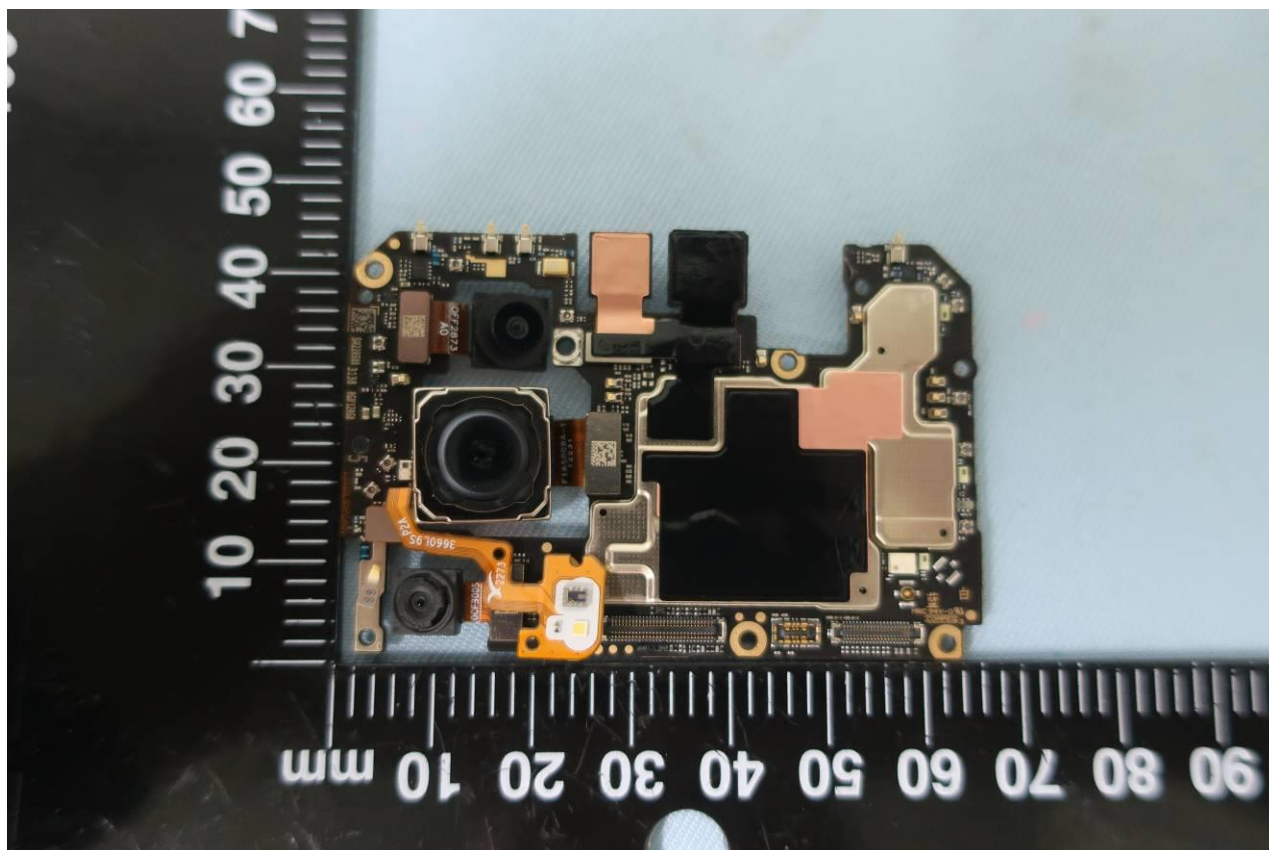
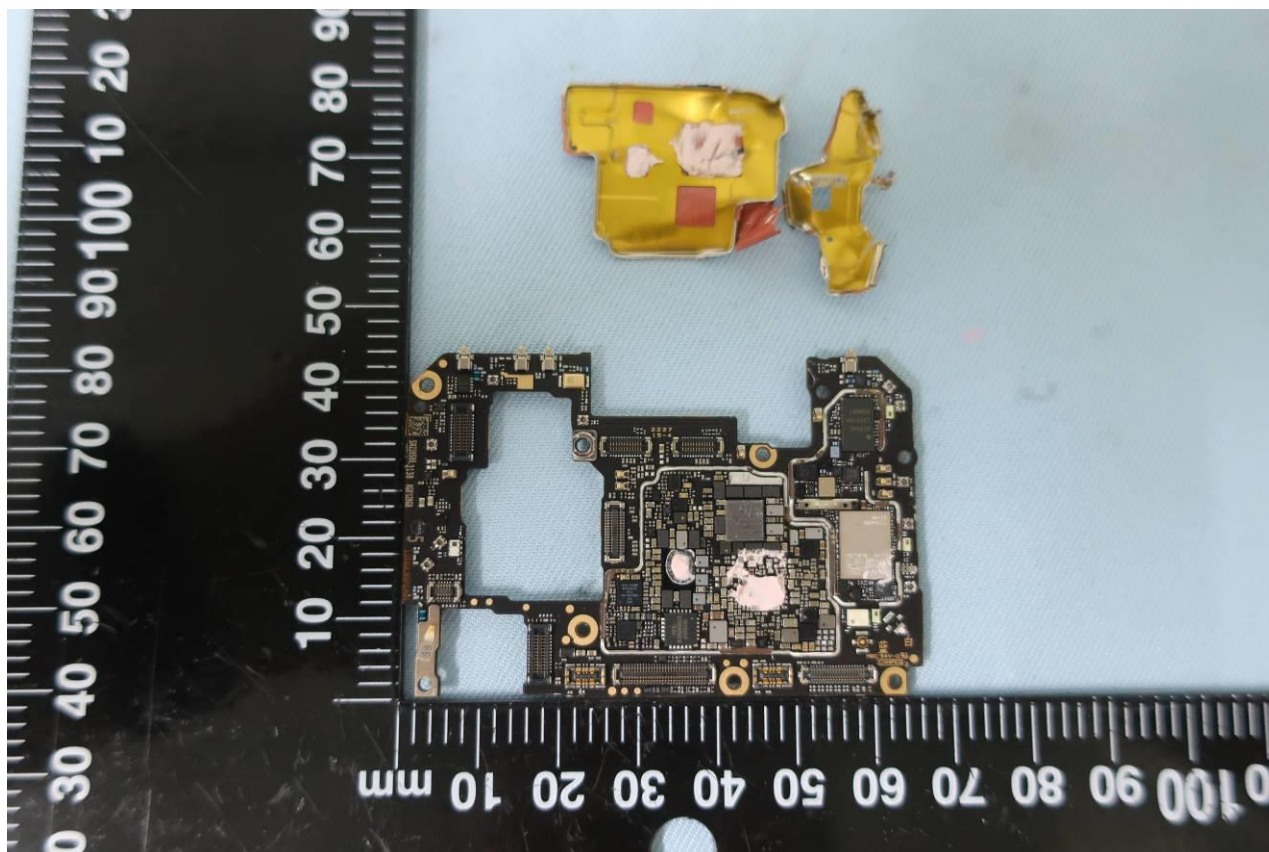


Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



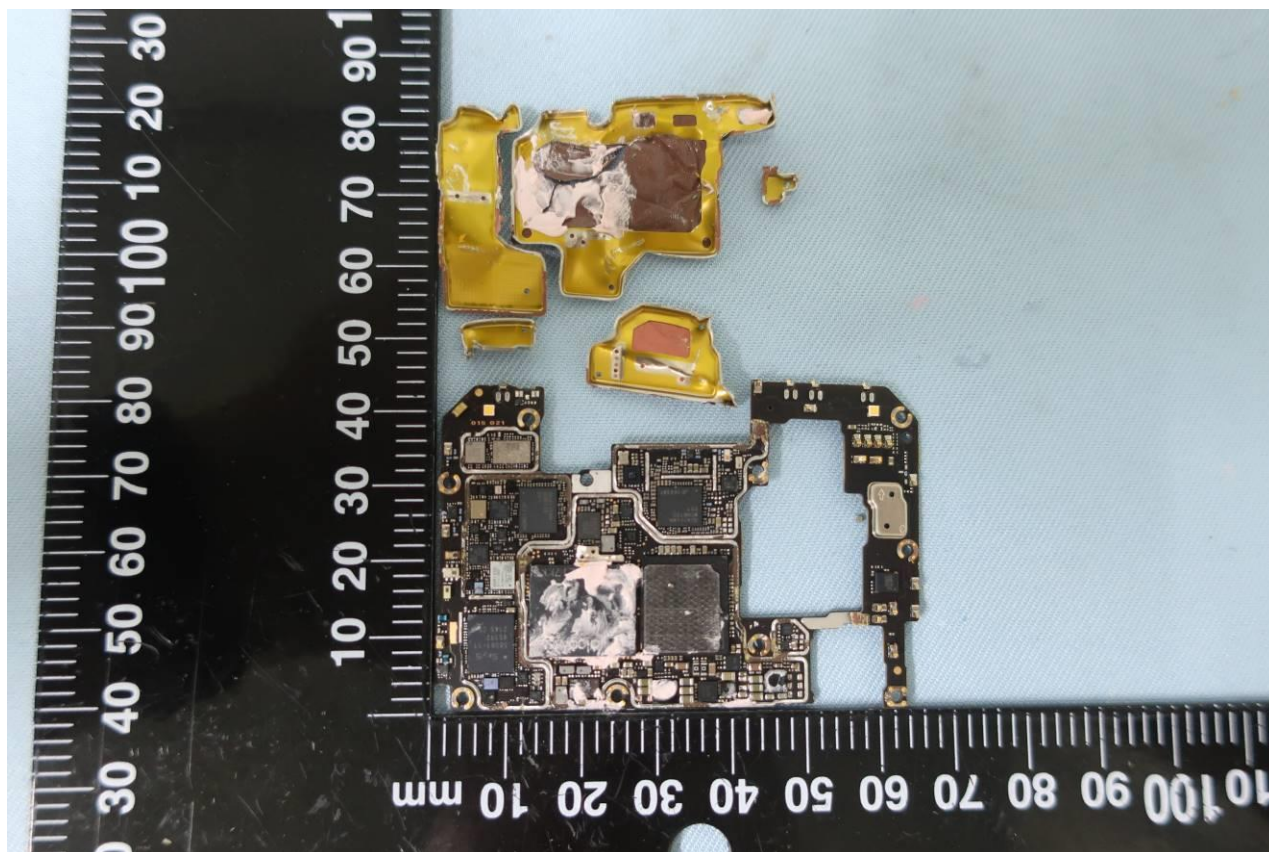


Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG

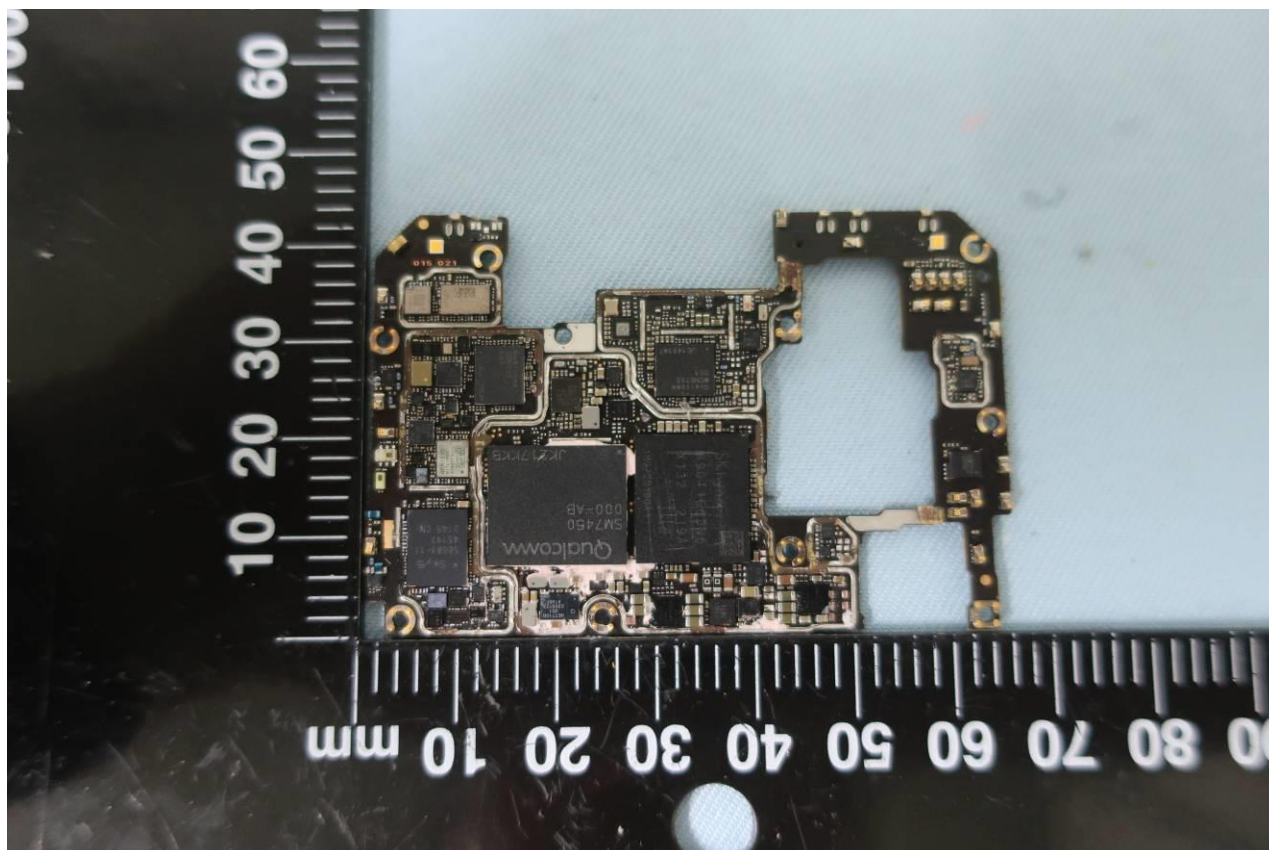




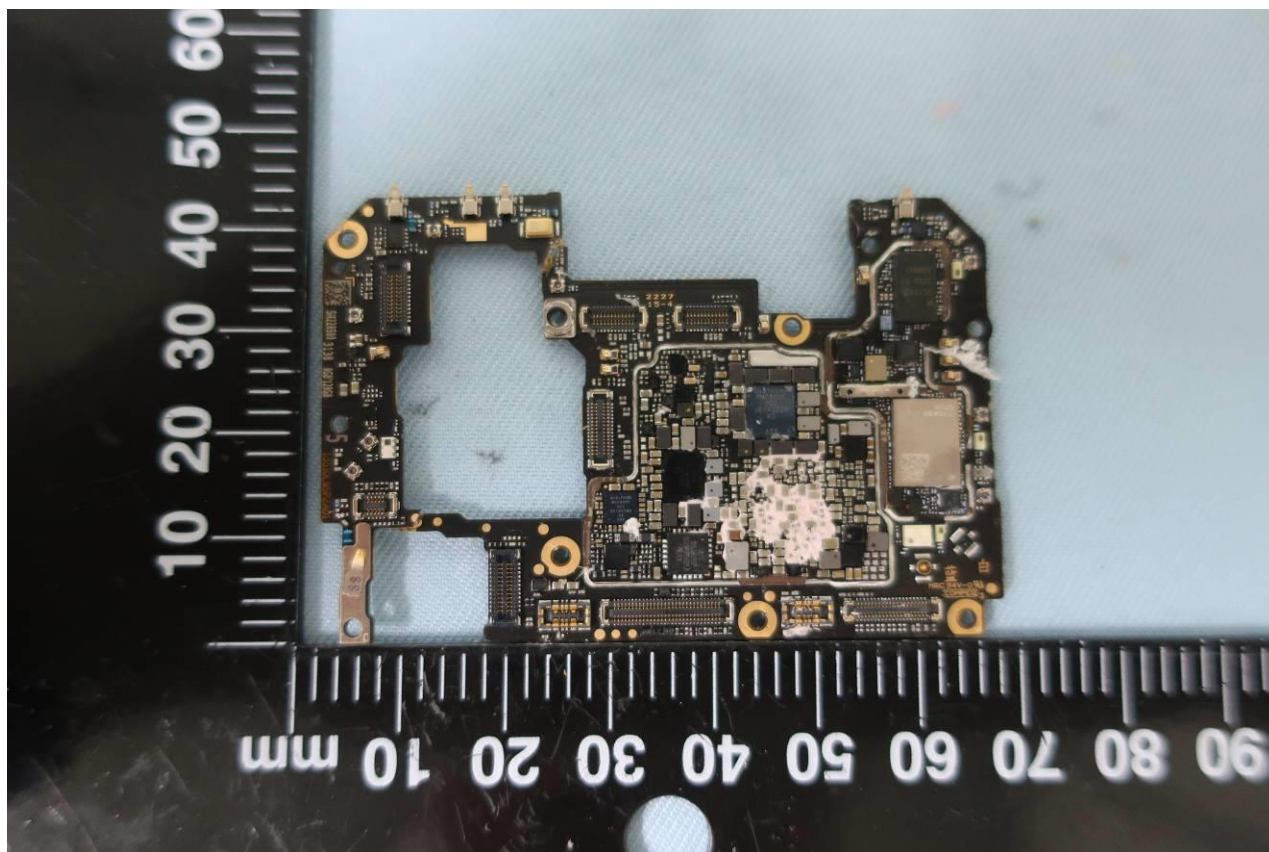
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



