



Radio Test Report

FCC ID: 2AIWP-EFOILRC

Original Grant

Report No. : TBR-C-202312-0265-21
Applicant : SHENZHEN HOBBYWING TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.
Equipment Under Test (EUT)
EUT Name : efoil s1 remote controller
Model No. : HWERCW-2301
Series Model No. : ----
Brand Name : HOBBYWING
Sample ID : 202312-0265-1-1#& 202312-0265-1-2#
Receipt Date : 2024-01-08
Test Date : 2024-01-08 to 2024-02-20
Issue Date : 2024-02-23
Standards : FCC Part 15, Subpart C 15.247
Test Method : ANSI C63.10: 2013
Conclusions : **PASS**

In the configuration tested, the EUT complied with the standards specified above,
The EUT technically complies with the FCC requirements

Tested By : Mike Yan
Reviewed By : Seven Wu
Approved By : Ivan Su



This report details the results of the testing carried out on one sample. The results contained in this test report do not relate to other samples of the same product. The manufacturer should ensure that all products in series production are in conformity with the product sample detailed in the report.

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Revision History

Report No.	Version	Description	Issued Date
TBR-C-202312-0265-21	Rev.01	Initial issue of report	2024-02-23



1. General Information about EUT

1.1 Client Information

Applicant	:	SHENZHEN HOBBYWING TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.
Address	:	101-402.Bldg 4,Yasen Hi-tech Industrial Park, 8 Chengxin Rd.,Baolong Town, Longgang Dist., Shenzhen, China
Manufacturer	:	SHENZHEN HOBBYWING TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD.
Address	:	101-402.Bldg 4,Yasen Hi-tech Industrial Park, 8 Chengxin Rd.,Baolong Town, Longgang Dist., Shenzhen, China

1.2 General Description of EUT (Equipment Under Test)

EUT Name	:	efoil s1 remote controller	
Models No.	:	HWERCW-2301	
Model Difference	:	----	
Product Description	:	Operation Frequency:	2.4GHz:2404MHz~2480MHz
		Number of Channel:	71Channels See Note 4
		Antenna Gain:	2.12 dBi FPC antenna
		Modulation Type:	GFSK
Power Rating	:	Input: DC 5V	
Li-ion Polymer Battery	:	3.7V by 2500mAh Rechargeable Li-ion battery	
Software Version	:	V1.0	
Hardware Version	:	HW7011-YT1-V1.4	

Remark:

- (1) The antenna gain provided by the applicant, the verified for the RF conduction test provided by TOBY test lab.
- (2) The above antenna information is declared by manufacturer and for more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications, the laboratory shall not be held responsible.

Note:

- (3) For a more detailed features description, please refer to the manufacturer's specifications or the User's Manual.



(4) Channel List:

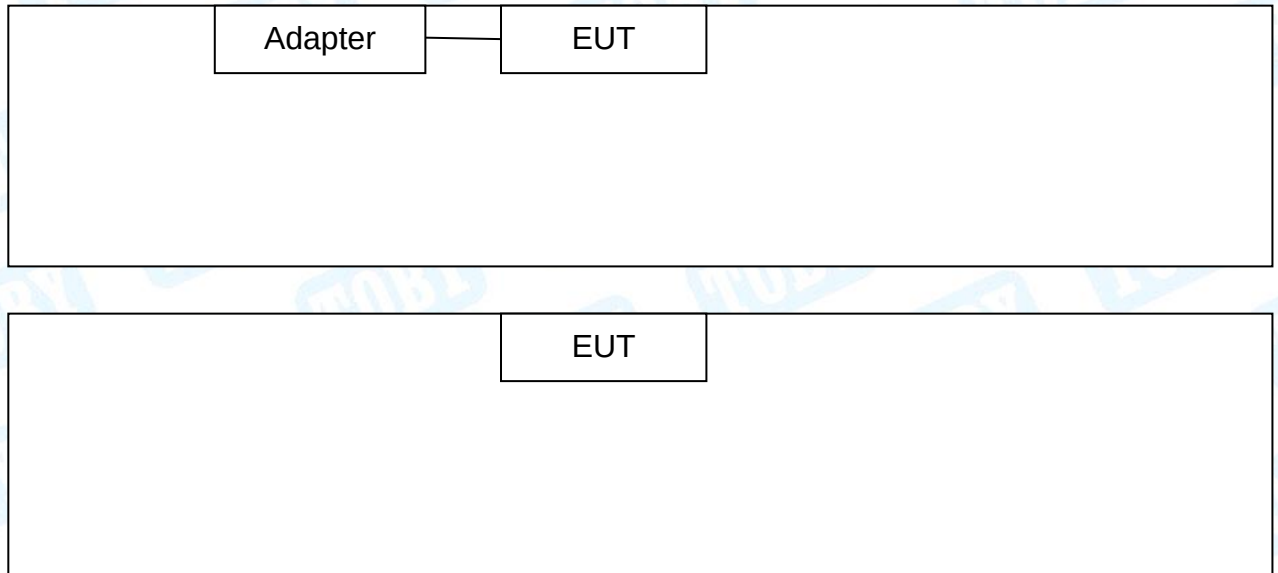
Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)	Channel	Frequency (MHz)
00	2404	27	2433	54	2464
01	2405	28	2434	55	2465
02	2406	29	2435	56	2466
03	2407	30	2436	57	2467
04	2408	31	2437	58	2468
05	2409	32	2438	59	2469
06	2410	33	2439	60	2470
07	2411	34	2442	61	2471
08	2412	35	2443	62	2472
09	2413	36	2444	63	2473
10	2414	37	2445	64	2474
11	2415	38	2446	65	2475
12	2416	39	2447	66	2476
13	2417	40	2448	67	2477
14	2418	41	2449	68	2478
15	2421	42	2450	69	2479
16	2422	43	2451	70	2480
17	2423	44	2452		
18	2424	45	2453		
19	2425	46	2454		
20	2426	47	2455		
21	2427	48	2456		
22	2428	49	2457		
23	2429	50	2458		
24	2430	51	2459		
25	2431	52	2460		
26	2432	53	2463		



(5) The Antenna information about the equipment is provided by the applicant.

1.3 Block Diagram Showing the Configuration of System Tested

Adapter & TX Mode



1.4 Description of Support Units

The EUT has been tested as an independent unit.

1.5 Description of Test Mode

To investigate the maximum EMI emission characteristics generates from EUT, the test system was pre-scanning tested base on the consideration of following EUT operation mode or test configuration mode which possible have effect on EMI emission level. Each of these EUT operation mode(s) or test configuration mode(s) mentioned follow was evaluated respectively.

For Conducted Test	
Final Test Mode	Description
Mode 1	TX Mode Channel 00
For Radiated Test	
Final Test Mode	Description
Mode 2	TX Mode Channel 00
Mode 3	TX Mode Channel 00/34/70
Mode 4	Hopping TX Mode

Note:

- (1) For all test, we have verified the construction and function in typical operation. And all the test modes were carried out with the EUT in transmitting operation in maximum power with all kinds of data rate. We have pretested all the test modes above.
According to ANSI C63.10 standards, the measurements are performed at the highest, middle, lowest available channels, and the worst case data rate as follows:
TX Mode: GFSK
- (2) The EUT is considered a portable unit; it was pre-tested on the positioned of each 3 axis, X-plane, Y-plane and Z-plane. The worst case was found positioned on X-plane as the normal use. Therefore only the test data of this X-plane was used for radiated emission measurement test.



1.6 Description of Test Software Setting

During testing channel power controlling software provided by the customer was used to control the operating channel as well as the output power level. The RF output power selection is for the setting of RF output power expected by the customer and is going to be fixed on the firmware of the final end product power parameters of Bluetooth mode.

Test Software Version	Adjust and control the corresponding transmission frequency through the EUT entity key.		
Frequency	2404 MHz	2442 MHz	2480 MHz
GFSK	Default	Default	Default

1.7 Measurement Uncertainty

The reported uncertainty of measurement $y \pm U$, where expended uncertainty U is based on a standard uncertainty multiplied by a coverage factor of $k=2$, providing a level of confidence of approximately 95 %.

Test Item	Parameters	Expanded Uncertainty (U_{Lab})
Conducted Emission	Level Accuracy: 9kHz~150kHz 150kHz to 30MHz	± 3.50 dB ± 3.10 dB
Radiated Emission	Level Accuracy: 9kHz to 30 MHz	± 4.60 dB
Radiated Emission	Level Accuracy: 30MHz to 1000 MHz	± 4.20 dB
Radiated Emission	Level Accuracy: Above 1000MHz	± 4.20 dB



1.8 Test Facility

The testing report were performed by the Shenzhen Toby Technology Co., Ltd., in their facilities located at 1/F., Building 6, Rundongsheng Industrial Zone, Longzhu, Xixiang, Bao'an District, Shenzhen, Guangdong, China. At the time of testing, the following bodies accredited the Laboratory:

CNAS (L5813)

The Laboratory has been accredited by CNAS to ISO/IEC 17025: 2017 General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories for the competence in the field of testing. And the Registration No.: CNAS L5813.

A2LA Certificate No.: 4750.01

The laboratory has been accredited by American Association for Laboratory Accreditation(A2LA) to ISO/IEC 17025: 2017 General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories for the technical competence in the field of Electrical Testing. And the A2LA Certificate No.: 4750.01.FCC Accredited Test Site Number: 854351. Designation Number: CN1223.

IC Registration No.: (11950A)

The Laboratory has been registered by Certification and Engineering Bureau of Industry Canada for radio equipment testing. The site registration: Site# 11950A. CAB identifier: CN0056.



2. Test Summary

Standard Section	Test Item	Test Sample(s)	Judgment	Remark
FCC				
FCC 15.207(a)	Conducted Emission	202312-0265-1-1#	PASS	N/A
FCC 15.209 & 15.247(d)	Radiated Unwanted Emissions	202312-0265-1-1#	PASS	N/A
FCC 15.203	Antenna Requirement	202312-0265-1-2#	PASS	N/A
FCC 15.247(a)	99% Occupied Bandwidth & 20dB Bandwidth	202312-0265-1-2#	PASS	N/A
FCC 15.247(b)(1)	Peak Output Power	202312-0265-1-2#	PASS	N/A
FCC 15.247(a)(1)	Carrier frequency separation	202312-0265-1-2#	PASS	N/A
FCC 15.247(a)(1)	Time of occupancy	202312-0265-1-2#	PASS	N/A
FCC 15.247(b)(1)	Number of Hopping Frequency	202312-0265-1-2#	PASS	N/A
FCC 15.247(d)	Band Edge	202312-0265-1-2#	PASS	N/A
FCC 15.207(a)	Conducted Unwanted Emissions	202312-0265-1-2#	PASS	N/A
FCC 15.205	Emissions in Restricted Bands	202312-0265-1-2#	PASS	N/A
Note: N/A is an abbreviation for Not Applicable.				

3. Test Software

Test Item	Test Software	Manufacturer	Version No.
Conducted Emission	EZ-EMC	EZ	CDI-03A2
Radiation Emission	EZ-EMC	EZ	FA-03A2RE
Radiation Emission	EZ-EMC	EZ	FA-03A2RE+
RF Conducted Measurement	MTS-8310	MWRFTest	V2.0.0.0
RF Test System	JS1120	Tonscend	V3.2.22



4. Test Equipment and Test Site

Test Site				
No.	Test Site	Manufacturer	Specification	Used
TB-EMCSR001	Shielding Chamber #1	YIHENG	7.5*4.0*3.0 (m)	√
TB-EMCSR002	Shielding Chamber #2	YIHENG	8.0*4.0*3.0 (m)	X
TB-EMCCA001	3m Anechoic Chamber #A	ETS	9.0*6.0*6.0 (m)	X
TB-EMCCB002	3m Anechoic Chamber #B	YIHENG	9.0*6.0*6.0 (m)	√

Conducted Emission Test					
Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Last Cal.	Cal. Due Date
EMI Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESCI	100321	Jun. 20, 2023	Jun. 19, 2024
RF Switching Unit	Compliance Direction Systems Inc	RSU-A4	34403	Jun. 20, 2023	Jun. 19, 2024
AMN	SCHWARZBECK	NNBL 8226-2	8226-2/164	Jun. 20, 2023	Jun. 19, 2024
LISN	Rohde & Schwarz	ENV216	101131	Jun. 20, 2023	Jun. 19, 2024
Radiation Emission Test (B Site)					
Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Last Cal.	Cal. Due Date
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	N9020A	MY49100060	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSV40-N	102197	Jun. 20, 2023	Jun. 19, 2024
EMI Test Receiver	Rohde & Schwarz	ESU-8	100472/008	Feb. 23, 2023	Feb. 22, 2024
Bilog Antenna	SCHWARZBECK	VULB 9168	1225	Nov. 13, 2023	Nov. 12, 2025
Horn Antenna	SCHWARZBECK	BBHA 9120 D	2463	Feb. 26, 2022	Feb.25, 2024
Horn Antenna	SCHWARZBECK	BBHA 9170	1118	Jun. 26, 2022	Jun.25, 2024
Loop Antenna	SCHWARZBECK	FMZB 1519 B	1519B-059	Jun. 26, 2022	Jun.25, 2024
HF Amplifier	Tonscend	TAP9E6343	AP21C806117	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
HF Amplifier	Tonscend	TAP051845	AP21C806141	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
HF Amplifier	Tonscend	TAP0184050	AP21C806129	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
Highpass Filter	CD	HPM-6.4/18G	---	N/A	N/A
Highpass Filter	CD	HPM-2.8/18G	---	N/A	N/A
Highpass Filter	XINBO	XBLBQ-HTA67(8-25G)	22052702-1	N/A	N/A
Antenna Conducted Emission					
Equipment	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial No.	Last Cal.	Cal. Due Date
Spectrum Analyzer	Agilent	E4407B	MY45106456	Jun. 20, 2023	Jun. 19, 2024
Spectrum Analyzer	Rohde & Schwarz	FSV40-N	102197	Jun. 20, 2023	Jun. 19, 2024
MXA Signal Analyzer	KEYSIGHT	N9020B	MY60110172	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
MXA Signal Analyzer	Agilent	N9020A	MY47380425	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
Vector Signal Generator	Agilent	N5182A	MY50141294	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
Analog Signal Generator	Agilent	N5181A	MY48180463	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
Vector Signal Generator	KEYSIGHT	N5182B	MY59101429	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024



