two-wire interface master with EasyDMA

TWI master with EasyDMA (TWIM) is a two-wire half-duplex master which can communicate with multiple slave devices connected to the same bus.

Listed here are the main features for TWIM:

- I²C compatible
- Supported baud rates: 100, 250, 400 kbps
- Support for clock stretching (non I²C compliant)
- EasyDMA

The two-wire interface can communicate with a bi-directional wired-AND bus with two lines (SCL, SDA). The protocol makes it possible to interconnect up to 127 individually addressable devices. TWIM is not compatible with CBUS.

The GPIOs used for each two-wire interface line can be chosen from any GPIO on the device and are independently configurable. This enables great flexibility in device pinout and efficient use of board space and signal routing.

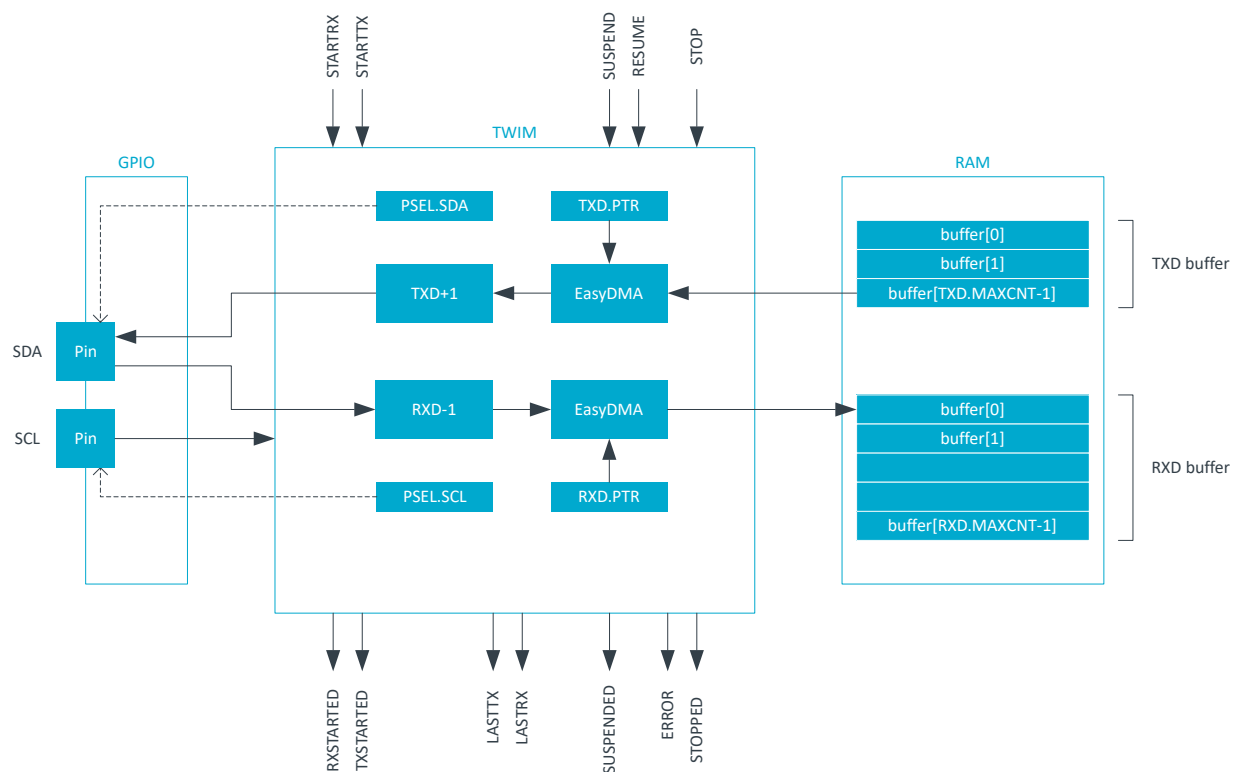


Figure 90: TWI master with EasyDMA

A typical TWI setup consists of one master and one or more slaves. For an example, see the following figure. This TWIM is only able to operate as a single master on the TWI bus. Multi-master bus configuration is not supported.

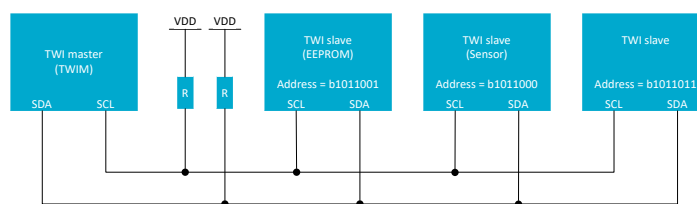


Figure 91: A typical TWI setup comprising one master and three slaves

This TWI master supports clock stretching performed by the slaves. The SCK pulse following a stretched clock cycle may be shorter than specified by the I2C specification.

The TWI master is started by triggering the STARTTX or STARTRX tasks and stopped by triggering the STOP task. The TWI master will generate a STOPPED event when it has stopped following a STOP task.

After the TWI master is started, the STARTTX or STARTRX tasks should not be triggered again until the TWI master has issued a LASTRX, LASTTX, or STOPPED event.

The TWI master can be suspended using the SUSPEND task, this can be used when using the TWI master in a low priority interrupt context. When the TWIM enters suspend state, will automatically issue a SUSPENDED event while performing a continuous clock stretching until it is instructed to resume operation via a RESUME task. The TWI master cannot be stopped while it is suspended, thus the STOP task must be issued after the TWI master has been resumed.

Note: Any ongoing byte transfer will be allowed to complete before the suspend is enforced. A SUSPEND task has no effect unless the TWI master is actively involved in a transfer.

If a NACK is clocked in from the slave, the TWI master will generate an ERROR event.

6.17.1 Shared resources

The TWI master shares registers and other resources with other peripherals that have the same ID as the TWI master. Therefore, you must disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the TWI master before the TWI master can be configured and used.

Disabling a peripheral that has the same ID as the TWI master will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the TWI master. It is therefore important to configure all relevant registers explicitly to secure that the TWI master operates correctly.

The Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 25 shows which peripherals have the same ID as the TWI.

6.17.2 EasyDMA

The TWIM implements EasyDMA for accessing RAM without CPU involvement.

The TWIM peripheral implements the EasyDMA channels found in the following table.

Channel	Type	Register Cluster
TXD	READER	TXD
RXD	WRITER	RXD

Table 42: TWIM EasyDMA Channels

For detailed information regarding the use of EasyDMA, see [EasyDMA](#) on page 43.

The .PTR and .MAXCNT registers are double-buffered. They can be updated and prepared for the next RX/TX transmission immediately after having received the RXSTARTED/TXSTARTED event.

The STOPPED event indicates that EasyDMA has finished accessing the buffer in RAM.

6.17.3 Master write sequence

A TWI master write sequence is started by triggering the STARTTX task. After the STARTTX task has been triggered, the TWI master will generate a start condition on the TWI bus, followed by clocking out the address and the READ/WRITE bit set to 0 (WRITE=0, READ=1).

The address must match the address of the slave device that the master wants to write to. The READ/WRITE bit is followed by an ACK/NACK bit (ACK=0 or NACK=1) generated by the slave.

After receiving the ACK bit, the TWI master will clock out the data bytes found in the transmit buffer located in RAM at the address specified in the TXD.PTR register. Each byte clocked out from the master will be followed by an ACK/NACK bit clocked in from the slave.

A typical TWI master write sequence is shown in the following figure. Occurrence 2 in the figure illustrates clock stretching performed by the TWI master following a SUSPEND task.

A SUSPENDED event indicates that the SUSPEND task has taken effect. This event can be used to synchronize the software.

The TWI master will generate a LASTTX event when it starts to transmit the last byte, this is shown in the following figure.

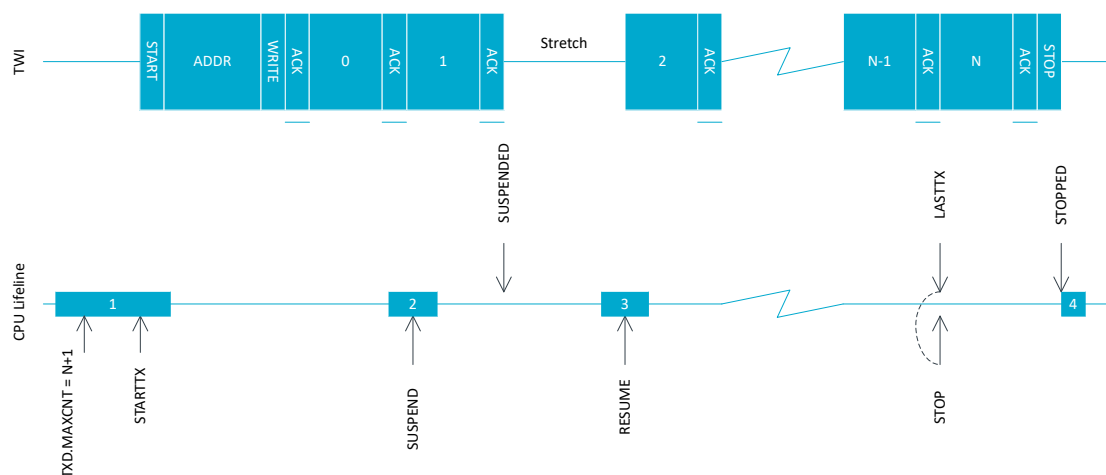


Figure 92: TWI master writing data to a slave

The TWI master is stopped by triggering the STOP task. This task should be triggered during the transmission of the last byte to secure that the TWI master will stop as fast as possible after sending the last byte. The shortcut between LASTTX and STOP can alternatively be used to accomplish this.

Note: The TWI master does not stop by itself when the entire RAM buffer has been sent, or when an error occurs. The STOP task must be issued, using a local or PPI shortcut, or in software as part of the error handler.

6.17.4 Master read sequence

A TWI master read sequence is started by triggering the STARTRX task. After the STARTRX task has been triggered, the TWI master will generate a start condition on the TWI bus, followed by clocking out the address and the READ/WRITE bit set to 1 (WRITE = 0, READ = 1). The address must match the address of the slave device that the master wants to read from. The READ/WRITE bit is followed by an ACK/NACK bit (ACK=0 or NACK = 1) generated by the slave.

After sending the ACK bit, the TWI slave will send data to the master using the clock generated by the master.

Data received will be stored in RAM at the address specified in the RXD.PTR register. The TWI master will generate an ACK after all but the last byte have been received from the slave. The TWI master will generate a NACK after the last byte received to indicate that the read sequence shall stop.

A typical TWI master read sequence is illustrated in [The TWI master reading data from a slave](#) on page 291. Occurrence 2 in the figure illustrates clock stretching performed by the TWI master following a SUSPEND task.

A SUSPENDED event indicates that the SUSPEND task has taken effect. This event can be used to synchronize the software.

The TWI master will generate a LASTRX event when it is ready to receive the last byte, as shown in [The TWI master reading data from a slave](#) on page 291. If RXD.MAXCNT > 1, the LASTRX event is generated after sending the ACK of the previously received byte. If RXD.MAXCNT = 1, the LASTRX event is generated after receiving the ACK following the address and READ bit.

The TWI master is stopped by triggering the STOP task. This task must be triggered before the NACK bit is supposed to be transmitted. The STOP task can be triggered at any time during the reception of the last byte. It is recommended to use the shortcut between LASTRX and STOP to accomplish this.

The TWI master does not stop by itself when the RAM buffer is full, or when an error occurs. The STOP task must be issued, using a local or PPI shortcut, or in software as part of the error handler.

The TWI master cannot be stopped while suspended, so the STOP task must be issued after the TWI master has been resumed.

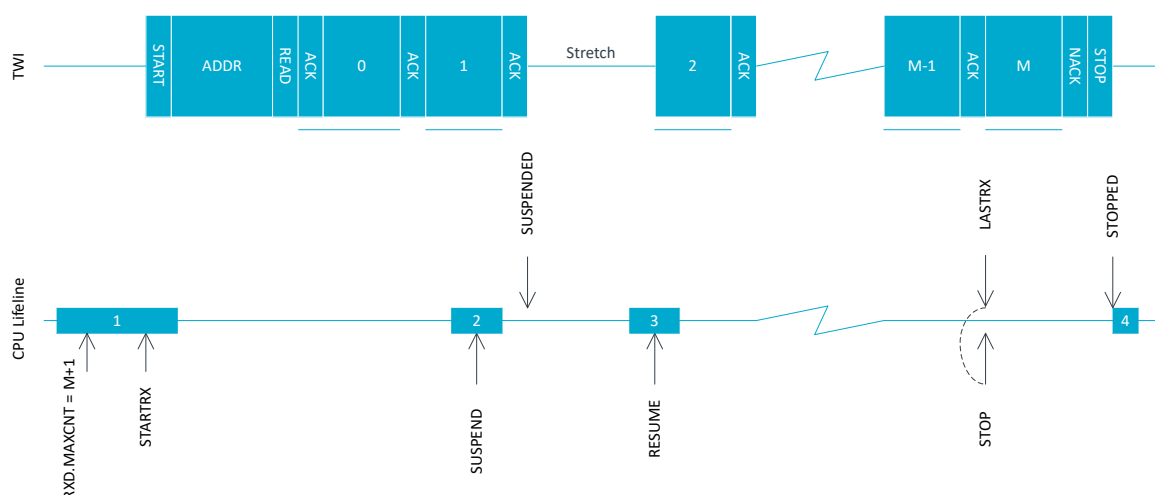


Figure 93: The TWI master reading data from a slave

6.17.5 Master repeated start sequence

A typical repeated start sequence is one in which the TWI master writes two bytes to the slave followed by reading four bytes from the slave. This example uses shortcuts to perform the simplest type of repeated start sequence, i.e. one write followed by one read. The same approach can be used to perform a repeated start sequence where the sequence is read followed by write.