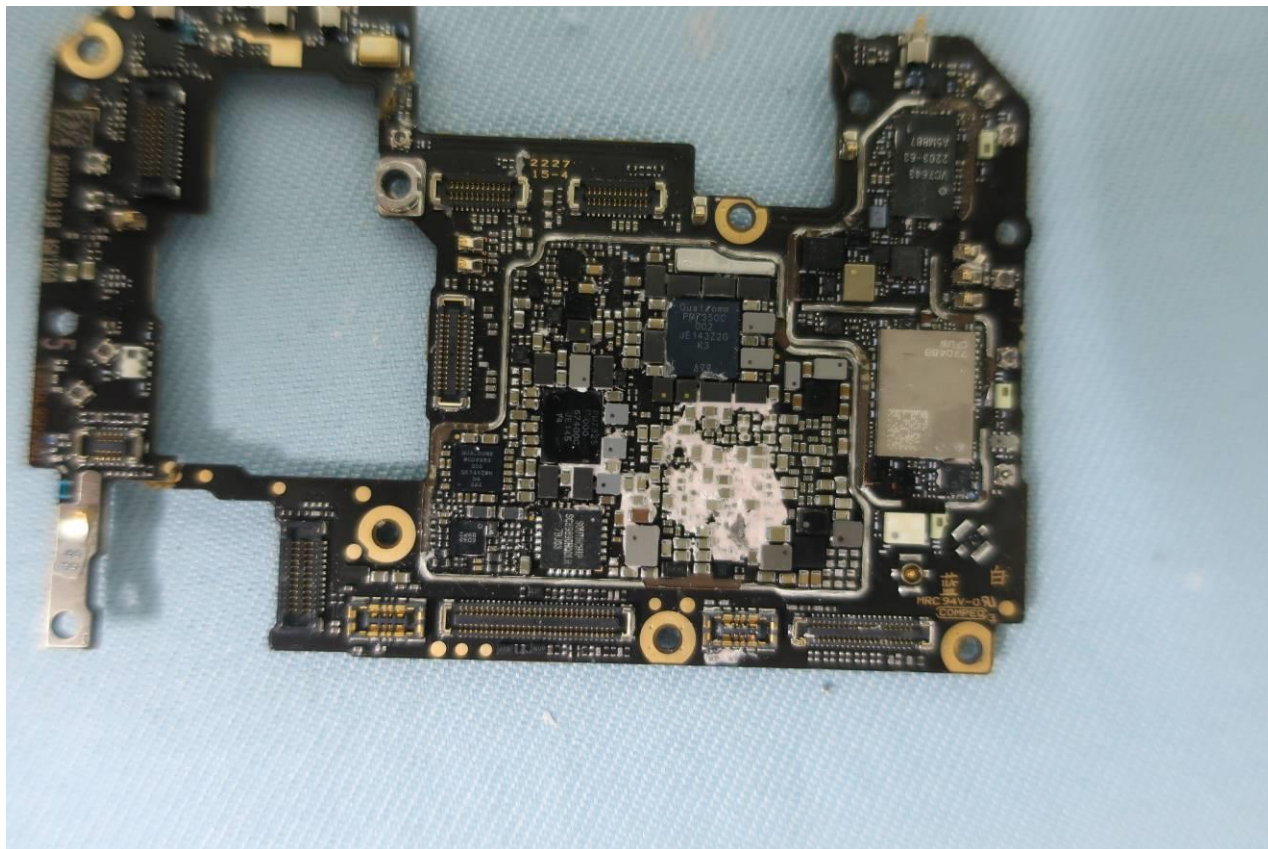
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



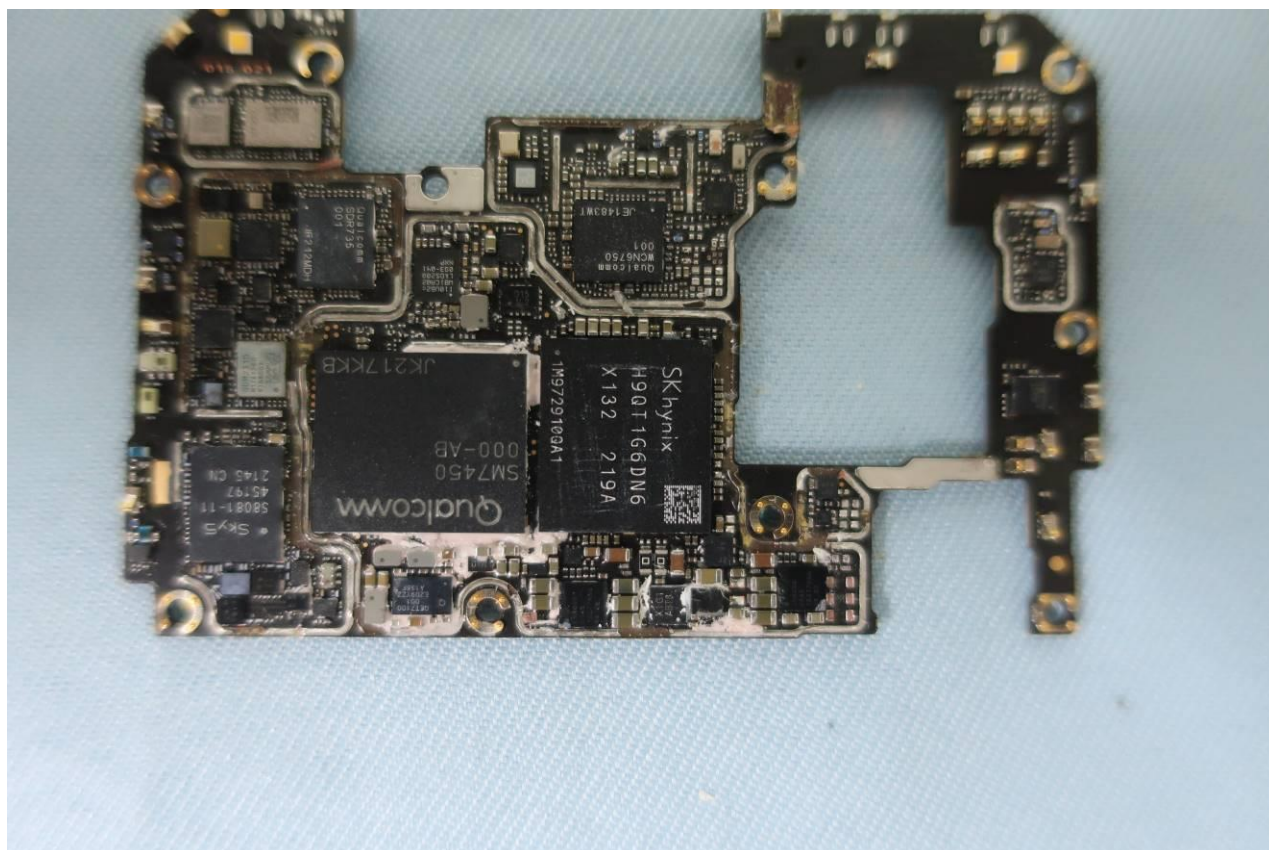
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



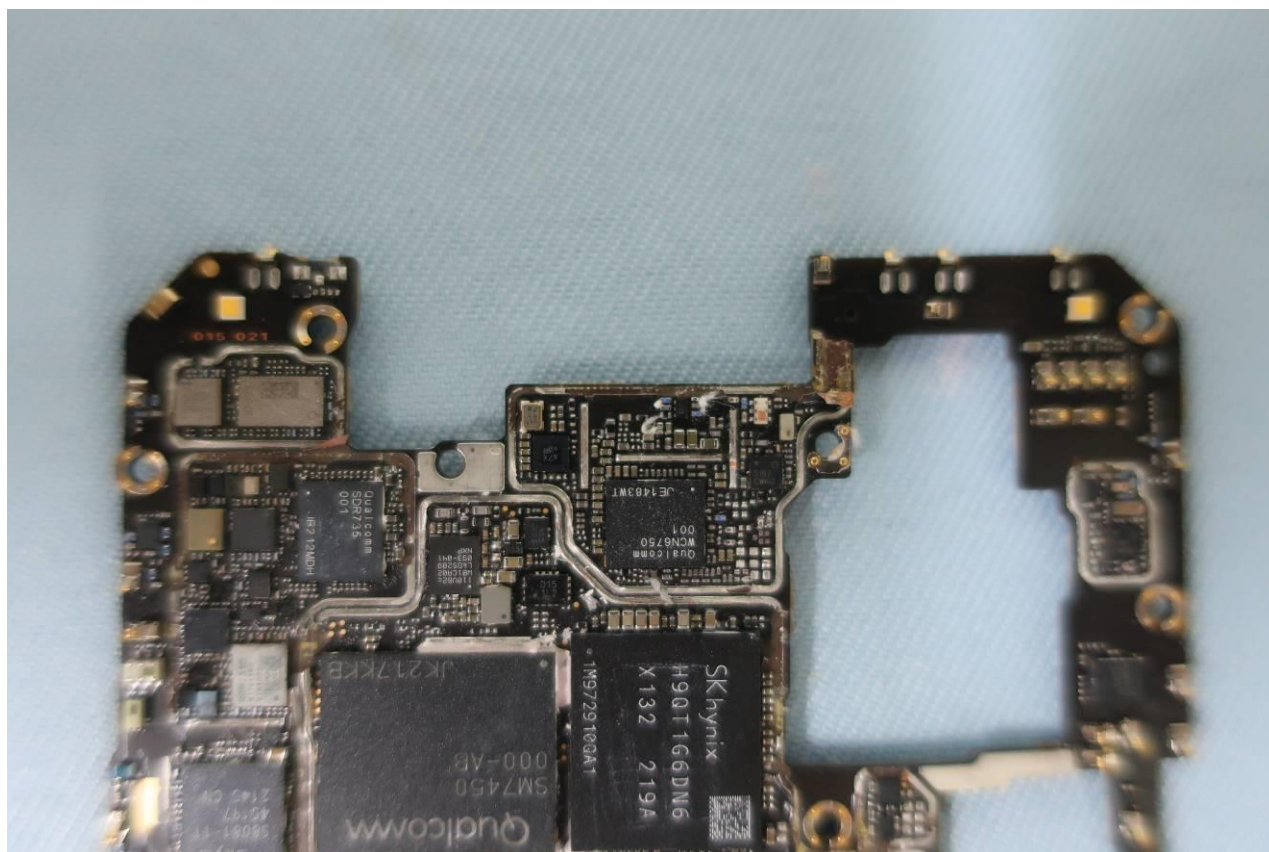
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



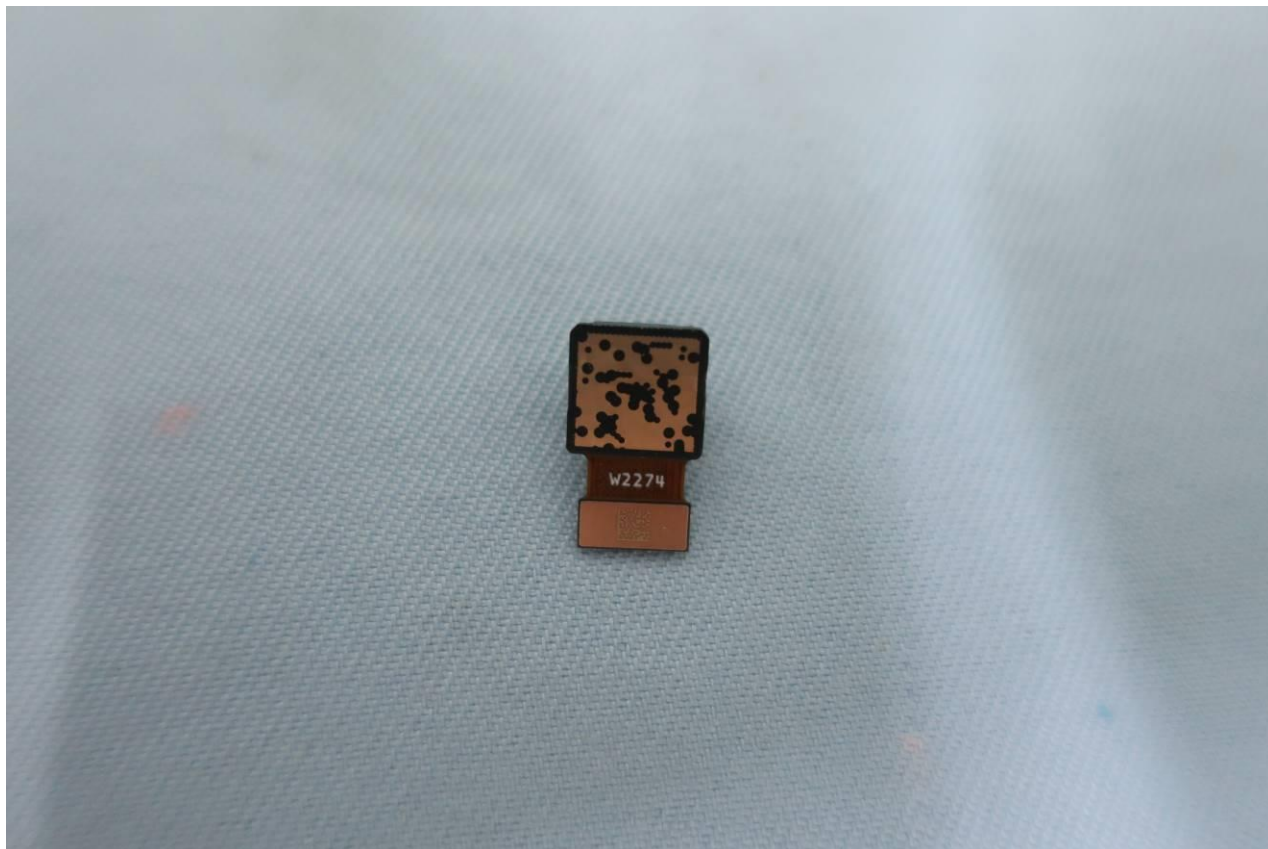
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



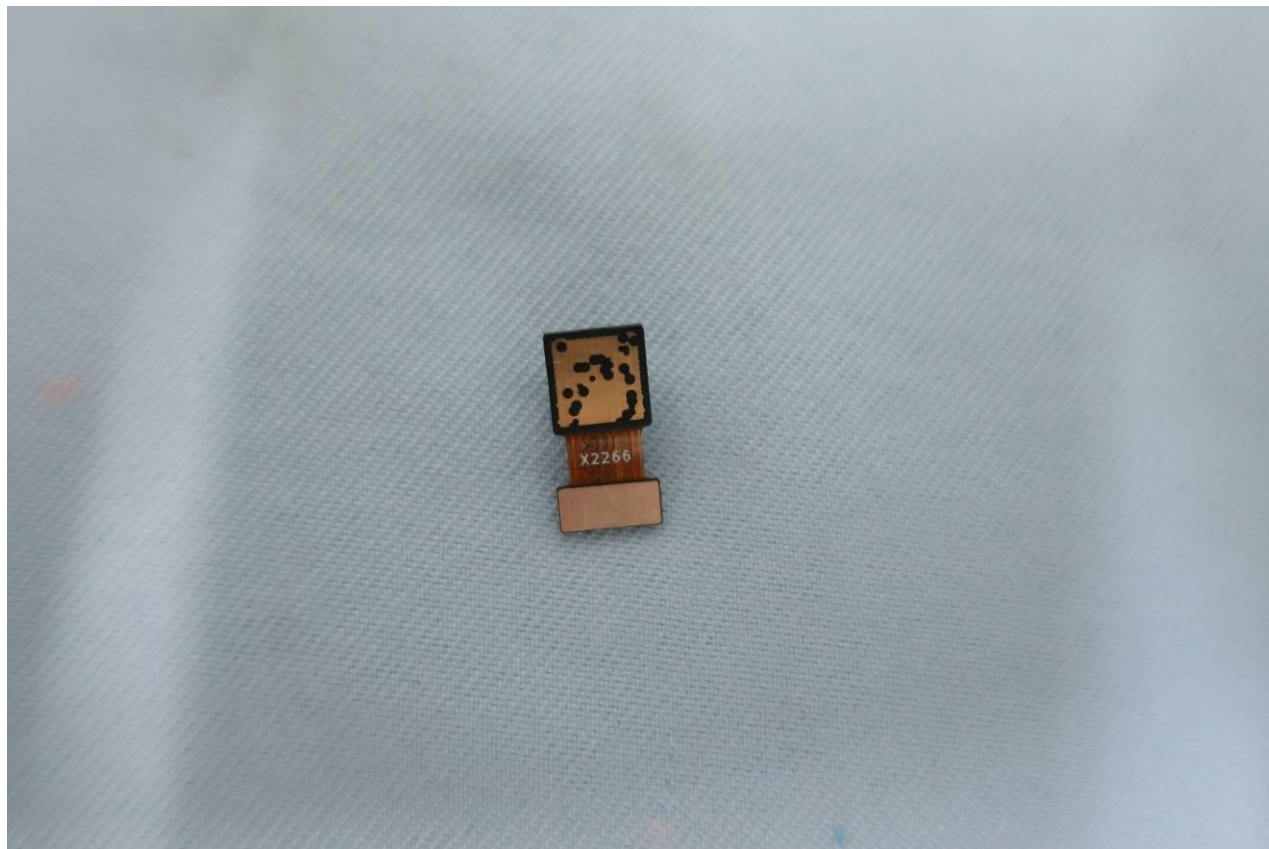
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