Analog Signal Generator	KEYSIGHT	N5173B	MY61252685	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
RF Power Sensor	DARE!! Instruments	RadiPowerRPR3006W	17I00015SNO26	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
	DARE!! Instruments	RadiPowerRPR3006W	17I00015SNO29	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
	DARE!! Instruments	RadiPowerRPR3006W	17I00015SNO31	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
	DARE!! Instruments	RadiPowerRPR3006W	17I00015SNO33	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
RF Control Unit	Tonsced	JS0806-1	21C8060380	N/A	N/A
RF Control Unit	Tonsced	JS0806-2	21F8060439	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
Power Control Box	Tonsced	JS0806-4ADC	21C8060387	N/A	N/A
Wideband Radio Communication Tester	Rohde & Schwarz	CMW500	144382	Aug. 30, 2023	Aug. 29, 2024
Universal Radio Communication Tester	Rohde&Schwarz	CMW500	168796	Feb. 23, 2023	Feb.22, 2024
Temperature and Humidity Chamber	ZhengHang	ZH-QTH-1500	ZH2107264	Jun. 20, 2023	Jun. 19, 2024



5. Conducted Emission Test

5.1 Test Standard and Limit

5.1.1 Test Standard FCC Part 15.207

5.1.2 Test Limit

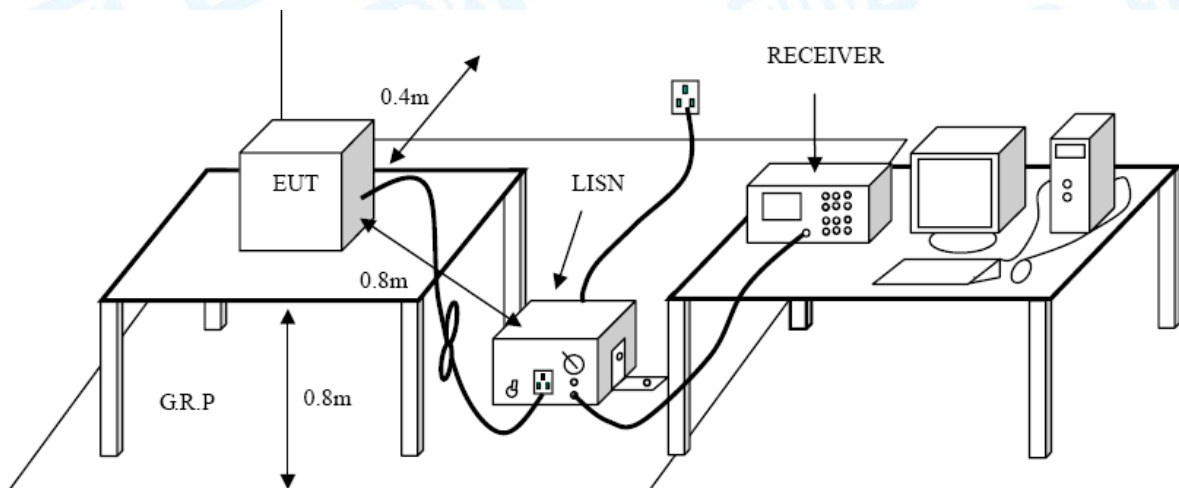
Conducted Emission Test Limit

Frequency	Maximum RF Line Voltage (dB μ V)	
	Quasi-peak Level	Average Level
150kHz~500kHz	66 ~ 56 *	56 ~ 46 *
500kHz~5MHz	56	46
5MHz~30MHz	60	50

Notes:

- (1) *Decreasing linearly with logarithm of the frequency.
- (2) The lower limit shall apply at the transition frequencies.
- (3) The limit decrease in line with the logarithm of the frequency in the range of 0.15 to 0.50MHz.

5.2 Test Setup



5.3 Test Procedure

The EUT was placed 0.8 meters from the horizontal ground plane with EUT being connected to the power mains through a line impedance stabilization network (LISN). All other support equipments powered from additional LISN(s). The LISN provide 50 Ohm/ 50uH of coupling impedance for the measuring instrument.

Interconnecting cables that hang closer than 40 cm to the ground plane shall be folded back and forth in the center forming a bundle 30 to 40 cm long.

I/O cables that are not connected to a peripheral shall be bundled in the center. The end of the cable may be terminated, if required, using the correct terminating impedance. The overall length shall not exceed 1 m.

LISN at least 80 cm from nearest part of EUT chassis

The bandwidth of EMI test receiver is set at 9kHz, and the test frequency band is from 0.15MHz to 30MHz.

5.4 Deviation From Test Standard

No deviation

5.5 EUT Operating Mode

Please refer to the description of test mode.

5.6 Test Data

Please refer to the Attachment A.



5. Radiated Emission Test

6.1 Test Standard and Limit

6.1.1 Test Standard

FCC Part 15.209 & FCC Part 15.247(d)

6.1.2 Test Limit

Radiated Emission Limit (9 kHz~1000MHz)

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (microvolt/meter)	Measurement Distance (meters)
0.009~0.490	2400/F(KHz)	300
0.490~1.705	24000/F(KHz)	30
1.705~30.0	30	30
30~88	100	3
88~216	150	3
216~960	200	3
Above 960	500	3

Radiated Emission Limit (Above 1000MHz)

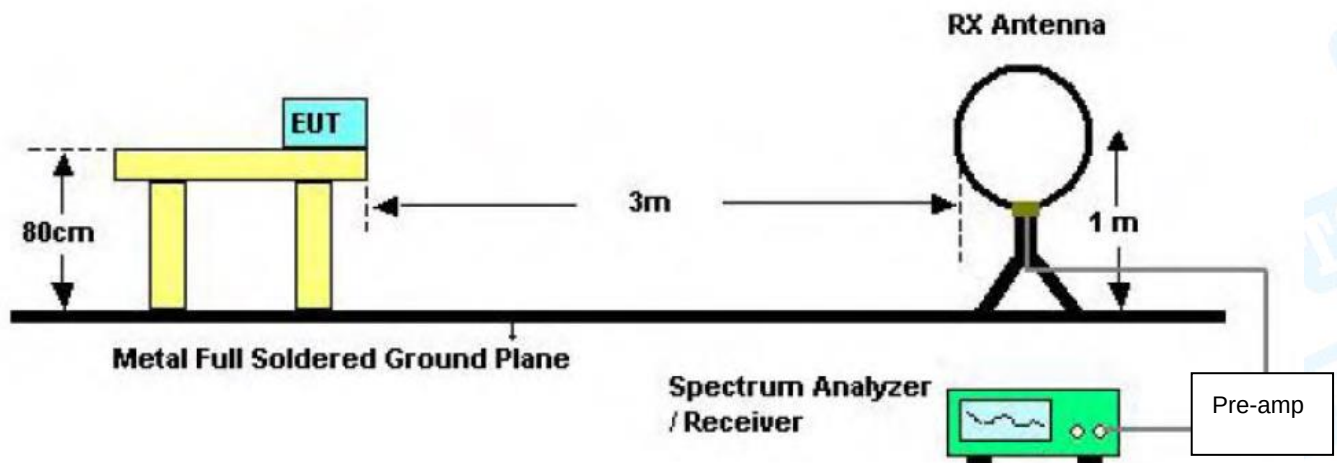
Frequency (MHz)	Distance Meters(at 3m)	
	Peak	Average
Above 1000	74	54

Note:

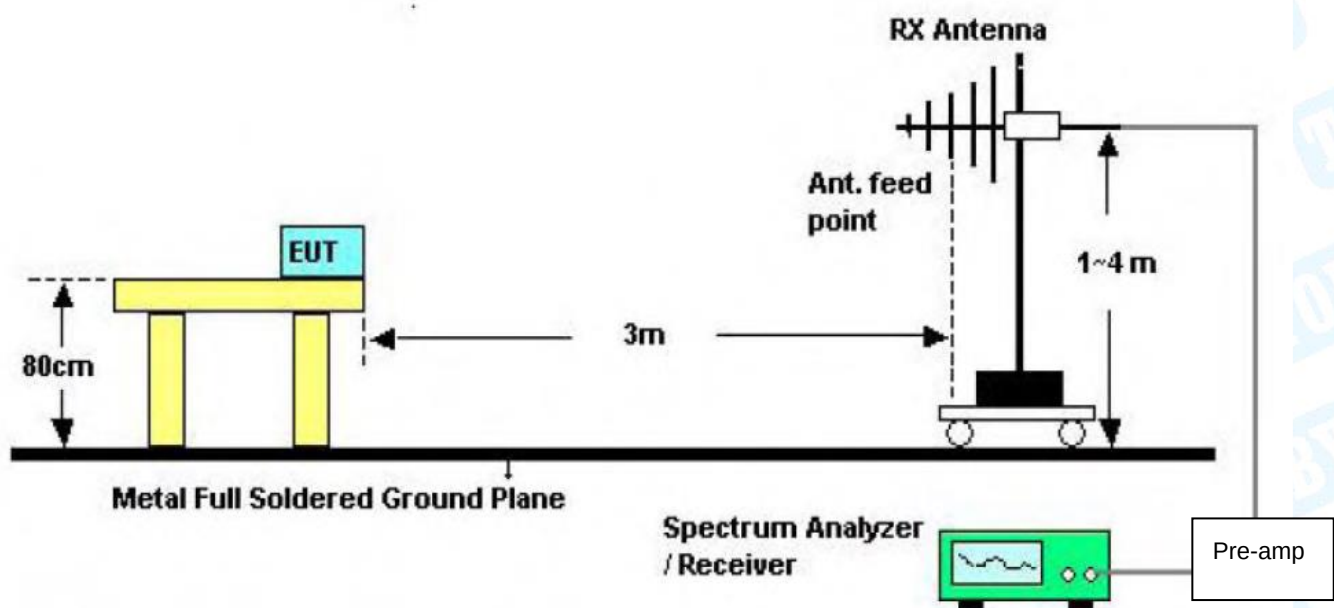
- (1) The tighter limit applies at the band edges.
- (2) Emission Level (dBuV/m)=20log Emission Level (uV/m)



6.2 Test Setup

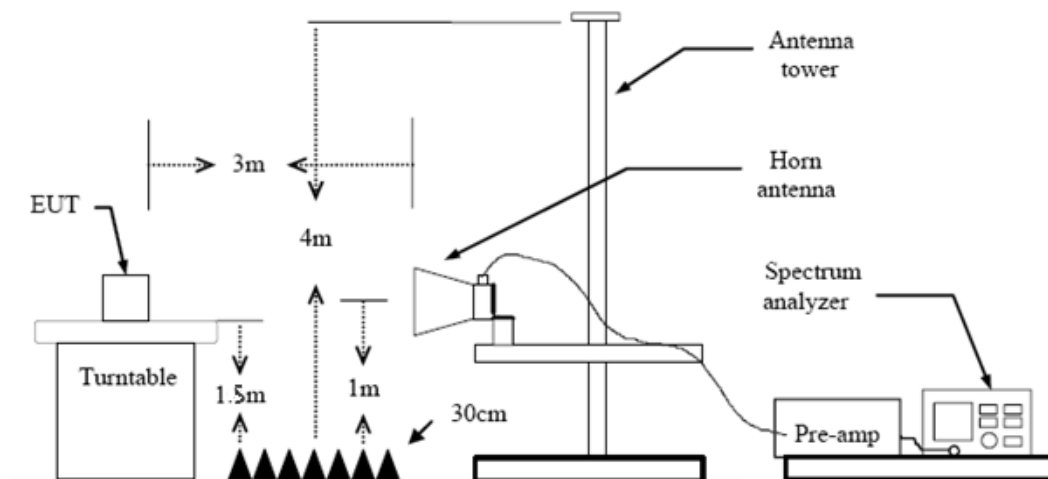


Below 30MHz Test Setup



Below 1000MHz Test Setup





Above 1GHz Test Setup

6.3 Test Procedure

- (1) Measurements at frequency above 1GHz. The EUT was placed on a rotating 1.5m high above the ground. RF absorbers covered the ground plane with a minimum area of 3.0m by 3.0m between the EUT and measurement receiver antenna. The RF absorber shall not exceed 30cm in high above the conducting floor. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- (2) Measurements at frequency Below 1GHz. The EUT was placed on a rotating 0.8m high above the ground. RF absorbers covered the ground plane with a minimum area of 3.0m by 3.0m between the EUT and measurement receiver antenna. The RF absorber shall not exceed 30cm in high above the conducting floor. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- (3) The Test antenna shall vary between 1m and 4m, Both Horizontal and Vertical antenna are set to make measurement.
- (4) The initial step in collecting conducted emission data is a spectrum analyzer peak detector mode pre-scanning the measurement frequency range. Significant peaks are then marked and then Quasi Peak detector mode re-measured.
- (5) If the Peak Mode measured value compliance with and lower than Quasi Peak Mode Limit Bellow 1 GHz, the EUT shall be deemed to meet QP Limits and then no additional QP Mode measurement performed. But the Peak Value and average value both need to comply with applicable limit above 1 GHz.
- (6) Testing frequency range below 1GHz the measuring instrument use VBW=120 kHz with Quasi-peak detection.
- (7) Testing frequency range above 1GHz the measuring instrument use RBW=1 MHz and VBW=3 MHz with Peak Detector for Peak Values, and use RBW=1 MHz and VBW=10 Hz with Peak Detector for Average Values.
- (8) For the actual test configuration, please see the test setup photo.



6.4 Deviation From Test Standard

No deviation

6.5 EUT Operating Condition

The Equipment Under Test was set to Continual Transmitting in maximum power.

6.6 Test Data

Remark: During testing above 1GHz the measuring instrument use RBW=1 MHz and VBW=3 MHz with Peak Detector for Peak Values, and use RBW=1 MHz and VBW=10 Hz with Peak Detector for Average Values.

Please refer to the Attachment B.