The following figure shows an example of a repeated start sequence where the TWI master writes two bytes followed by reading four bytes from the slave.

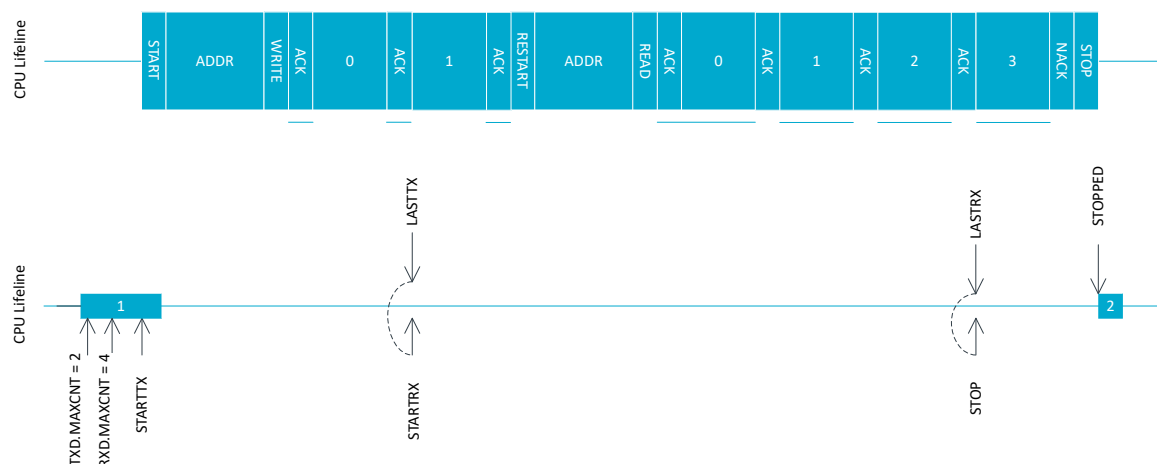


Figure 94: Master repeated start sequence

If a more complex repeated start sequence is needed, and the TWI firmware drive is serviced in a low priority interrupt, it may be necessary to use the SUSPEND task and SUSPENDED event to guarantee that the correct tasks are generated at the correct time. A double repeated start sequence using the SUSPEND task to secure safe operation in low priority interrupts is shown in the following figure.

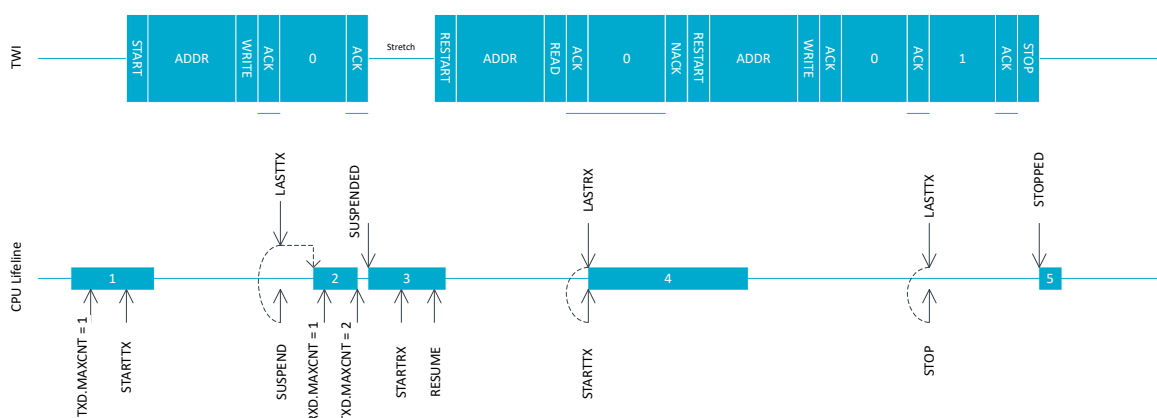


Figure 95: Double repeated start sequence

6.17.6 Low power

When putting the system in low power and the peripheral is not needed, lowest possible power consumption is achieved by stopping, and then disabling the peripheral.

When the STOP task is sent, the software shall wait until the STOPPED event is received as a response before disabling the peripheral through the ENABLE register. If the peripheral is already stopped, the STOP task is not required.

6.17.7 Master mode pin configuration

The SCL and SDA signals associated with the TWI master are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSEL.SCL and PSEL.SDA registers respectively.

The PSEL.SCL and PSEL.SDA registers and their configurations are only used as long as the TWI master is enabled, and retained only as long as the device is in ON mode. When the peripheral is disabled, the pins will behave as regular GPIOs, and use the configuration in their respective OUT bit field and PIN_CNF[n] register. PSEL.SCL, PSEL.SDA must only be configured when the TWI master is disabled.

To secure correct signal levels on the pins used by the TWI master when the system is in OFF mode, and when the TWI master is disabled, these pins must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in the following table.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

TWI master signal	TWI master pin	Direction	Output value	Drive strength
SCL	As specified in PSEL.SCL	Input	Not applicable	S0D1
SDA	As specified in PSEL.SDA	Input	Not applicable	S0D1

Table 43: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral

6.17.8 Registers

Instances

Instance	Base address	TrustZone			Split access	Description
		Map	Att	DMA		
TWIM0 : S	0x50008000	US	NS	SA	No	Two-wire interface master 0
TWIM0 : NS	0x40008000					
TWIM1 : S	0x50009000	US	NS	SA	No	Two-wire interface master 1
TWIM1 : NS	0x40009000					
TWIM2 : S	0x5000A000	US	NS	SA	No	Two-wire interface master 2
TWIM2 : NS	0x4000A000					
TWIM3 : S	0x5000B000	US	NS	SA	No	Two-wire interface master 3
TWIM3 : NS	0x4000B000					

Register overview

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
TASKS_STARTRX	0x000		Start TWI receive sequence
TASKS_STARTTX	0x008		Start TWI transmit sequence
TASKS_STOP	0x014		Stop TWI transaction. Must be issued while the TWI master is not suspended.
TASKS_SUSPEND	0x01C		Suspend TWI transaction
TASKS_RESUME	0x020		Resume TWI transaction
SUBSCRIBE_STARTRX	0x080		Subscribe configuration for task STARTRX
SUBSCRIBE_STARTTX	0x088		Subscribe configuration for task STARTTX
SUBSCRIBE_STOP	0x094		Subscribe configuration for task STOP
SUBSCRIBE_SUSPEND	0x09C		Subscribe configuration for task SUSPEND
SUBSCRIBE_RESUME	0x0A0		Subscribe configuration for task RESUME
EVENTS_STOPPED	0x104		TWI stopped
EVENTS_ERROR	0x124		TWI error
EVENTS_SUSPENDED	0x148		SUSPEND task has been issued, TWI traffic is now suspended.
EVENTS_RXSTARTED	0x14C		Receive sequence started
EVENTS_TXSTARTED	0x150		Transmit sequence started
EVENTS_LASTRX	0x15C		Byte boundary, starting to receive the last byte
EVENTS_LASTTX	0x160		Byte boundary, starting to transmit the last byte
PUBLISH_STOPPED	0x184		Publish configuration for event STOPPED
PUBLISH_ERROR	0x1A4		Publish configuration for event ERROR
PUBLISH_SUSPENDED	0x1C8		Publish configuration for event SUSPENDED
PUBLISH_RXSTARTED	0x1CC		Publish configuration for event RXSTARTED

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
PUBLISH_TXSTARTED	0x1D0		Publish configuration for event TXSTARTED
PUBLISH_LASTRX	0x1DC		Publish configuration for event LASTRX
PUBLISH_LASTTX	0x1E0		Publish configuration for event LASTTX
SHORTS	0x200		Shortcuts between local events and tasks
INTEN	0x300		Enable or disable interrupt
INTENSET	0x304		Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308		Disable interrupt
ERRORSRC	0x4C4		Error source
ENABLE	0x500		Enable TWIM
PSEL.SCL	0x508		Pin select for SCL signal
PSEL.SDA	0x50C		Pin select for SDA signal
FREQUENCY	0x524		TWI frequency. Accuracy depends on the HFCLK source selected.
RXD.PTR	0x534		Data pointer
RXD.MAXCNT	0x538		Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer
RXD.AMOUNT	0x53C		Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction
RXD.LIST	0x540		EasyDMA list type
TXD.PTR	0x544		Data pointer
TXD.MAXCNT	0x548		Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer
TXD.AMOUNT	0x54C		Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction
TXD.LIST	0x550		EasyDMA list type
ADDRESS	0x588		Address used in the TWI transfer

6.17.8.1 TASKS_STARTRX

Address offset: 0x000

Start TWI receive sequence

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
ID																																				A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																												
A	W	TASKS_STARTRX						Start TWI receive sequence																												
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																												

6.17.8.2 TASKS_STARTTX

Address offset: 0x008

Start TWI transmit sequence

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_STARTTX						Start TWI transmit sequence																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.17.8.3 TASKS_STOP

Address offset: 0x014

Stop TWI transaction. Must be issued while the TWI master is not suspended.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_STOP						Stop TWI transaction. Must be issued while the TWI master is not suspended.																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.17.8.4 TASKS_SUSPEND

Address offset: 0x01C

Suspend TWI transaction

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																
ID																																				A
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																												
A	W	TASKS_SUSPEND						Suspend TWI transaction																												
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																												

6.17.8.5 TASKS_RESUME

Address offset: 0x020

Resume TWI transaction

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_RESUME						Resume TWI transaction																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.17.8.6 SUBSCRIBE_STARTRX

Address offset: 0x080

Subscribe configuration for task [STARTRX](#)

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A																									
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																									
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task STARTRX will subscribe to																																																									
B	RW	EN																																																													
			Disabled	0	Disable subscription																																																										
			Enabled	1	Enable subscription																																																										

6.17.8.7 SUBSCRIBE_STARTTX

Address offset: 0x088

Subscribe configuration for task [STARTTX](#)

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																			
ID				B																																A A A A A A A A			
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																			
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	CHIDX			[0..255]	DPPI channel that task STOP will subscribe to																																	
B	RW	EN																																					
			Disabled	0	Disable subscription																																		
			Enabled	1	Enable subscription																																		

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
ID					B																								A				A				A				A			
Reset 0x00000000					0																																							
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value		Description																																					
A	RW	CHIDX			[0..255]		DPPI channel that task SUSPEND will subscribe to																																					
B	RW	EN																																										
			Disabled	0	Disable subscription																																							
			Enabled	1	Enable subscription																																							

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value		Description																												
A	RW	CHIDX			[0..255]		DPPI channel that task RESUME will subscribe to																												
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable subscription																														
			Enabled	1	Enable subscription																														

6.17.8.11 EVENTS_STOPPED

Address offset: 0x104

TWI stopped

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_STOPPED			TWI stopped																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.17.8.12 EVENTS_ERROR

Address offset: 0x124

TWI error

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_ERROR			TWI error																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.17.8.13 EVENTS_SUSPENDED

Address offset: 0x148

SUSPEND task has been issued, TWI traffic is now suspended.