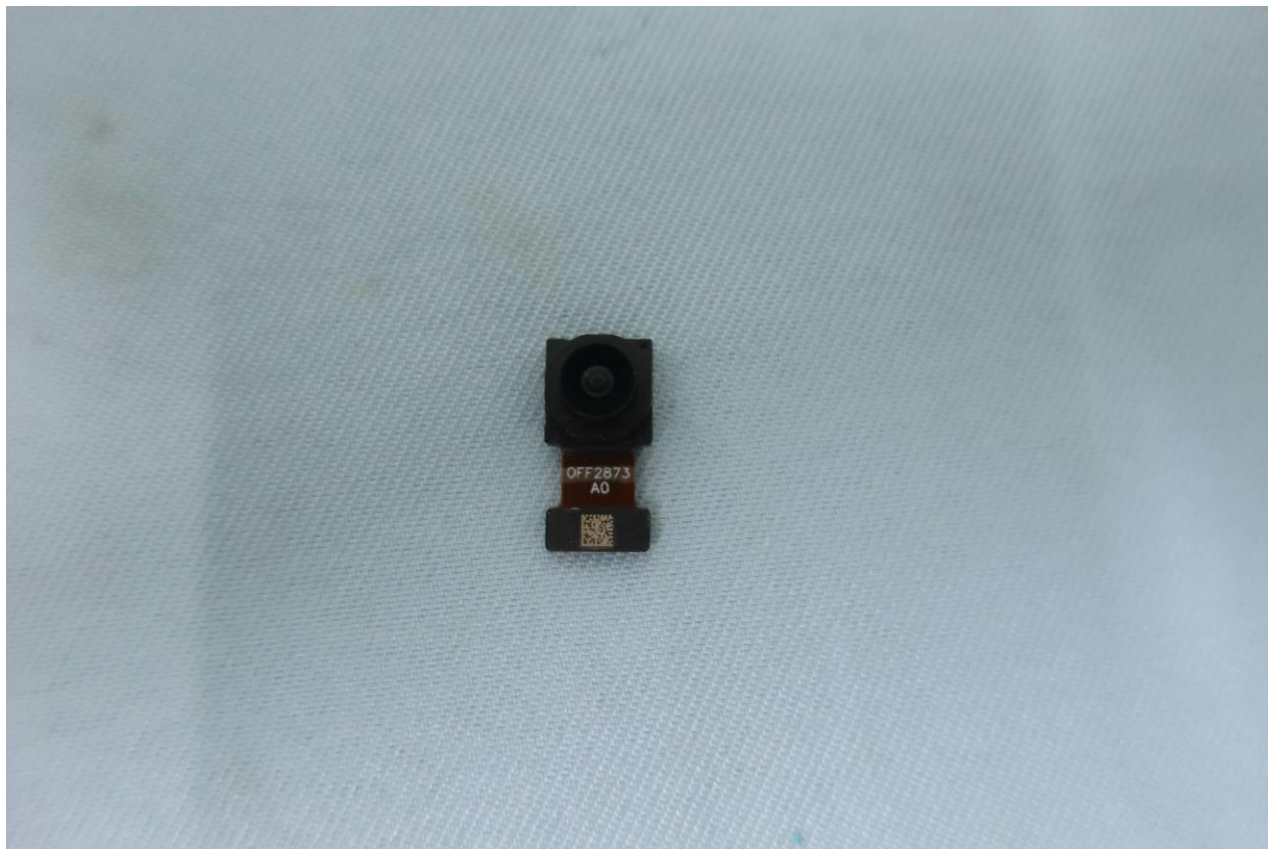
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



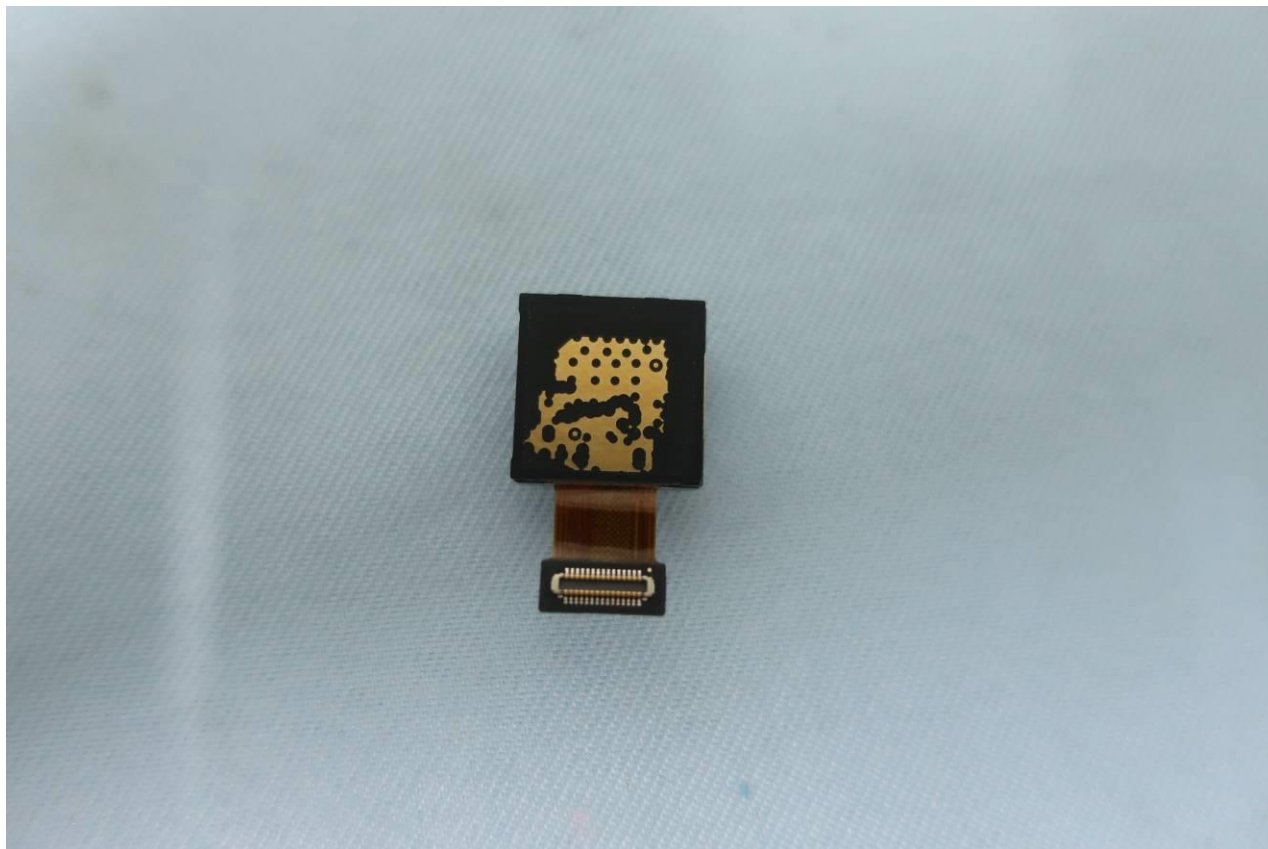
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



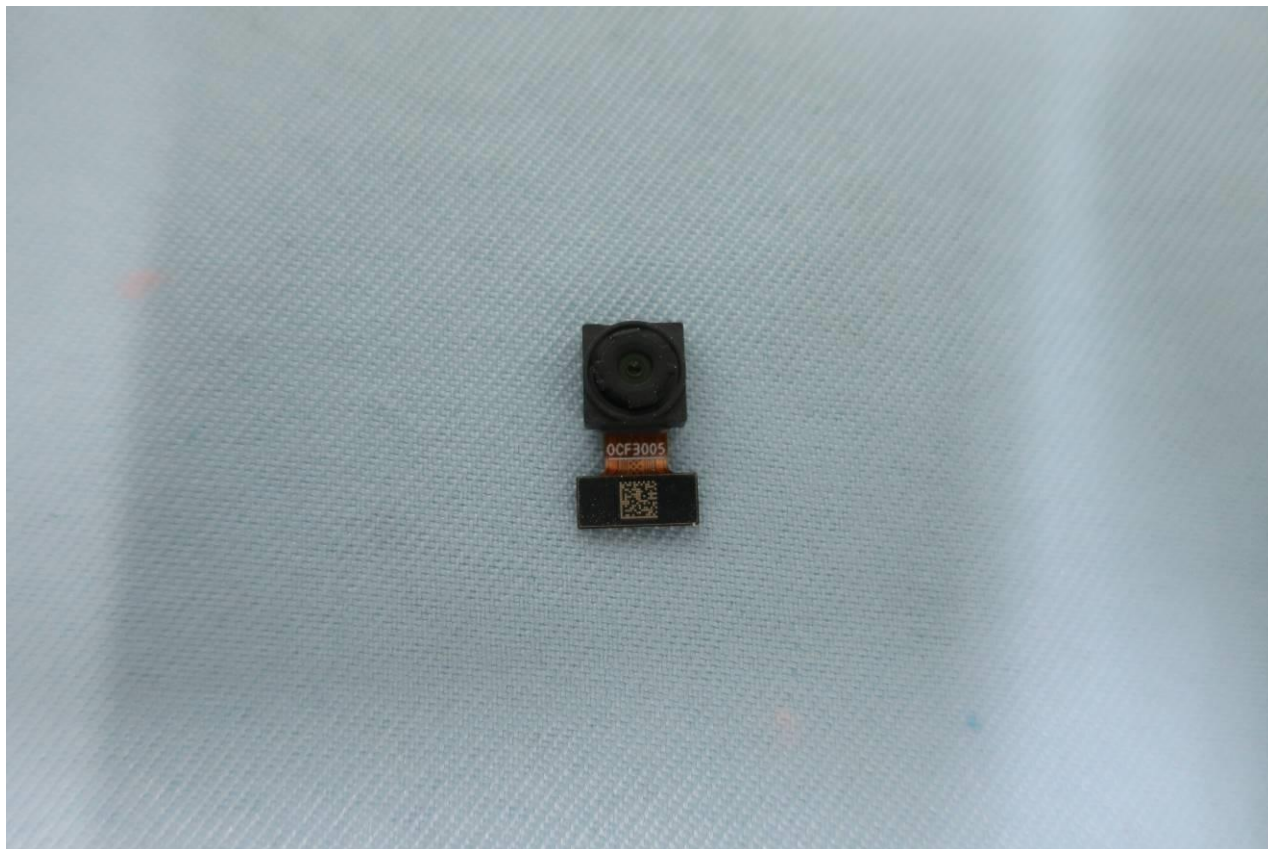
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



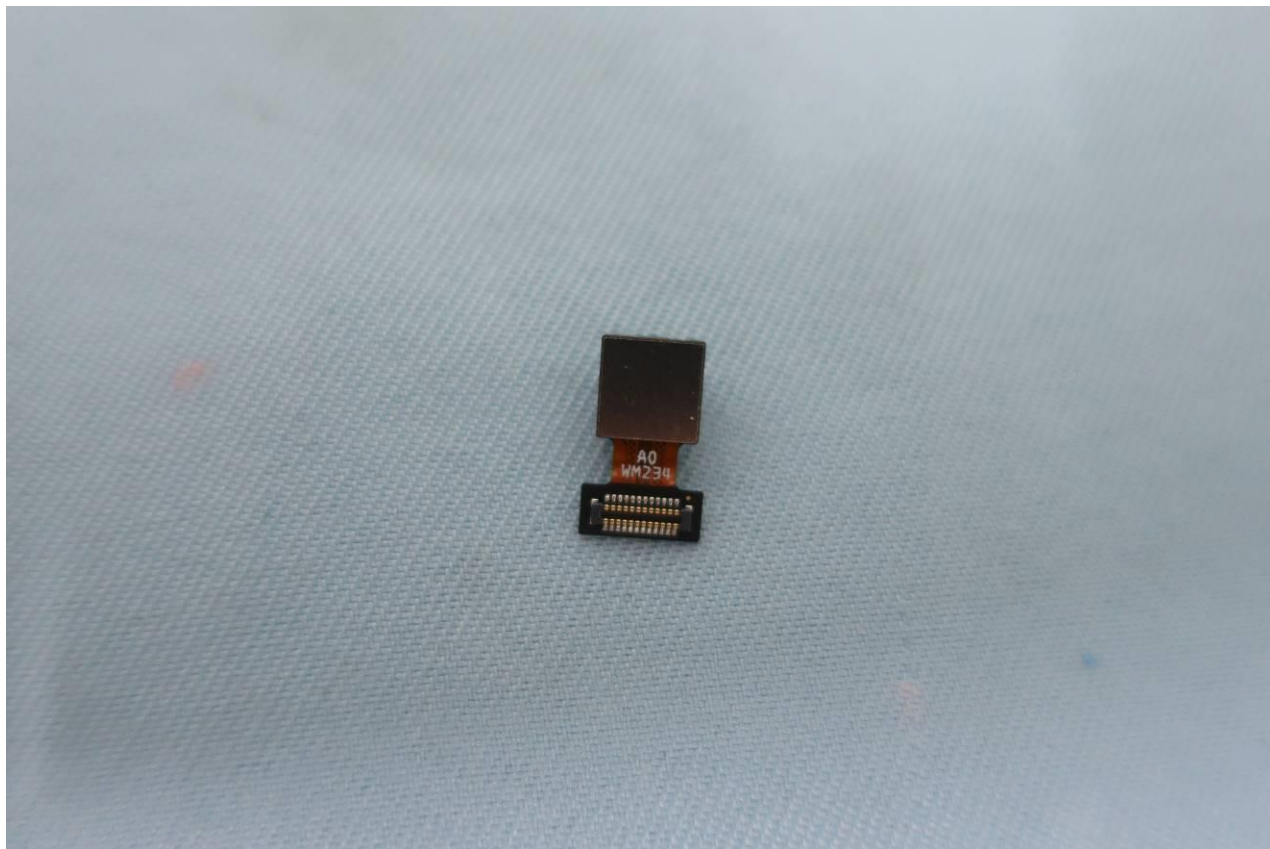
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



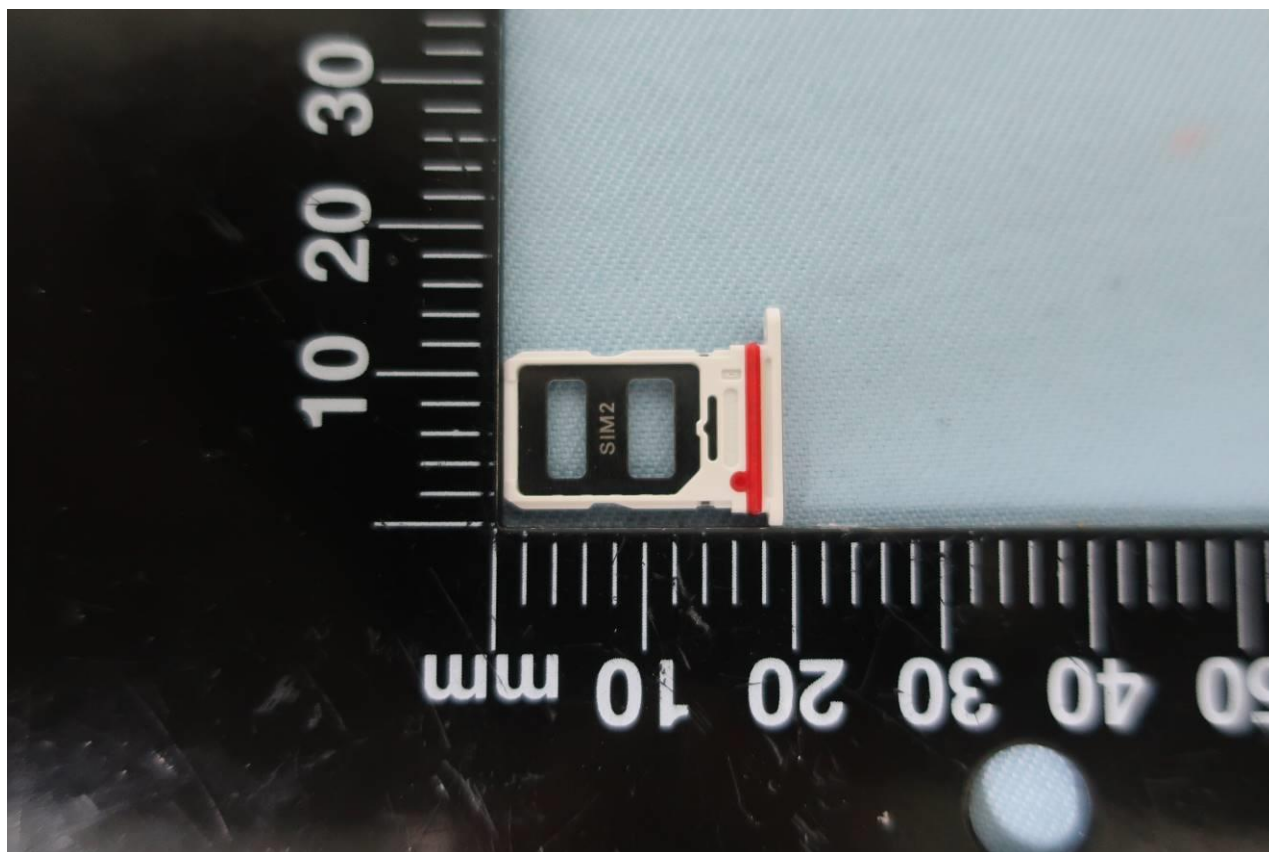
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