6. Restricted Bands and Band-edge test

7.1 Test Standard and Limit

7.1.1 Test Standard

FCC Part 15.205 & FCC Part 15.247(d)

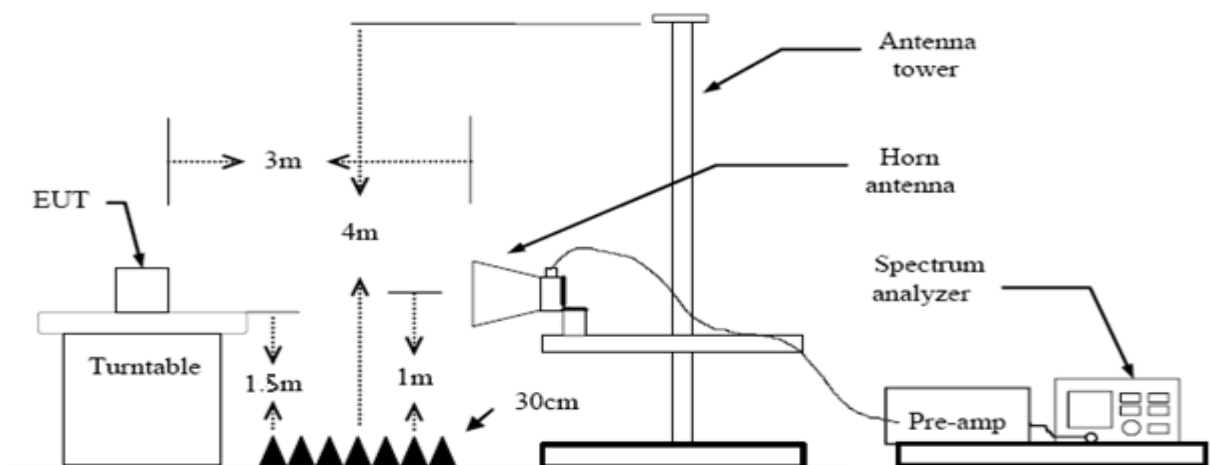
7.1.2 Test Limit

Radiated measurement		
Restricted Frequency Band (MHz)	Distance Meters(at 3m)	
	Peak (dBuV/m)	Average (dBuV/m)
2310 ~2390	74	54
2483.5 ~2500	74	54
Conducted measurement		
	Peak (dBm) _{see 7.3 e)}	Average (dBm) _{see 7.3 e)}
2310 ~2390	-41.20	-21.20
2483.5 ~2500	-41.20	-21.20

Note: According the ANSI C63.10 11.12.2 antenna-port conducted measurements may also be used as an alternative to radiated measurements for determining compliance in the restricted frequency bands requirements. If conducted measurements are performed, then proper impedance matching must be ensured and an additional radiated test for cabinet/case emissions is required.

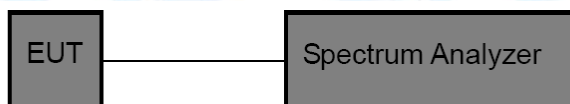
7.2 Test Setup

Radiated measurement



Conducted measurement





7.3 Test Procedure

---Radiated measurement

- (1) The measuring distance of 3m shall be used for measurements at frequency up to 1GHz and above 1 GHz. The EUT was placed on a rotating 0.8m high above ground, the table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- (2) Measurements at frequency above 1GHz. The EUT was placed on a rotating 1.5m high above the ground. RF absorbers covered the ground plane with a minimum area of 3.0m by 3.0m between the EUT and measurement receiver antenna. The RF absorber shall not exceed 30cm in high above the conducting floor. The table was rotated 360 degrees to determine the position of the highest radiation.
- (3) The Test antenna shall vary between 1m and 4m, Both Horizontal and Vertical antenna are set to make measurement.
- (4) The initial step in collecting conducted emission data is a spectrum analyzer peak detector mode pre-scanning the measurement frequency range. Significant peaks are then marked and then Quasi Peak detector mode re-measured.
- (5) If the Peak Mode measured value compliance with and lower than Quasi Peak Mode Limit Below 1 GHz, the EUT shall be deemed to meet QP Limits and then no additional QP Mode measurement performed. But the Peak Value and average value both need to comply with applicable limit above 1 GHz.
- (6) Testing frequency range below 1GHz the measuring instrument use VBW=120 kHz with Quasi-peak detection.
- (7) Testing frequency range above 1GHz the measuring instrument use RBW=1 MHz and VBW=3 MHz with Peak Detector for Peak Values, and use RBW=1 MHz and VBW=10 Hz with Peak Detector for Average Values.
- (8) For the actual test configuration, please see the test setup photo.

---Conducted measurement

- a) Measure the conducted output power (in dBm) using the detector specified by the appropriate regulatory agency (see 11.12.2.3 through 11.12.2.5 for guidance regarding measurement procedures for determining quasi-peak, peak, and average conducted output power, respectively).
- b) Add the maximum transmit antenna gain (in dBi) to the measured output power level to determine the EIRP (see 11.12.2.6 for guidance on determining the applicable antenna gain).
- c) Add the appropriate maximum ground reflection factor to the EIRP (6 dB for frequencies ≤ 30 MHz; 4.7 dB for frequencies between 30 MHz and 1000 MHz, inclusive; and 0 dB for frequencies > 1000 MHz).
- d) For MIMO devices, measure the power of each chain and sum the EIRP of all chains in linear terms (i.e., watts and mW).
- e) Convert the resultant EIRP to an equivalent electric field strength using the following



relationship:

$$E = \text{EIRP} - 20 \log d + 104.8$$

where

E is the electric field strength in dBuV/m

EIRP is the equivalent isotropically radiated power in dBm

d is the specified measurement distance in m

f) Compare the resultant electric field strength level with the applicable regulatory limit.

g) Perform the radiated spurious emission test.

7.4 Deviation From Test Standard

No deviation

7.5 EUT Operating Condition

The Equipment Under Test was set to Continual Transmitting in maximum power.

7.6 Test Data

Remark: The test uses antenna-port conducted measurements as an alternative to radiated measurements for determining compliance in the restricted frequency bands requirements. Please refer to the Attachment C.



7. Number of Hopping Channel

8.1 Test Standard and Limit

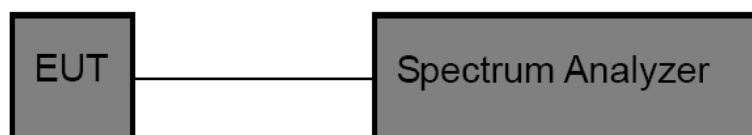
8.1.1 Test Standard

FCC Part 15.247 (a)(1)

8.1.2 Test Limit

Section	Test Item	Limit
15.247	Number of Hopping Channel	>15

8.2 Test Setup



8.3 Test Procedure

- (1) The EUT was directly connected to the spectrum analyzer and antenna output port as show in the block diagram above.
- (2) Spectrum Setting: RBW=100 KHz, VBW=100 KHz, Sweep time= Auto.

8.4 Deviation From Test Standard

No deviation

8.5 EUT Operating Condition

The EUT was set to the Hopping Mode by the Customer.

8.6 Test Data

Please refer to the Attachment D.



8. Average Time of Occupancy

9.1 Test Standard and Limit

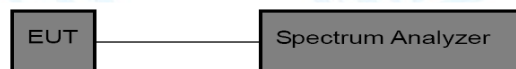
9.1.1 Test Standard

FCC Part 15.247 (a)(1)

9.1.2 Test Limit

Test Item	Limit
Average Time of Occupancy	0.4 sec

9.2 Test Setup



9.3 Test Procedure

- (1) The EUT was directly connected to the spectrum analyzer and antenna output port as show in the block diagram above.
- (2) Spectrum Setting: RBW=100KHz, VBW=300KHz.
- (3) Use video trigger with the trigger level set to enable triggering only on full pulses.
- (4) Sweep Time is more than once pulse time.
- (5) Set the center frequency on any frequency would be measure and set the frequency span to zero.
- (6) Measure the maximum time duration of one single pulse.
- (7) Set the EUT for packet transmitting.
- (8) Measure the maximum time duration of one single pulse.

9.4 EUT Operating Condition

The average time of occupancy on any channel within the Period can be calculated with formulas:

The Dwell Time = Burst Width * Total Hops. The detailed calculations are showed as follows:

The duration for dwell time calculation: $0.4 [s] * \text{hopping number} = 0.4 [s] * 20 [ch] = 8.0 [s*ch]$;

The burst width, which is directly measured, refers to the duration on one channel hop.

The maximum number of hopping channels in 8.0s $= 3 * (8.0 / 0.24) = 100$

The lowest, middle and highest channels are selected to perform testing to record the dwell time of each occupation measured in this channel, which is called Pulse Time here.

The EUT was set to the Hopping Mode by the Customer.

9.4 Deviation From Test Standard

No deviation

9.5 Test Data

Please refer to the Attachment E.



9. Channel Separation and Bandwidth Test

10.1 Test Standard and Limit

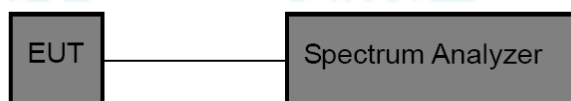
10.1.1 Test Standard

FCC Part 15.247

10.1.2 Test Limit

Test Item	Limit	Frequency Range(MHz)
Bandwidth	≤ 1 MHz (20dB bandwidth)	2400~2483.5
Channel Separation	> 25 KHz or $>$ two-thirds of the 20 dB bandwidth Which is greater	2400~2483.5

10.2 Test Setup



10.3 Test Procedure

- (1) The EUT was directly connected to the spectrum analyzer and antenna output port as show in the block diagram above.
- (2) Spectrum Setting:
Channel Separation: RBW=100 kHz, VBW=100 kHz.
Bandwidth: RBW=30 kHz, VBW=100 kHz.
- (3) The bandwidth is measured at an amplitude level reduced 20dB from the reference level. The reference level is the level of the highest amplitude signal observed from the transmitter at the fundamental frequency. Once the reference level is established, the equipment is conditioned with typical modulating signal to produce the worst –case (i.e the widest) bandwidth.
- (4) Measure the channel separation the spectrum analyzer was set to Resolution Bandwidth:30 kHz, and Video Bandwidth:100 kHz. Sweep Time set auto.

10.4 Deviation From Test Standard

No deviation

10.5 EUT Operating Condition

The EUT was set to the Hopping Mode for Channel Separation Test and continuously transmitting for the Bandwidth Test.

10.6 Test Data

Please refer to the Attachment F.



10. Peak Output Power Test

11.1 Test Standard and Limit

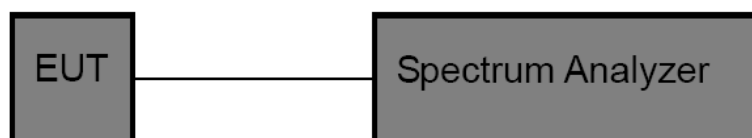
11.1.1 Test Standard

FCC Part 15.247 (b) (1)

11.1.2 Test Limit

Test Item	Limit	Frequency Range(MHz)
Peak Output Power	Hopping Channels>75 Power<1W(30dBm) Other <125 mW(21dBm)	2400~2483.5

11.2 Test Setup



11.3 Test Procedure

- (1) The EUT was directly connected to the spectrum analyzer and antenna output port as show in the block diagram above.
- (2) Spectrum Setting:
Peak Detector: RBW=1 MHz, VBW=3 MHz for bandwidth less than 1MHz.
RBW=3 MHz, VBW=3 MHz for bandwidth more than 1MHz.

11.4 Deviation From Test Standard

No deviation

11.5 EUT Operating Condition

The EUT was set to continuously transmitting in the max power during the test.

11.6 Test Data

Please refer to the Attachment G.



11. Antenna Requirement

12.1 Standard Requirement

12.1.1 Standard

FCC Part 15.203

12.1.2 Requirement

An intentional radiator shall be designed to ensure that no antenna other than that furnished by the responsible party shall be used with the device. The use of a permanently attached antenna or of an antenna that uses a unique coupling to the intentional radiator shall be considered sufficient to comply with the provisions of this Section. The manufacturer may design the unit so that a broken antenna can be replaced by the user, but the use of a standard antenna jack or electrical connector is prohibited.

12.2 Deviation From Test Standard

No deviation

12.3 Antenna Connected Construction

The gains of the antenna used for transmitting is 2.12 dBi, and the antenna connector is de-signed with permanent attachment and no consideration of replacement. Please see the EUT photo for details.