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID					A																																	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	EVENTS_SUSPENDED			SUSPEND task has been issued, TWI traffic is now suspended.																																	
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																																	
			Generated	1	Event generated																																	

6.17.8.14 EVENTS_RXSTARTED

Address offset: 0x14C

Receive sequence started

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_RXSTARTED			Receive sequence started																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.17.8.15 EVENTS_TXSTARTED

Address offset: 0x150

Transmit sequence started

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_TXSTARTED			Transmit sequence started																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.17.8.16 EVENTS_LASTRX

Address offset: 0x15C

Byte boundary, starting to receive the last byte

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID					A																																	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	EVENTS_LASTRX			Byte boundary, starting to receive the last byte																																	
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																																	
			Generated	1	Event generated																																	

6.17.8.17 EVENTS_LASTTX

Address offset: 0x160

Byte boundary, starting to transmit the last byte

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID					A																																	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	EVENTS_LASTTX			Byte boundary, starting to transmit the last byte																																	
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																																	
			Generated	1	Event generated																																	

6.17.8.18 PUBLISH_STOPPED

Address offset: 0x184

Publish configuration for event STOPPED

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0																																		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event STOPPED will publish to																																
B	RW	EN																																				
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																																	

6.17.8.19 PUBLISH_ERROR

Address offset: 0x1A4

Publish configuration for event **ERROR**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0																																		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event ERROR will publish to																																
B	RW	EN																																				
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																																	

6.17.8.20 PUBLISH_SUSPENDED

Address offset: 0x1C8

Publish configuration for event **SUSPENDED**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
ID				B																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0																																			
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																	
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event SUSPENDED will publish to																																	
B	RW	EN																																					
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																																		
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																																		

6.17.8.21 PUBLISH_RXSTARTED

Address offset: 0x1CC

Publish configuration for event **RXSTARTED**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
ID				B																												A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0																																			
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																	
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event RXSTARTED will publish to																																	
B	RW	EN																																					
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																																		
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																																		

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				F D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	LASTTX_STARTRX			Shortcut between event LASTTX and task STARTRX																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														
B	RW	LASTTX_SUSPEND			Shortcut between event LASTTX and task SUSPEND																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														
C	RW	LASTTX_STOP			Shortcut between event LASTTX and task STOP																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														
D	RW	LASTRX_STARTTX			Shortcut between event LASTRX and task STARTTX																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														
F	RW	LASTRX_STOP			Shortcut between event LASTRX and task STOP																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														

6.17.8.26 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				J I H G F D A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	STOPPED			Enable or disable interrupt for event STOPPED																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
D	RW	ERROR			Enable or disable interrupt for event ERROR																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
F	RW	SUSPENDED			Enable or disable interrupt for event SUSPENDED																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
G	RW	RXSTARTED			Enable or disable interrupt for event RXSTARTED																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
H	RW	TXSTARTED			Enable or disable interrupt for event TXSTARTED																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
I	RW	LASTRX			Enable or disable interrupt for event LASTRX																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
J	RW	LASTTX			Enable or disable interrupt for event LASTTX																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														

6.17.8.27 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																																
ID				J I H G F D A																																
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																															
A	RW	STOPPED			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event STOPPED																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
D	RW	ERROR			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event ERROR																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
F	RW	SUSPENDED			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event SUSPENDED																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
G	RW	RXSTARTED			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event RXSTARTED																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
H	RW	TXSTARTED			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event TXSTARTED																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
I	RW	LASTRX			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event LASTRX																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															
J	RW	LASTTX			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event LASTTX																															
			Set	1	Enable																															
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																															
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																															

6.17.8.28 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				J I H G F D A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	STOPPED			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event STOPPED																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
D	RW	ERROR			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event ERROR																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
F	RW	SUSPENDED			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event SUSPENDED																														

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID				J I H G F D A																																		
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																	
			Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event RXSTARTED																																			
G	RW	RXSTARTED	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event TXSTARTED																																			
H	RW	TXSTARTED	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event LASTRX																																			
I	RW	LASTRX	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event LASTTX																																			
J	RW	LASTTX	Clear	1	Disable																																	
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event LASTTX																																			

6.17.8.29 ERRORSRC

Address offset: 0x4C4

Error source

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value	Description																													
A	RW	OVERRUN W1C				Overrun error																													
						A new byte was received before previous byte got transferred into RXD buffer. (Previous data is lost)																													
			NotReceived	0	Error did not occur																														
			Received	1	Error occurred																														
B	RW	ANACK W1C				NACK received after sending the address (write '1' to clear)																													
			NotReceived	0	Error did not occur																														
			Received	1	Error occurred																														
C	RW	DNACK W1C				NACK received after sending a data byte (write '1' to clear)																													
			NotReceived	0	Error did not occur																														
			Received	1	Error occurred																														

6.17.8.30 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable TWIM

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	ENABLE						Enable or disable TWIM																											
			Disabled	0				Disable TWIM																											
			Enabled	6				Enable TWIM																											

6.17.8.31 PSEL.SCL

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for SCL signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
ID				B																												A				A				A				A																			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1																												1				1				1				1				1				1				1				1			
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																																																							
A	RW	PIN		[0..31]				Pin number																																																							
B	RW	CONNECT						Connection																																																							
			Disconnected	1				Disconnect																																																							
			Connected	0				Connect																																																							

6.17.8.32 PSEL.SDA

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for SDA signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																							
ID				B																												A				A	A	A	A																			
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1																												1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																																																		
A	RW	PIN		[0..31]				Pin number																																																		
B	RW	CONNECT						Connection																																																		
			Disconnected	1				Disconnect																																																		
			Connected	0				Connect																																																		

6.17.8.33 FREQUENCY

Address offset: 0x524

TWI frequency. Accuracy depends on the HFCLK source selected.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x04000000				0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	FREQUENCY				TWI master clock frequency																													
			K100	0x01980000	100 kbps																														
			K250	0x04000000	250 kbps																														
			K400	0x06400000	400 kbps																														

6.17.8.34 RXD

RXD EasyDMA channel

6.17.8.34.1 RXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x534

Data pointer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description
A	RW	PTR			Data pointer

See the memory chapter for details about which memories are available for EasyDMA.

6.17.8.34.2 RXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x538

Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID																							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description
A	RW	MAXCNT		[1..0x1FFF]	Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer

6.17.8.34.3 RXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x53C

Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID																								A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description
A	R	AMOUNT		[1..0x1FFF]	Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction. In case of NACK error, includes the NACK'ed byte.

6.17.8.34.4 RXD.LIST

Address offset: 0x540

EasyDMA list type

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID																															A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description
A	RW	LIST			List type
			Disabled	0	Disable EasyDMA list
			ArrayList	1	Use array list

6.17.8.35 TXD

TXD EasyDMA channel

6.17.8.35.1 TXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x544

Data pointer

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description
A	RW	PTR			Data pointer
See the memory chapter for details about which memories are available for EasyDMA.					

6.17.8.35.2 TXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x548

Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value	Description																													

ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description
A	RW	MAXCNT		[1..0x1FFF]	Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer

6.17.8.35.3 TXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x54C

Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID																					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description
A	R	AMOUNT		[1..0x1FFF]	Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction. In case of NACK error, includes the NACK'ed byte.

6.17.8.35.4 TXD.LIST

Address offset: 0x550

EasyDMA list type

Bit number	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID																															A	A
Reset 0x00000000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description
A	RW	LIST			List type
			Disabled	0	Disable EasyDMA list
			ArrayList	1	Use array list

6.17.8.36 ADDRESS

Address offset: 0x588

Address used in the TWI transfer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID																														A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																													
A	RW	ADDRESS						Address used in the TWI transfer																													

6.17.9 Electrical specification

6.17.9.1 TWIM interface electrical specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$f_{\text{TWIM,SCL}}$	Bit rates for TWIM ²⁰	100		400	kbps
$t_{\text{TWIM,START}}$	Time from STARTRX/STARTTX task to transmission started		1.615		μs

6.17.9.2 Two Wire Interface Master (TWIM) timing specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$t_{\text{TWIM,SU_DAT}}$	Data setup time before positive edge on SCL – all modes	300			ns
$t_{\text{TWIM,HD_DAT}}$	Data hold time after negative edge on SCL – 100, 250 and 400 kbps	500			ns
$t_{\text{TWIM,HD_STA,100kbps}}$	TWIM master hold time for START and repeated START condition, 100 kbps	10000			ns
$t_{\text{TWIM,HD_STA,250kbps}}$	TWIM master hold time for START and repeated START condition, 250 kbps	4000			ns
$t_{\text{TWIM,HD_STA,400kbps}}$	TWIM master hold time for START and repeated START condition, 400 kbps	2500			ns
$t_{\text{TWIM,SU_STO,100kbps}}$	TWIM master setup time from SCL high to STOP condition, 100 kbps	5000			ns
$t_{\text{TWIM,SU_STO,250kbps}}$	TWIM master setup time from SCL high to STOP condition, 250 kbps	2000			ns
$t_{\text{TWIM,SU_STO,400kbps}}$	TWIM master setup time from SCL high to STOP condition, 400 kbps	1250			ns
$t_{\text{TWIM,BUF,100kbps}}$	TWIM master bus free time between STOP and START conditions, 100 kbps	5800			ns
$t_{\text{TWIM,BUF,250kbps}}$	TWIM master bus free time between STOP and START conditions, 250 kbps	2700			ns
$t_{\text{TWIM,BUF,400kbps}}$	TWIM master bus free time between STOP and START conditions, 400 kbps	2100			ns

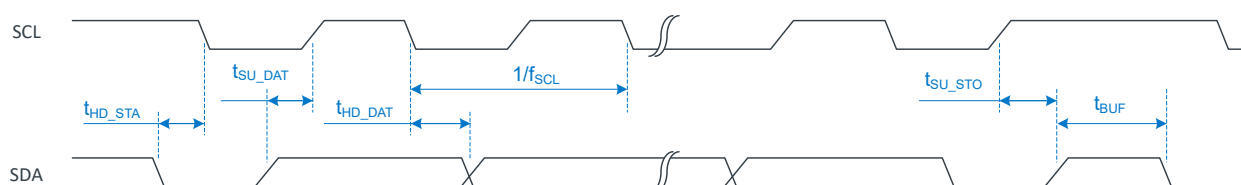


Figure 96: TWIM timing diagram, 1 byte transaction

²⁰ High bit rates or stronger pull-ups may require GPIOs to be set as High Drive, see [GPIO — General purpose input/output](#) on page 97 for more details.

6.17.10 Pullup resistor

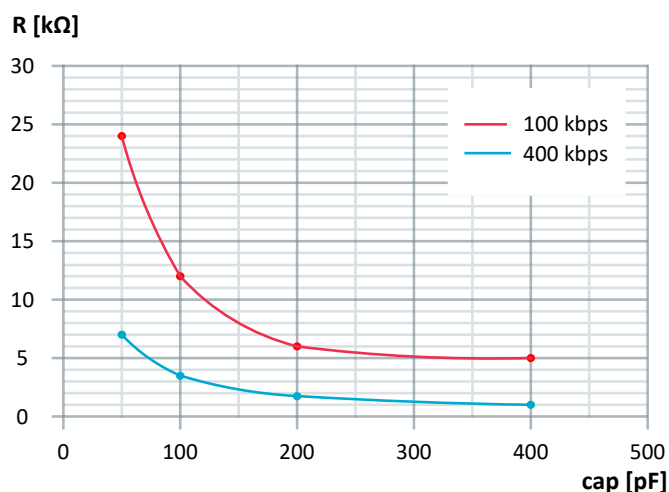


Figure 97: Recommended TWIM pullup value vs. line capacitance

- The I2C specification allows a line capacitance of 400 pF at most.
- The value of internal pullup resistor (R_{PU}) for nRF9161 can be found in [GPIO — General purpose input/output](#) on page 97.

6.18 TWIS — I²C compatible two-wire interface slave with EasyDMA

TWI slave with EasyDMA (TWIS) is compatible with I²C operating at 100 kHz and 400 kHz. The TWI transmitter and receiver implement EasyDMA.

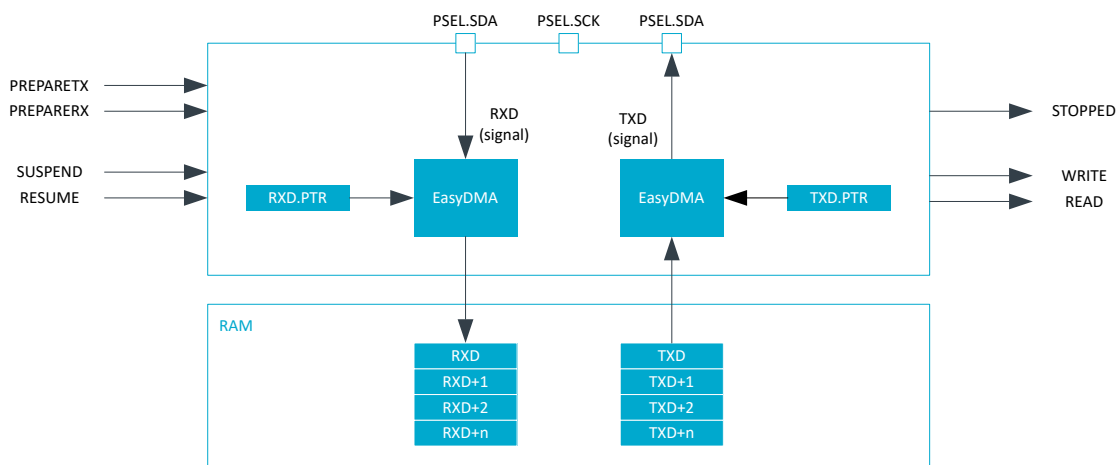


Figure 98: TWI slave with EasyDMA

A typical TWI setup consists of one master and one or more slaves. For an example, see the following figure. TWIS is only able to operate with a single master on the TWI bus.

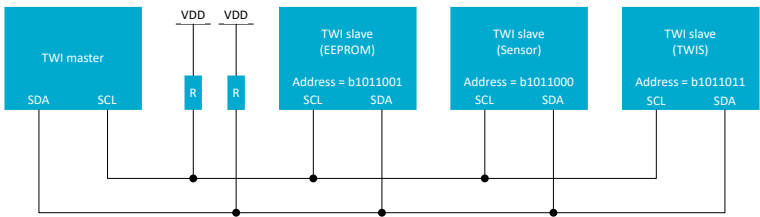


Figure 99: A typical TWI setup comprising one master and three slaves

The following figure shows the TWI slave state machine.