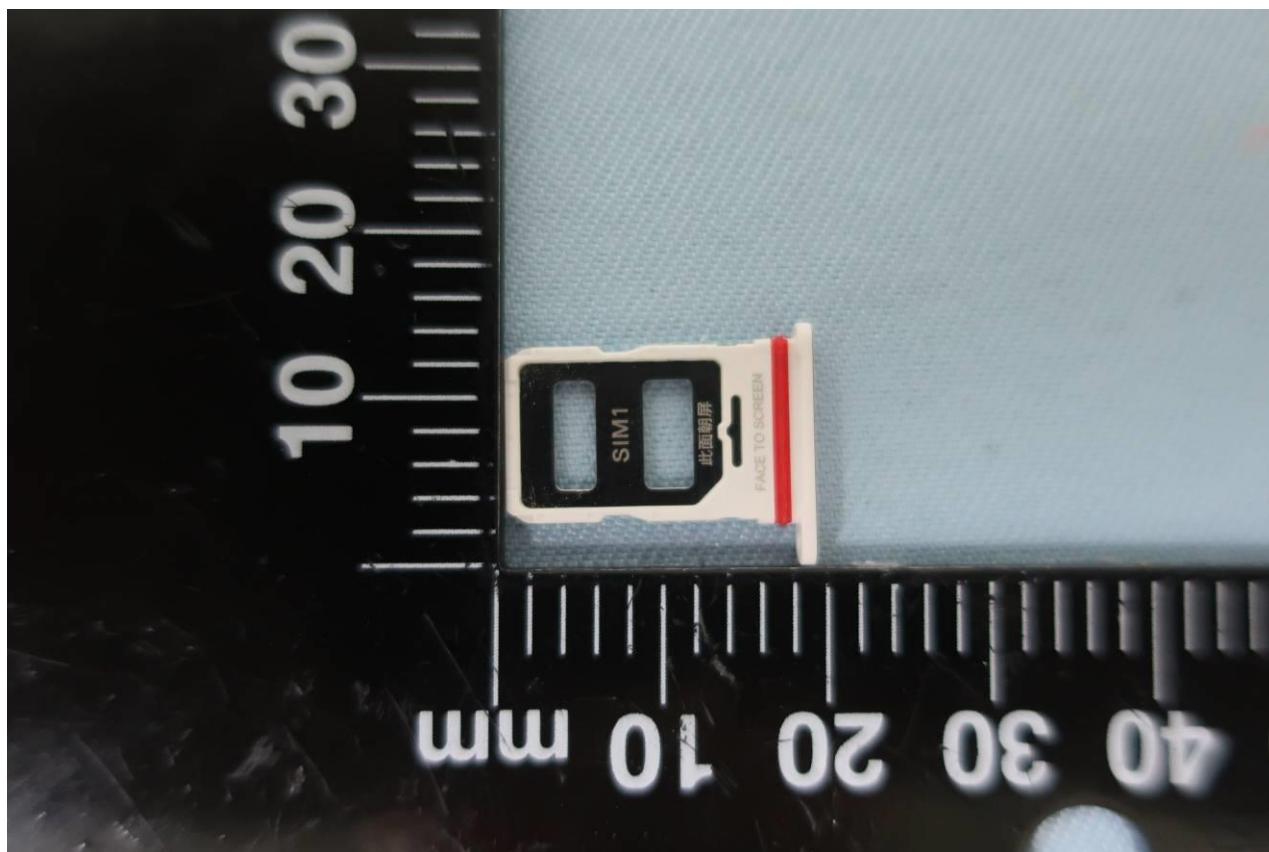
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



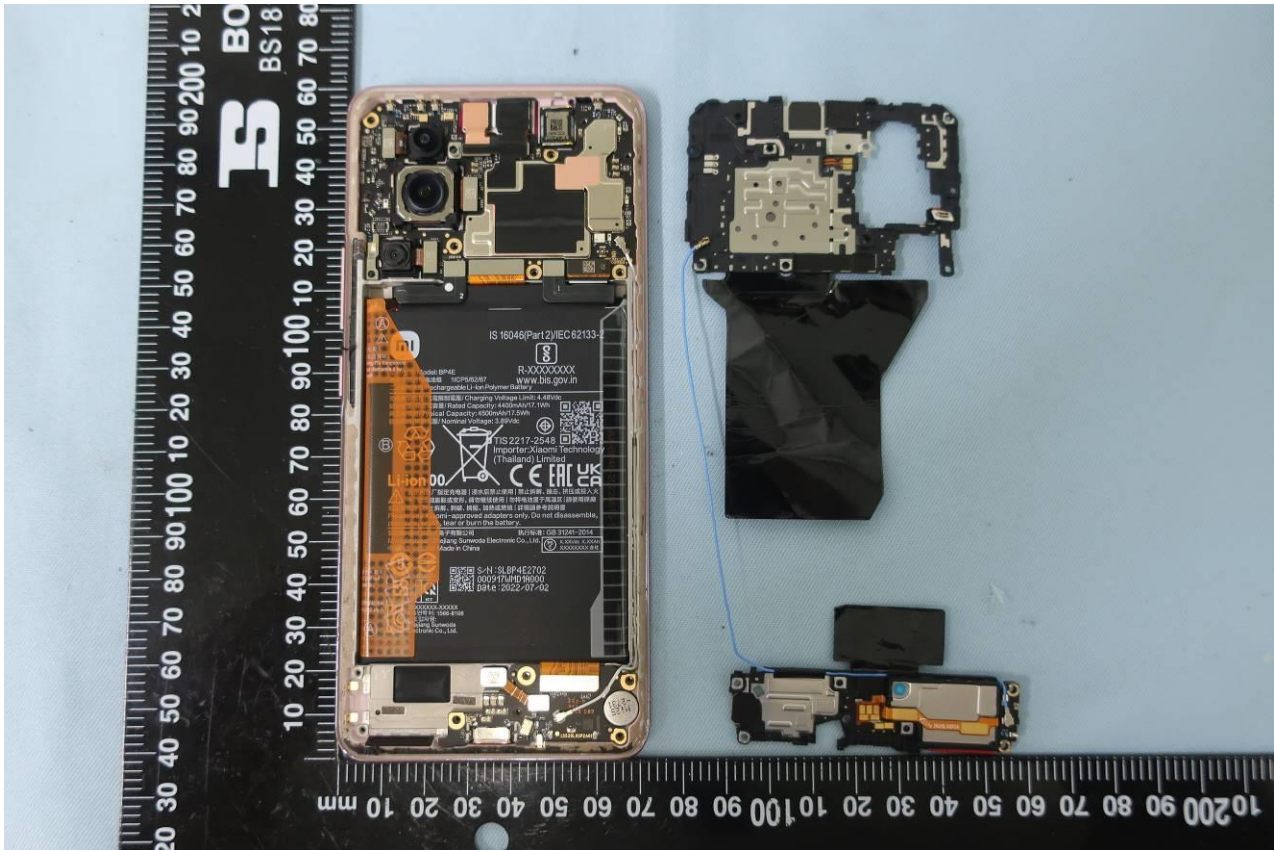
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



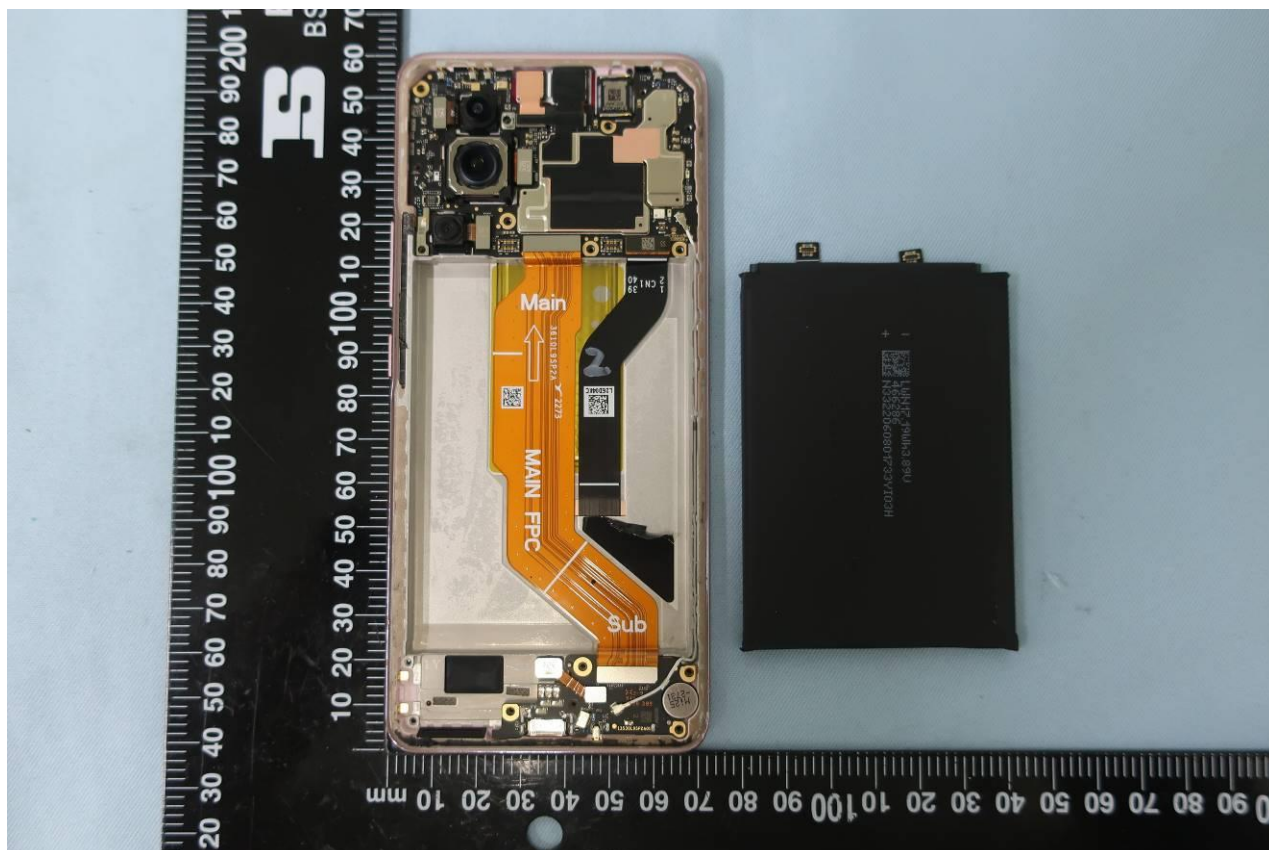
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



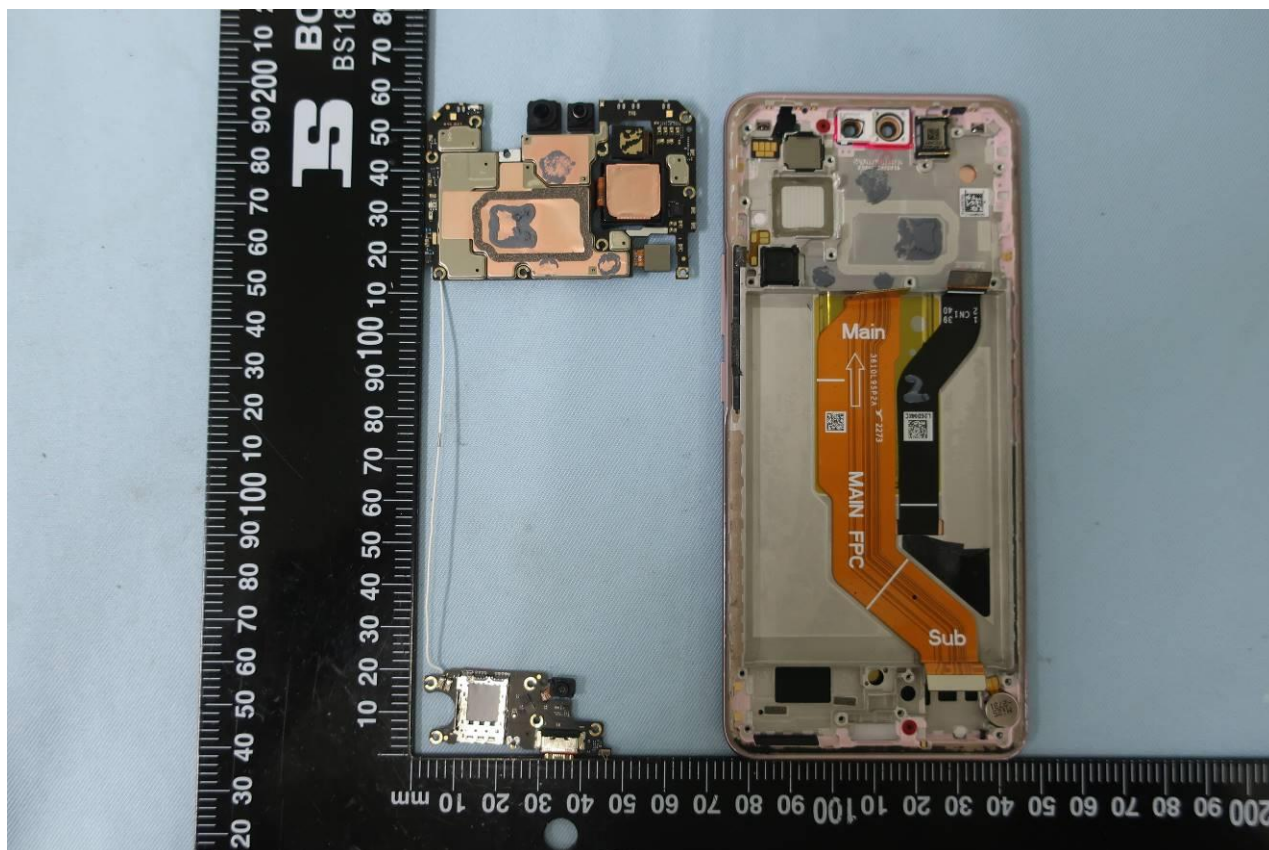
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



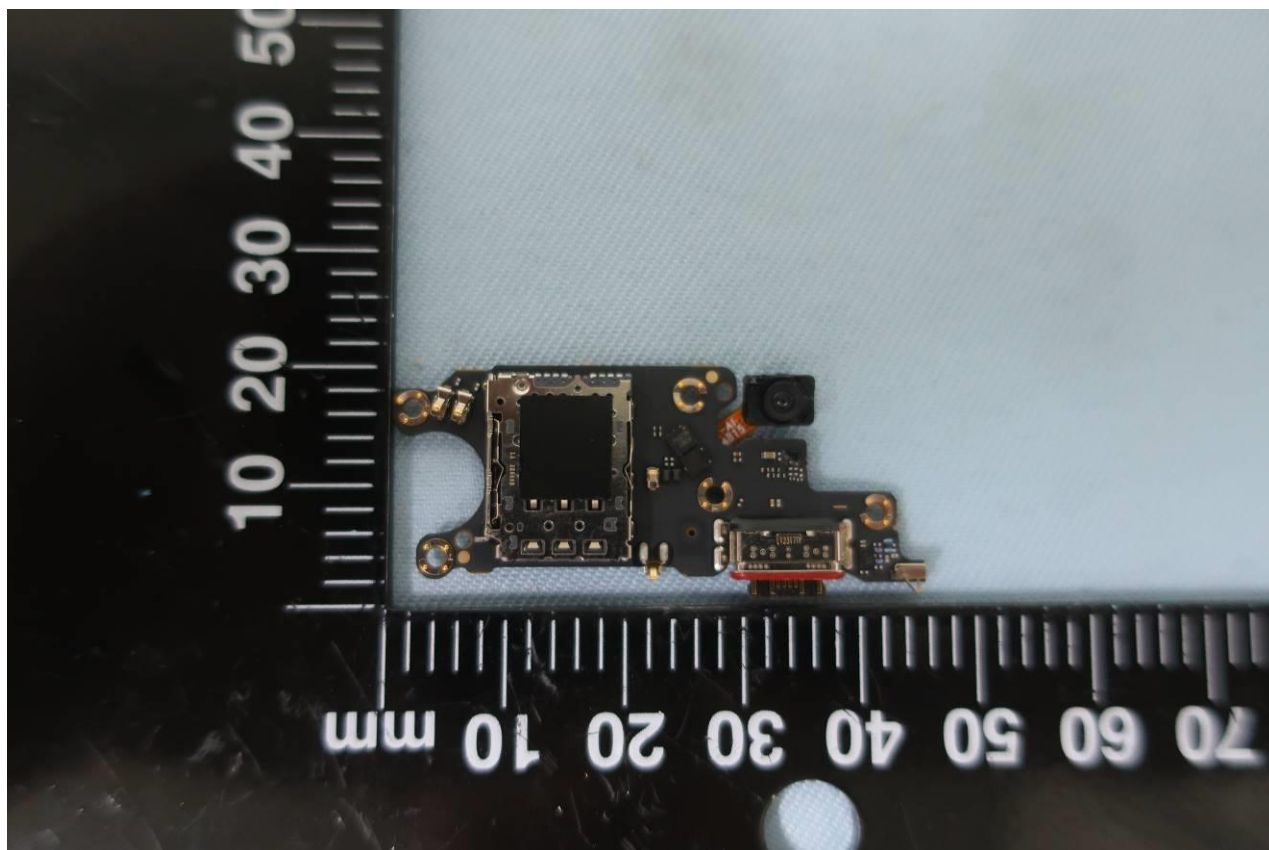
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