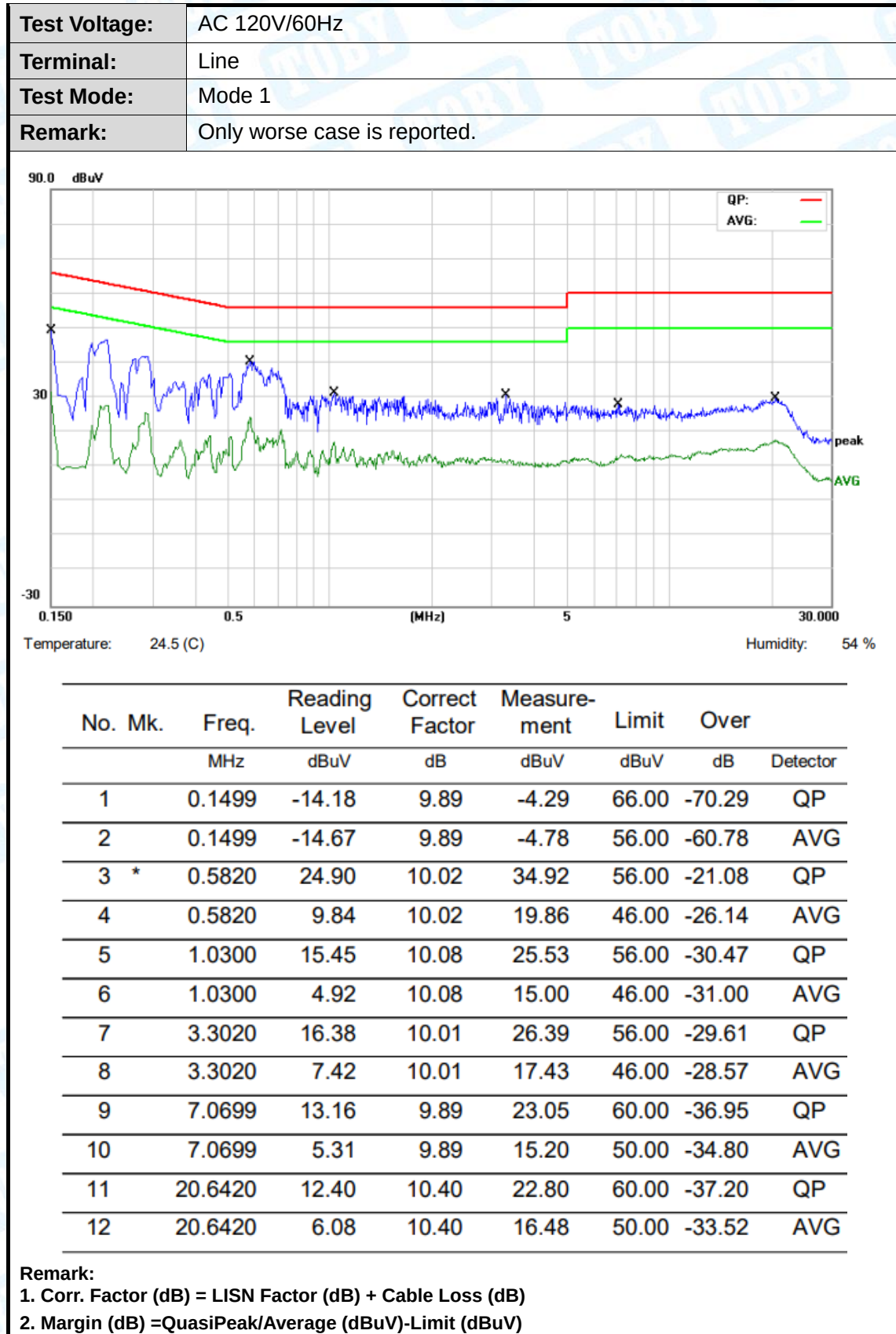
12.4 Result

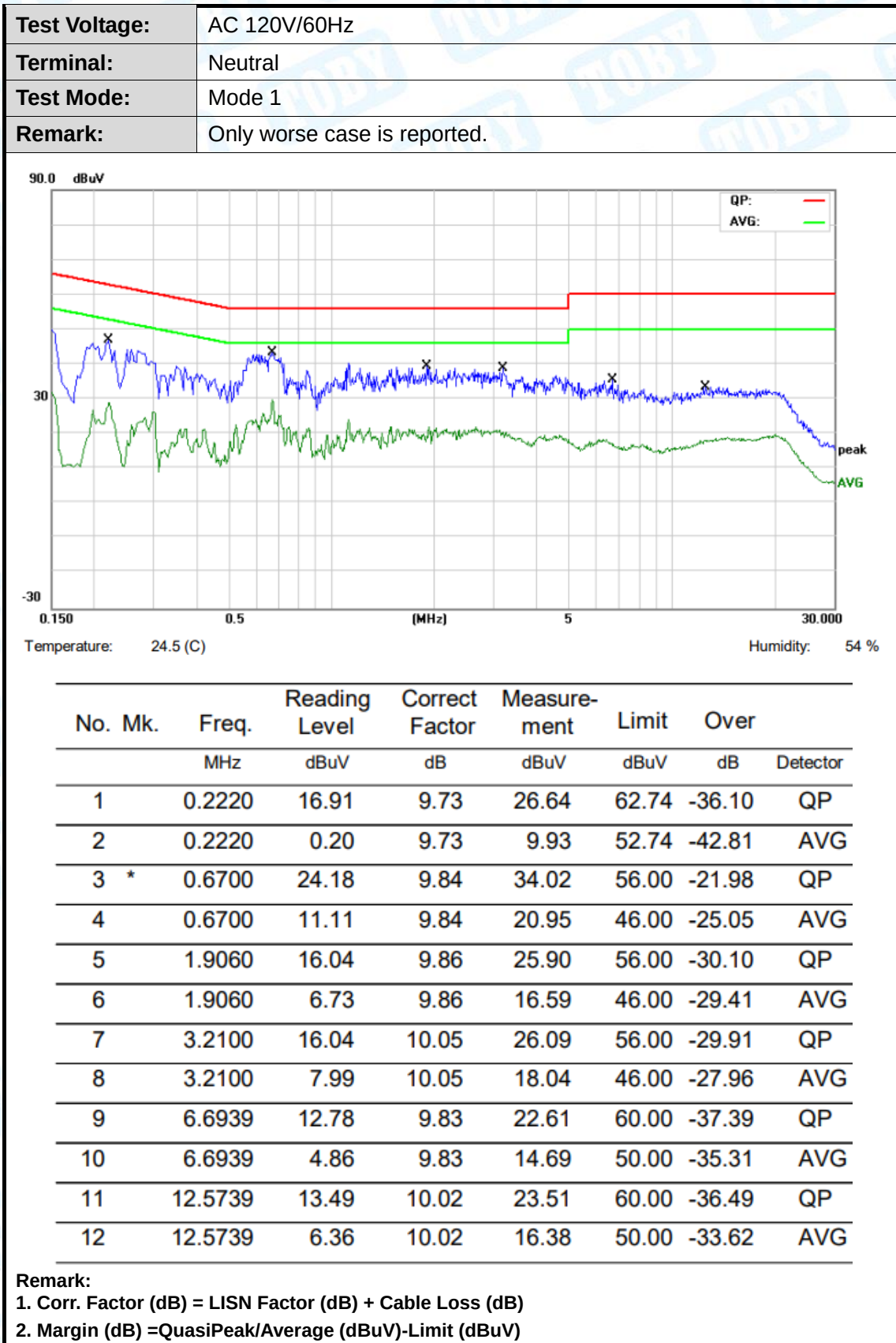
The EUT antenna is a FPC antenna. It complies with the standard requirement.

Antenna Type
☒ Permanent attached antenna
☐ Unique connector antenna
☐ Professional installation antenna



Attachment A-- Conducted Emission Test Data





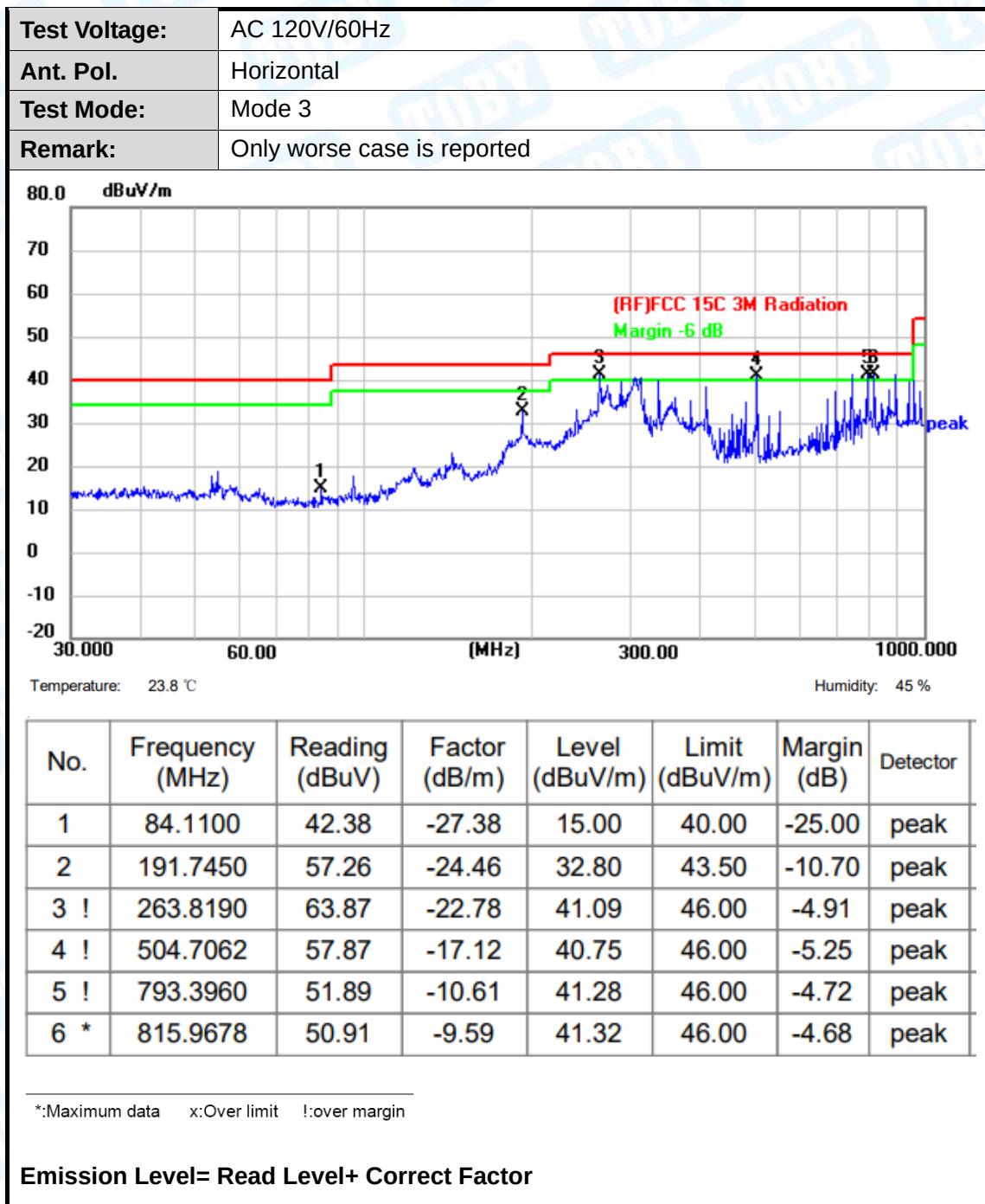
Attachment B-- Radiated Emission Test Data

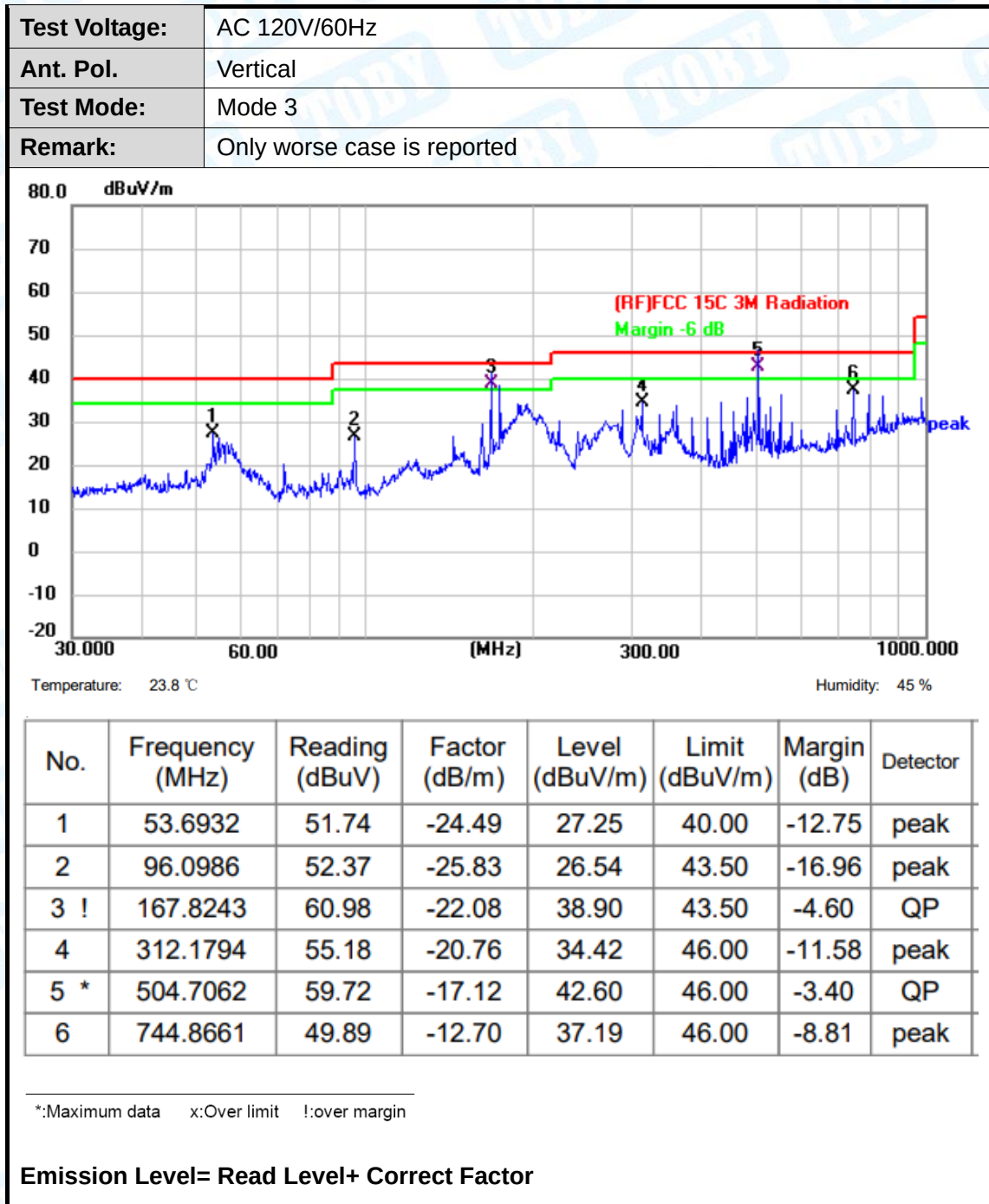
9KHz~30MHz

From 9KHz to 30MHz: Conclusion: PASS

Note: The amplitude of spurious emissions which are attenuated by more than 20dB below the permissible value has no need to be reported.

30MHz~1GHz





Above 1GHz (Only worse case is reported)

Temperature:	23.5℃	Relative Humidity:	49%
Test Voltage:	DC 3.7V		
Ant. Pol.	Horizontal		
Test Mode:	TX GFSK Mode 2404MHz		

No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV)	Factor (dB/m)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector
1	10843.000	44.59	-0.31	44.28	74.00	-29.72	peak
2 *	14744.500	42.58	3.39	45.97	74.00	-28.03	peak

Remark:

1. Corr. = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Loss (dB)

2. Peak/AVG (dBμV/m)= Corr. (dB/m)+ Read Level (dBμV)

3. Margin (dB) = Peak/AVG (dBμV/m)-Limit PK/AVG(dBμV/m)

4. The tests evaluated1-26.5GHz,The testing has been conformed to the 10th harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency.