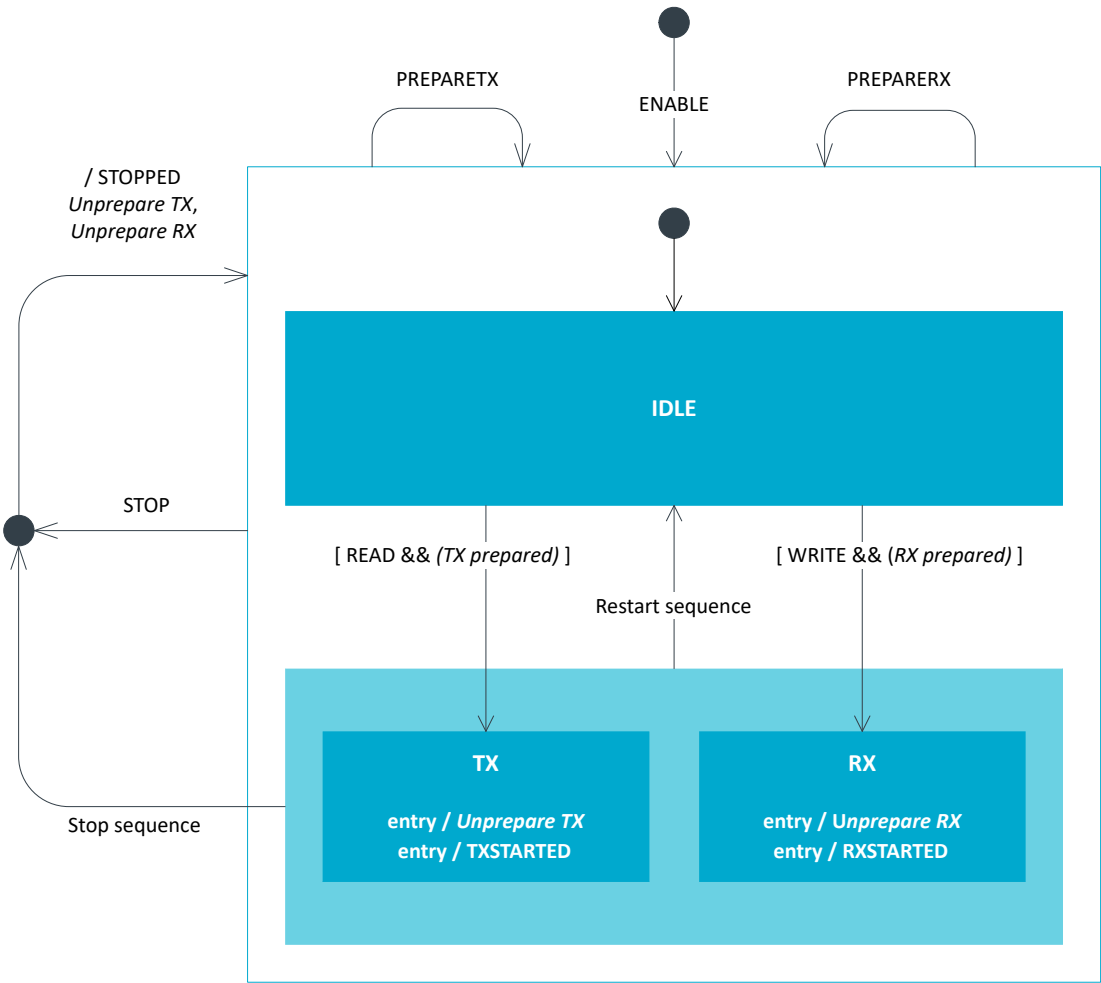


Figure 100: TWI slave state machine

The following table contains descriptions of the symbols used in the state machine.

Symbol	Type	Description
ENABLE	Register	The TWI slave has been enabled via the ENABLE register.
PREPARETX	Task	The TASKS_PREPARETX task has been triggered.
STOP	Task	The TASKS_STOP task has been triggered.
PREPARERX	Task	The TASKS_PREPARERX task has been triggered.
STOPPED	Event	The EVENTS_STOPPED event was generated.
RXSTARTED	Event	The EVENTS_RXSTARTED event was generated.
TXSTARTED	Event	The EVENTS_TXSTARTED event was generated.
TX prepared	Internal	Internal flag indicating that a TASKS_PREPARETX task has been triggered. This flag is not visible to the user.
RX prepared	Internal	Internal flag indicating that a TASKS_PREPARERX task has been triggered. This flag is not visible to the user.
Unprepare TX	Internal	Clears the internal 'TX prepared' flag until next TASKS_PREPARETX task.
Unprepare RX	Internal	Clears the internal 'RX prepared' flag until next TASKS_PREPARERX task.
Stop condition	TWI protocol	A TWI stop condition was detected.
Restart condition	TWI protocol	A TWI restart condition was detected.

Table 44: TWI slave state machine symbols

The TWI slave can perform clock stretching, with the premise that the master is able to support it.

The TWI slave operates in a low power mode while waiting for a TWI master to initiate a transfer. As long as the TWI slave is not addressed, it will remain in this low power mode.

To secure correct behavior of the TWI slave, PSEL.SCL, PSEL.SDA, CONFIG, and the ADDRESS[n] registers must be configured prior to enabling the TWI slave through the ENABLE register. Similarly, changing these settings must be performed while the TWI slave is disabled. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

6.18.1 Shared resources

The TWI slave shares registers and other resources with other peripherals that have the same ID as the TWI slave.

Therefore, you must disable all peripherals that have the same ID as the TWI slave before the TWI slave can be configured and used. Disabling a peripheral that has the same ID as the TWI slave will not reset any of the registers that are shared with the TWI slave. It is therefore important to configure all relevant registers explicitly to secure that the TWI slave operates correctly.

The Instantiation table in [Instantiation](#) on page 25 shows which peripherals have the same ID as the TWI slave.

6.18.2 EasyDMA

The TWIS implements EasyDMA for accessing RAM without CPU involvement.

The following table shows the Easy DMA channels that the TWIS peripheral implements.

Channel	Type	Register Cluster
TXD	READER	TXD
RXD	WRITER	RXD

Table 45: TWIS EasyDMA Channels

For detailed information regarding the use of EasyDMA, see [EasyDMA](#) on page 43.

The STOPPED event indicates that EasyDMA has finished accessing the buffer in RAM.

6.18.3 TWI slave responding to a read command

Before the TWI slave can respond to a read command, the TWI slave must be configured correctly and enabled via the ENABLE register. When enabled, the TWI slave will be in its IDLE state. .

A read command is started when the TWI master generates a start condition on the TWI bus, followed by clocking out the address and the READ/WRITE bit set to 1 (WRITE=0, READ=1). The READ/WRITE bit is followed by an ACK/NACK bit (ACK=0 or NACK=1) response from the TWI slave.

The TWI slave can listen for up to two addresses at the same time. This is configured in the ADDRESS registers and the CONFIG register.

The TWI slave will only acknowledge (ACK) the read command if the address presented by the master matches one of the addresses the slave is configured to listen for. The TWI slave will generate a READ event when it acknowledges the read command.

The TWI slave can only detect a read command from the IDLE state.

The TWI slave will set an internal 'TX prepared' flag when the PREPARETX task is triggered.

When the read command is received, the TWI slave will enter the TX state if the internal 'TX prepared' flag is set.

If the internal 'TX prepared' flag is not set when the read command is received, the TWI slave will stretch the master's clock until the PREPARETX task is triggered and the internal 'TX prepared' flag is set.

The TWI slave will generate the TXSTARTED event and clear the 'TX prepared' flag ('unprepare TX') when it enters the TX state. In this state the TWI slave will send the data bytes found in the transmit buffer to the master using the master's clock.

The TWI slave will go back to the IDLE state if the TWI slave receives a restart command when it is in the TX state.

The TWI slave is stopped when it receives the stop condition from the TWI master. A STOPPED event will be generated when the transaction has stopped. The TWI slave will clear the 'TX prepared' flag ('unprepare TX') and go back to the IDLE state when it has stopped.

The transmit buffer is located in RAM at the address specified in the TXD.PTR register. The TWI slave will only be able to send TXD.MAXCNT bytes from the transmit buffer for each transaction. If the TWI master forces the slave to send more than TXD.MAXCNT bytes, the slave will send the byte specified in the ORC register to the master instead. If this happens, an ERROR event will be generated.

The EasyDMA configuration registers, see TXD.PTR etc., are latched when the TXSTARTED event is generated.

The TWI slave can be forced to stop by triggering the STOP task. A STOPPED event will be generated when the TWI slave has stopped. The TWI slave will clear the 'TX prepared' flag and go back to the IDLE state when it has stopped, see also [Terminating an ongoing TWI transaction](#) on page 314.

Each byte sent from the slave will be followed by an ACK/NACK bit sent from the master. The TWI master will generate a NACK following the last byte that it wants to receive to tell the slave to release the bus so that the TWI master can generate the stop condition. The TXD.AMOUNT register can be queried after a transaction to see how many bytes were sent.

A typical TWI slave read command response is shown in the following figure. Occurrence 2 in the figure illustrates clock stretching performed by the TWI slave following a SUSPEND task.

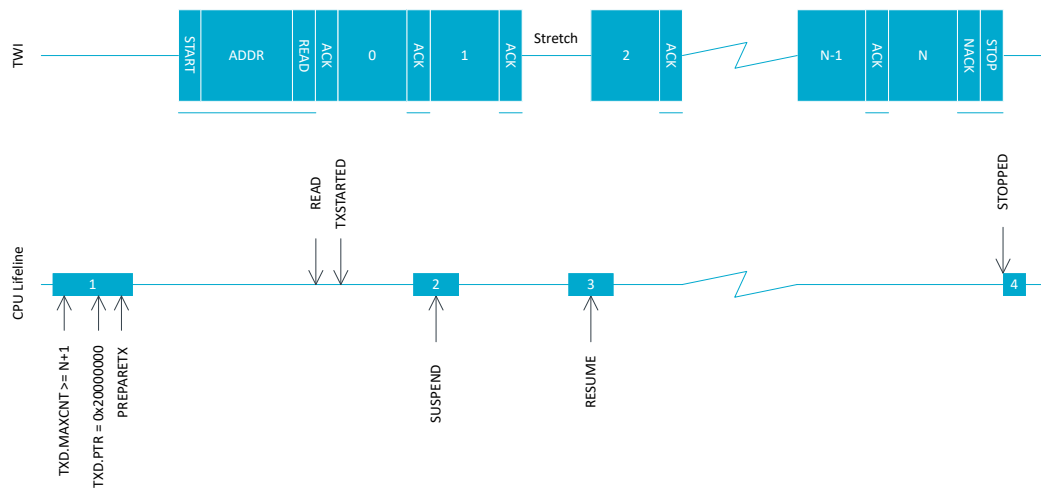


Figure 101: The TWI slave responding to a read command

6.18.4 TWI slave responding to a write command

Before the TWI slave can respond to a write command, the TWI slave must be configured correctly and enabled via the ENABLE register. When enabled, the TWI slave will be in its IDLE state.

A write command is started when the TWI master generates a start condition on the TWI bus, followed by clocking out the address and the READ/WRITE bit set to 0 (WRITE=0, READ=1). The READ/WRITE bit is followed by an ACK/NACK bit (ACK=0 or NACK=1) response from the slave.

The TWI slave can listen for up to two addresses at the same time. This is configured in the ADDRESS registers and the CONFIG register.

The TWI slave will only acknowledge (ACK) the write command if the address presented by the master matches one of the addresses the slave is configured to listen for. The TWI slave will generate a WRITE event if it acknowledges the write command.

The TWI slave can only detect a write command from the IDLE state.

The TWI slave will set an internal 'RX prepared' flag when the PREPARERX task is triggered.

When the write command is received, the TWI slave will enter the RX state if the internal 'RX prepared' flag is set.

If the internal 'RX prepared' flag is not set when the write command is received, the TWI slave will stretch the master's clock until the PREPARERX task is triggered and the internal 'RX prepared' flag is set.

The TWI slave will generate the RXSTARTED event and clear the internal 'RX prepared' flag ('unprepare RX') when it enters the RX state. In this state, the TWI slave will be able to receive the bytes sent by the TWI master.

The TWI slave will go back to the IDLE state if the TWI slave receives a restart command when it is in the RX state.

The TWI slave is stopped when it receives the stop condition from the TWI master. A STOPPED event will be generated when the transaction has stopped. The TWI slave will clear the internal 'RX prepared' flag ('unprepare RX') and go back to the IDLE state when it has stopped.

The receive buffer is located in RAM at the address specified in the RXD.PTR register. The TWI slave will only be able to receive as many bytes as specified in the RXD.MAXCNT register. If the TWI master tries to send more bytes to the slave than it can receive, the extra bytes are discarded and NACKed by the slave. If this happens, an ERROR event will be generated.

The EasyDMA configuration registers, see RXD.PTR etc., are latched when the RXSTARTED event is generated.

The TWI slave can be forced to stop by triggering the STOP task. A STOPPED event will be generated when the TWI slave has stopped. The TWI slave will clear the internal 'RX prepared' flag and go back to the IDLE state when it has stopped, see also [Terminating an ongoing TWI transaction](#) on page 314.