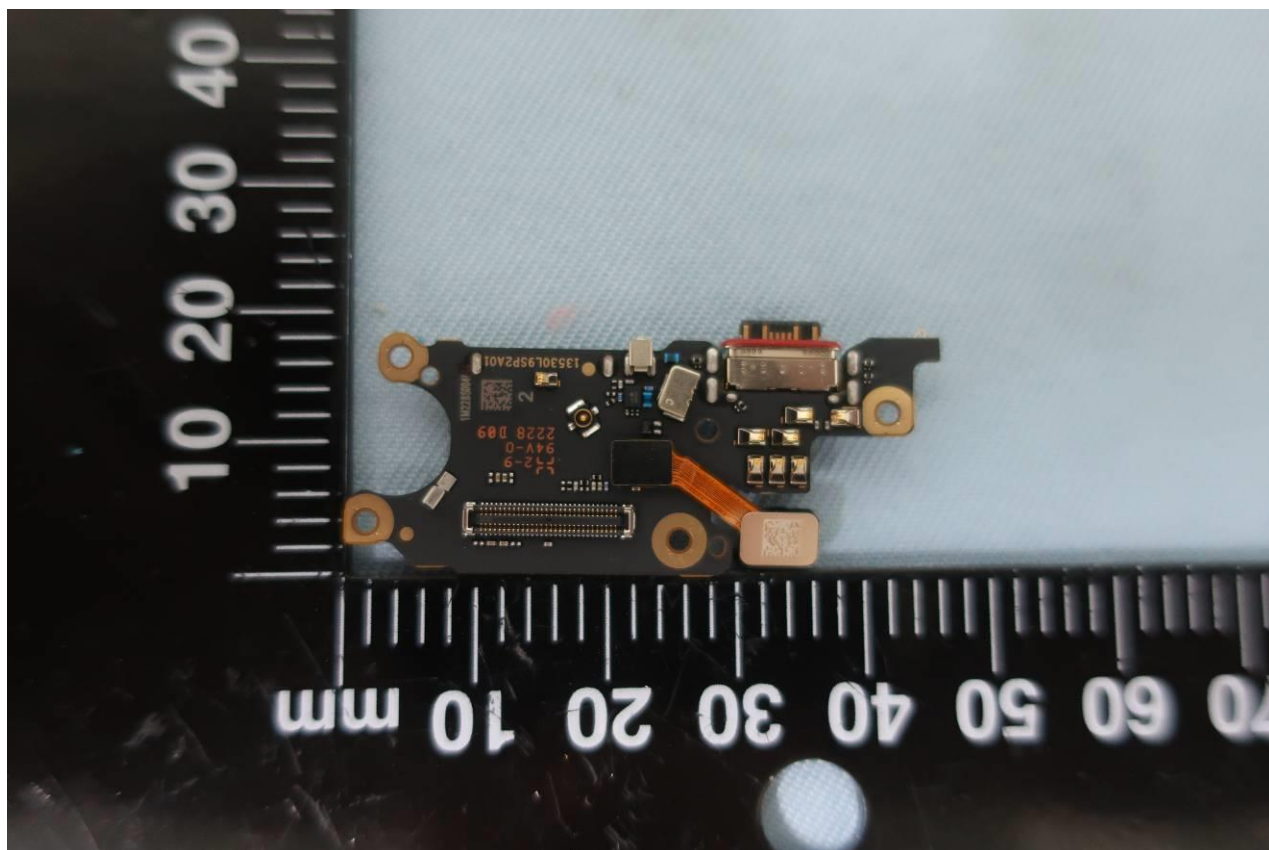
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



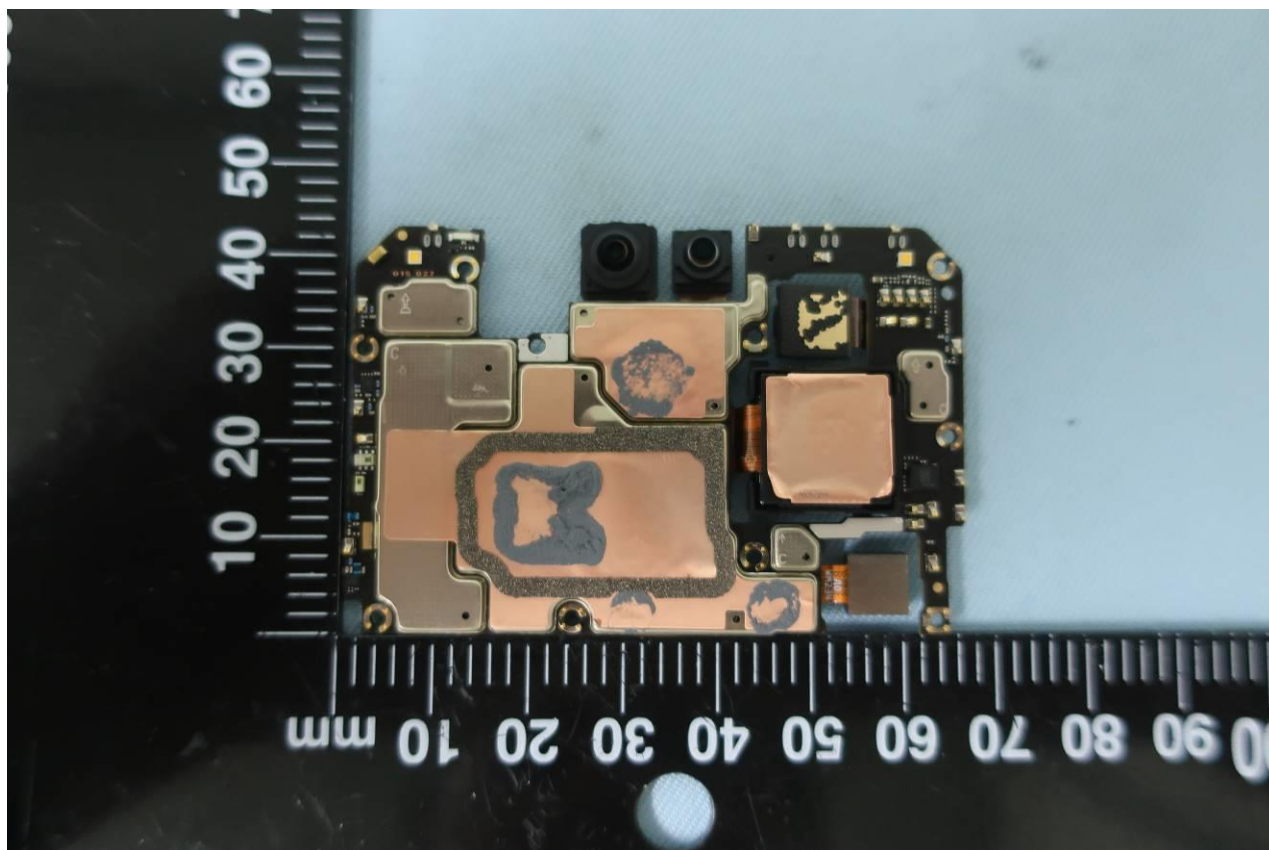
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



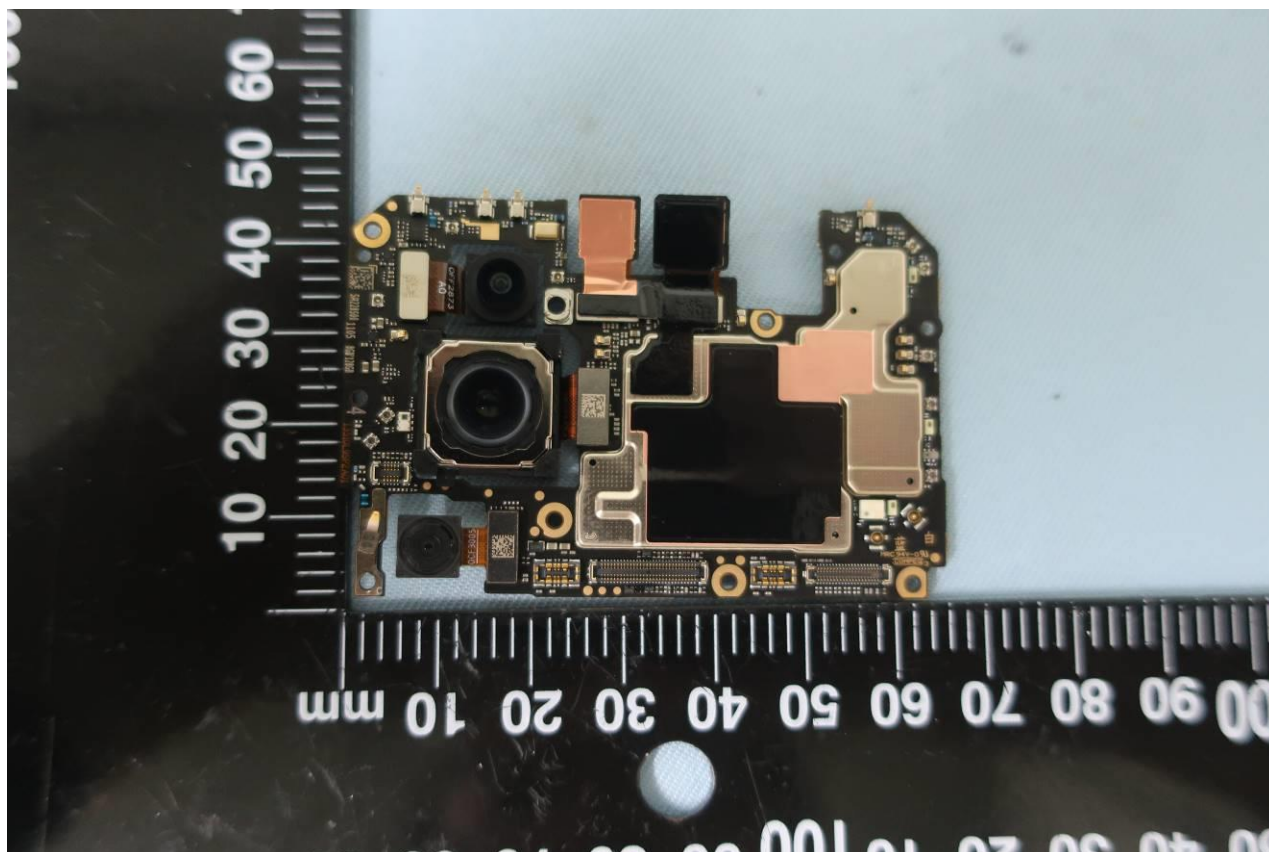
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



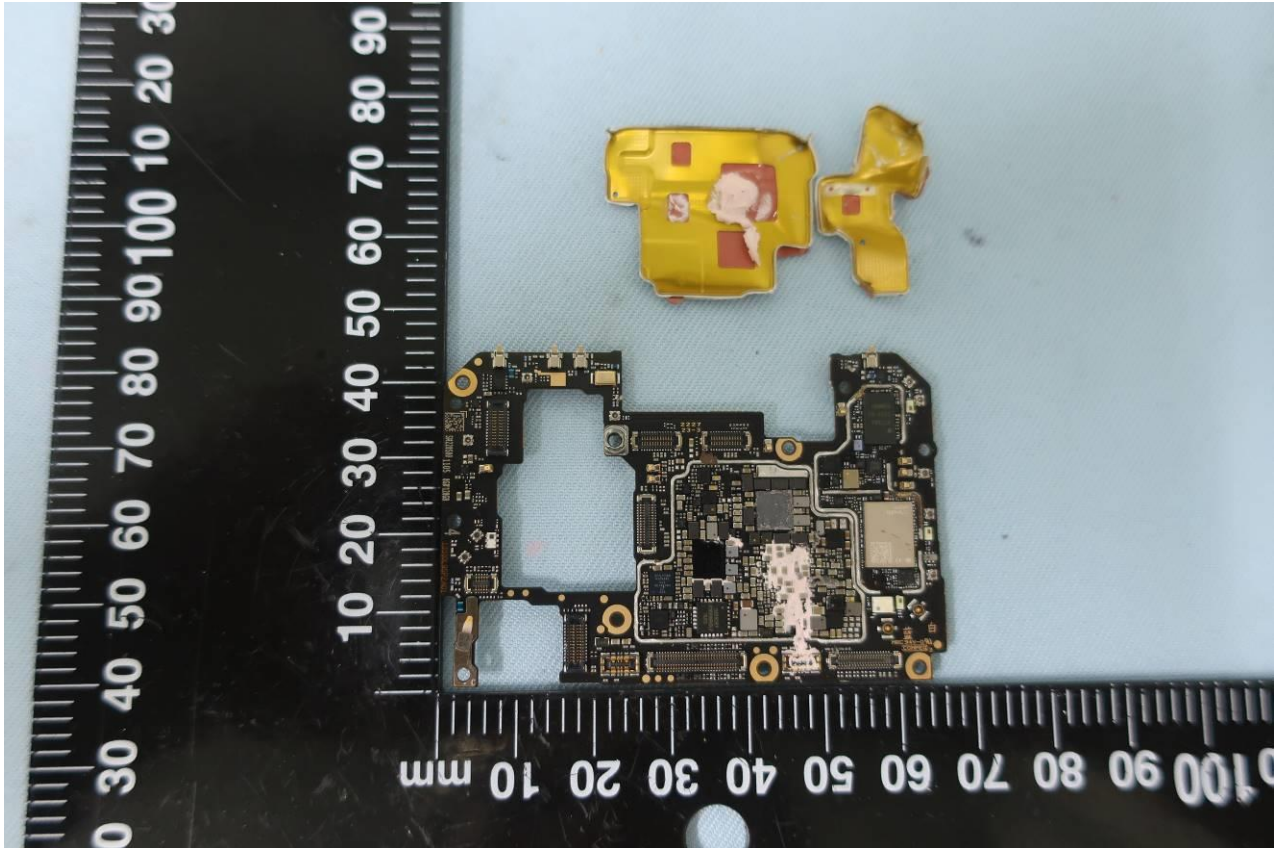
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