5. No report for the emission which more than 20dB below the prescribed limit.

6. The peak value<average limit, So only show the peak value.

Temperature:	23.5℃	Relative Humidity:	49%
Test Voltage:	DC 3.7V		
Ant. Pol.	Vertical		
Test Mode:	TX GFSK Mode 2404MHz		

No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV)	Factor (dB/m)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector
1 *	10970.500	43.49	-0.02	43.47	74.00	-30.53	peak
2	13469.500	41.19	2.16	43.35	74.00	-30.65	peak

Remark:

1. Corr. = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Loss (dB)

2. Peak/AVG (dBμV/m)= Corr. (dB/m)+ Read Level (dBμV)

3. Margin (dB) = Peak/AVG (dBμV/m)-Limit PK/AVG(dBμV/m)

4. The tests evaluated1-26.5GHz,The testing has been conformed to the 10th harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency.

5. No report for the emission which more than 20dB below the prescribed limit.

6. The peak value<average limit, So only show the peak value.



Temperature:	23.5℃	Relative Humidity:	49%
Test Voltage:	DC 3.7V		
Ant. Pol.	Horizontal		
Test Mode:	TX GFSK Mode 2442MHz		

No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV)	Factor (dB/m)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector
1	10690.000	44.99	-0.65	44.34	74.00	-29.66	peak
2 *	13316.500	43.22	2.03	45.25	74.00	-28.75	peak

Remark:

1. Corr. = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Loss (dB)

2. Peak/AVG (dBμV/m)= Corr. (dB/m)+ Read Level (dBμV)

3. Margin (dB) = Peak/AVG (dBμV/m)-Limit PK/AVG(dBμV/m)

4. The tests evaluated1-26.5GHz,The testing has been conformed to the 10th harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency.

5. No report for the emission which more than 20dB below the prescribed limit.

6. The peak value<average limit, So only show the peak value.

Temperature:	23.5℃	Relative Humidity:	49%
Test Voltage:	DC 3.7V		
Ant. Pol.	Vertical		
Test Mode:	TX GFSK Mode 2442MHz		

No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV)	Factor (dB/m)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector
1	10919.500	43.53	-0.13	43.40	74.00	-30.60	peak
2 *	14413.000	42.49	3.04	45.53	74.00	-28.47	peak

Remark:

1. Corr. = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Loss (dB)

2. Peak/AVG (dBμV/m)= Corr. (dB/m)+ Read Level (dBμV)

3. Margin (dB) = Peak/AVG (dBμV/m)-Limit PK/AVG(dBμV/m)

4. The tests evaluated1-26.5GHz,The testing has been conformed to the 10th harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency.

5. No report for the emission which more than 20dB below the prescribed limit.

6. The peak value<average limit, So only show the peak value.



Temperature:	23.5℃	Relative Humidity:	49%
Test Voltage:	DC 3.7V		
Ant. Pol.	Horizontal		
Test Mode:	TX GFSK Mode 2480MHz		

No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV)	Factor (dB/m)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector
1 *	10945.000	45.11	-0.08	45.03	74.00	-28.97	peak
2	13291.000	42.58	2.00	44.58	74.00	-29.42	peak

Remark:

1. Corr. = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Loss (dB)

2. Peak/AVG (dBμV/m)= Corr. (dB/m)+ Read Level (dBμV)

3. Margin (dB) = Peak/AVG (dBμV/m)-Limit PK/AVG(dBμV/m)

4. The tests evaluated1-26.5GHz,The testing has been conformed to the 10th harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency.

5. No report for the emission which more than 20dB below the prescribed limit.

6. The peak value<average limit, So only show the peak value.

Temperature:	23.5℃	Relative Humidity:	49%
Test Voltage:	DC 3.7V		
Ant. Pol.	Vertical		
Test Mode:	TX GFSK Mode 2480MHz		

No.	Frequency (MHz)	Reading (dBuV)	Factor (dB/m)	Level (dBuV/m)	Limit (dBuV/m)	Margin (dB)	Detector
1	8191.000	49.27	-7.07	42.20	74.00	-31.80	peak
2 *	13163.500	42.14	1.90	44.04	74.00	-29.96	peak

Remark:

1. Corr. = Antenna Factor (dB/m) + Cable Loss (dB)

2. Peak/AVG (dBμV/m)= Corr. (dB/m)+ Read Level (dBμV)

3. Margin (dB) = Peak/AVG (dBμV/m)-Limit PK/AVG(dBμV/m)

4. The tests evaluated1-26.5GHz,The testing has been conformed to the 10th harmonic of the highest fundamental frequency.

5. No report for the emission which more than 20dB below the prescribed limit.

6. The peak value<average limit, So only show the peak value.



Conducted Emission Test Data

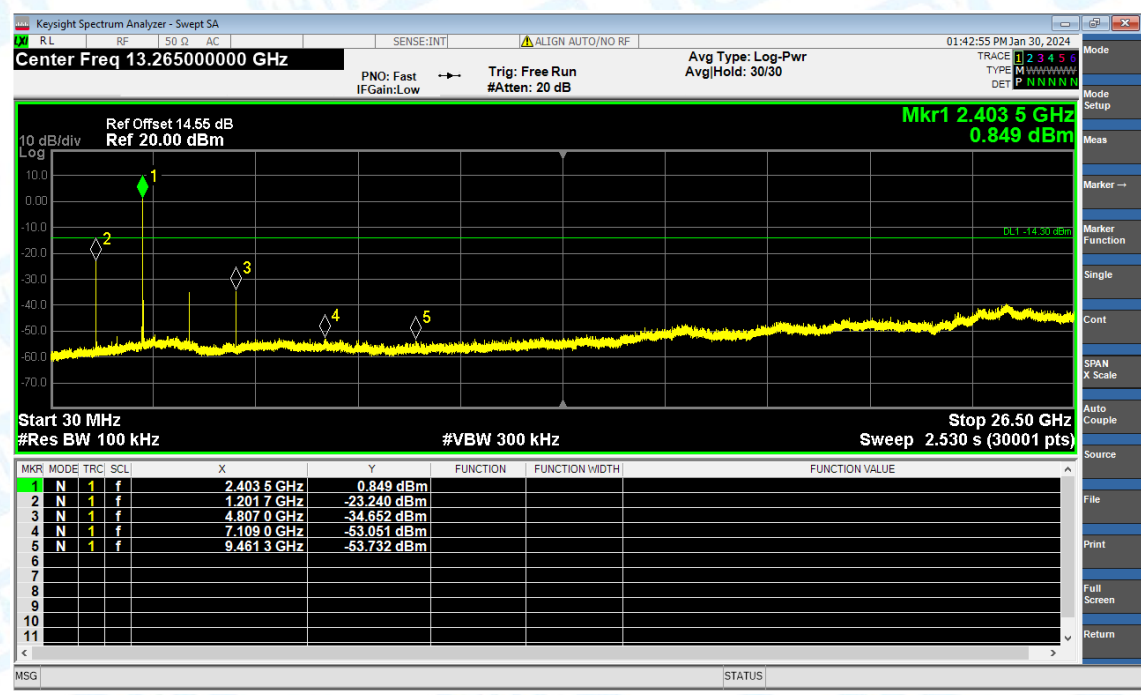
Condition	Frequency (MHz)	Max Value (dBc)	Limit (dBc)	Verdict
NVNT	2404	-28.94	-20	Pass
NVNT	2442	-28.53	-20	Pass
NVNT	2480	-28.54	-20	Pass