The TWI slave will generate an ACK after every byte received from the master. The RXD.AMOUNT register can be queried after a transaction to see how many bytes were received.

A typical TWI slave write command response is shown in the following figure. Occurrence 2 in the figure illustrates clock stretching performed by the TWI slave following a SUSPEND task.

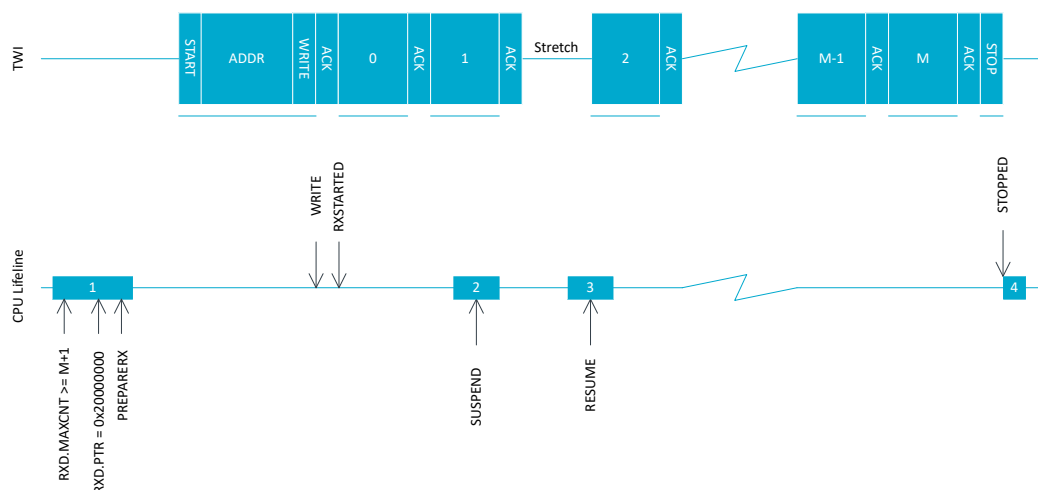


Figure 102: The TWI slave responding to a write command

6.18.5 Master repeated start sequence

An example of a repeated start sequence is one in which the TWI master writes two bytes to the slave followed by reading four bytes from the slave.

This is illustrated in the following figure.

In this example, the receiver does not know what the master wants to read in advance. This information is in the first two received bytes of the write in the repeated start sequence. To guarantee that the CPU is able to process the received data before the TWI slave starts to reply to the read command, the SUSPEND task is triggered via a shortcut from the READ event generated when the read command is received. When the CPU has processed the incoming data and prepared the correct data response, the CPU will resume the transaction by triggering the RESUME task.

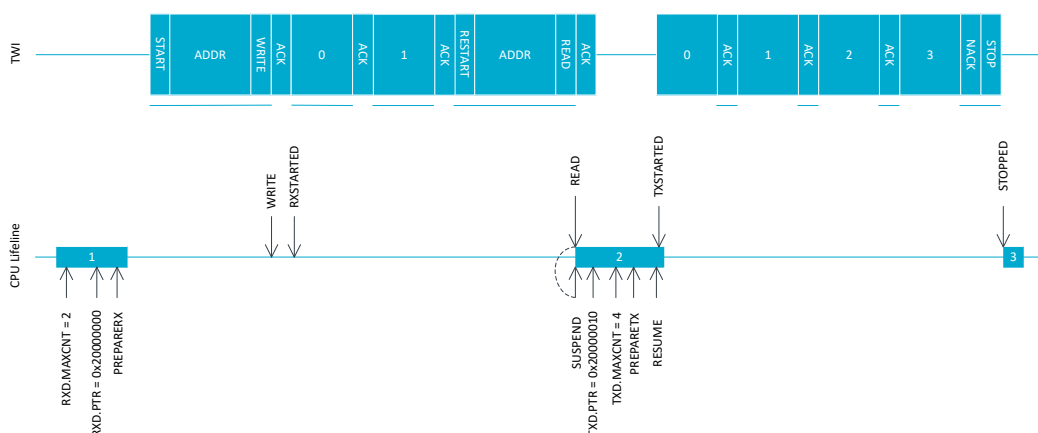


Figure 103: Repeated start sequence

6.18.6 Terminating an ongoing TWI transaction

In some situations, e.g. if the external TWI master is not responding correctly, it may be required to terminate an ongoing transaction.

This can be achieved by triggering the STOP task. In this situation, a STOPPED event will be generated when the TWI has stopped independent of whether or not a STOP condition has been generated on the TWI bus. The TWI slave will release the bus when it has stopped and go back to its IDLE state.

6.18.7 Low power

When putting the system in low power and the peripheral is not needed, lowest possible power consumption is achieved by stopping, and then disabling the peripheral.

The STOP task may not be always needed (the peripheral might already be stopped), but if it is sent, software shall wait until the STOPPED event was received as a response before disabling the peripheral through the ENABLE register.

6.18.8 Slave mode pin configuration

The SCL and SDA signals associated with the TWI slave are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSEL.SCL and PSEL.SDA registers respectively.

The PSEL.SCL and PSEL.SDA registers and their configurations are only used as long as the TWI slave is enabled, and retained only as long as the device is in ON mode. When the peripheral is disabled, the pins will behave as regular GPIOs, and use the configuration in their respective OUT bit field and PIN_CNF[n] register. PSEL.SCL and PSEL.SDA must only be configured when the TWI slave is disabled.

To secure correct signal levels on the pins used by the TWI slave when the system is in OFF mode, and when the TWI slave is disabled, these pins must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in the following table.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

TWI slave signal	TWI slave pin	Direction	Output value	Drive strength
SCL	As specified in PSEL.SCL	Input	Not applicable	S0D1
SDA	As specified in PSEL.SDA	Input	Not applicable	S0D1

Table 46: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral

6.18.9 Registers

Instances

Instance	Base address	TrustZone			Split access	Description
		Map	Att	DMA		
TWIS0 : S	0x50008000	US	NS	SA	No	Two-wire interface slave 0
TWIS0 : NS	0x40008000					
TWIS1 : S	0x50009000	US	NS	SA	No	Two-wire interface slave 1
TWIS1 : NS	0x40009000					
TWIS2 : S	0x5000A000	US	NS	SA	No	Two-wire interface slave 2
TWIS2 : NS	0x4000A000					
TWIS3 : S	0x5000B000	US	NS	SA	No	Two-wire interface slave 3
TWIS3 : NS	0x4000B000					

Register overview

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
TASKS_STOP	0x014		Stop TWI transaction
TASKS_SUSPEND	0x01C		Suspend TWI transaction
TASKS_RESUME	0x020		Resume TWI transaction
TASKS_PREPARERX	0x030		Prepare the TWI slave to respond to a write command
TASKS_PREPARETX	0x034		Prepare the TWI slave to respond to a read command
SUBSCRIBE_STOP	0x094		Subscribe configuration for task STOP
SUBSCRIBE_SUSPEND	0x09C		Subscribe configuration for task SUSPEND
SUBSCRIBE_RESUME	0x0A0		Subscribe configuration for task RESUME
SUBSCRIBE_PREPARERX	0x0B0		Subscribe configuration for task PREPARERX
SUBSCRIBE_PREPARETX	0x0B4		Subscribe configuration for task PREPARETX
EVENTS_STOPPED	0x104		TWI stopped
EVENTS_ERROR	0x124		TWI error
EVENTS_RXSTARTED	0x14C		Receive sequence started
EVENTS_TXSTARTED	0x150		Transmit sequence started
EVENTS_WRITE	0x164		Write command received
EVENTS_READ	0x168		Read command received
PUBLISH_STOPPED	0x184		Publish configuration for event STOPPED
PUBLISH_ERROR	0x1A4		Publish configuration for event ERROR
PUBLISH_RXSTARTED	0x1CC		Publish configuration for event RXSTARTED
PUBLISH_TXSTARTED	0x1D0		Publish configuration for event TXSTARTED
PUBLISH_WRITE	0x1E4		Publish configuration for event WRITE
PUBLISH_READ	0x1E8		Publish configuration for event READ
SHORTS	0x200		Shortcuts between local events and tasks
INTEN	0x300		Enable or disable interrupt
INTENSET	0x304		Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308		Disable interrupt
ERRORSRC	0x4D0		Error source
MATCH	0x4D4		Status register indicating which address had a match
ENABLE	0x500		Enable TWIS
PSEL.SCL	0x508		Pin select for SCL signal
PSEL.SDA	0x50C		Pin select for SDA signal
RXD.PTR	0x534		RXD Data pointer
RXD.MAXCNT	0x538		Maximum number of bytes in RXD buffer
RXD.AMOUNT	0x53C		Number of bytes transferred in the last RXD transaction
RXD.LIST	0x540		EasyDMA list type
TXD.PTR	0x544		TXD Data pointer
TXD.MAXCNT	0x548		Maximum number of bytes in TXD buffer
TXD.AMOUNT	0x54C		Number of bytes transferred in the last TXD transaction
TXD.LIST	0x550		EasyDMA list type
ADDRESS[n]	0x588		TWI slave address n
CONFIG	0x594		Configuration register for the address match mechanism
ORC	0x5C0		Over-read character. Character sent out in case of an over-read of the transmit buffer.

6.18.9.1 TASKS_STOP

Address offset: 0x014

Stop TWI transaction

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
ID																																	A									
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																					
A	W	TASKS_STOP			Stop TWI transaction																																					
			Trigger	1	Trigger task																																					

6.18.9.2 TASKS_SUSPEND

Address offset: 0x01C

Suspend TWI transaction

Bit number										31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID																																								A			
Reset 0x00000000										0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID				Value				Description																																
A	W	TASKS_SUSPEND								Suspend TWI transaction																																	
				Trigger				1				Trigger task																															

6.18.9.3 TASKS_RESUME

Address offset: 0x020

Resume TWI transaction

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_RESUME						Resume TWI transaction																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.18.9.4 TASKS_PREPARERX

Address offset: 0x030

Prepare the TWI slave to respond to a write command

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_PREPARERX				Prepare the TWI slave to respond to a write command																													
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

6.18.9.5 TASKS_PREPARETX

Address offset: 0x034

Prepare the TWI slave to respond to a read command

Bit number					31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID					A																															
Reset 0x00000000					0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																															
A	W	TASKS_PREPARETX			Prepare the TWI slave to respond to a read command																															
			Trigger	1	Trigger task																															

6.18.9.6 SUBSCRIBE_STOP

Address offset: 0x094

Subscribe configuration for task **STOP**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task STOP will subscribe to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0		Disable subscription																													
			Enabled	1		Enable subscription																													

6.18.9.7 SUBSCRIBE_SUSPEND

Address offset: 0x09C

Subscribe configuration for task **SUSPEND**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task SUSPEND will subscribe to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0		Disable subscription																													
			Enabled	1		Enable subscription																													

6.18.9.8 SUBSCRIBE_RESUME

Address offset: 0x0A0

Subscribe configuration for task **RESUME**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task RESUME will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.18.9.9 SUBSCRIBE_PREPARERX

Address offset: 0x0B0

Subscribe configuration for task **PREPARERX**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task PREPARERX will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.18.9.10 SUBSCRIBE_PREPARETX

Address offset: 0x0B4

Subscribe configuration for task **PREPARETX**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task PREPARETX will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.18.9.11 EVENTS_STOPPED

Address offset: 0x104

TWI stopped

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_STOPPED			TWI stopped																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.18.9.12 EVENTS_ERROR

Address offset: 0x124

TWI error

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_ERROR			TWI error																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.18.9.13 EVENTS_RXSTARTED

Address offset: 0x14C

Receive sequence started

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_RXSTARTED			Receive sequence started																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.18.9.14 EVENTS_TXSTARTED

Address offset: 0x150

Transmit sequence started

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_TXSTARTED			Transmit sequence started																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.18.9.15 EVENTS_WRITE

Address offset: 0x164

Write command received

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_WRITE			Write command received																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.18.9.16 EVENTS_READ

Address offset: 0x168

Read command received

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_READ			Read command received																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0												
ID				B																								A				A				A				A				A			
Reset 0x00000000				0																																											
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																																							
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that event TXSTARTED will publish to																																							
B	RW	EN																																													
			Disabled	0				Disable publishing																																							
			Enabled	1				Enable publishing																																							

6.18.9.21 PUBLISH_WRITE

Address offset: 0x1E4

Publish configuration for event **WRITE**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0																																		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event WRITE will publish to																																
B	RW	EN																																				
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																																	
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																																	

6.18.9.22 PUBLISH_READ

Address offset: 0x1E8

Publish configuration for event **READ**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0												
ID				B																								A				A				A				A				A			
Reset 0x00000000				0																																											
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																																							
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that event READ will publish to																																							
B	RW	EN																																													
			Disabled	0				Disable publishing																																							
			Enabled	1				Enable publishing																																							

6.18.9.23 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcuts between local events and tasks

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	WRITE_SUSPEND			Shortcut between event WRITE and task SUSPEND																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														
B	RW	READ_SUSPEND			Shortcut between event READ and task SUSPEND																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														