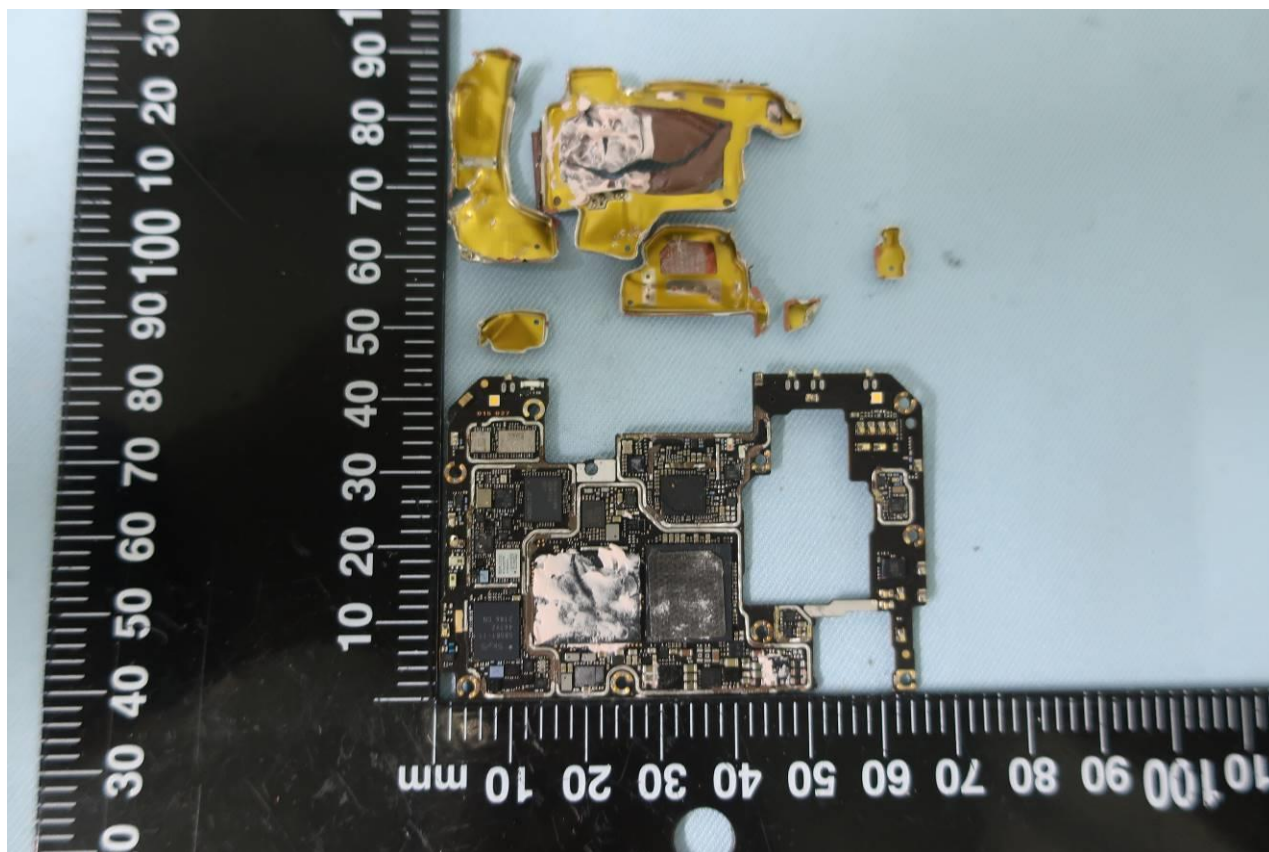
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



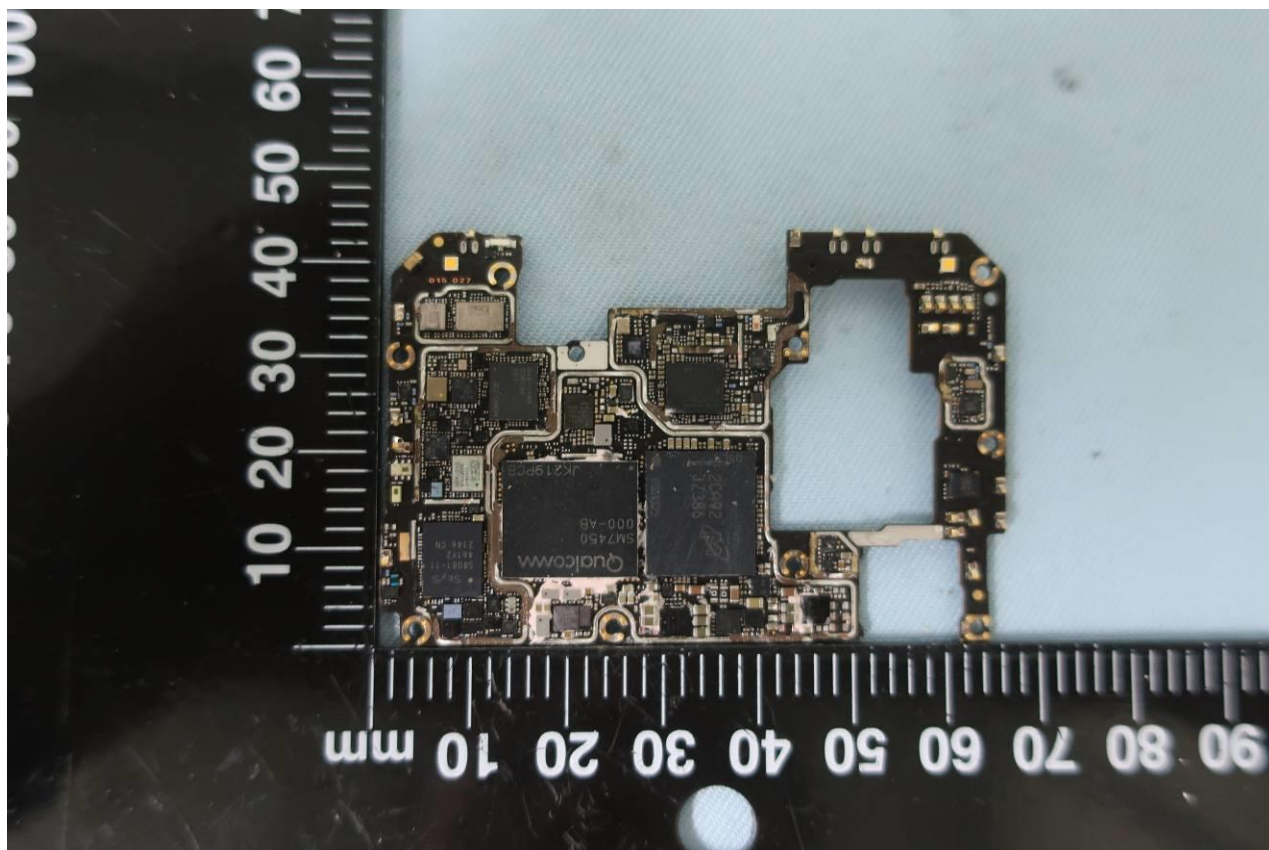
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



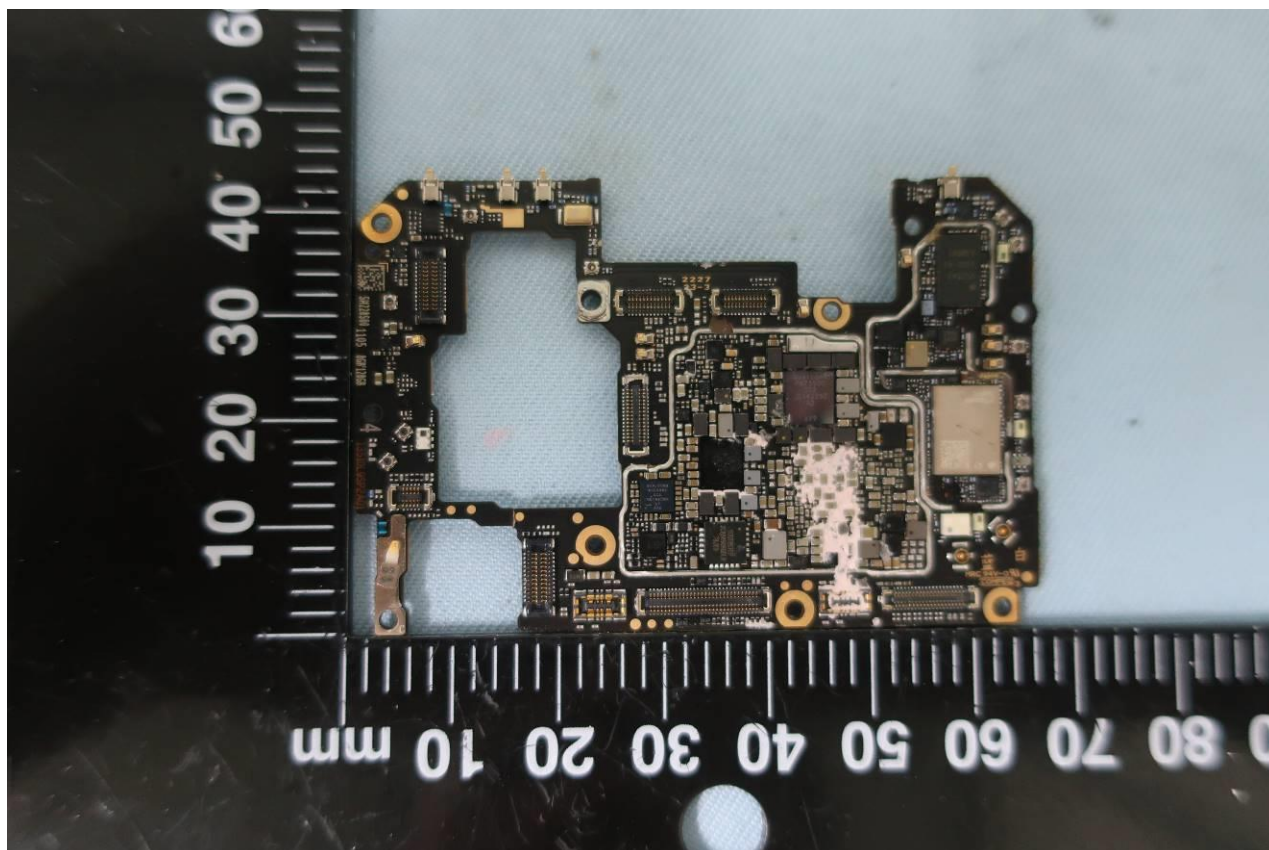
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



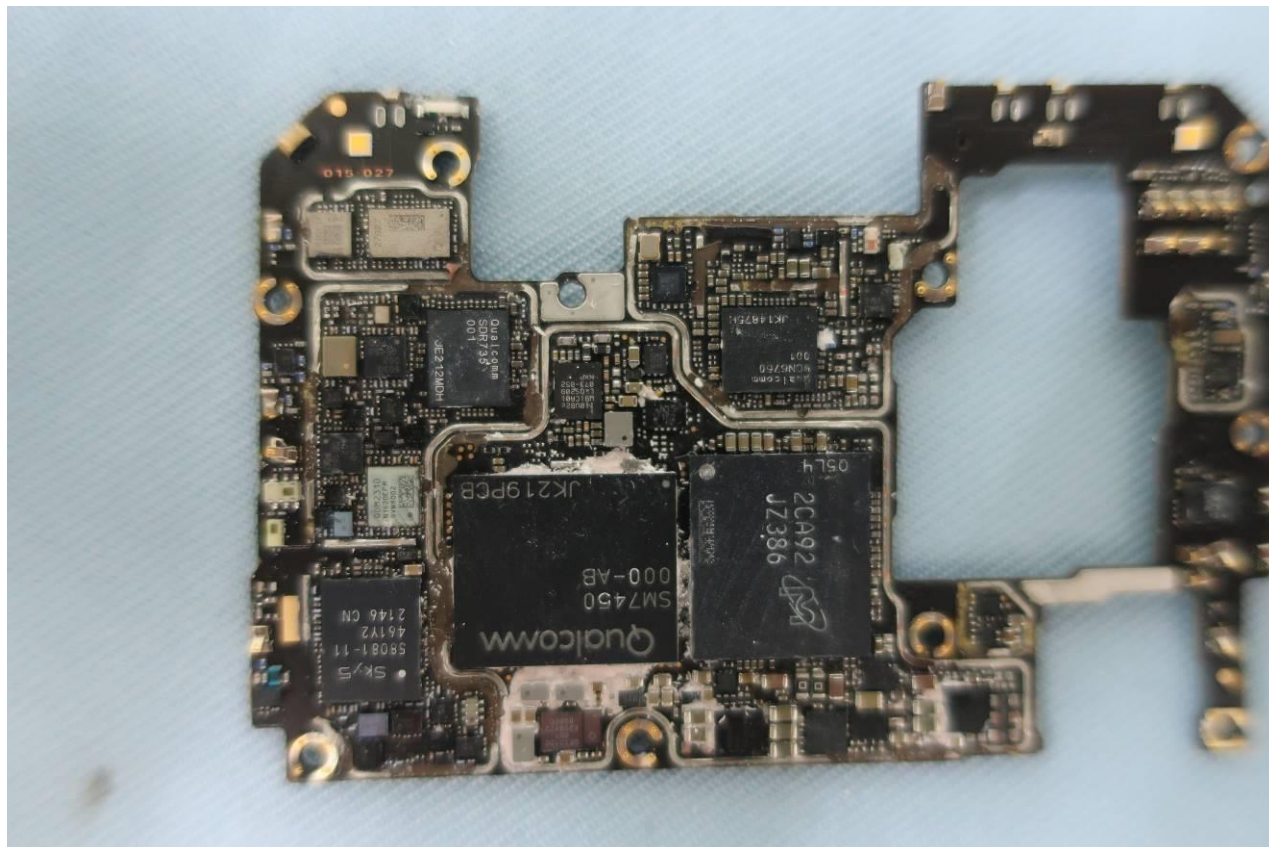
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



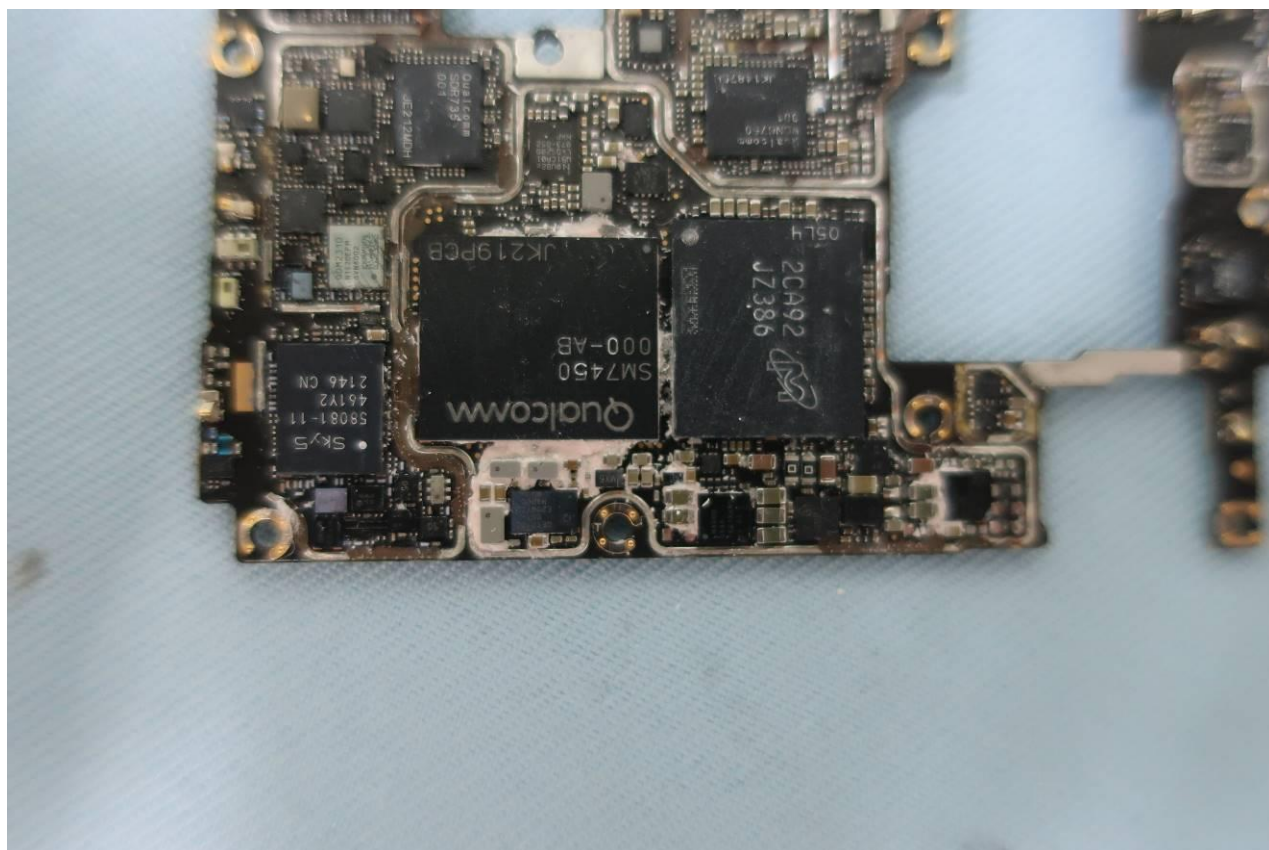
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