Test Graphs

Tx. Spurious NVNT 2404MHz Ref



Tx. Spurious NVNT 2404MHz Emission



Tx. Spurious NVNT 2442MHz Ref



Tx. Spurious NVNT 2442MHz Emission



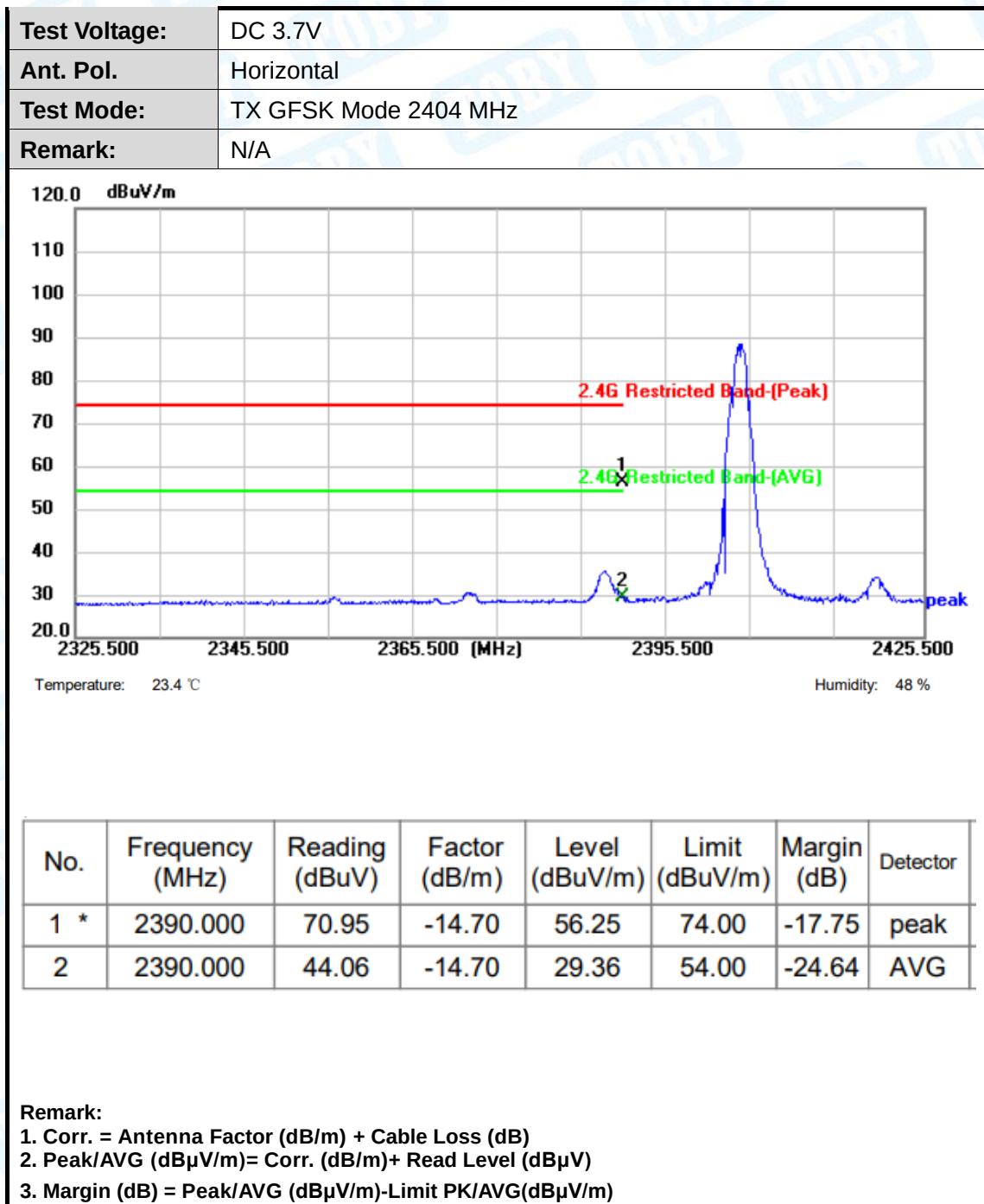
Tx. Spurious NVNT 2480MHz Ref

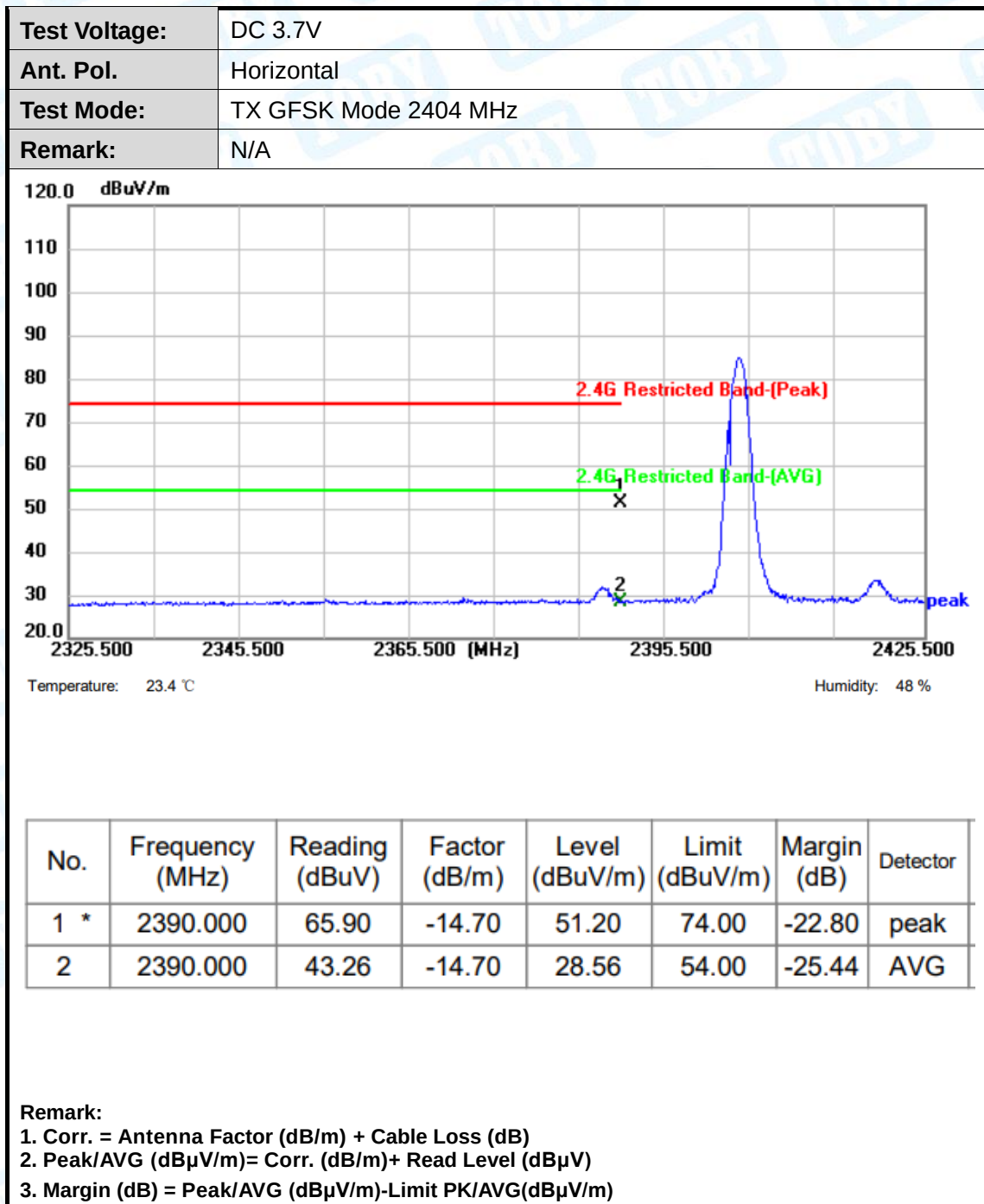


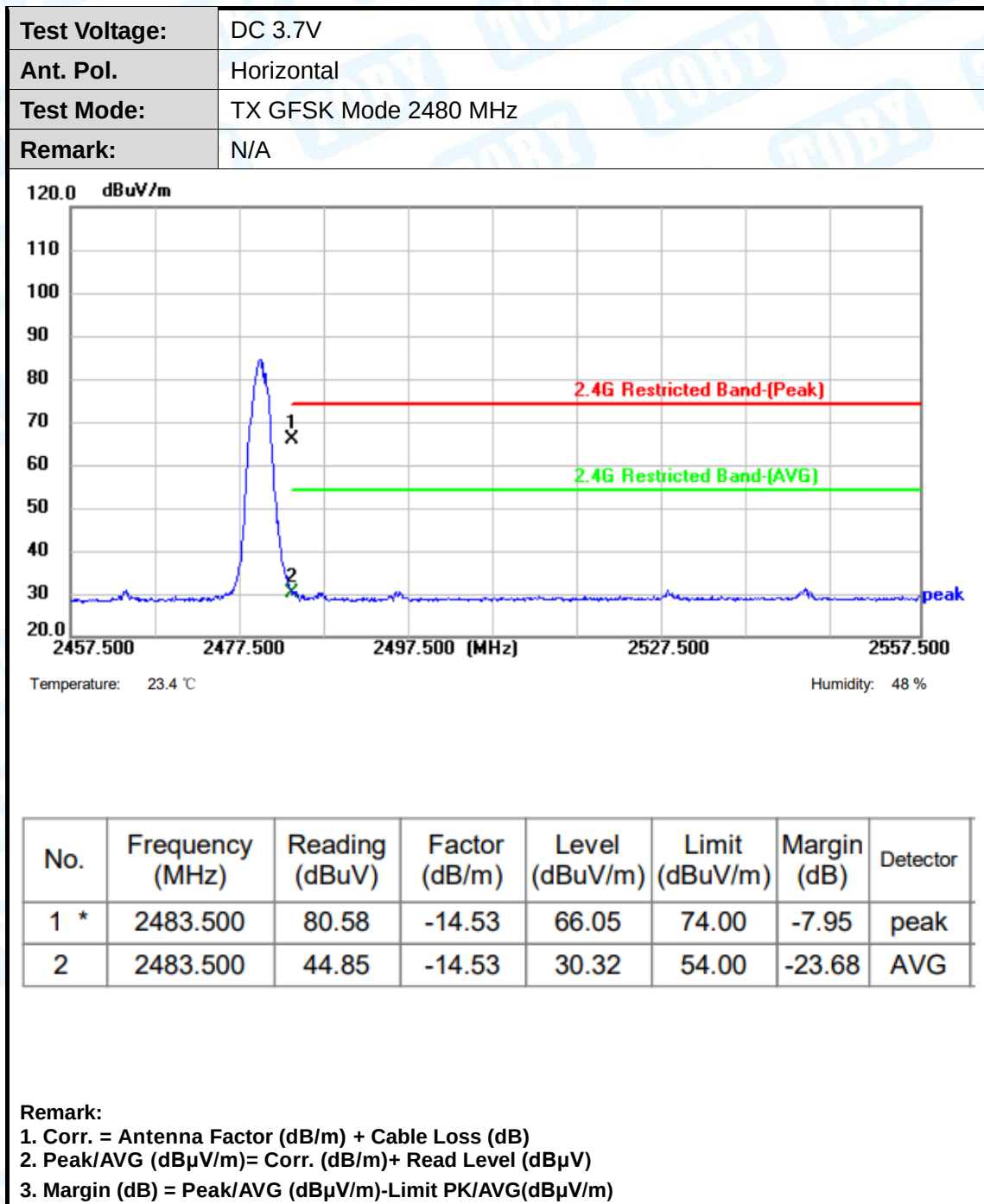
Tx. Spurious NVNT 2480MHz Emission

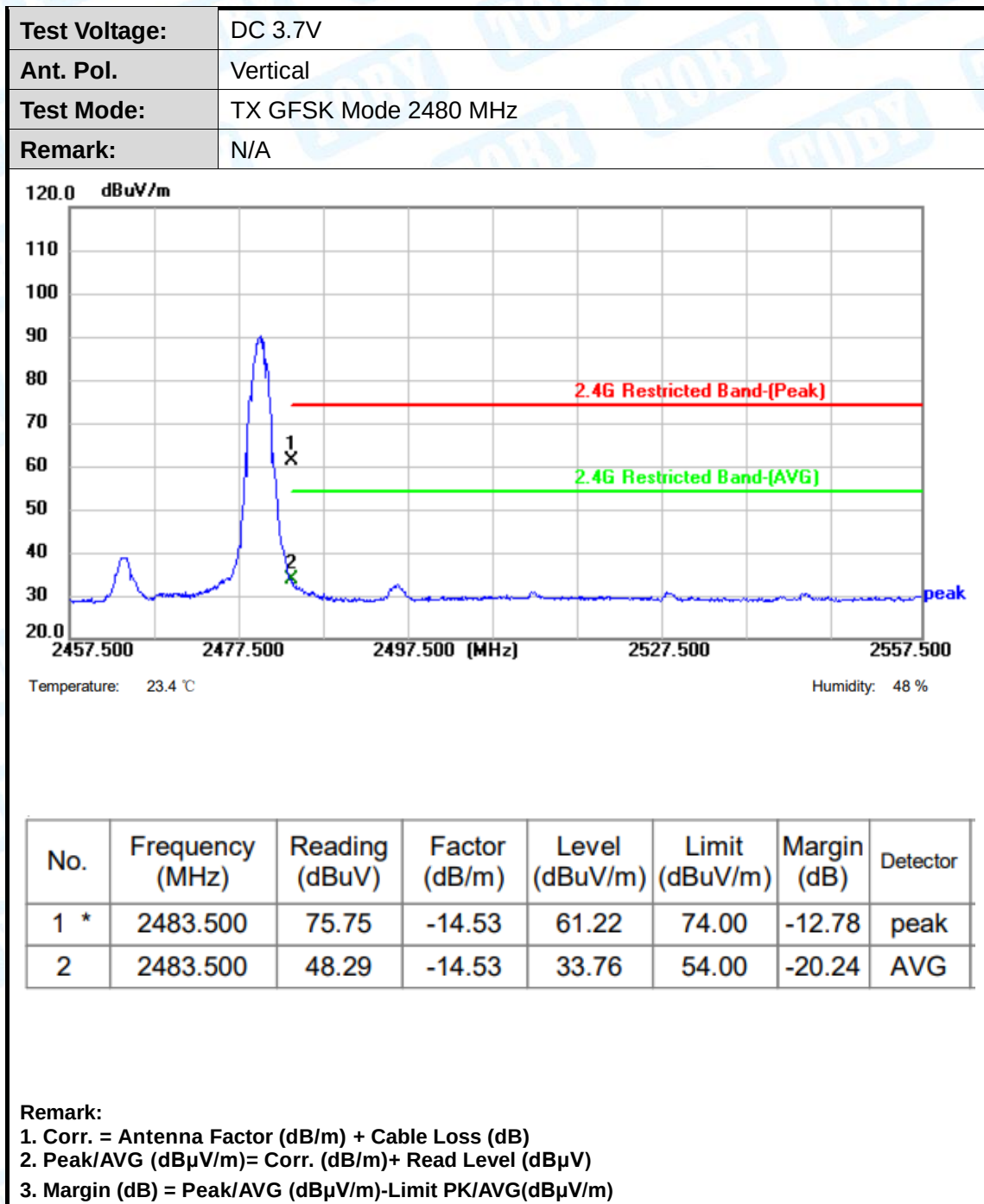


Attachment C-- Restricted Bands Requirement Test Data









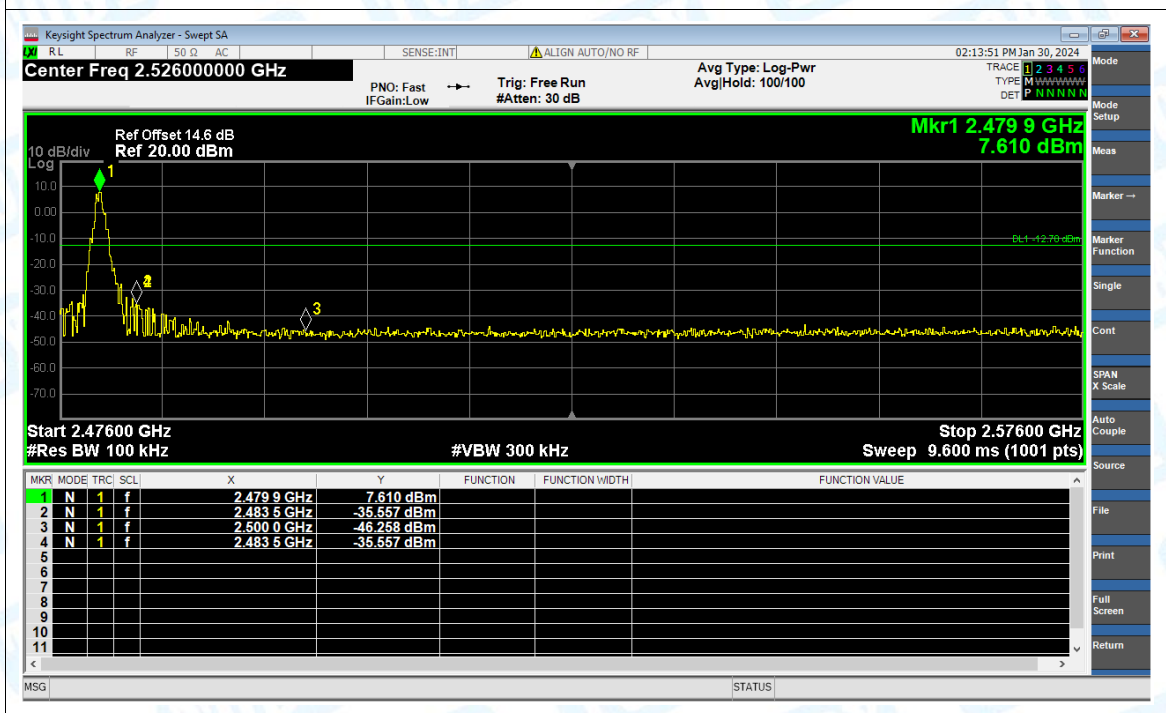
(1) Band Edge



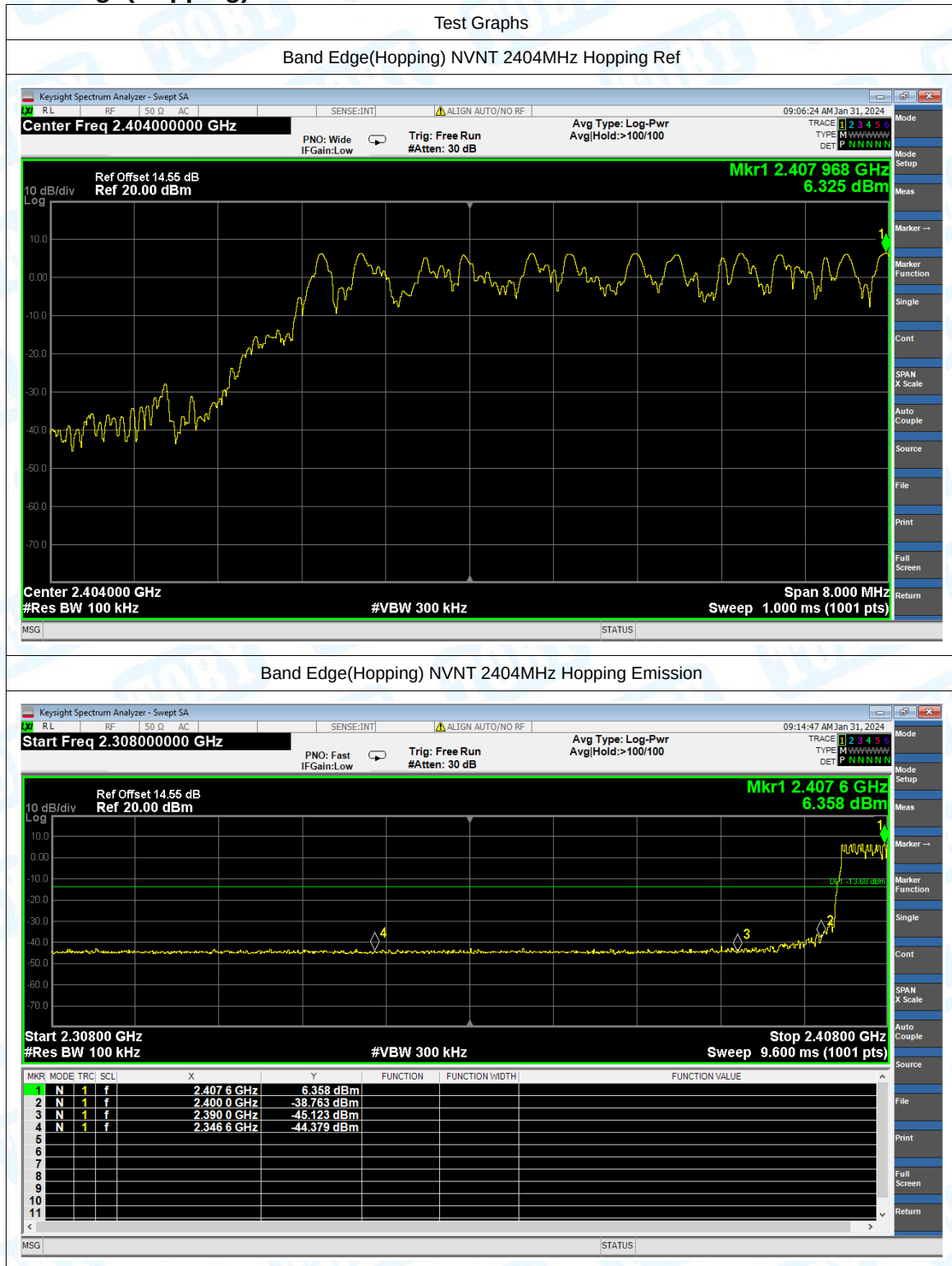
Band Edge NVNT 2480MHz No-Hopping Ref



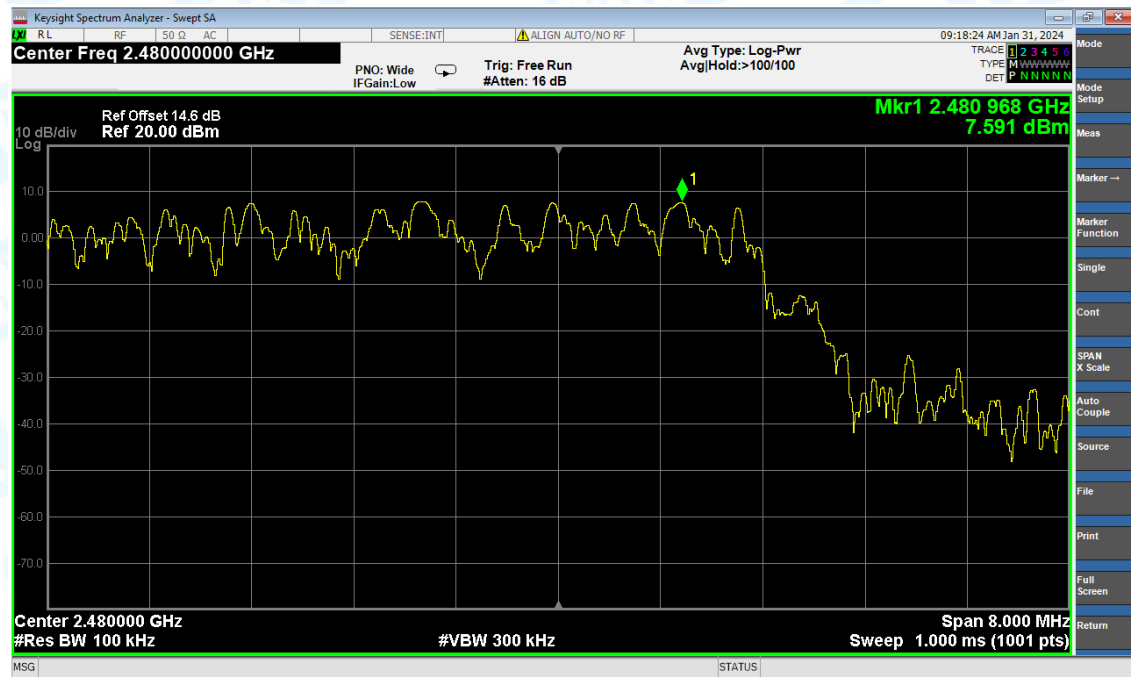
Band Edge NVNT 2480MHz No-Hopping Emission



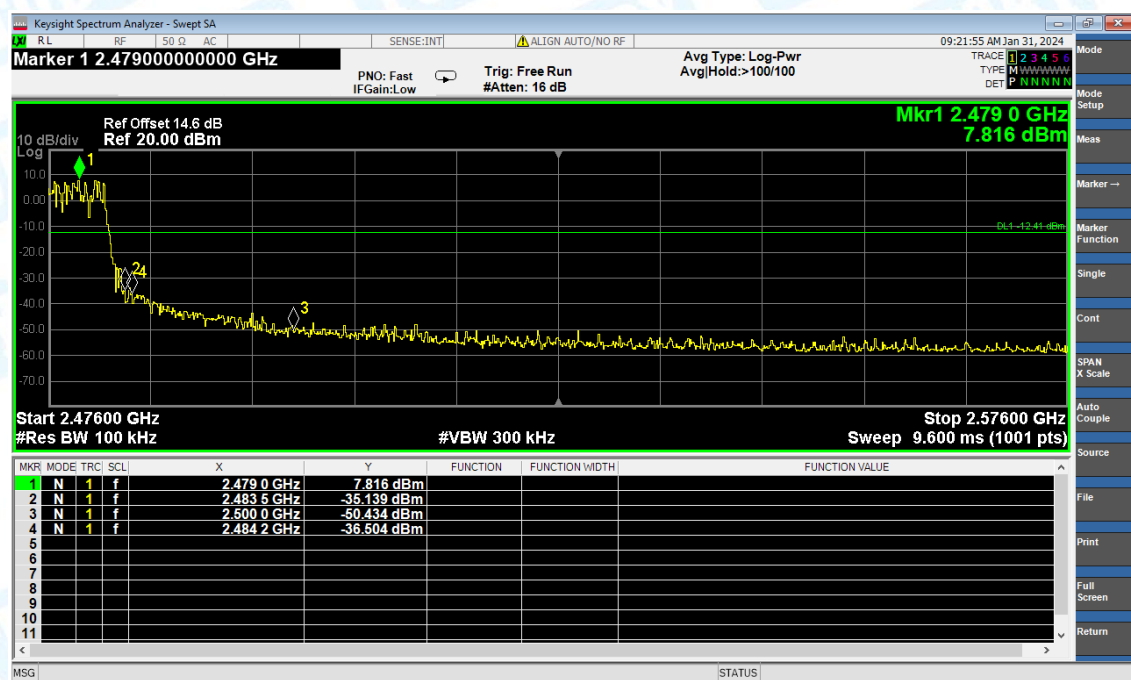
(2) Band Edge(Hopping)



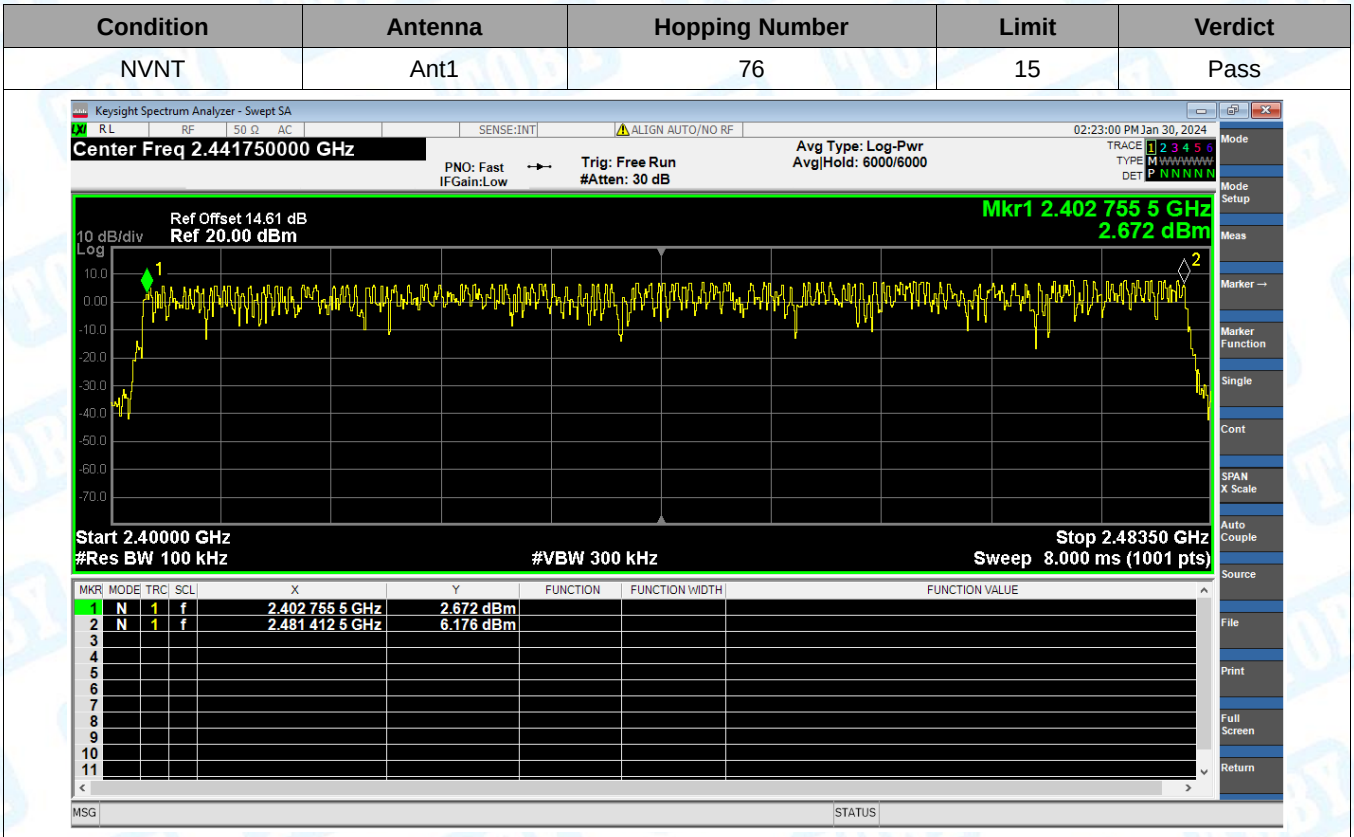
Band Edge(Hopping) NVNT 2480MHz Hopping Ref



Band Edge(Hopping) NVNT 2480MHz Hopping Emission



Attachment D-- Number of Hopping Channel Test Data



Attachment E-- Average Time of Occupancy Test Data

Temperature:		25℃		Relative Humidity:		55%
Test Voltage:		DC 3.7V				
Test Mode:		Hopping Mode (GFSK)				