Bit number			31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																														
ID			H G										F E										B										A
Reset 0x00000000			0 0																														
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																												
A	RW	STOPPED			Enable or disable interrupt for event STOPPED																												
			Disabled	0	Disable																												
			Enabled	1	Enable																												
B	RW	ERROR			Enable or disable interrupt for event ERROR																												
			Disabled	0	Disable																												
			Enabled	1	Enable																												
E	RW	RXSTARTED			Enable or disable interrupt for event RXSTARTED																												
			Disabled	0	Disable																												
			Enabled	1	Enable																												
F	RW	TXSTARTED			Enable or disable interrupt for event TXSTARTED																												
			Disabled	0	Disable																												
			Enabled	1	Enable																												
G	RW	WRITE			Enable or disable interrupt for event WRITE																												
			Disabled	0	Disable																												
			Enabled	1	Enable																												
H	RW	READ			Enable or disable interrupt for event READ																												
			Disabled	0	Disable																												
			Enabled	1	Enable																												

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				H G								F E								B								A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	STOPPED			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event STOPPED																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
B	RW	ERROR			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event ERROR																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
E	RW	RXSTARTED			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event RXSTARTED																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
F	RW	TXSTARTED			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event TXSTARTED																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	OVERFLOW W1C			RX buffer overflow detected, and prevented																														
			NotDetected	0	Error did not occur																														
			Detected	1	Error occurred																														
B	RW	DNACK W1C			NACK sent after receiving a data byte																														
			NotReceived	0	Error did not occur																														
			Received	1	Error occurred																														
C	RW	OVERREAD W1C			TX buffer over-read detected, and prevented																														
			NotDetected	0	Error did not occur																														
			Detected	1	Error occurred																														

6.18.9.28 MATCH

Address offset: 0x4D4

Status register indicating which address had a match

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID																																							A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																		
A	R	MATCH		[0..1]	Indication of which address in ADDRESS that matched the incoming address																																		

6.18.9.29 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable TWIS

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	ENABLE			Enable or disable TWIS																														
			Disabled	0	Disable TWIS																														
			Enabled	9	Enable TWIS																														

6.18.9.30 PSEL.SCL

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for SCL signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
ID				B																								A					A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																												
A	RW	PIN		[0..31]				Pin number																												
B	RW	CONNECT						Connection																												
			Disconnected	1	Disconnect																															
			Connected	0	Connect																															

6.18.9.31 PSEL.SDA

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for SDA signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
ID				B																								A												A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																																			
A	RW	PIN		[0..31]				Pin number																																			
B	RW	CONNECT						Connection																																			
			Disconnected	1				Disconnect																																			
			Connected	0				Connect																																			

6.18.9.32 RXD

RXD EasyDMA channel

6.18.9.32.1 RXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x534

RXD Data pointer

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	PTR						RXD Data pointer																											

See the memory chapter for details about which memories are available for EasyDMA.

6.18.9.32.2 RXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x538

Maximum number of bytes in RXD buffer

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															

6.18.9.32.3 RXD.AMOUNT

Address offset: 0x53C

Number of bytes transferred in the last RXD transaction

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															

6.18.9.32.4 RXD.LIST

Address offset: 0x540

EasyDMA list type

Bit number					31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID					A A																															
Reset 0x00000000					0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																															
A	RW	LIST			List type																															
			Disabled	0	Disable EasyDMA list																															
			ArrayList	1	Use array list																															

6.18.9.33 TXD

TXD EasyDMA channel

6.18.9.33.1 TXD.PTR

Address offset: 0x544

TXD Data pointer

Bit number					31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID					A A																															

See the memory chapter for details about which memories are available for EasyDMA.

6.18.9.33.2 TXD.MAXCNT

Address offset: 0x548

Maximum number of bytes in TXD buffer

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A																															

Over-read character. Character sent out in case of an over-read of the transmit buffer.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A A A A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	ORC						Over-read character. Character sent out in case of an over-read of the transmit buffer.																											

6.18.10 Electrical specification

6.18.10.1 TWIS slave timing specifications

Symbol	Description	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$f_{\text{TWIS,SCL}}$	Bit rates for TWIS ²¹	100		400	kbps
$t_{\text{TWIS,START}}$	Time from PREPARERX/PREPARETX task to ready to receive/transmit		1.5		μs
$t_{\text{TWIS,SU_DAT}}$	Data setup time before positive edge on SCL – all modes	300			ns
$t_{\text{TWIS,HD_DAT}}$	Data hold time after negative edge on SCL – all modes	500			ns
$t_{\text{TWIS,HD_STA,100kbps}}$	TWI slave hold time from for START condition (SDA low to SCL low), 100 kbps	5200			ns
$t_{\text{TWIS,HD_STA,400kbps}}$	TWI slave hold time from for START condition (SDA low to SCL low), 400 kbps	1300			ns
$t_{\text{TWIS,SU_STO,100kbps}}$	TWI slave setup time from SCL high to STOP condition, 100 kbps	5200			ns
$t_{\text{TWIS,SU_STO,400kbps}}$	TWI slave setup time from SCL high to STOP condition, 400 kbps	1300			ns
$t_{\text{TWIS,BUF,100kbps}}$	TWI slave bus free time between STOP and START conditions, 100 kbps		4700		ns
$t_{\text{TWIS,BUF,400kbps}}$	TWI slave bus free time between STOP and START conditions, 400 kbps		1300		ns

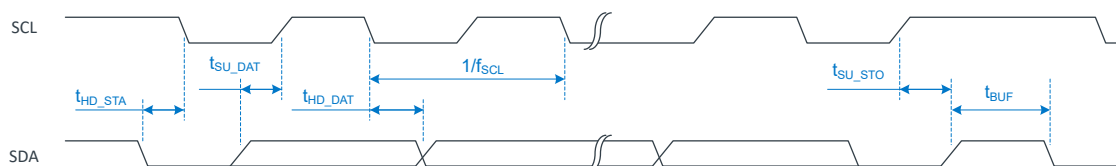


Figure 104: TWIS timing diagram, 1 byte transaction

6.19 UARTE — Universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter with EasyDMA

The Universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter with EasyDMA (UARTE) offers fast, full-duplex, asynchronous serial communication with built-in flow control (CTS, RTS) support in hardware at a rate up to 1 Mbps, and EasyDMA data transfer from/to RAM.

Listed here are the main features for UARTE:

- Full-duplex operation
- Automatic hardware flow control
- Optional even parity bit checking and generation
- EasyDMA
- Up to 1 Mbps baudrate
- Return to IDLE between transactions supported (when using HW flow control)
- One or two stop bit

²¹ High bit rates or stronger pull-ups may require GPIOs to be set as High Drive, see [GPIO](#) chapter for more details.

- Least significant bit (LSB) first

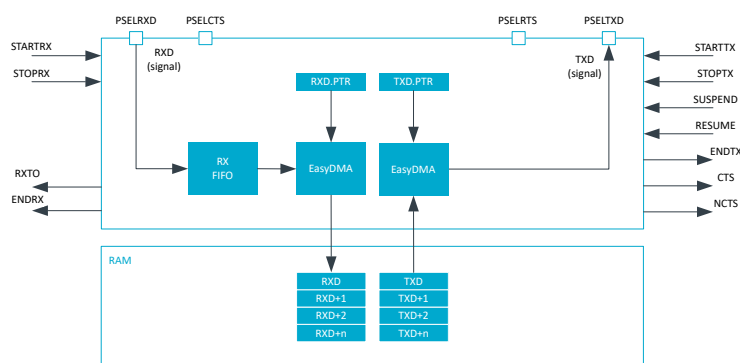


Figure 105: UARTE configuration

The GPIOs used for each UART interface can be chosen from any GPIO on the device and are independently configurable. This enables great flexibility in device pinout and efficient use of board space and signal routing.

Note: The external crystal oscillator must be enabled to obtain sufficient clock accuracy for stable communication. See [CLOCK — Clock control](#) on page 70 for more information.

6.19.1 EasyDMA

The UARTE implements EasyDMA for reading and writing to and from the RAM.

If the TXD.PTR and the RXD.PTR are not pointing to the Data RAM region, an EasyDMA transfer may result in a HardFault or RAM corruption. See [Memory](#) on page 21 for more information about the different memory regions.

The .PTR and .MAXCNT registers are double-buffered. They can be updated and prepared for the next RX/TX transmission immediately after having received the RXSTARTED/TXSTARTED event.

The ENDRX and ENDTX events indicate that the EasyDMA is finished accessing the RX or TX buffer in RAM.

6.19.2 Transmission

The first step of a DMA transmission is storing bytes in the transmit buffer and configuring EasyDMA. This is achieved by writing the initial address pointer to TXD.PTR, and the number of bytes in the RAM buffer to TXD.MAXCNT. The UARTE transmission is started by triggering the STARTTX task.

After each byte has been sent over the TXD line, a TXDRDY event will be generated.

When all bytes in the TXD buffer, as specified in the TXD.MAXCNT register, have been transmitted, the UARTE transmission will end automatically and an ENDTX event will be generated.

A UARTE transmission sequence is stopped by triggering the STOPTX task. A TXSTOPPED event will be generated when the UARTE transmitter has stopped.

If the ENDTX event has not already been generated when the UARTE transmitter has come to a stop, the UARTE will generate the ENDTX event explicitly even though all bytes in the TXD buffer, as specified in the TXD.MAXCNT register, have not been transmitted.

If flow control is enabled through the HWFC field in the CONFIG register, a transmission will be automatically suspended when CTS is deactivated and resumed when CTS is activated again, as shown in the following figure. A byte that is in transmission when CTS is deactivated will be fully transmitted before the transmission is suspended.

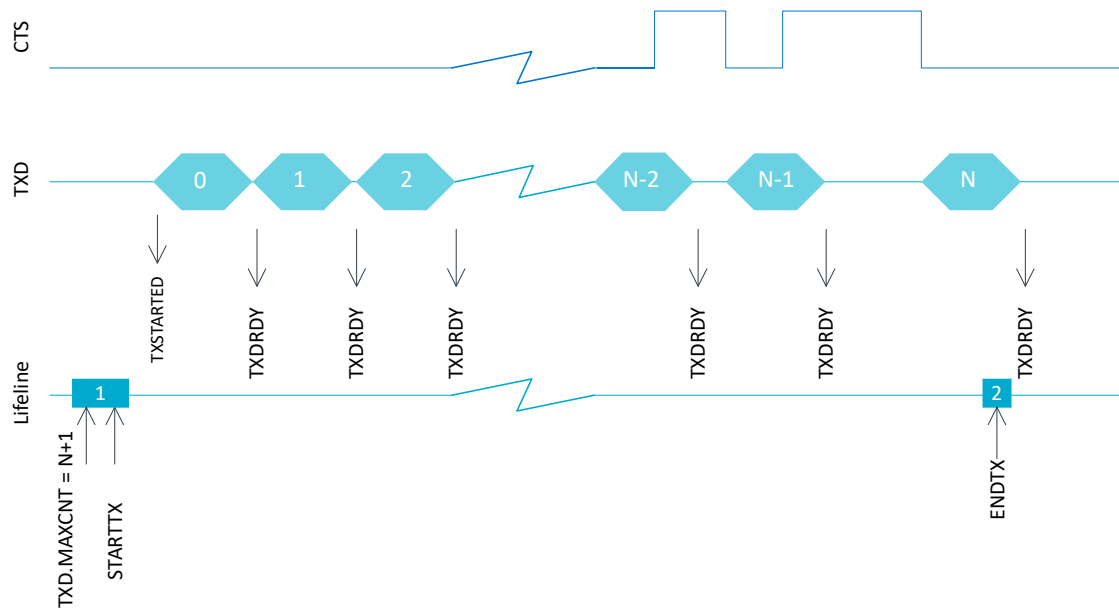


Figure 106: UART transmission

The UART transmitter will be in its lowest activity level, and consume the least amount of energy, when it is stopped, i.e. before it is started via STARTTX or after it has been stopped via STOPTX and the TXSTOPPED event has been generated. See [POWER — Power control](#) on page 63 for more information about power modes.

6.19.3 Reception

The UART receiver is started by triggering the STARTRX task. The UART receiver is using EasyDMA to store incoming data in an RX buffer in RAM.

The RX buffer is located at the address specified in the RXD.PTR register. The RXD.PTR register is double-buffered and it can be updated and prepared for the next STARTRX task immediately after the RXSTARTED event is generated. The size of the RX buffer is specified in the RXD.MAXCNT register. The UART generates an ENDRX event when it has filled up the RX buffer, as seen in the following figure.

For each byte received over the RXD line, an RXDRDY event will be generated. This event is likely to occur before the corresponding data has been transferred to Data RAM.

The RXD.AMOUNT register can be queried following an ENDRX event to see how many new bytes have been transferred to the RX buffer in RAM since the previous ENDRX event.