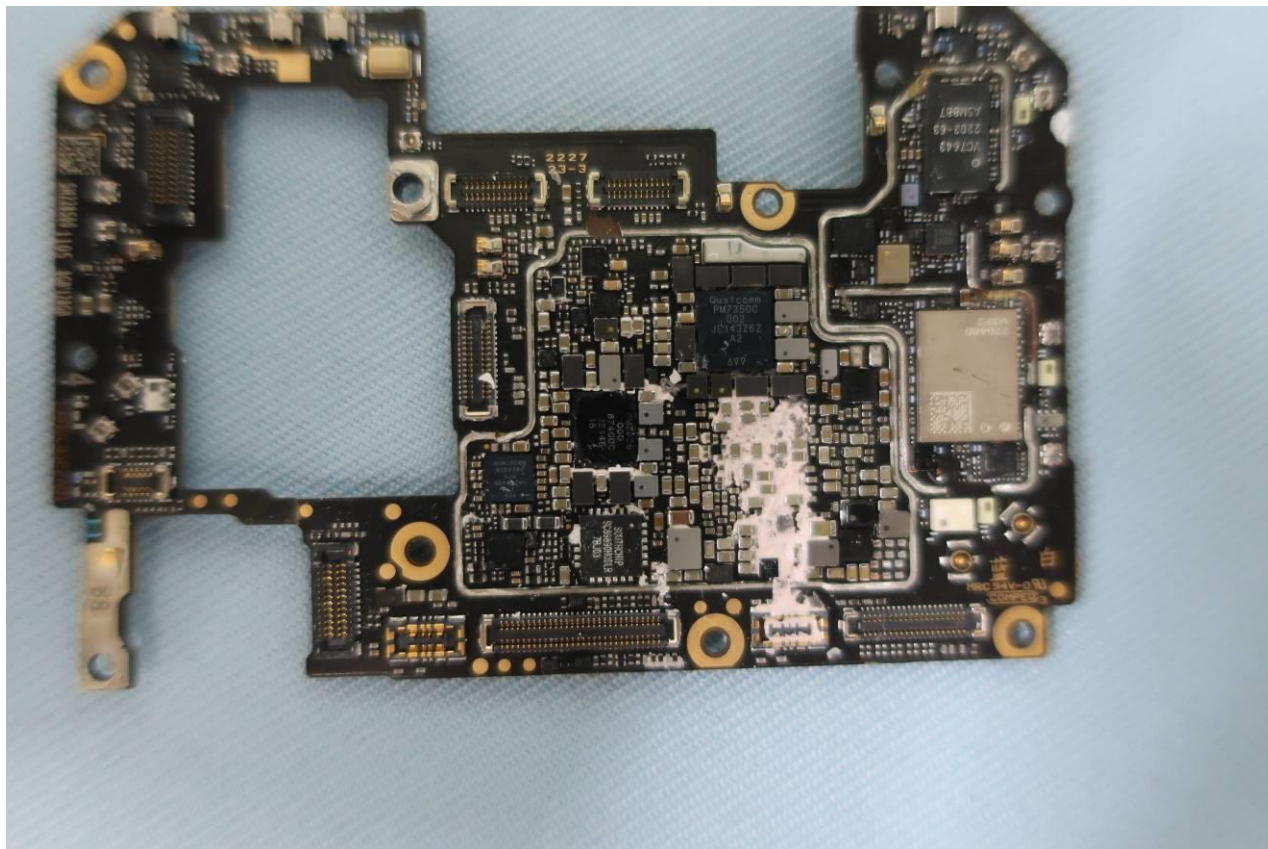
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



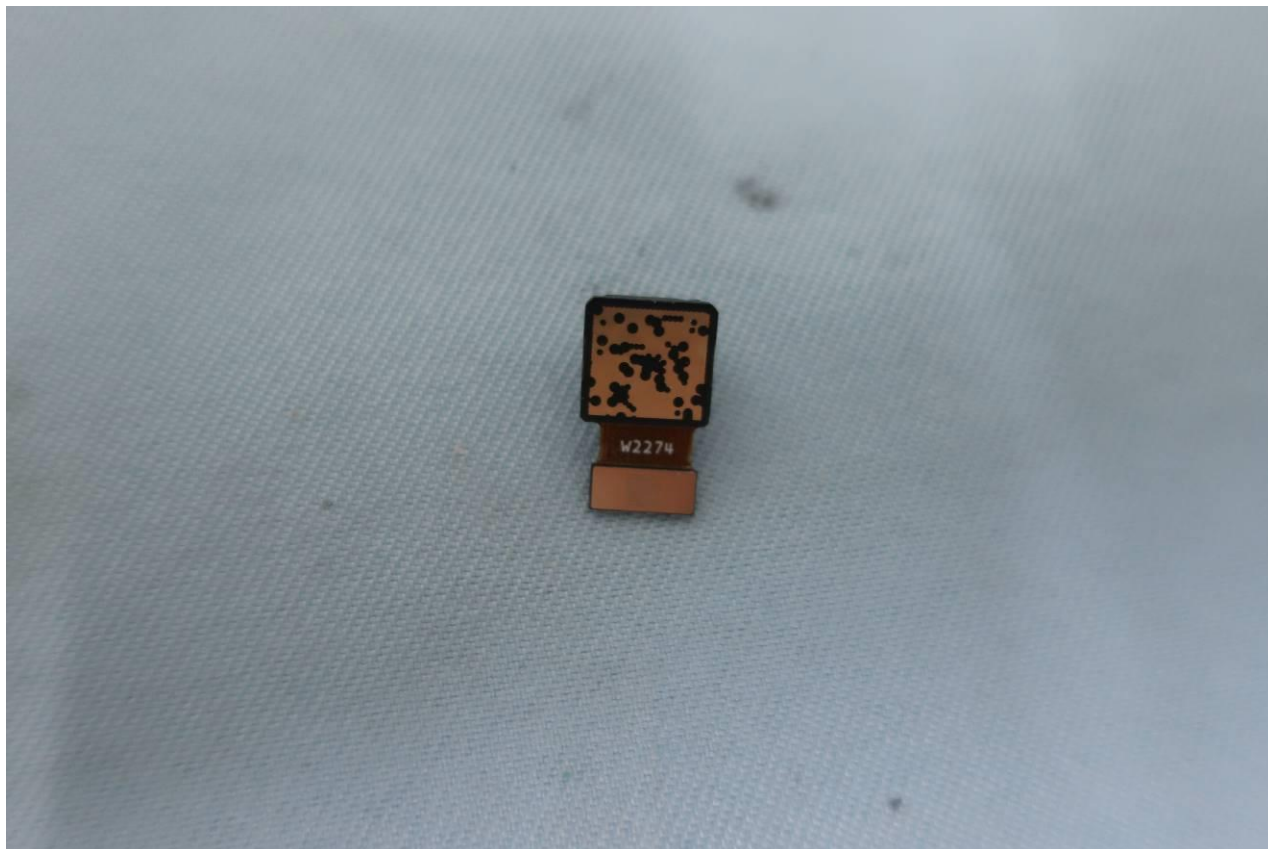
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



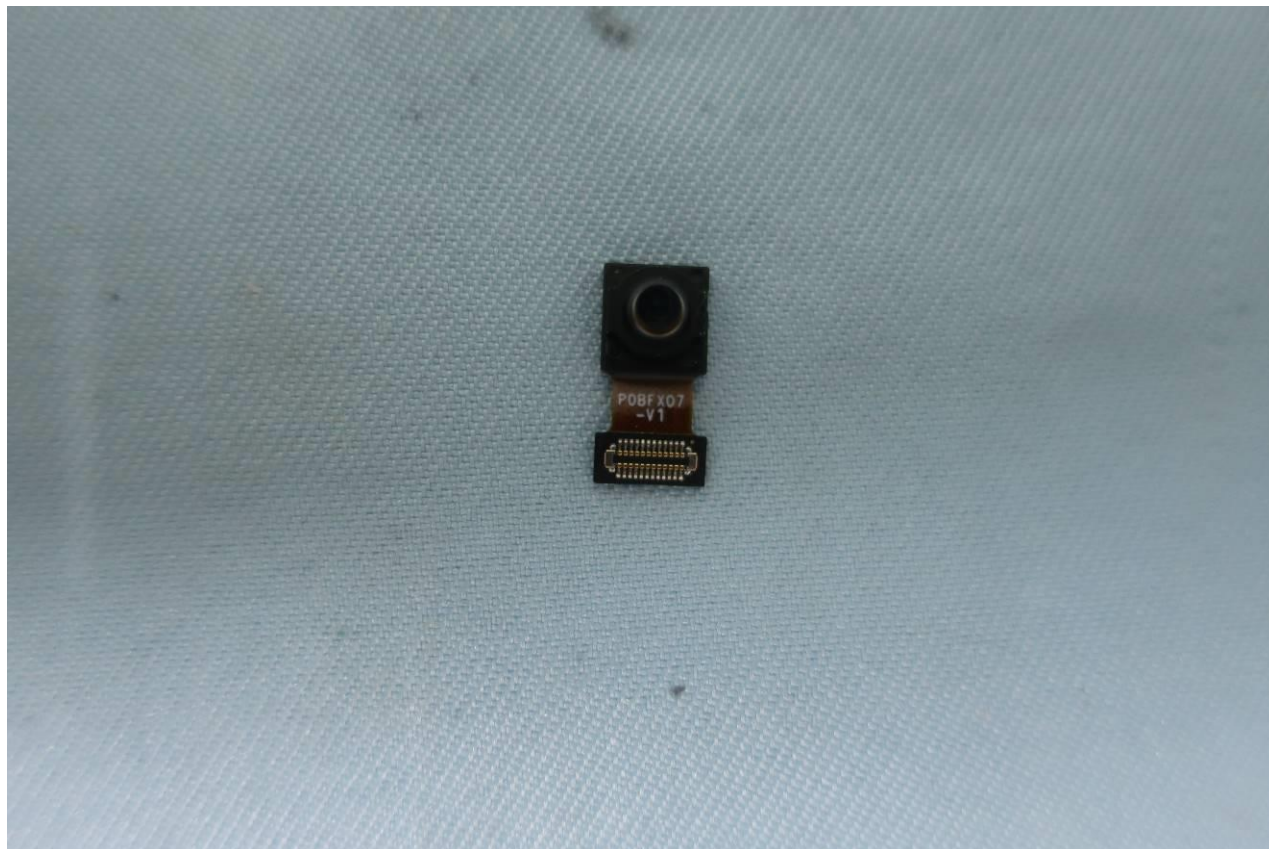
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



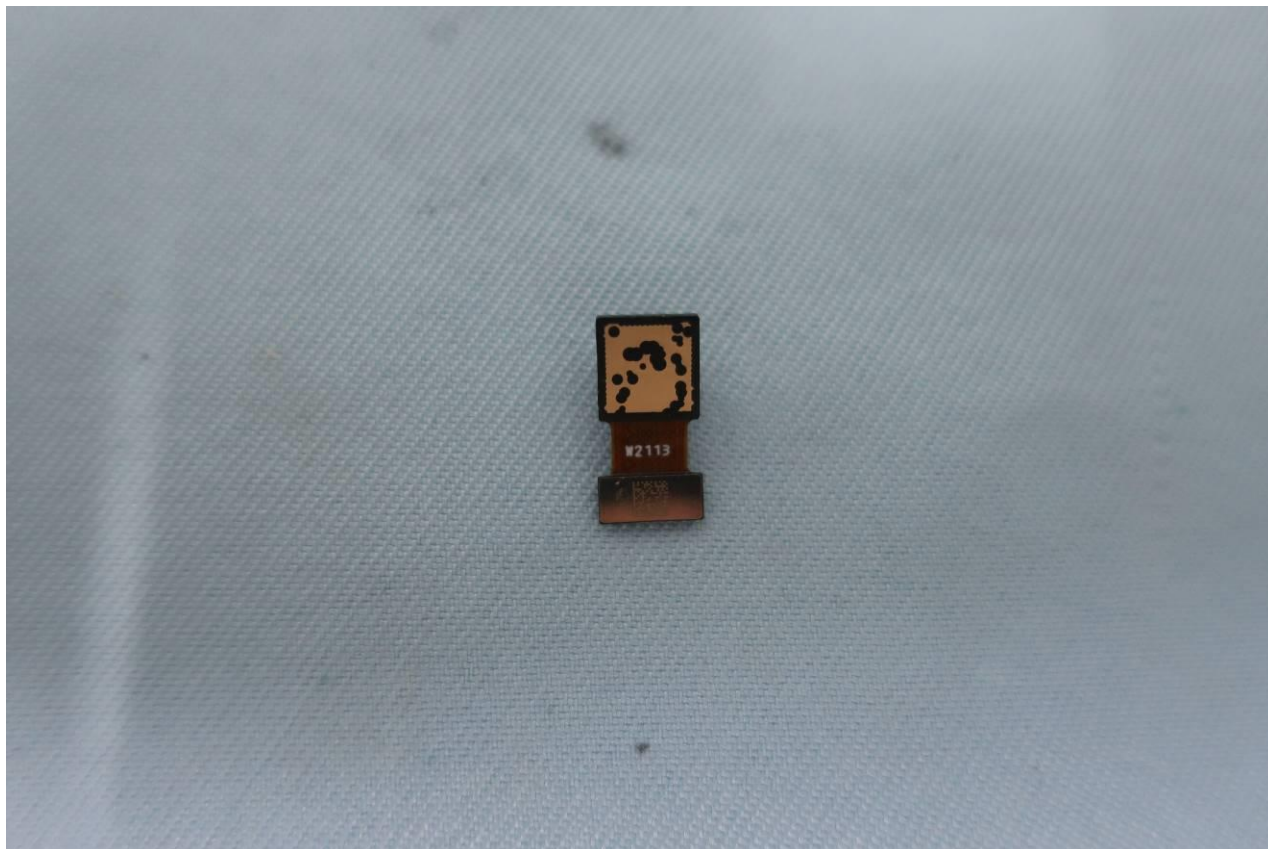
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



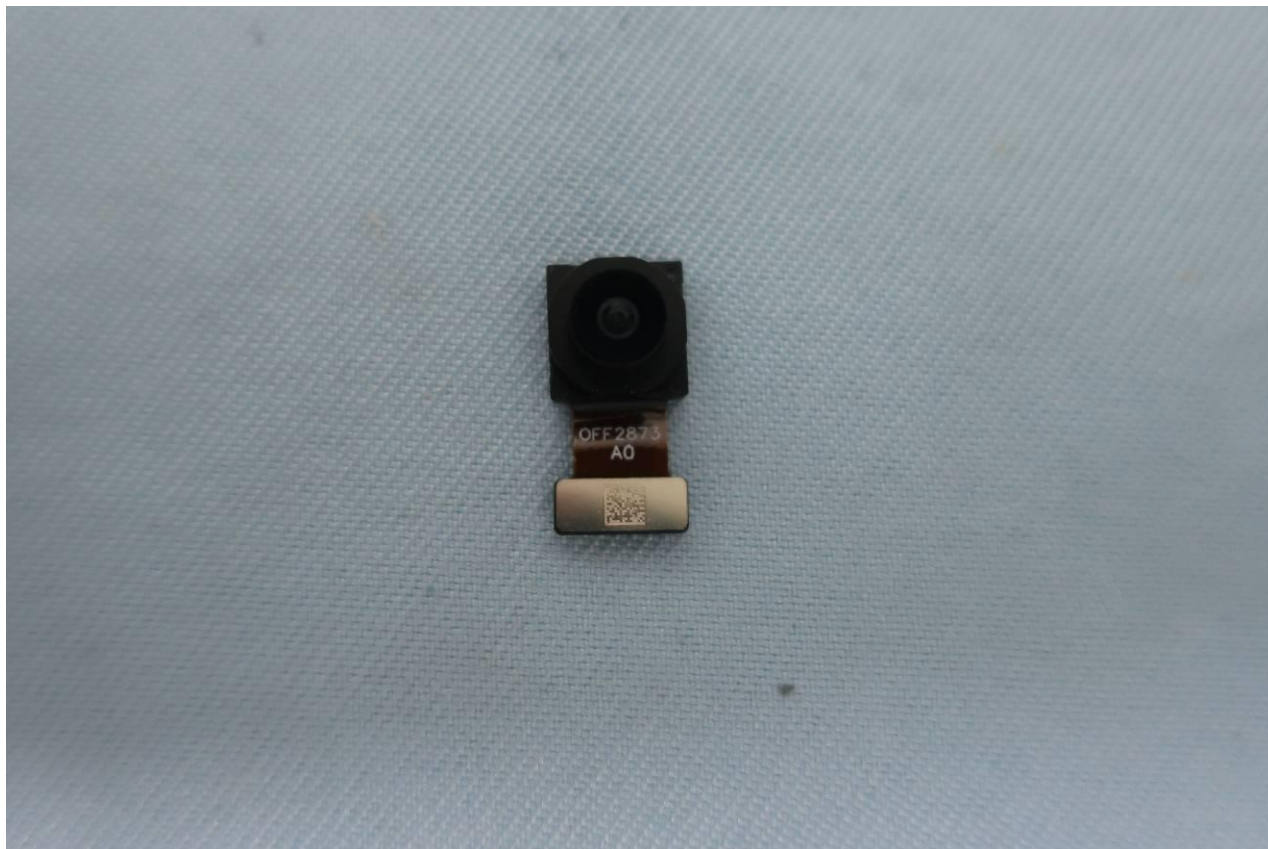
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