Test Mode	Channel (MHz)	Reading Time (ms)	Total hops	Test Result (ms)	Limit (ms)	Result
GFSK	2442	0.6	77	46.20	400	PASS

The Dwell Time = Burst Width * Total Hops. The detailed calculations are showed as follows:
The duration for dwell time calculation: 0.4 [s] * hopping number = 0.4 [s] * 71 [ch] =28.4[s*ch];
The burst width, which is directly measured, refers to the duration on one channel hop.
The maximum number of hopping channels in 28.4s is 77.
Reading Time=0.3*2=0.6

GFSK Hopping Mode

The top screenshot shows the Keysight Spectrum Analyzer interface with the following settings: Center Freq 2.442000000 GHz, Res BW 100 kHz, #VBW 300 kHz, Sweep 28.4 s (1001 pts), Span 0 Hz. The plot shows a dense series of frequency hops across the entire span.

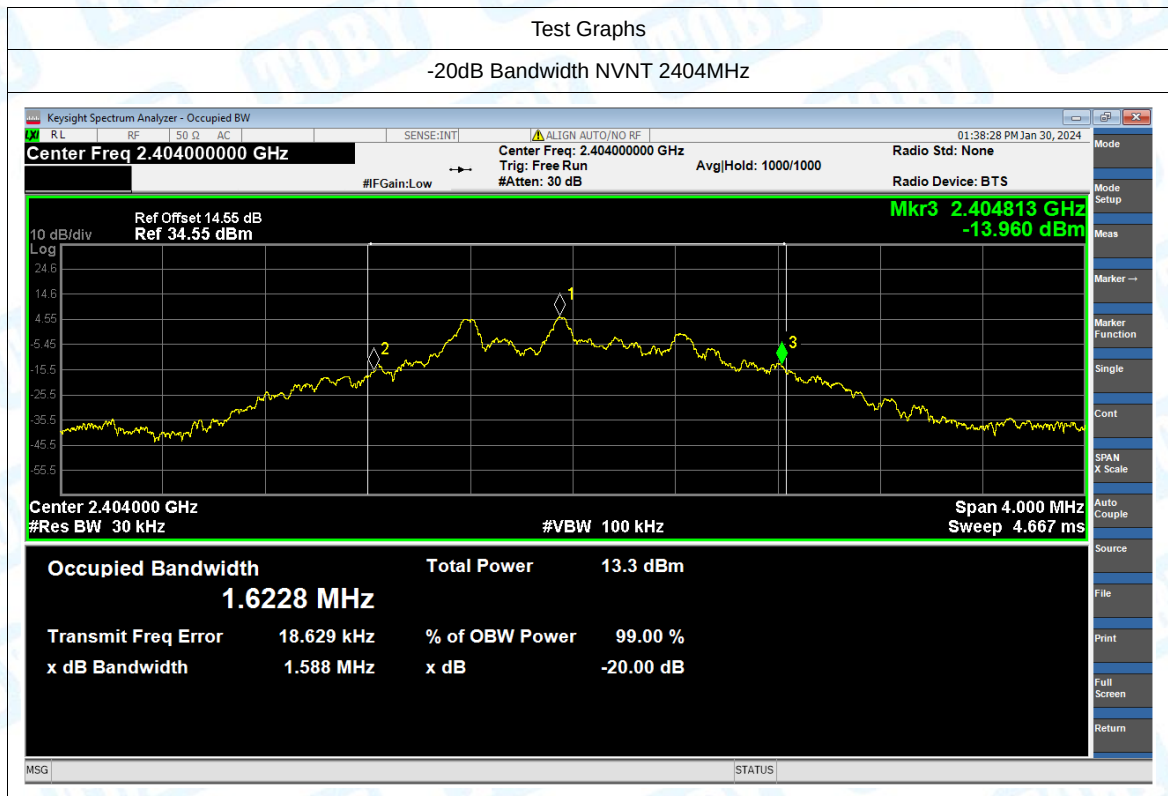
The bottom screenshot shows the same interface with a zoomed-in view of a single hop. The settings are: Center Freq 2.442000000 GHz, Res BW 100 kHz, #VBW 300 kHz, Sweep 50.00 ms (1001 pts), Span 0 Hz. The plot shows a single hop with a peak power of 0.57 dBm and a burst width of 300.0 μs.