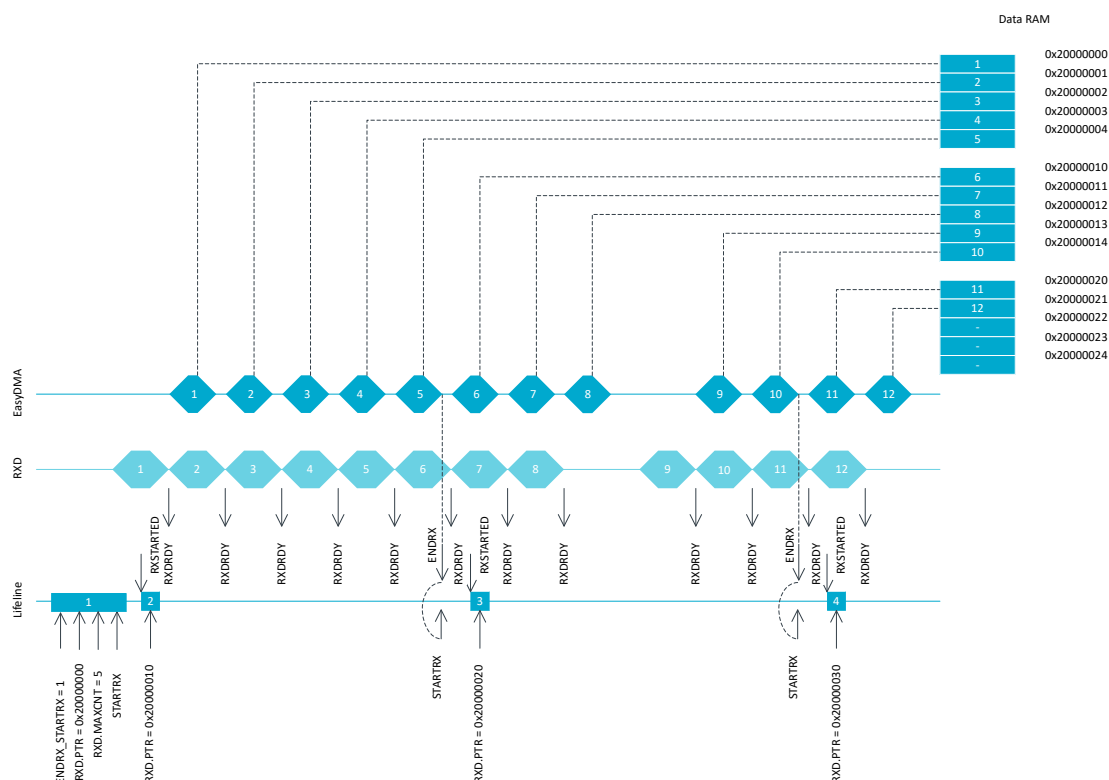


Figure 107: UARTE reception

The UARTE receiver is stopped by triggering the STOPRX task. An RXTX event is generated when the UARTE has stopped. The UARTE will make sure that an impending ENDRX event will be generated before the RXTX event is generated. This means that the UARTE will guarantee that no ENDRX event will be generated after RXTX, unless the UARTE is restarted or a FLUSHRX command is issued after the RXTX event is generated.

Note: If the ENDRX event has not been generated when the UARTE receiver stops, indicating that all pending content in the RX FIFO has been moved to the RX buffer, the UARTE will generate the ENDRX event explicitly even though the RX buffer is not full. In this scenario the ENDRX event will be generated before the RXTX event is generated.

To determine the amount of bytes the RX buffer has received, the CPU can read the RXD.AMOUNT register following the ENDRX event or the RXTX event.

The UARTE is able to receive up to four bytes after the STOPRX task has been triggered, as long as these are sent in succession immediately after the RTS signal is deactivated. After the RTS is deactivated, the UART is able to receive bytes for a period of time equal to the time needed to send four bytes on the configured baud rate.

After the RXTX event is generated the internal RX FIFO may still contain data, and to move this data to RAM the FLUSHRX task must be triggered. To make sure that this data does not overwrite data in the RX buffer, the RX buffer should be emptied or the RXD.PTR should be updated before the FLUSHRX task is triggered. To make sure that all data in the RX FIFO is moved to the RX buffer, the RXD.MAXCNT register must be set to $RXD.MAXCNT > 4$, as seen in the following figure. The UARTE will generate the ENDRX event after completing the FLUSHRX task even if the RX FIFO was empty or if the RX buffer does not get filled up. To be able to know how many bytes have actually been received into the RX buffer in this case, the CPU can read the RXD.AMOUNT register following the ENDRX event.

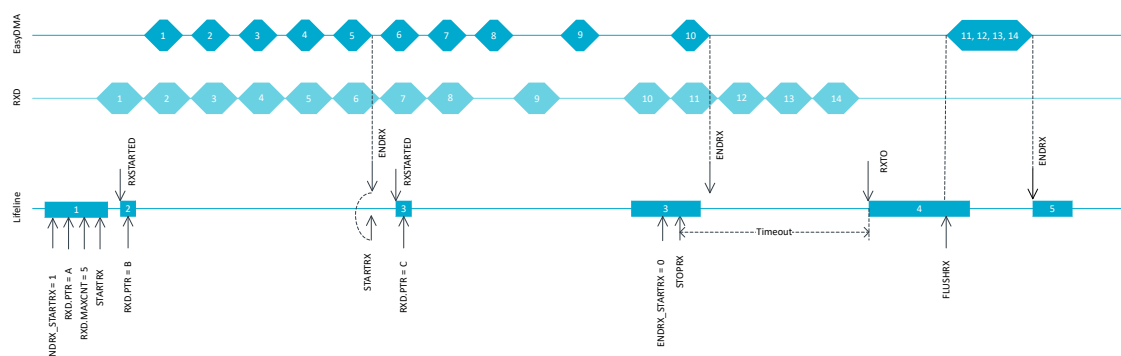


Figure 108: UARTE reception with forced stop via STOPRX

If HW flow control is enabled through the HWFC field in the CONFIG register, the RTS signal will be deactivated when the receiver is stopped via the STOPRX task or when the UARTE is only able to receive four more bytes in its internal RX FIFO.

With flow control disabled, the UARTE will function in the same way as when the flow control is enabled except that the RTS line will not be used. This means that no signal will be generated when the UARTE has reached the point where it is only able to receive four more bytes in its internal RX FIFO. Data received when the internal RX FIFO is filled up, will be lost.

The UARTE receiver will be in its lowest activity level, and consume the least amount of energy, when it is stopped, i.e. before it is started via STARTRX or after it has been stopped via STOPRX and the RXTO event has been generated. See [POWER — Power control](#) on page 63 for more information about power modes.

6.19.4 Error conditions

An ERROR event, in the form of a framing error, will be generated if a valid stop bit is not detected in a frame. Another ERROR event, in the form of a break condition, will be generated if the RXD line is held active low for longer than the length of a data frame. Effectively, a framing error is always generated before a break condition occurs.

An ERROR event will not stop reception. If the error was a parity error, the received byte will still be transferred into Data RAM, and so will following incoming bytes. If there was a framing error (wrong stop bit), that specific byte will NOT be stored into Data RAM, but following incoming bytes will.

6.19.5 Using the UARTE without flow control

If flow control is not enabled, the interface will behave as if the CTS and RTS lines are kept active all the time.

6.19.6 Parity and stop bit configuration

Automatic even parity generation for both transmission and reception can be configured using the register [CONFIG](#) on page 350. See the register description for details.

The amount of stop bits can also be configured through the register [CONFIG](#) on page 350.

6.19.7 Low power

When putting the system in low power and the peripheral is not needed, lowest possible power consumption is achieved by stopping, and then disabling the peripheral.

The STOPTX and STOPRX tasks may not be always needed (the peripheral might already be stopped), but if STOPTX and/or STOPRX is sent, software shall wait until the TXSTOPPED and/or RXTO event is received in response, before disabling the peripheral through the ENABLE register.

6.19.8 Pin configuration

The different signals RXD, CTS (Clear To Send, active low), RTS (Request To Send, active low), and TXD associated with the UARTE are mapped to physical pins according to the configuration specified in the PSEL.RXD, PSEL.CTS, PSEL.RTS, and PSEL.TXD registers respectively.

The PSEL.RXD, PSEL.CTS, PSEL.RTS, and PSEL.TXD registers and their configurations are only used as long as the UARTE is enabled, and retained only for the duration the device is in ON mode. PSEL.RXD, PSEL.RTS, PSEL.RTS, and PSEL.TXD must only be configured when the UARTE is disabled.

To secure correct signal levels on the pins by the UARTE when the system is in OFF mode, the pins must be configured in the GPIO peripheral as described in the following table.

Only one peripheral can be assigned to drive a particular GPIO pin at a time. Failing to do so may result in unpredictable behavior.

UARTE signal	UARTE pin	Direction	Output value
RXD	As specified in PSEL.RXD	Input	Not applicable
CTS	As specified in PSEL.CTS	Input	Not applicable
RTS	As specified in PSEL.RTS	Output	1
TXD	As specified in PSEL.TXD	Output	1

Table 47: GPIO configuration before enabling peripheral

6.19.9 Registers

Instances

Instance	Base address	TrustZone			Split access	Description
		Map	Att	DMA		
UARTE0 : S	0x50008000	US	NS	SA	No	Universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter with EasyDMA 0
UARTE0 : NS	0x40008000					
UARTE1 : S	0x50009000	US	NS	SA	No	Universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter with EasyDMA 1
UARTE1 : NS	0x40009000					
UARTE2 : S	0x5000A000	US	NS	SA	No	Universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter with EasyDMA 2
UARTE2 : NS	0x4000A000					
UARTE3 : S	0x5000B000	US	NS	SA	No	Universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter with EasyDMA 3
UARTE3 : NS	0x4000B000					

Register overview

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
TASKS_STARTRX	0x000		Start UART receiver
TASKS_STOPRX	0x004		Stop UART receiver
TASKS_STARTTX	0x008		Start UART transmitter
TASKS_STOPTX	0x00C		Stop UART transmitter
TASKS_FLUSHRX	0x02C		Flush RX FIFO into RX buffer
SUBSCRIBE_STARTRX	0x080		Subscribe configuration for task STARTRX
SUBSCRIBE_STOPRX	0x084		Subscribe configuration for task STOPRX
SUBSCRIBE_STARTTX	0x088		Subscribe configuration for task STARTTX
SUBSCRIBE_STOPTX	0x08C		Subscribe configuration for task STOPTX
SUBSCRIBE_FLUSHRX	0x0AC		Subscribe configuration for task FLUSHRX
EVENTS_CTS	0x100		CTS is activated (set low). Clear To Send.
EVENTS_NCTS	0x104		CTS is deactivated (set high). Not Clear To Send.

Register	Offset	TZ	Description
EVENTS_RXDRDY	0x108		Data received in RXD (but potentially not yet transferred to Data RAM)
EVENTS_ENDRX	0x110		Receive buffer is filled up
EVENTS_TXDRDY	0x11C		Data sent from TXD
EVENTS_ENDTX	0x120		Last TX byte transmitted
EVENTS_ERROR	0x124		Error detected
EVENTS_RXTO	0x144		Receiver timeout
EVENTS_RXSTARTED	0x14C		UART receiver has started
EVENTS_TXSTARTED	0x150		UART transmitter has started
EVENTS_TXSTOPPED	0x158		Transmitter stopped
PUBLISH_CTS	0x180		Publish configuration for event CTS
PUBLISH_NCTS	0x184		Publish configuration for event NCTS
PUBLISH_RXDRDY	0x188		Publish configuration for event RXDRDY
PUBLISH_ENDRX	0x190		Publish configuration for event ENDRX
PUBLISH_TXDRDY	0x19C		Publish configuration for event TXDRDY
PUBLISH_ENDTX	0x1A0		Publish configuration for event ENDTX
PUBLISH_ERROR	0x1A4		Publish configuration for event ERROR
PUBLISH_RXTO	0x1C4		Publish configuration for event RXTO
PUBLISH_RXSTARTED	0x1CC		Publish configuration for event RXSTARTED
PUBLISH_TXSTARTED	0x1D0		Publish configuration for event TXSTARTED
PUBLISH_TXSTOPPED	0x1D8		Publish configuration for event TXSTOPPED
SHORTS	0x200		Shortcuts between local events and tasks
INTEN	0x300		Enable or disable interrupt
INTENSET	0x304		Enable interrupt
INTENCLR	0x308		Disable interrupt
ERRORSRC	0x480		Error source
			This register is read/write one to clear.
ENABLE	0x500		Enable UART
PSEL.RTS	0x508		Pin select for RTS signal
PSEL.TXD	0x50C		Pin select for TXD signal
PSEL.CTS	0x510		Pin select for CTS signal
PSEL.RXD	0x514		Pin select for RXD signal
BAUDRATE	0x524		Baud rate. Accuracy depends on the HFCLK source selected.
RXD.PTR	0x534		Data pointer
RXD.MAXCNT	0x538		Maximum number of bytes in receive buffer
RXD.AMOUNT	0x53C		Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction
TXD.PTR	0x544		Data pointer
TXD.MAXCNT	0x548		Maximum number of bytes in transmit buffer
TXD.AMOUNT	0x54C		Number of bytes transferred in the last transaction
CONFIG	0x56C		Configuration of parity and hardware flow control