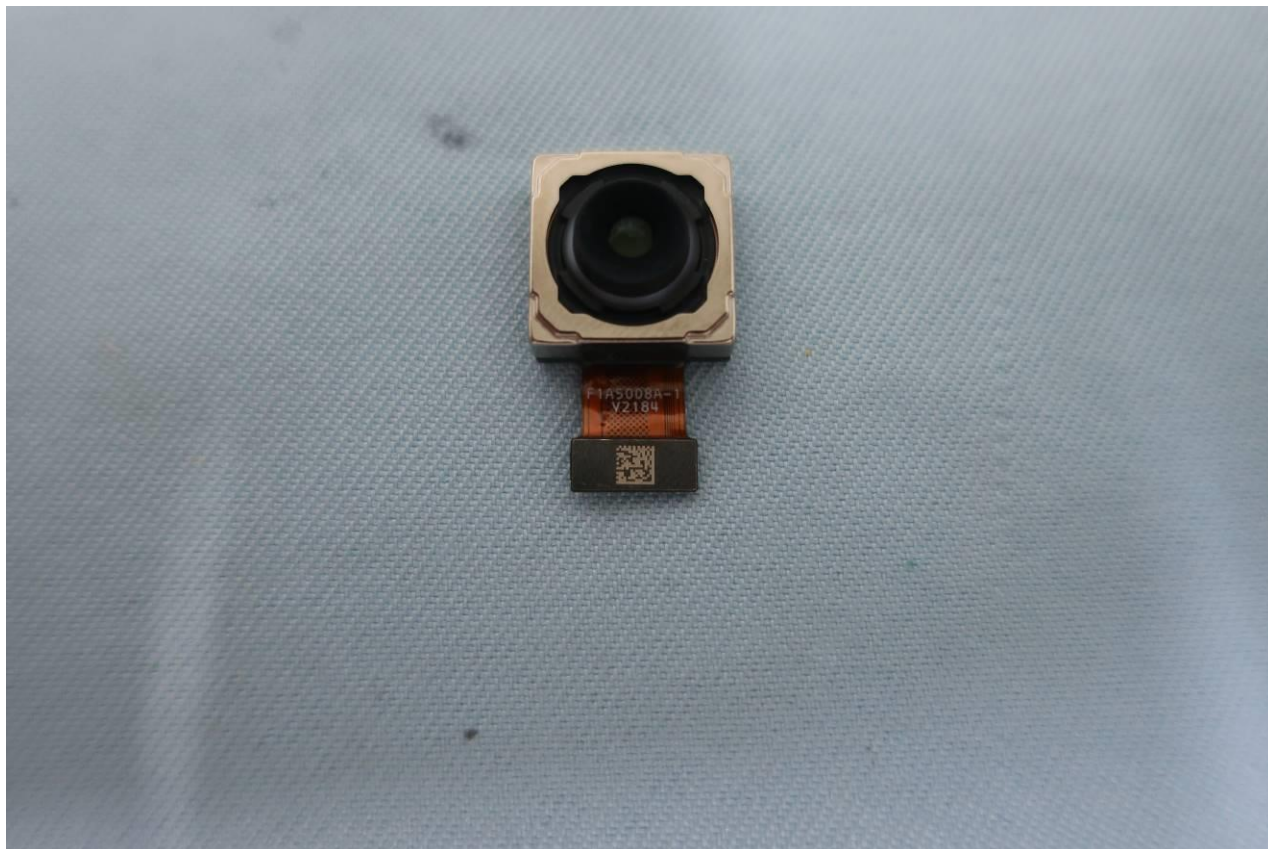
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



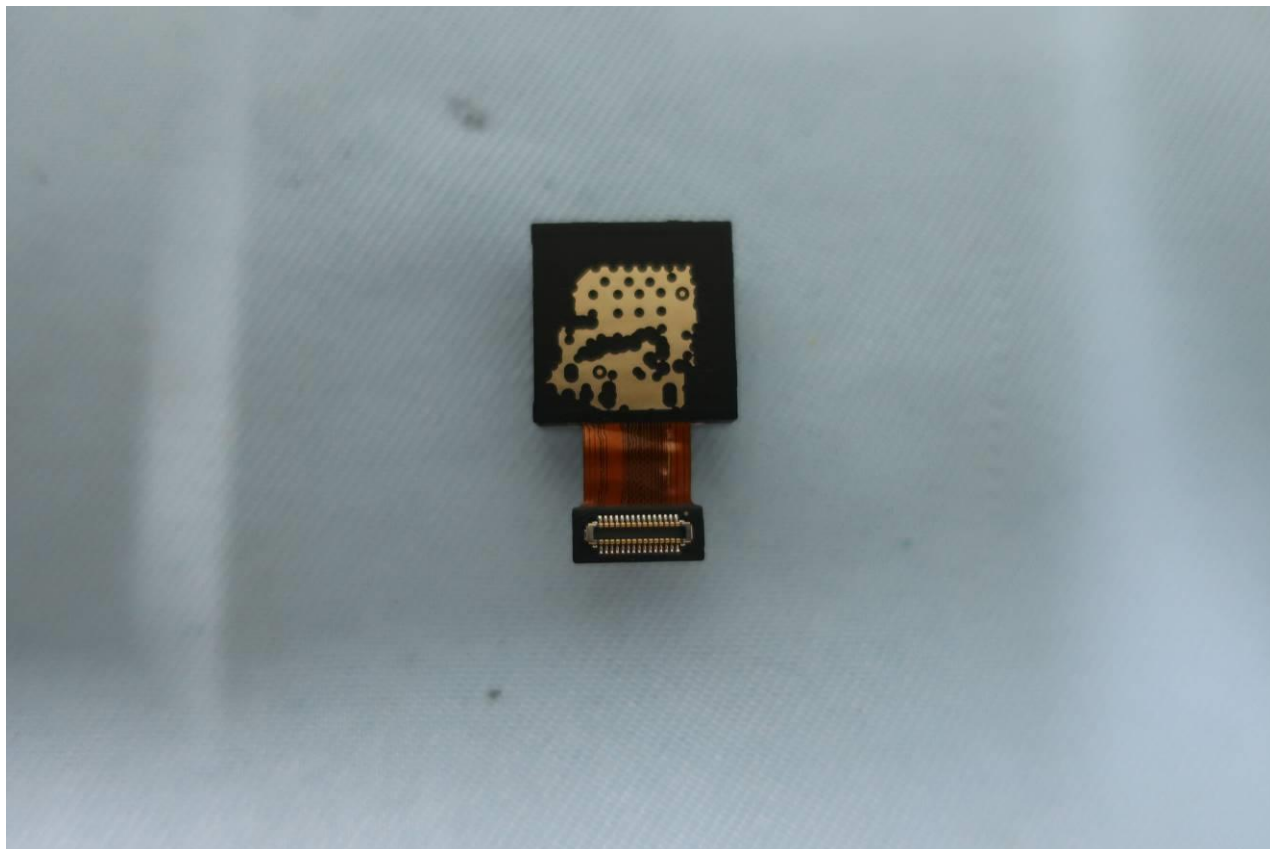
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



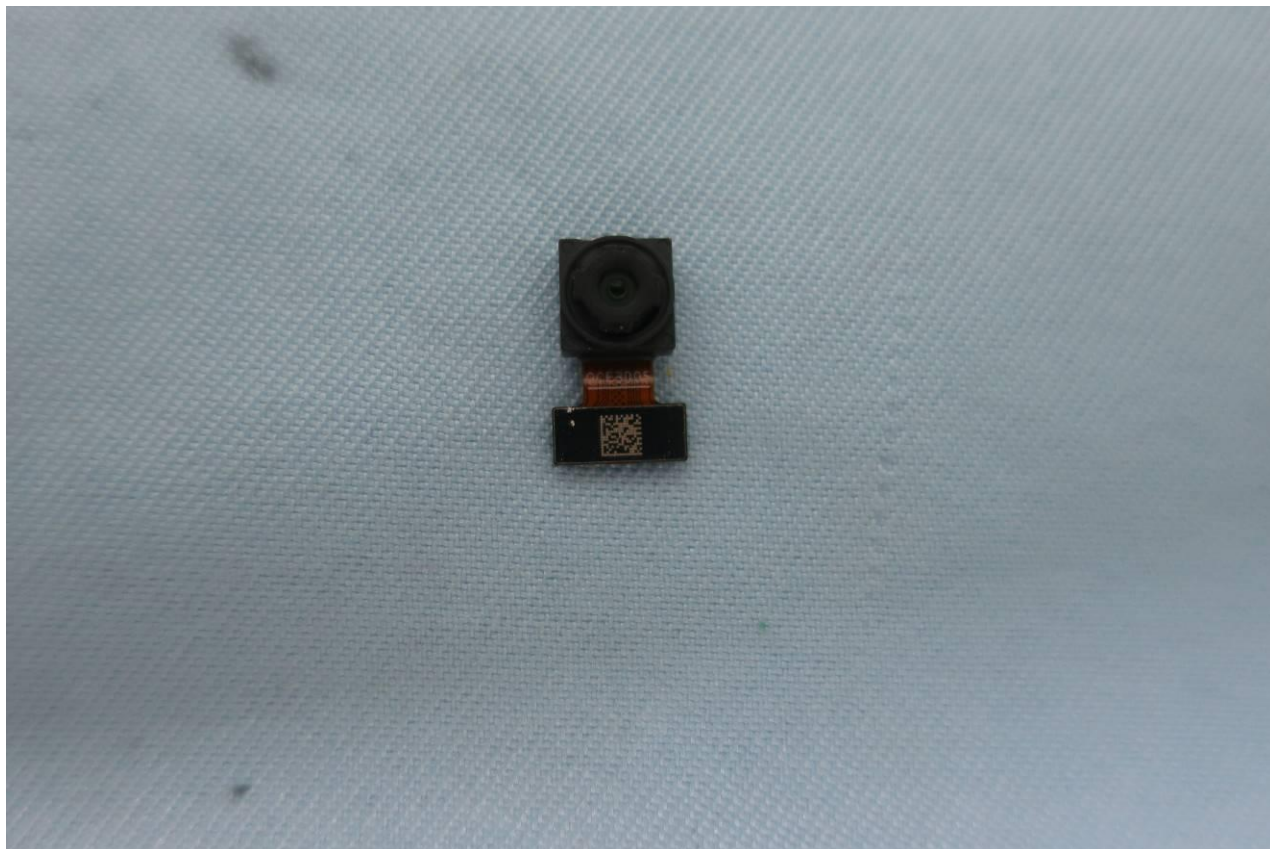
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



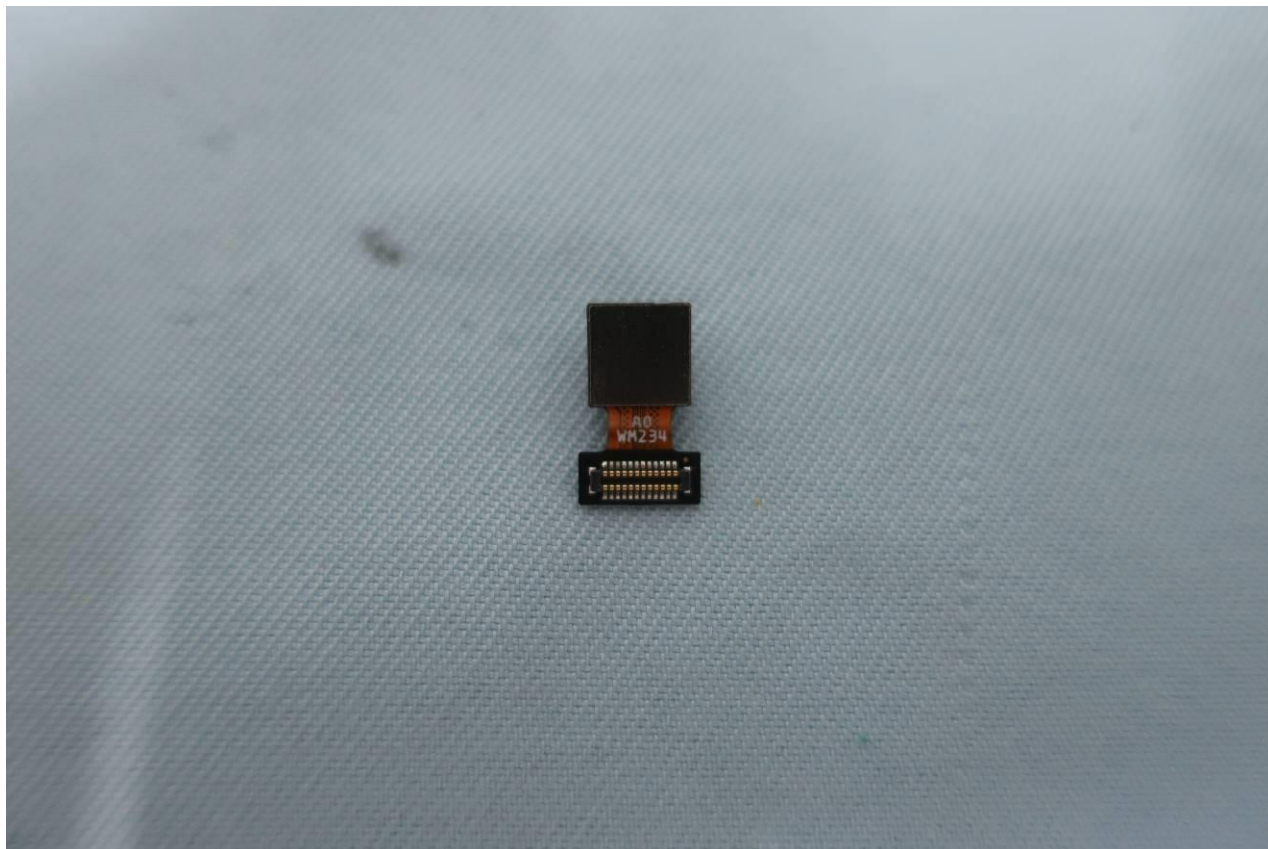
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



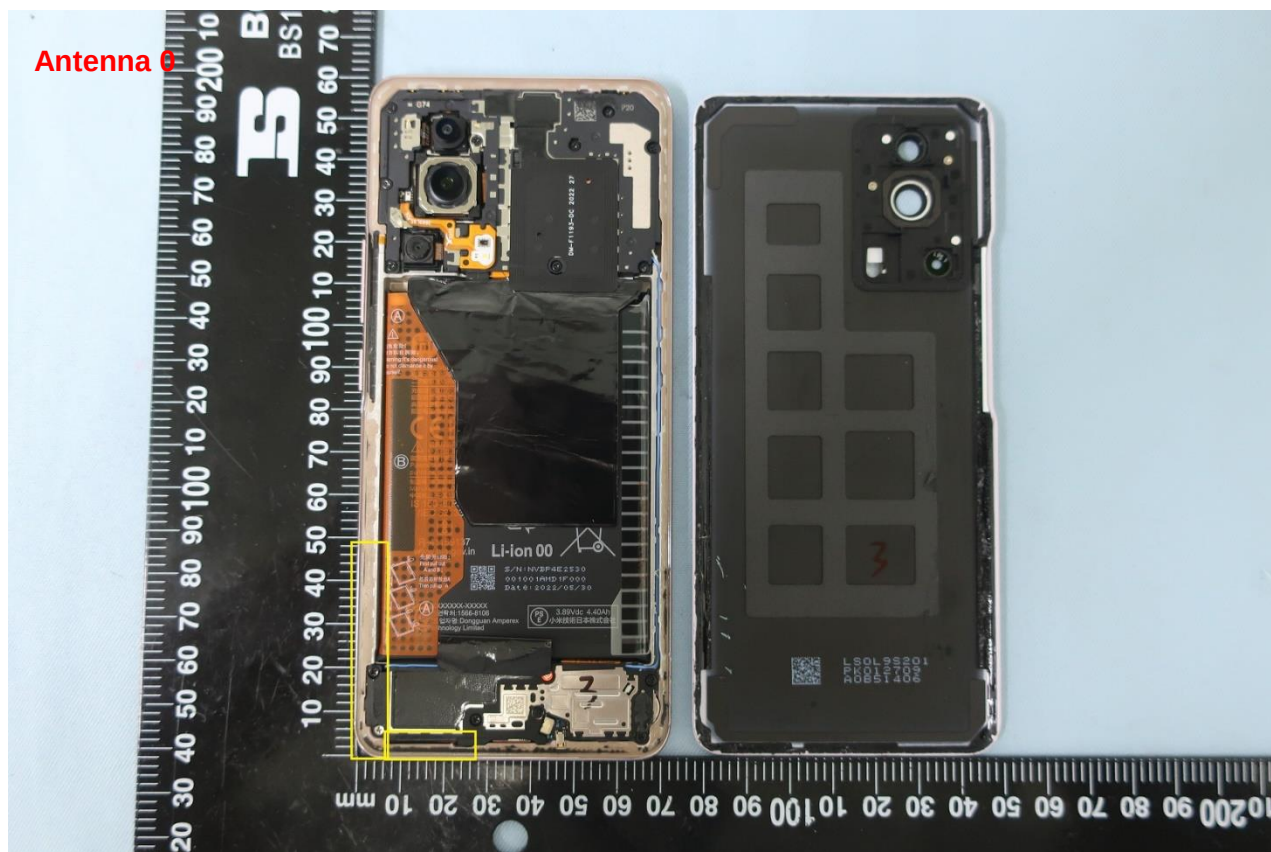
Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG



Brand Name: Xiaomi / Model Name: 2210129SG