Attachment F-- Channel Separation and Bandwidth Test Data

Bandwidth Test Data:

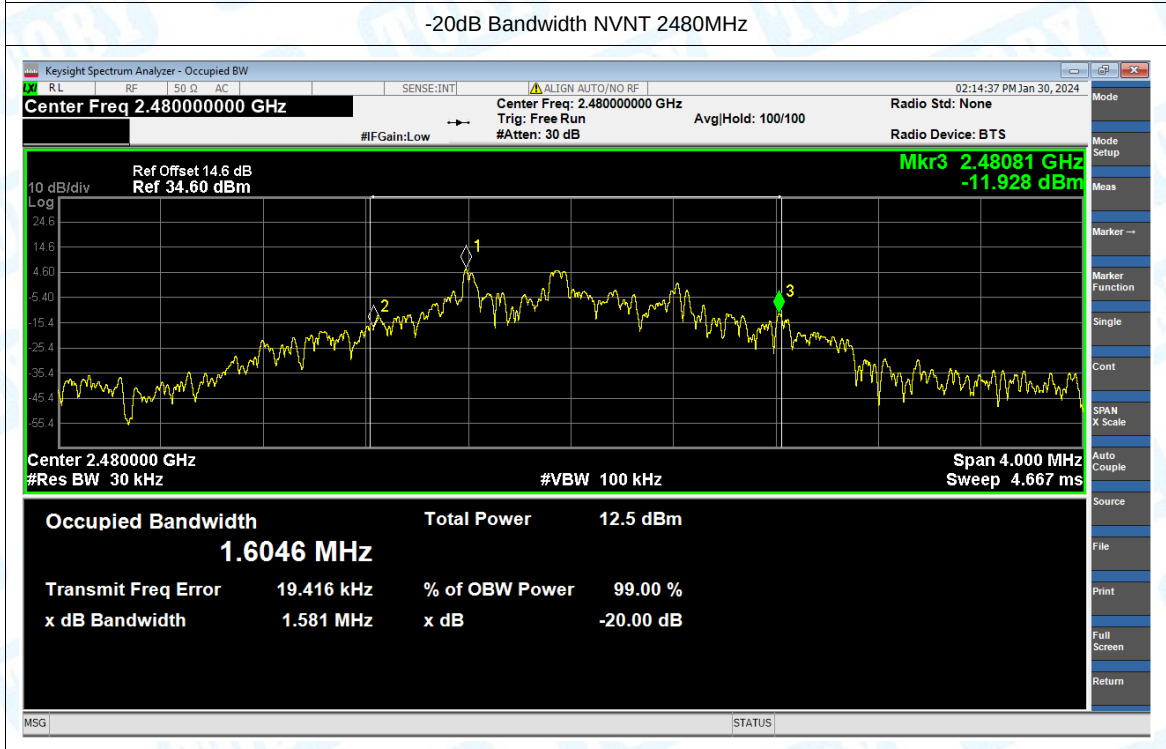
Condition	Frequency (MHz)	-20 dB Bandwidth (MHz)	2/3 *20dB BW (MHz)
NVNT	2404	1.588	0.866
NVNT	2442	1.486	0.869
NVNT	2480	1.581	0.853



-20dB Bandwidth NVNT 2442MHz

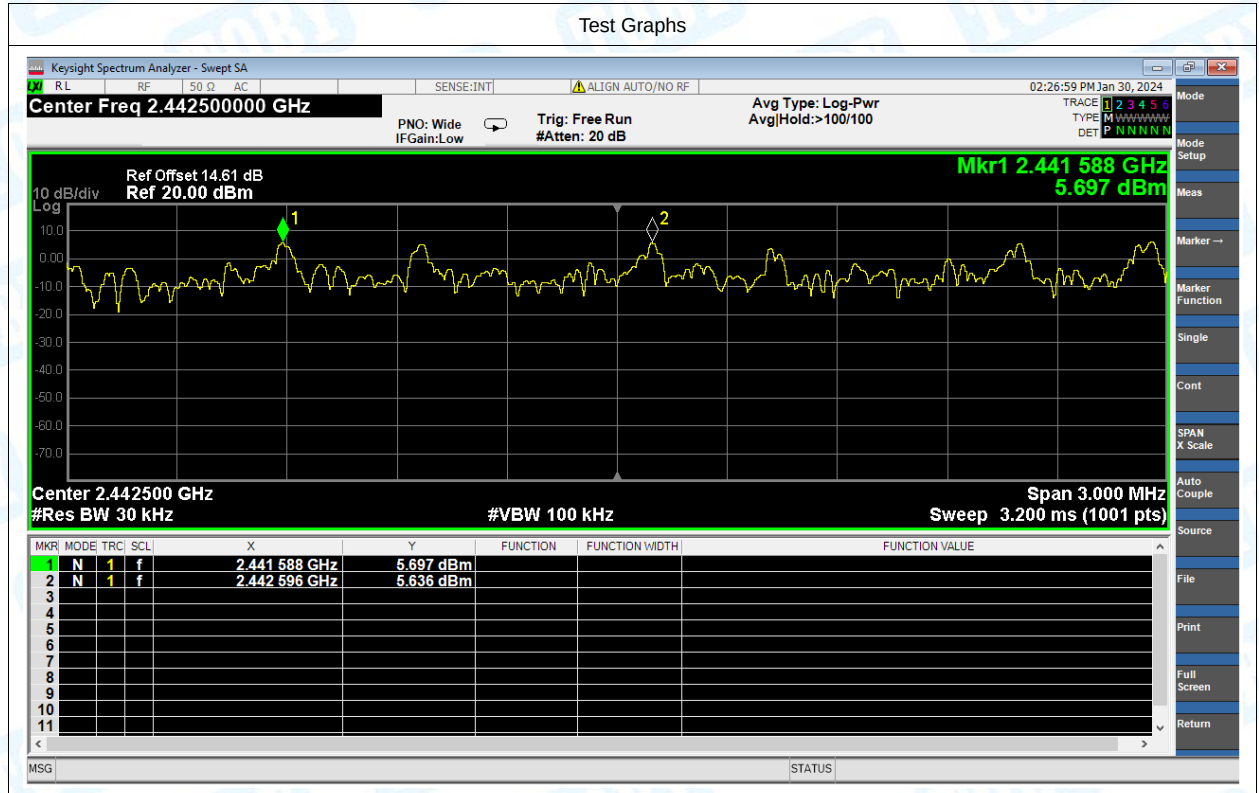


-20dB Bandwidth NVNT 2480MHz



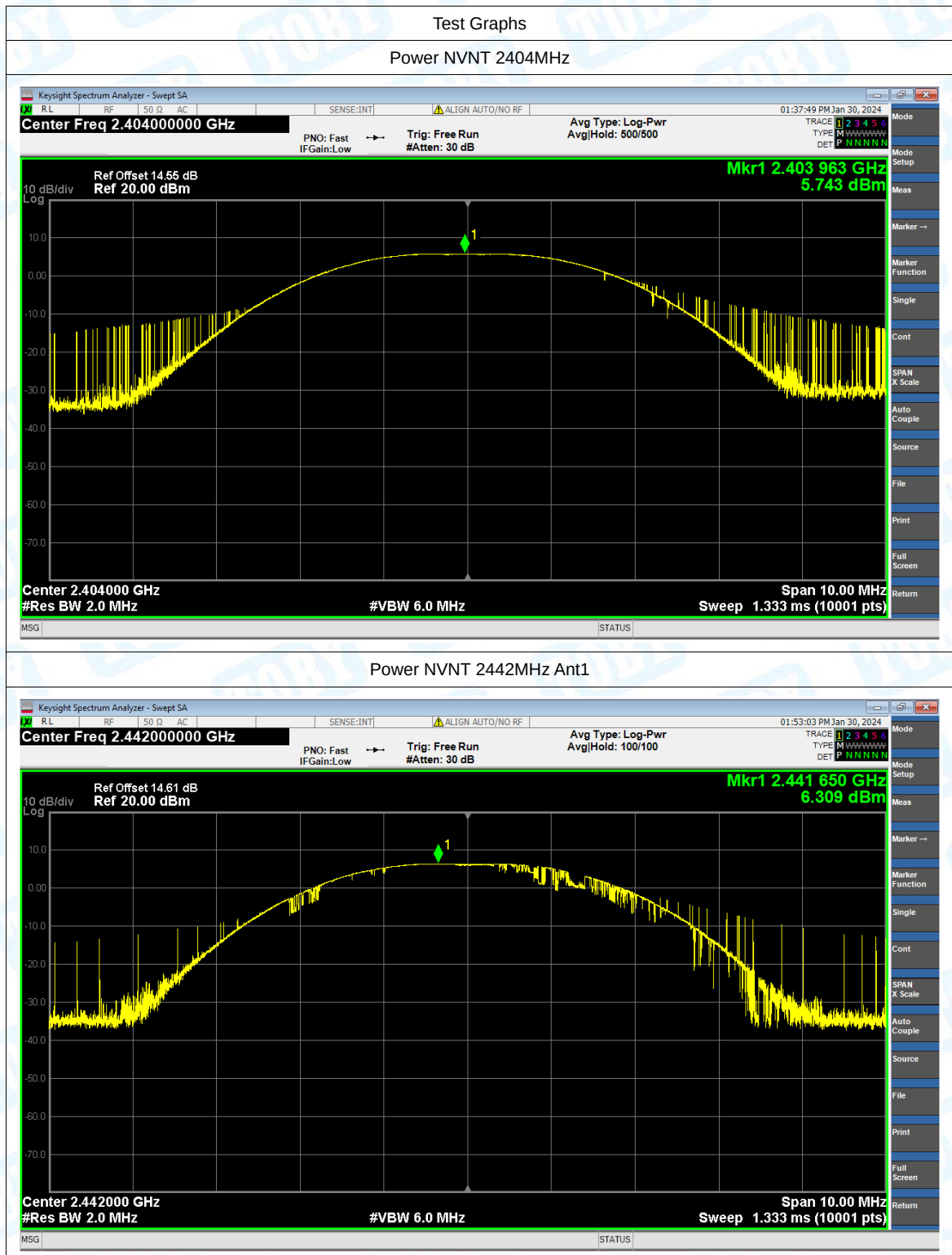
Channel Separation Test data:

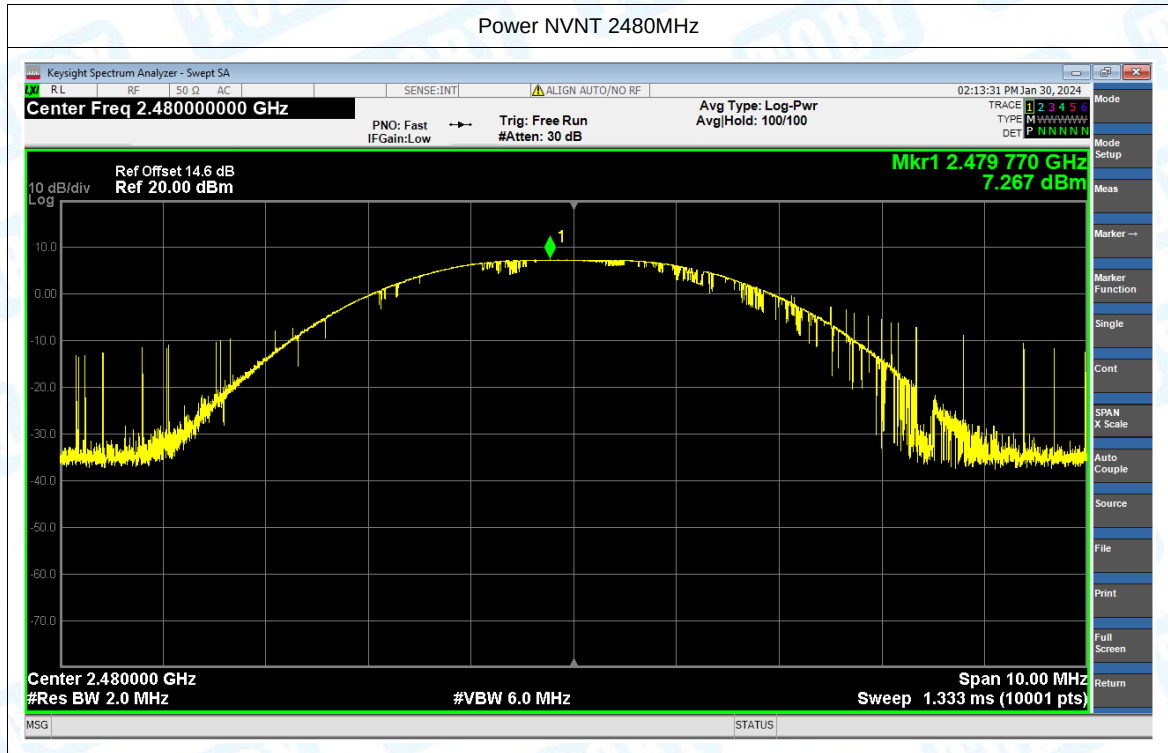
Condition	Hopping Freq1 (MHz)	Hopping Freq2 (MHz)	HFS (MHz)	Limit (MHz)	Verdict
NVNT	2441.588	2442.596	1.008	0.993	Pass



Attachment G-- Peak Output Power Test Data

Condition	Frequency (MHz)	Conducted Power (dBm)	Limit (dBm)	Verdict
NVNT	2404	5.743	21	Pass
NVNT	2442	6.309	21	Pass
NVNT	2480	7.267	21	Pass





-----END OF REPORT-----