6.19.9.1 TASKS_STARTRX

Address offset: 0x000

Start UART receiver

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	W	TASKS_STARTRX						Start UART receiver																											
			Trigger	1				Trigger task																											

Stop UART receiver

Start UART transmitter

Stop UART transmitter

Flush RX FIFO into RX buffer

Address offset: 0x080

Subscribe configuration for task **STARTRX**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task STARTRX will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.19.9.7 SUBSCRIBE_STOPRX

Address offset: 0x084

Subscribe configuration for task **STOPRX**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that task STOPRX will subscribe to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable subscription																														
			Enabled	1	Enable subscription																														

6.19.9.8 SUBSCRIBE_STARTTX

Address offset: 0x088

Subscribe configuration for task **STARTTX**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task STARTTX will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.19.9.9 SUBSCRIBE_STOPTX

Address offset: 0x08C

Subscribe configuration for task **STOPTX**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task STOPTX will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.19.9.10 SUBSCRIBE_FLUSHRX

Address offset: 0x0AC

Subscribe configuration for task **FLUSHRX**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																											
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that task FLUSHRX will subscribe to																											
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0				Disable subscription																											
			Enabled	1				Enable subscription																											

6.19.9.11 EVENTS_CTS

Address offset: 0x100

CTS is activated (set low). Clear To Send.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_CTS			CTS is activated (set low). Clear To Send.																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.19.9.12 EVENTS_NCTS

Address offset: 0x104

CTS is deactivated (set high). Not Clear To Send.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_NCTS			CTS is deactivated (set high). Not Clear To Send.																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.19.9.13 EVENTS_RXDRDY

Address offset: 0x108

Data received in RXD (but potentially not yet transferred to Data RAM)

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID																																							A
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																		
A	RW	EVENTS_RXDRDY			Data received in RXD (but potentially not yet transferred to Data RAM)																																		
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																																		
			Generated	1	Event generated																																		

6.19.9.14 EVENTS_ENDRX

Address offset: 0x110

Receive buffer is filled up

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_ENDRX			Receive buffer is filled up																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.19.9.15 EVENTS_TXDRDY

Address offset: 0x11C

Data sent from TXD

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_TXDRDY			Data sent from TXD																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.19.9.16 EVENTS_ENDTX

Address offset: 0x120

Last TX byte transmitted

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_ENDTX			Last TX byte transmitted																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.19.9.17 EVENTS_ERROR

Address offset: 0x124

Error detected

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID					A																																	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	EVENTS_ERROR			Error detected																																	
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																																	
			Generated	1	Event generated																																	

6.19.9.18 EVENTS_RXTO

Address offset: 0x144

Receiver timeout

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_RXTO			Receiver timeout																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.19.9.19 EVENTS_RXSTARTED

Address offset: 0x14C

UART receiver has started

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID					A																																	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	EVENTS_RXSTARTED			UART receiver has started																																	
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																																	
			Generated	1	Event generated																																	

6.19.9.20 EVENTS_TXSTARTED

Address offset: 0x150

UART transmitter has started

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	EVENTS_TXSTARTED			UART transmitter has started																														
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																														
			Generated	1	Event generated																														

6.19.9.21 EVENTS_TXSTOPPED

Address offset: 0x158

Transmitter stopped

Bit number					31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID					A																																	
Reset 0x00000000					0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																																	
A	RW	EVENTS_TXSTOPPED			Transmitter stopped																																	
			NotGenerated	0	Event not generated																																	
			Generated	1	Event generated																																	

6.19.9.22 PUBLISH_CTS

Address offset: 0x180

Publish configuration for event CTS

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																													
ID				B																								A												A	A	A	A	A	A	A																		
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																																																								
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that event CTS will publish to																																																								
B	RW	EN																																																														
			Disabled	0				Disable publishing																																																								
			Enabled	1				Enable publishing																																																								

6.19.9.23 PUBLISH_NCTS

Address offset: 0x184

Publish configuration for event NCTS

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																													
ID				B																								A												A	A	A	A	A	A	A																		
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																										
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event NCTS will publish to																																																										
B	RW	EN																																																														
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																																																										
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																																																										

6.19.9.24 PUBLISH_RXDRDY

Address offset: 0x188

Publish configuration for event RXDRDY

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0			
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event RXDRDY will publish to																																
B	RW	EN																																				
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																																
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																																

Publish configuration for event **ENDRX**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
ID				B																								A				A				A				A			
Reset 0x00000000				0																																							
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																					
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event ENDRX will publish to																																					
B	RW	EN																																									
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																																					
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																																					

Publish configuration for event **TXDRDY**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																												
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A																									
Reset 0x00000000				0																																0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																																																									
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event TXDRDY will publish to																																																									
B	RW	EN																																																													
			Disabled	0		Disable publishing																																																									
			Enabled	1		Enable publishing																																																									

Publish configuration for event **ENDTX**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
ID				B																								A				A				A				A			
Reset 0x00000000				0																																							
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value	Description																																					
A	RW	CHIDX			[0..255]	DPPI channel that event ENDTX will publish to																																					
B	RW	EN																																									
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																																						
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																																						

Publish configuration for event **ERROR**

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value				Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]				DPPI channel that event RXTO will publish to																													
B	RW	EN																																			
			Disabled	0				Disable publishing																													
			Enabled	1				Enable publishing																													

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
ID				B																								A				A				A				A			
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																																							
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value	Description																																					
A	RW	CHIDX			[0..255]	DPPI channel that event RXSTARTED will publish to																																					
B	RW	EN																																									
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																																						
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																																						

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0		
ID				B																								A				A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x00000000				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value		Description																														
A	RW	CHIDX			[0..255]		DPPI channel that event TXSTARTED will publish to																														
B	RW	EN																																			
			Disabled		0		Disable publishing																														
			Enabled		1		Enable publishing																														

6.19.9.32 PUBLISH_TXSTOPPED

Address offset: 0x1D8

Publish configuration for event **TXSTOPPED**

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B																								A A A A A A A A							
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	CHIDX		[0..255]		DPPI channel that event TXSTOPPED will publish to																													
B	RW	EN																																	
			Disabled	0	Disable publishing																														
			Enabled	1	Enable publishing																														

6.19.9.33 SHORTS

Address offset: 0x200

Shortcuts between local events and tasks

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				D C																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
C	RW	ENDRX_STARTRX			Shortcut between event ENDRX and task STARTRX																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														
D	RW	ENDRX_STOPRX			Shortcut between event ENDRX and task STOPRX																														
			Disabled	0	Disable shortcut																														
			Enabled	1	Enable shortcut																														

6.19.9.34 INTEN

Address offset: 0x300

Enable or disable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				L J I H																G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	CTS			Enable or disable interrupt for event CTS																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
B	RW	NCTS			Enable or disable interrupt for event NCTS																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
C	RW	RXDRDY			Enable or disable interrupt for event RXDRDY																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
D	RW	ENDRX			Enable or disable interrupt for event ENDRX																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
E	RW	TXDRDY			Enable or disable interrupt for event TXDRDY																														

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				L J I H																G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
			F			RW	ENDTX	Enable or disable interrupt for event ENDTX																											
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
			G			RW	ERROR	Enable or disable interrupt for event ERROR																											
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
			H			RW	RXTO	Enable or disable interrupt for event RXTO																											
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
			I			RW	RXSTARTED	Enable or disable interrupt for event RXSTARTED																											
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
			J			RW	TXSTARTED	Enable or disable interrupt for event TXSTARTED																											
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														
			L			RW	TXSTOPPED	Enable or disable interrupt for event TXSTOPPED																											
			Disabled	0	Disable																														
			Enabled	1	Enable																														

6.19.9.35 INTENSET

Address offset: 0x304

Enable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				L J I H																G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	CTS			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event CTS																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
B	RW	NCTS			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event NCTS																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
C	RW	RXDRDY			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event RXDRDY																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
D	RW	ENDRX			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event ENDRX																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
E	RW	TXDRDY			Write '1' to enable interrupt for event TXDRDY																														
			Set	1	Enable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				L J I H																G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
F	RW	ENDTX	Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
			Set	1	Write '1' to enable interrupt for event ENDTX																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
G	RW	ERROR	Set	1	Write '1' to enable interrupt for event ERROR																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
			H	RW	RXTO	Set	1	Write '1' to enable interrupt for event RXTO																											
Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
I	RW	RXSTARTED				Set	1	Write '1' to enable interrupt for event RXSTARTED																											
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
			J	RW	TXSTARTED	Set	1	Write '1' to enable interrupt for event TXSTARTED																											
Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
L	RW	TXSTOPPED				Set	1	Write '1' to enable interrupt for event TXSTOPPED																											
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

6.19.9.36 INTENCLR

Address offset: 0x308

Disable interrupt

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				L J I H																G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	CTS			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event CTS																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
B	RW	NCTS			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event NCTS																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
C	RW	RXDRDY			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event RXDRDY																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
D	RW	ENDRX			Write '1' to disable interrupt for event ENDRX																														
			Clear	1	Disable																														

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				L J I H																G F E D C B A															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
			E	RW	TXDRDY	Clear	1	Disable																											
						Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																											
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
			F	RW	ENDTX	Write '1' to disable interrupt for event TXDRDY																													
Clear	1	Disable																																	
Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																																	
Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																																	
G	RW	ERROR	Write '1' to disable interrupt for event ENDTX																																
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
H	RW	RXTO	Write '1' to disable interrupt for event ERROR																																
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
I	RW	RXSTARTED	Write '1' to disable interrupt for event RXTO																																
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
J	RW	TXSTARTED	Write '1' to disable interrupt for event RXSTARTED																																
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														
L	RW	TXSTOPPED	Write '1' to disable interrupt for event TXSTARTED																																
			Clear	1	Disable																														
			Disabled	0	Read: Disabled																														
			Enabled	1	Read: Enabled																														

6.19.9.37 ERRORSRC

Address offset: 0x480

Error source

This register is read/write one to clear.

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	OVERRUN W1C			Overrun error																														
					A start bit is received while the previous data still lies in RXD. (Previous data is lost.)																														
			NotPresent	0	Read: error not present																														
			Present	1	Read: error present																														
B	RW	PARITY W1C			Parity error																														
					A character with bad parity is received, if HW parity check is enabled.																														

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				D C B A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
D	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
C	RW	FRAMING W1C	NotPresent	0	Read: error not present																														
			Present	1	Read: error present																														
					Framing error occurred																														
					A valid stop bit is not detected on the serial data input after all bits in a character have been received.																														
			NotPresent	0	Read: error not present																														
			Present	1	Read: error present																														
D	RW	BREAK W1C			Break condition																														
					The serial data input is '0' for longer than the length of a data frame. (The data frame length is 10 bits without parity bit, and 11 bits with parity bit).																														
			NotPresent	0	Read: error not present																														
			Present	1	Read: error present																														

6.19.9.38 ENABLE

Address offset: 0x500

Enable UART

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				A A A A																															
Reset 0x00000000				0 0																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value	Description																														
A	RW	ENABLE			Enable or disable UARTE																														
			Disabled	0	Disable UARTE																														
			Enabled	8	Enable UARTE																														

6.19.9.39 PSEL.RTS

Address offset: 0x508

Pin select for RTS signal

Bit number				31 30 29 28 27 26 25 24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0																															
ID				B A A A A A																															
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1 1																															
ID	R/W	Field	Value ID	Value		Description																													
A	RW	PIN		[0..31]		Pin number																													
B	RW	CONNECT				Connection																													
			Disconnected	1	Disconnect																														
			Connected	0	Connect																														

6.19.9.40 PSEL.TXD

Address offset: 0x50C

Pin select for TXD signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
ID				B																												A				A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value				Description																														
A	RW	PIN			[0..31]				Pin number																														
B	RW	CONNECT							Connection																														
			Disconnected	1	Disconnect																																		
			Connected	0	Connect																																		

6.19.9.41 PSEL.CTS

Address offset: 0x510

Pin select for CTS signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0				
ID				B																																A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value		Description																																
A	RW	PIN			[0..31]		Pin number																																
B	RW	CONNECT					Connection																																
			Disconnected	1	Disconnect																																		
			Connected	0	Connect																																		

6.19.9.42 PSEL.RXD

Address offset: 0x514

Pin select for RXD signal

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
ID				B																								A												A	A	A	A
Reset 0xFFFFFFFF				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value				Description																																		
A	RW	PIN			[0..31]				Pin number																																		
B	RW	CONNECT							Connection																																		
			Disconnected	1	Disconnect																																						
			Connected	0	Connect																																						

6.19.9.43 BAUDRATE

Address offset: 0x524

Baud rate. Accuracy depends on the HFCLK source selected.

Bit number				31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
ID				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
Reset 0x04000000				0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ID	R/W	Field	Value	ID	Value	Description																													
A	RW	BAUDRATE				Baud rate																													
			Baud1200	0x0004F000	1200 baud (actual rate: 1205)																														
			Baud2400	0x0009D000	2400 baud (actual rate: 2396)																														
			Baud4800	0x0013B000	4800 baud (actual rate: 4808)																														
			Baud9600	0x00275000	9600 baud (actual rate: 9598)																														
			Baud14400	0x003AF000	14400 baud (actual rate: 14401)																														